과제3 -4장

```
## [1] "Reject HO"
```

listresult

```
## $mn
## [1] 2.7
##
## $sd
## [1] 0.3967819
##
## $zstat
## [1] 3.186174
## $decision
## [1] "Reject HO"
## $ci
## [1] 2.576968 2.823032
## $sigma
## [1] 0.397
##
## $alpha
## [1] 0.05
```

```
#tips.csv처리
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## v ggplot2 3.3.5 v purrr
                                                                                                                                                                                                0.3.4
## v tibble 3.1.4 v dplyr 1.0.7
## v tidyr 1.1.4
                                                                                                                           v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr 2.0.2
                                                                                                                            v forcats 0.5.1
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
TIPS <- read.csv("C:\\Users\\User\\User\\User\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uders\\Uder
TIPS$sex= factor(TIPS$sex)
TIPS$smoker = factor(TIPS$smoker)
TIPS$day= factor(TIPS$day)
TIPS$time= factor(TIPS$time)
TIPS$tiprate = TIPS$tip /TIPS$total_bill
write.csv(TIPS, file="TIPS.csv")
#3.4장코드 실행
df <- read.table("C:\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\Users\\Users\\Users\Users\\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Use
막 행에서 [Enter]를 누르지 않은 경우
df <- read.table("C:\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\\USers\USers\\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\USers\Users\USers\USers\USers\Users\USers\Users\USers\USers\Users\USers\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Use
막 행에서 [Enter]를 누른 경우
str(df)
## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : int 100 80 90 95 100
str(df)
## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : int 100 80 90 95 100
# 파일을 있는 형태 그대로 읽음. as.is=TRUE 면 문자를 문자로 읽음
df <- read.table("C:\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\\Unders\
sFactors =FALSE)
str(df)
```

----- tidyverse 1.3.1 --

-- Attaching packages -----

```
## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name. : chr "강서준," "김도형," "박정원," "이상훈," ...
## $ korean. : chr "100," "90," "90," "100," ...
## $ english.: chr "90," "100," "95," "85," ...
## $ math : int 100 80 90 NA 100
# 파일을 읽을 때 문장을 요인으로 인식하지 않도록 설정.
df <- read.table("C:\\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\
stringsAsFactors =FALSE)
str(df)
## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : chr " 100" " 80" " 90" " NA" ...
df <- read.table("C:\\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\
as.is=TRUE)
str(df)
## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : chr " 100" " 80" " 90" " NA" ...
# 구분 기호는 쉼표(,), 첫 행은 header로 인식하여 파일을 있는 그대로 읽어들이면
# NA로 인해 math 요소가 문장으로 인식됨
df <- read.table("C:\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\U
as.is=TRUE, na.strings= 'NA')
str(df)
## 'data.frame':
                                                                                                              5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : chr " 100" " 80" " 90" " NA" ...
# 'NA' 문장을 결측값 NA로 처리하라고 해도 처리가 안됨. 정확한 문장은 NA 앞에 빈 칸이 있어야 하
기 때문
df <- read.table("C:\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\U
```

as.is=TRUE, na.strings= 'NA')

str(df)

```
## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : int 100 80 90 NA 100
```

'NA'로 정확하게 입력하자 결측값 NA로 처리되면서 math 요소가 모두 숫자로 인식됨

```
df <- read.table("C:\wusers\wuser\wuser\wuser\wwbesktop\wusers\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuser\userbuse
```

```
## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : int 100 80 90 NA 100
```

strip.white에서 빈칸을 제거하면 na.string의 기본값이 'NA'로 설정되어 math 요소가 모두 숫자로 인식됨.

```
# 첫 행이 header이므로 header 옵션을 지정할 필요가 없음
df <- read.csv("C:\\Users\\User\\Desktop\\data\\Sources\\students.csv")
df
```

```
## name korean english math
## 1 강서준 100 90 100
## 2 김도형 90 100 80
## 3 박정원 90 95 90
## 4 이상훈 100 85 95
## 5 최건우 85 100 100
```

