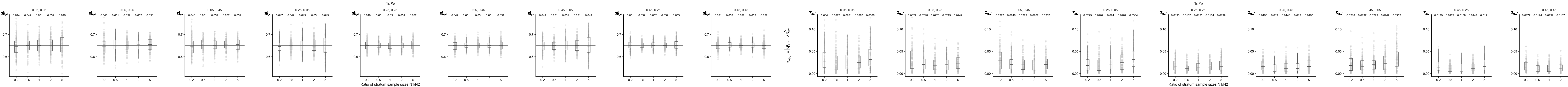


$$\Delta\beta_{GY}^{\Lambda} = \hat{\beta}_{GY2}^{\Lambda} - \hat{\beta}_{GY1}^{\Lambda}$$



$$Z_{\Delta\beta_{GY}}$$

