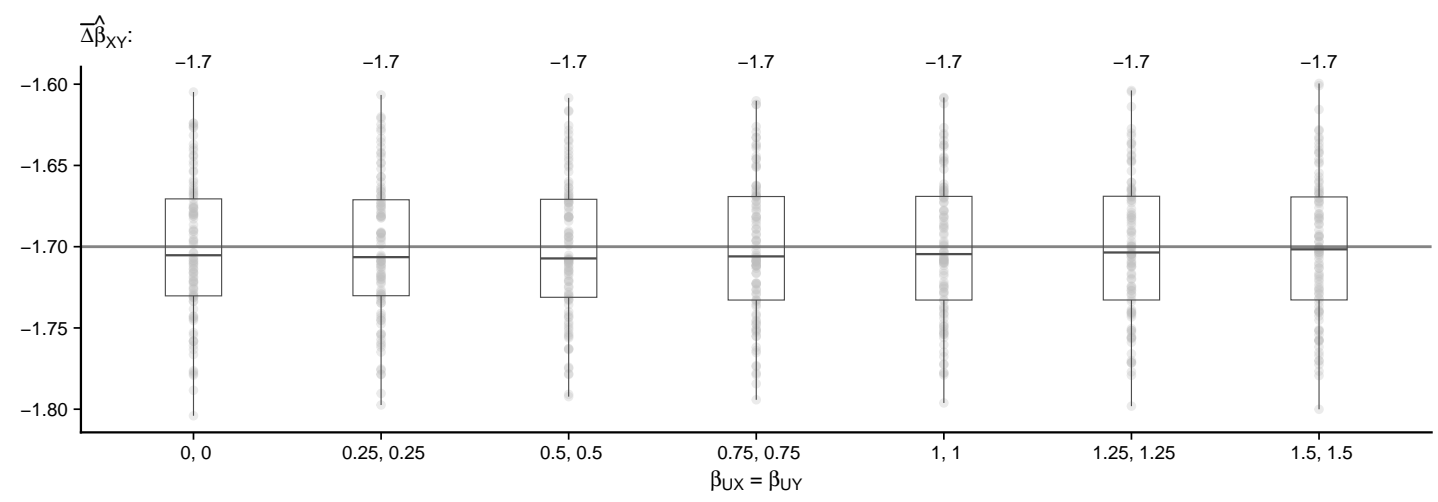
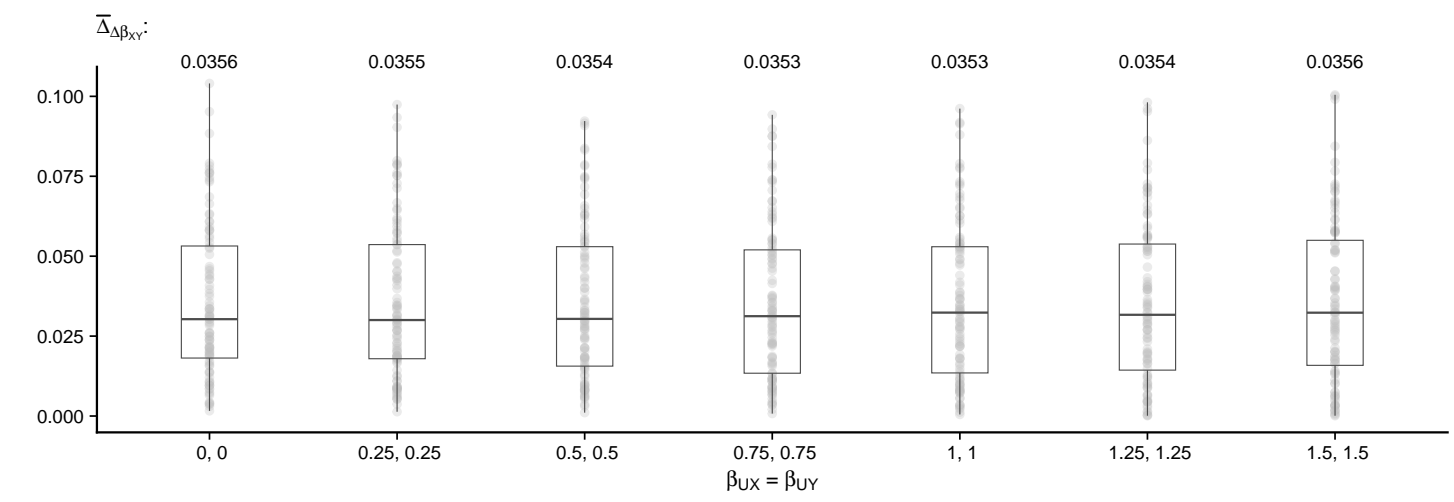