str(df)

```
## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : int 100 80 90 95 100
```

```
df$name <- as.character(df$name)
str(df)</pre>
```

```
## 'data.frame': 5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : int 100 80 90 95 100
```

```
df <- read.csv("C:\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Users\\Use
)
str(df)
## 'data.frame':
                                                          5 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ name : chr "강서준" "김도형" "박정원" "이상훈" ...
## $ korean : int 100 90 90 100 85
## $ english: int 90 100 95 85 100
## $ math : int 100 80 90 95 100
# 파일을 읽을 때 문장을 요인으로 인식하지 않도록 설정함
as.is=TRUE)
write.table(df,file="C:\\\Users\\\User\\\Desktop\\\data\\Sources\\\output.txt")
# 문장에 큰따옴표가 표시됨.
test \leftarrow c(15, 20, 30, NA, 45)
test[test<40]
## [1] 15 20 30 NA
test[test%%3!= 0]
## [1] 20 NA
test[is.na(test)]
## [1] NA
test[!is.na(test)]
## [1] 15 20 30 45
test[test%%2==0 & !is.na(test)]
## [1] 20 30
DF <- data.frame(</pre>
  name = c('길동', '춘향', '철수'),
  age = c(30, 16, 21),
  gender = factor(c('M', 'F', 'M'))) # 데이터 프레임인 경우
DF
```

```
## name age gender
## 1 길동 30
## 2 춘향 16
## 3 철수 21
DF[DF$gender=='F', ] # 성별이 여성인 행 추출
## name age gender
## 2 춘향 16
DF[DF$age<30 & DF$gender=='M', ] # 30살 미만의 남성 행 추출
## name age gender
## 3 철수 21 M
x <- 5
if(x\%\%2 == 0) {
print('x는 짝수') # 조건식이 참
} else {
print('x는 홀수') # 조건식이 거짓
}
```

[1] "x는 홀수"

```
x <- -1
if(x>0) {
print('x is a positive value.') # x가 0보다 크면 출력
} else if(x<0) {
print('x is a negative value.') # 위 조건을 만족하지 않고 x가 0보다 작으면 출력
} else {
print('x is zero.') # 위 조건을 모두 만족하지 않으면 출력
}
```

[1] "x is a negative value."

```
x <- c(-5:5)
options(digits=3)
sqrt(x)</pre>
```

Warning in sqrt(x): NaN이 생성되었습니다

[1] NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN 0.00 1.00 1.41 1.73 2.00 2.24

sqrt(ifelse(x>=0, x, NA)) # NaN이 발생하지 않게 음수면 NA로 표시

[1] NA NA NA NA NA 0.00 1.00 1.41 1.73 2.00 2.24

```
DF[, 2] = ifelse(DF[, 2]>= 0 & DF[, 2]<= 100, DF[, 2], NA)
DF[, 3] = ifelse(DF[, 3]>= 0 & DF[, 3]<= 100, DF[, 3], NA)
DF[, 4] = ifelse(DF[, 4]>= 0 & DF[, 4]<= 100, DF[, 4], NA)
DF # ifelse 문으로 2~4열 값 중 0~100 외의 값은 NA로 처리함
```

3 박정원

4 이상훈

5 최건우

90

100

85

95

85

90

95

100 100

```
##
      name korean english math
## 1 강서준
            100
                    90 100
## 2 김도형
             90
                    100
                        80
## 3 박정원
             90
                    95
                       90
## 4 이상훈
                    85
                       95
             100
## 5 최건우
             85
                    100 100
```

```
# repeat 문을 이용해 1부터 10까지 숫자 증가시키기 i <- 1 # i의 시작값은 1 repeat { if(i>10) { # i가 10을 넘으면 반복을 중단(break)함 break } else { print(i) i <- i+1 # i를 1 증가시킴. } }
```

```
## [1] 1
## [1] 2
## [1] 3
## [1] 4
## [1] 5
## [1] 6
## [1] 7
## [1] 8
## [1] 9
## [1] 10
```

```
# while 문을 이용해 1부터 10까지 숫자 증가시키기 i <- 1 # i의 시작값은 1임. while(i <= 10){ # i가 10 이하인 동안에 반복함 print(i) i <- i+1 } #i를 1증가시킴.
```

```
## [1] 1
## [1] 2
## [1] 3
## [1] 4
## [1] 5
## [1] 6
## [1] 7
## [1] 8
## [1] 9
## [1] 10

# while 문을 이용해 구구단 2단 만들기
i <- 1
while(i<10) {
```

```
## [1] "2 X 1 = 2"

## [1] "2 X 2 = 4"

## [1] "2 X 3 = 6"

## [1] "2 X 4 = 8"

## [1] "2 X 5 = 10"

## [1] "2 X 7 = 14"
```

