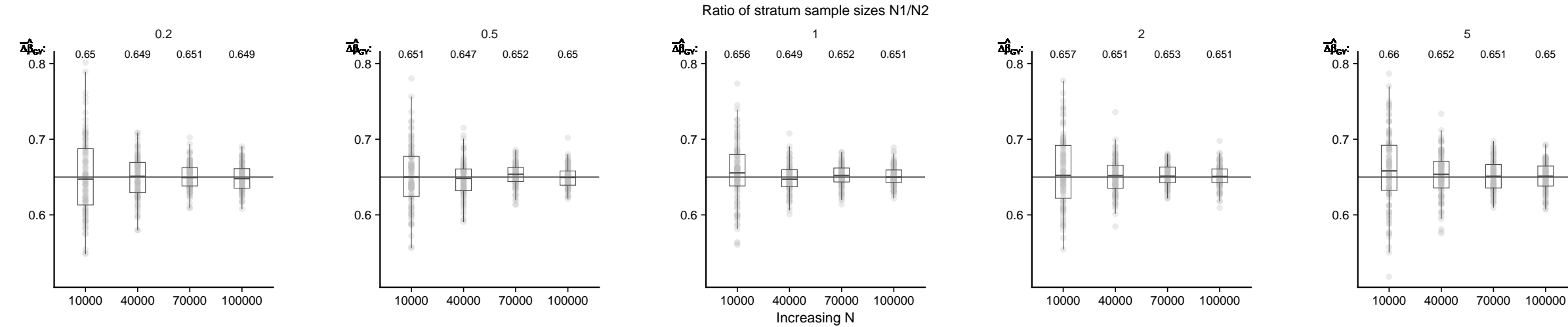
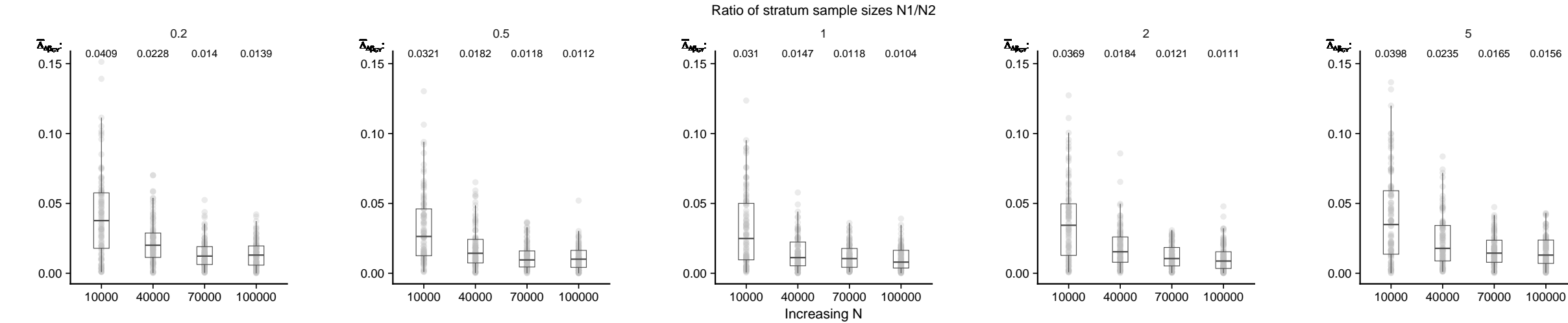


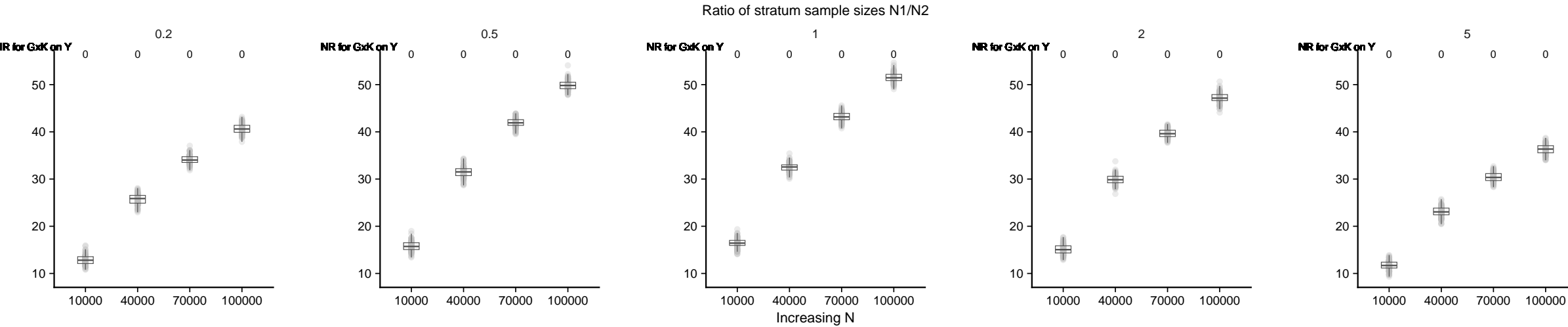
$$\Delta\hat{\beta}_{GY} = \hat{\beta}_{GY_2} - \hat{\beta}_{GY_1}$$



$$\Delta_{\Delta\hat{\beta}_{GY}} = |\Delta\hat{\beta}_{GY} - \Delta\hat{\beta}_{GY}|$$



$$Z_{\Delta\hat{\beta}_{GY}}$$



$$P_{Z_{\Delta\hat{\beta}_{GY}}}$$

