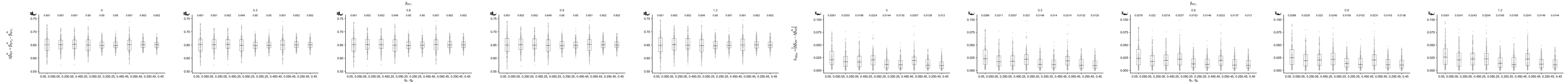


$$\Delta\beta_{GY}^{\Lambda} = \beta_{GY_2}^{\Lambda} - \beta_{GY_1}^{\Lambda}$$



$$Z_{\Delta\beta_{GY}}$$