print(paste(2, 'X', i, '=', 2*i))

i <- i+1

[1] "2 X 8 = 16" ## [1] "2 X 9 = 18"

```
# for 문을 이용한 1부터 10까지 숫자 증가시키기
for(i in 1:10) {
 print(i)
}
```

```
## [1] 1
## [1] 2
## [1] 3
## [1] 4
## [1] 5
## [1] 6
## [1] 7
## [1] 8
## [1] 9
## [1] 10
```

```
# for 문을 이용해 구구단 2단 만들기 for(i in 1:9) {
  print(paste(2, 'X', i, '=', 2*i))
}
```

```
## [1] "2 X 1 = 2"

## [1] "2 X 2 = 4"

## [1] "2 X 3 = 6"

## [1] "2 X 4 = 8"

## [1] "2 X 5 = 10"

## [1] "2 X 6 = 12"

## [1] "2 X 7 = 14"

## [1] "2 X 8 = 16"

## [1] "2 X 9 = 18"
```

```
# for 문을 이용해 구구단 2~9단 만들기
for(i in 2:9) {
  for(j in 1:9) {
  print(paste(i, 'X', j, '=', i*j))
  }}
```

```
## [1] "2 X 1 = 2"
## [1] "2 X 2 = 4"
## [1] "2 X 3 = 6"
## [1] "2 X 4 = 8"
## [1] "2 X 5 = 10"
## [1] "2 X 6 = 12"
## [1] "2 X 7 = 14"
## [1] "2 X 8 = 16"
## [1] "2 X 9 = 18"
## [1] "3 X 1 = 3"
## [1] "3 X 2 = 6"
## [1] "3 X 3 = 9"
## [1] "3 X 4 = 12"
## [1] "3 X 5 = 15"
## [1] "3 X 6 = 18"
## [1] "3 X 7 = 21"
## [1] "3 X 8 = 24"
## [1] "3 X 9 = 27"
## [1] "4 X 1 = 4"
## [1] "4 X 2 = 8"
## [1] "4 X 3 = 12"
## [1] "4 X 4 = 16"
## [1] "4 X 5 = 20"
## [1] "4 X 6 = 24"
## [1] "4 X 7 = 28"
## [1] "4 X 8 = 32"
## [1] "4 \times 9 = 36"
## [1] "5 X 1 = 5"
## [1] "5 X 2 = 10"
## [1] "5 X 3 = 15"
## [1] "5 X 4 = 20"
## [1] "5 X 5 = 25"
## [1] "5 X 6 = 30"
## [1] "5 X 7 = 35"
## [1] "5 X 8 = 40"
## [1] "5 X 9 = 45"
## [1] "6 X 1 = 6"
## [1] "6 X 2 = 12"
## [1] "6 X 3 = 18"
## [1] "6 X 4 = 24"
## [1] "6 X 5 = 30"
## [1] "6 X 6 = 36"
## [1] "6 X 7 = 42"
## [1] "6 X 8 = 48"
## [1] "6 X 9 = 54"
## [1] "7 X 1 = 7"
## [1] "7 X 2 = 14"
## [1] "7 X 3 = 21"
## [1] "7 X 4 = 28"
## [1] "7 X 5 = 35"
## [1] "7 X 6 = 42"
## [1] "7 X 7 = 49"
## [1] "7 X 8 = 56"
## [1] "7 X 9 = 63"
## [1] "8 X 1 = 8"
```

```
## [1] "8 X 2 = 16"
## [1] "8 X 3 = 24"
## [1] "8 X 4 = 32"
## [1] "8 X 5 = 40"
## [1] "8 X 6 = 48"
## [1] "8 X 7 = 56"
## [1] "8 X 8 = 64"
## [1] "8 X 9 = 72"
## [1] "9 X 1 = 9"
## [1] "9 X 2 = 18"
## [1] "9 X 3 = 27"
## [1] "9 X 4 = 36"
## [1] "9 X 5 = 45"
## [1] "9 X 6 = 54"
## [1] "9 X 7 = 63"
## [1] "9 X 8 = 72"
## [1] "9 X 9 = 81"
```

```
# 1부터 10까지의 수 중 짝수만 출력하기
for(i in 1:10) {
if(i‰2 == 0) {
print(i)}}
```

```
## [1] 2
## [1] 4
## [1] 6
## [1] 8
## [1] 10
```

```
# 1부터 10까지의 수 중 소수 출력하기
for(i in 1:10){
  check=0
  for (j in 1:i){
    if(i%%j ==0){
      check = check+1
      }
  }
  if(check==2){
    print(i)
  }
}
```

```
## [1] 2
## [1] 3
## [1] 5
## [1] 7
```

```
df <- read.csv("C:₩₩Users₩₩User₩₩Desktop₩₩data₩₩Sources₩₩students.csv")
df # 데이터에 100 초과 값과 음수 값이 포함되어 있음
```

```
##
      name korean english math
## 1 강서준
           100