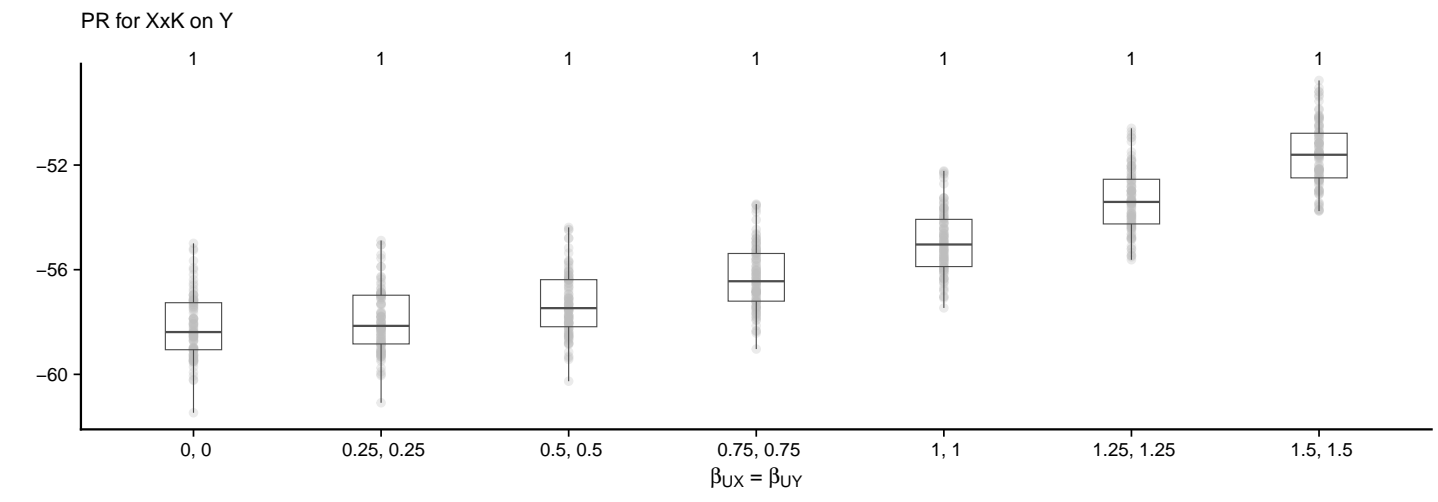
$$\hat{\Delta\beta_{XY}} = \hat{\beta_{XY2}} - \hat{\beta_{XY1}}$$



