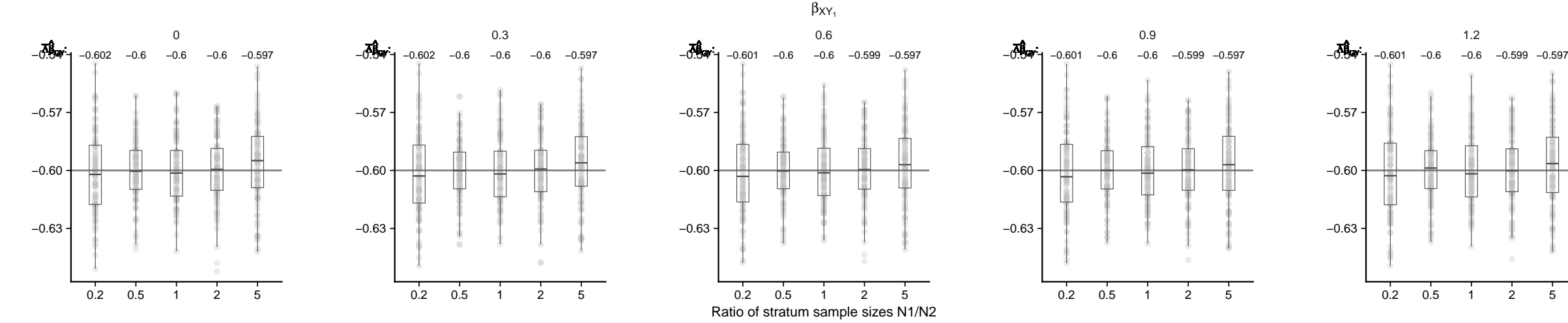
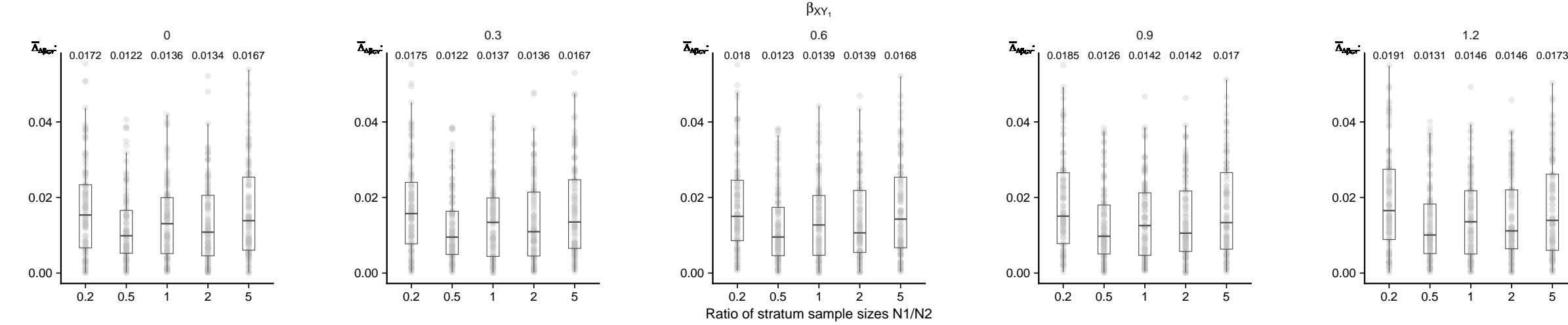


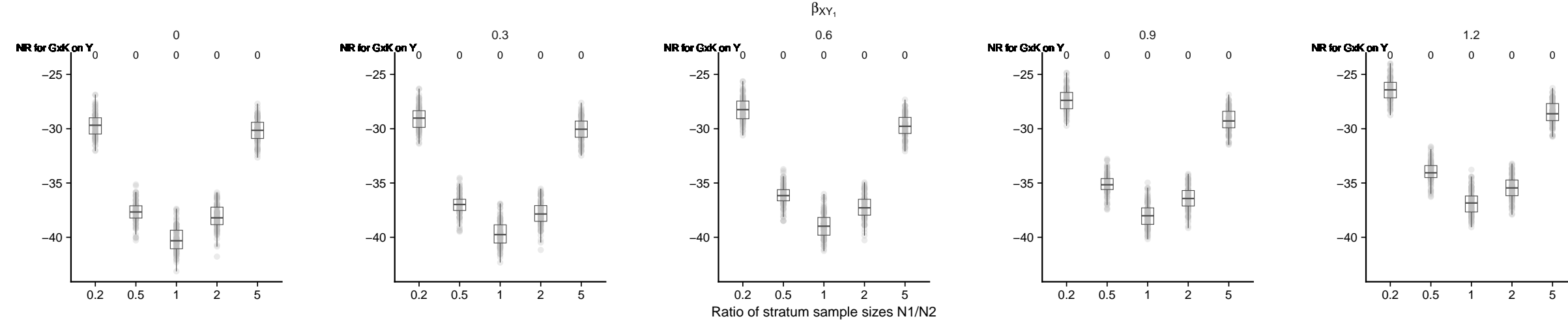
$$\hat{\Delta}_{\beta_{GY}} = \hat{\beta}_{GY2} - \hat{\beta}_{GY1}$$



$$\Delta_{\Delta\beta_{GY}} = |\hat{\Delta}_{\beta_{GY}} - \hat{\Delta}_{\beta_{GY}}|$$



$$Z_{\Delta\beta_{GY}}$$



$$P_{Z_{\Delta\beta_{GY}}}$$