                     90 100
## 2 김도형
             90
                    100
                        80
## 3 박정원
             90
                    95
                        90
## 4 이상훈
             100
                     85
                        95
## 5 최건우
             85
                    100 100
for(i in 2:4){
 df[,i] \leftarrow ifelse(df[,i] >= 0 & df[,i] <= 100, df[,i], NA)
}
df
##
      name korean english math
## 1 강서준
             100
                     90 100
## 2 김도형
                        80
             90
                    100
## 3 박정원
             90
                     95
                        90
## 4 이상훈
             100
                    85
                        95
                    100 100
## 5 최건우
            85
fact <- function(x) { # 함수의 이름은 fact, 입력은 x
fa <- 1 # 계승값을 저장할 변수
while(x>1) { # x가 1보다 큰 동안 반복
fa <- fa*x # x 값을 fa에 곱한 후 fa에 다시 저장
x <- x-1 # x 값을 1 감소
return(fa) # 최종 계산된 fa 반환
fact(5) # 5!을 계산한 결과 출력
## [1] 120
my.is.na<-function(x) {</pre>
 table(is.na(x))
my.is.na(airquality) # 이 결과는 table(is.na(airquality))와 같음.
##
## FALSE TRUE
## 874
          44
table(is.na(airquality))
##
## FALSE TRUE
## 874
          44
str(airquality) # airquality 데이터의 구조를 살펴봄.
```

```
## 'data.frame':
                 153 obs. of 6 variables:
## $ Ozone : int 41 36 12 18 NA 28 23 19 8 NA ...
## $ Solar.R: int 190 118 149 313 NA NA 299 99 19 194 ...
          : num 7.4 8 12.6 11.5 14.3 14.9 8.6 13.8 20.1 8.6 ...
## $ Wind
          : int 67 72 74 62 56 66 65 59 61 69 ...
  $ Temp
  $ Month : int 555555555...
          : int 12345678910...
## $ Day
# airquality 데이터에서 NA인 것은 TRUE, 아니면 FALSE로 나타냄. 데이터가 많아 head 함수로 추려
head(is.na(airquality))
##
      Ozone Solar.R Wind Temp Month
## [1,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [2,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [3,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [4,] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [5,] TRUE
            TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
             TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE
table(is.na(airquality)) # NA가 총 44개 있음.
##
## FALSE TRUE
```

```
874
       44
```

table(is.na(airquality\$Temp)) # Temp에는 NA가 없음을 확인함.

```
##
## FALSE
##
   153
```

table(is.na(airquality\$0zone)) # Ozone에는 NA가 37개 발견됨.

```
##
## FALSE TRUE
## 116
           37
```

mean(airquality\$Temp) # NA가 없는 Temp는 평균이 구해짐.

```
## [1] 77.9
```

mean(airquality\$0zone) # NA가 있는 Ozone은 평균이 NA로 나옴.

```
## [1] NA
```

air_narm = airquality[!is.na(airquality\$0zone),] # 0zone 속성에서 NA가 없는 값만 추출함. air_narm