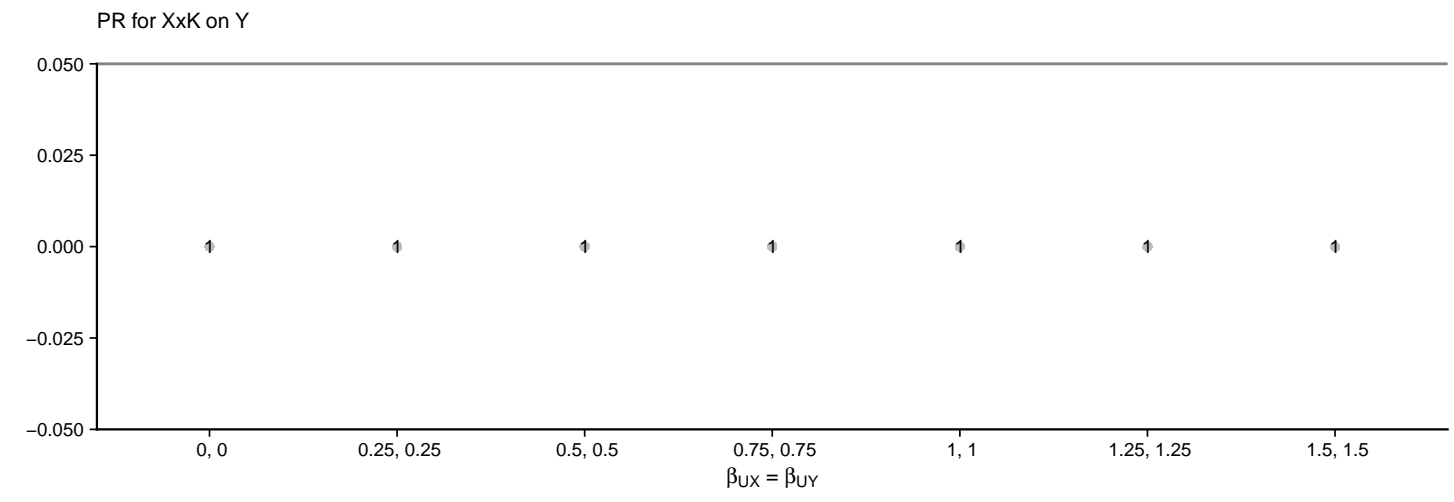
$$\Delta_{\Delta\beta_{XY}} = |\Delta\beta_{XY} - \hat{\Delta\beta_{XY}}|$$



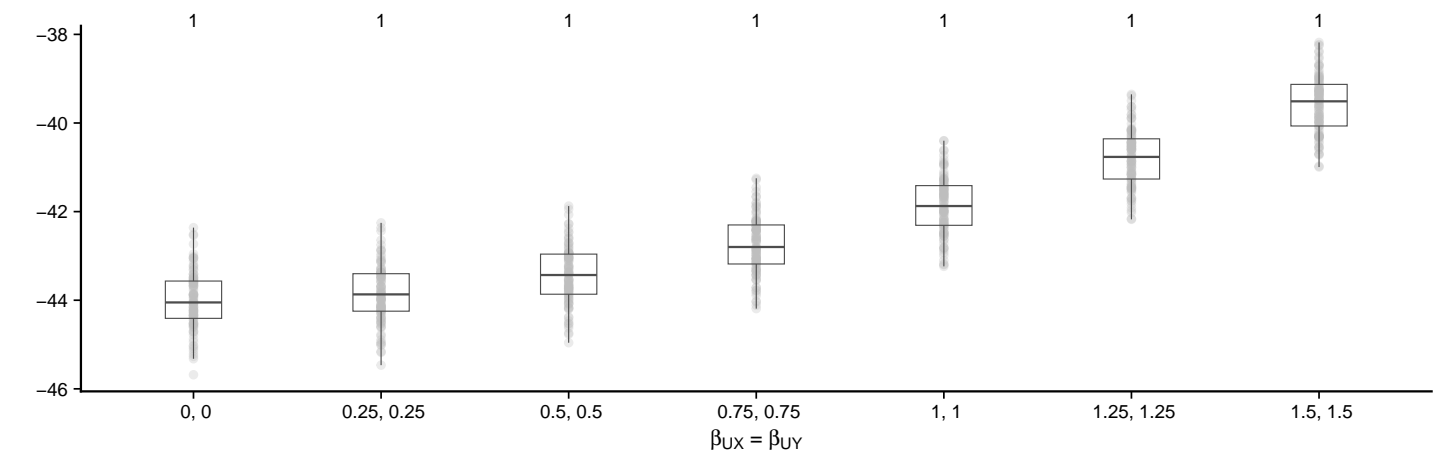
$$Z_{\Delta\beta_{XY}}$$



$$P_{Z_{\Delta\beta_{XY}}}$$



$$Z_{\Delta\beta_{XY}2nd}$$



$$P_{Z_{\Delta\beta_{XY}2nd}}$$

