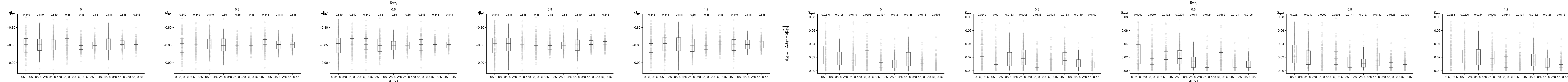


$$\Delta \hat{\beta}_{GY} = \hat{\beta}_{GY2} - \hat{\beta}_{GY1}$$



$$Z_{\Delta \hat{\beta}_{GY}}$$