##	0zone	Solar.R	Wind	Temp	Month	Day
## 1	41	190	7.4	67	5	1
## 2	36	118	8.0	72	5	2
## 3	12	149	12.6	74	5	3
## 4	18	313	11.5	62	5	4
## 6	28	NA	14.9	66	5	6
## 7	23	299	8.6	65	5	7
## 8	19	99	13.8	59	5	8
## 9	8	19	20.1	61	5	9
## 11	7	NA	6.9	74	5	11
## 12	16	256	9.7	69	5	12
## 13	11	290	9.2	66	5	13
## 14	14	274	10.9	68	5	14
## 15	18	65	13.2	58	5	15
## 16	14	334	11.5	64	5	16
## 17	34	307	12.0	66	5	17
## 18	6	78	18.4	57	5	18
## 19	30	322	11.5	68	5	19
## 20	11	44	9.7	62	5	20
## 20	1	8	9.7	59	5	21
	11	320	16.6	73	5	22
## 22 ## 23	4	25	9.7	61	5	23
	•					
## 24 ## 28	32	92 13	12.0	61 67	5 5	24
	23		12.0	67		28
## 29	45	252	14.9	81	5	29
## 30	115	223	5.7	79	5	30
## 31	37	279	7.4	76	5	31
## 38	29	127	9.7	82	6	7
## 40	71	291	13.8	90	6	9
## 41	39	323	11.5	87	6	10
## 44	23	148	8.0	82	6	13
## 47	21	191	14.9	77	6	16
## 48	37	284	20.7	72	6	17
## 49	20	37	9.2	65	6	18
## 50	12	120	11.5	73	6	19
## 51	13	137		76	6	20
## 62	135	269	4.1	84	7	1
## 63	49	248		85	7	2
## 64	32	236	9.2	81	7	3
## 66	64	175	4.6	83	7	5
## 67	40	314		83	7	6
## 68	77	276	5.1	88	7	7
## 69	97	267	6.3	92	7	8
## 70	97	272		92	7	9
## 71	85	175	7.4	89	7	10
## 73	10	264	14.3	73	7	12
## 74	27	175	14.9	81	7	13
## 76	7	48		80	7	15
## 77	48	260	6.9	81	7	16
## 78	35	274		82	7	17
## 79	61	285	6.3	84	7	18
## 80	79	187	5.1	87	7	19
## 81	63	220	11.5	85	7	20
## 82	16	7	6.9	74	7	21
## 85	80	294	8.6	86	7	24

