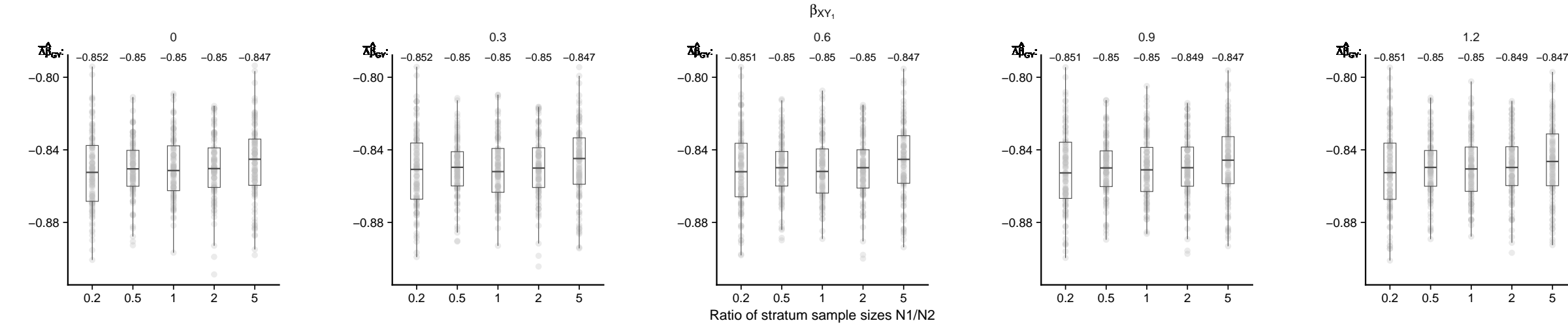
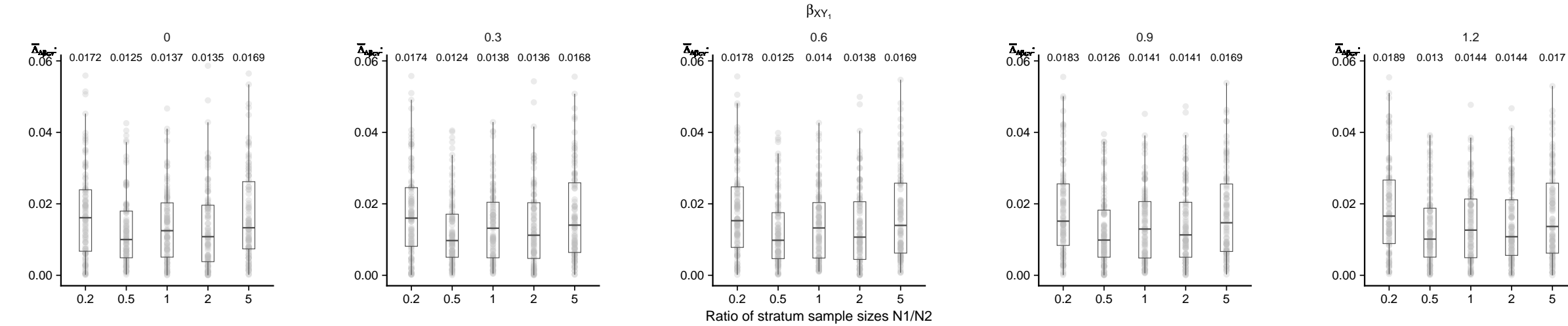


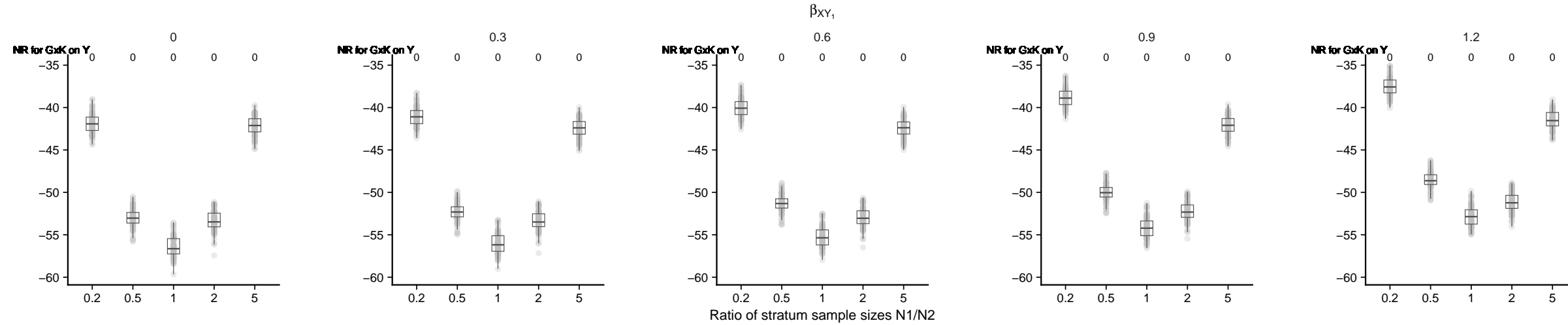
$$\hat{\Delta\beta_{GY}} = \hat{\beta_{GY2}} - \hat{\beta_{GY1}}$$



$$\Delta_{\Delta\beta_{GY}} = |\hat{\Delta\beta_{GY}} - \Delta\beta_{GY}|$$



$$Z_{\Delta\beta_{GY}}$$



$$P_{Z_{\Delta\beta_{GY}}}$$