## 86	108	223 8.	0 85	7	25
## 87	20	81 8.	6 82	7	26
## 88	52	82 12.		7	27
## 89	82	213 7.		7	28
## 90	50	275 7.		7	29
## 91	64	253 7.		7	30
## 92	59	254 9.		7	31
## 93	39	83 6.		8	1
## 94	9	24 13.		8	2
## 95	16	77 7.	4 82	8	3
## 96	78	NA 6.	9 86	8	4
## 97	35	NA 7.	4 85	8	5
## 98	66	NA 4.		8	6
## 99	122	255 4.		8	7
## 100	89	229 10.		8	8
## 101	110	207 8.		8	9
	44				
## 104		192 11.		8	12
## 105	28	273 11.		8	13
## 106	65	157 9.		8	14
## 108	22	71 10.		8	16
## 109	59	51 6.	3 79	8	17
## 110	23	115 7.	4 76	8	18
## 111	31	244 10.	9 78	8	19
## 112	44	190 10.	3 78	8	20
## 113	21	259 15.		8	21
## 114	9	36 14.		8	22
## 116	45	212 9.		8	24
## 117	168	238 3.		8	25
## 118	73	215 8.		8	26
## 120	76	203 9.		8	28
## 121	118	225 2.		8	29
## 122	84	237 6.	3 96	8	30
## 123	85	188 6.	3 94	8	31
## 124	96	167 6.	9 91	9	1
## 125	78	197 5.	1 92	9	2
## 126	73	183 2.	8 93	9	3
## 127	91	189 4.		9	4
## 128	47	95 7.		9	5
## 129	32	92 15.		9	6
## 130	20	252 10.		9	7
## 131	23	220 10.		9	8
## 132	21	230 10.		9	9
## 133	24	259 9.		9	10
## 134	44	236 14.		9	11
## 135	21	259 15.	5 76	9	12
## 136	28	238 6.	3 77	9	13
## 137	9	24 10.	9 71	9	14
## 138	13	112 11.	5 71	9	15
## 139	46	237 6.		9	16
## 140	18	224 13.		9	17
## 141	13	27 10.		9	18
## 142	24	238 10.		9	19
				9	
	16	201 8.			20
## 144	13	238 12.		9	21
## 145	23	14 9.		9	22
## 146	36	139 10.	3 81	9	23

```
## 147
         7
                49 10.3
                               9 24
                         69
         14
                20 16.6
                               9 25
## 148
                         63
         30
               193 6.9
                         70
                               9 26
## 149
               191 14.3
                         75
                               9 28
## 151
         14
## 152
               131 8.0
                                9 29
         18
                         76
## 153
         20
               223 11.5
                         68
                                9 30
mean(air_narm$0zone) # 결측값이 제거된 데이터에서는 mean 함수가 정상적으로 동작함.
## [1] 42.1
# na.omit 함수를 이용해 결측값 처리하기
air_narm1 = na.omit(airquality)
mean(air_narm1$0zone)
## [1] 42.1
# 함수 속성인 na.rm을 이용해 결측값 처리하기
mean(airquality$0zone, na.rm = T)
## [1] 42.1
table(is.na(airquality))
##
## FALSE TRUE
##
  874
          44
table(is.na(airquality$0zone))
##
## FALSE TRUE
   116
          37
table(is.na(airquality$Solar.R))
##
## FALSE TRUE
   146
        7
##
air_narm = airquality[!is.na(airquality$0zone) & !is.na(airquality$Solar.R), ]
mean(air_narm$0zone)
```

[1] 42.1

```
patients = data.frame(name = c('환자1', '환자2', '환자3', '환자4', '환자5'), age = c(22, 20, 25, 30, 27), gender=factor(c('M', 'F', 'M', 'K', 'F')), blood.type = factor(c('A', '0', 'B', 'AB', 'C'))) patients
```

```
##
     name age gender blood.type
## 1 환자1 22
                 M
## 2 환자2 20
                 F
                           0
## 3 환자3 25
                           В
                 M
## 4 환자4 30
                 Κ
                          AB
## 5 환자5 27
                 F
                           С
```

```
# 성별에서 이상값 제거
patients_outrm = patients[patients$gender=='M'|patients$gender=='F', ]
patients_outrm
```

```
## name age gender blood.type
## 1 환자1 22 M A
## 2 환자2 20 F 0
## 3 환자3 25 M B
## 5 환자5 27 F C
```

```
# 성별과 혈액형에서 이상값 제거
patients_outrm1 = patients[(patients$gender == 'M'|patients$gender == 'F') & (patients$blood.ty
pe ==
'A'|patients$blood.type == 'B'|patients$blood.type == '0'|patients$blood.type == 'AB'), ]
patients_outrm1
```

```
## name age gender blood.type
## 1 환자1 22 M A
## 2 환자2 20 F 0
## 3 환자3 25 M B
```

```
# 이상값이 포함된 환자 데이터 patients = data.frame(name = c('환자1', '환자2', '환자3', '환자4', '환자5'), age = c(22, 20, 25 , 30, 27), gender = c(1, 2, 1, 3, 2), blood.type = c(1, 3, 2, 4, 5)) patients
```

```
##
     name age gender blood.type
## 1 환자1 22
                 1
                           1
## 2 환자2 20
                 2
                           3
## 3 환자3 25
                 1
                           2
## 4 환자4 30
                 3
                           4
## 5 환자5 27
                           5
```

```
# 성별에 있는 이상값을 결측값으로 변경
patients$gender = ifelse((patients$gender<1|patients$gender>2), NA, patients$gender)
patients
```

```
##
     name age gender blood.type
## 1 환자1 22
                 1
                 2
                           3
## 2 환자2 20
## 3 환자3 25
                 1
                           2
## 4 환자4 30
                NA
                           4
## 5 환자5 27
                 2
                           5
```

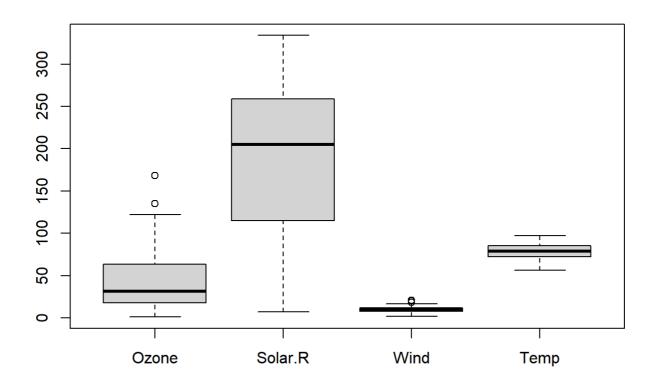
```
# 형액형에 있는 이상값도 결측값으로 변경
patients$blood.type = ifelse((patients$blood.type<1|patients$blood.type>4), NA, patients$blood.
type)
patients
```

```
##
     name age gender blood.type
## 1 환자1 22
                 1
## 2 환자2 20
                 2
                           3
## 3 환자3 25
                           2
                 1
## 4 환자4 30
                NA
                           4
## 5 환자5 27
                 2
                          NA
```

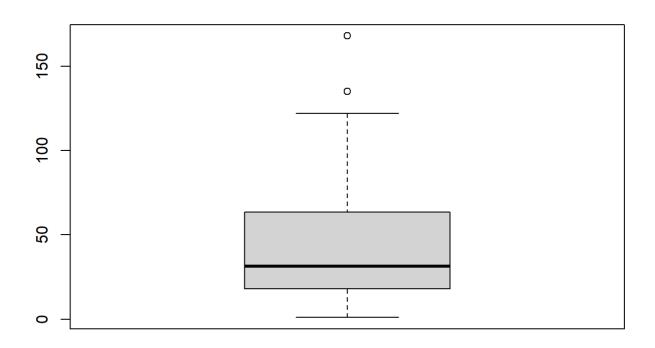
```
# 결측값을 모두 제거
patients[!is.na(patients$gender)&!is.na(patients$blood.type), ]
```

```
## name age gender blood.type
## 1 환자1 22 1 1
## 2 환자2 20 2 3
## 3 환자3 25 1 2
```

```
boxplot(airquality[, c(1:4)]) # Ozone, Solar.R, Wind, Temp에 대한 boxplot
```



boxplot(airquality[, 1])\$stats # Ozone의 boxplot 통계값 계산



```
## [,1]
## [1,] 1.0
## [2,] 18.0
## [3,] 31.5
## [4,] 63.5
## [5,] 122.0
```

air = airquality # 임시 저장 변수로 airquality 데이터 복사 table(is.na(air\$0zone)) # 0zone의 현재 NA 개수 확인

```
##
## FALSE TRUE
## 116 37
```

```
# 이상값을 NA로 변경
air$0zone = ifelse(air$0zone<1|air$0zone>122, NA, air$0zone)
table(is.na(air$0zone)) # 이상값 처리 후 NA 개수 확인(2개 증가)
```

```
##
## FALSE TRUE
## 114 39
```

```
# NA 제거
air_narm = air[!is.na(air$0zone), ]
mean(air_narm$0zone) # 이상값 두 개 제거로 is.na 함수를 이용한 결과보다 값이 줄어듦
```

```
## [1] 40.2
```