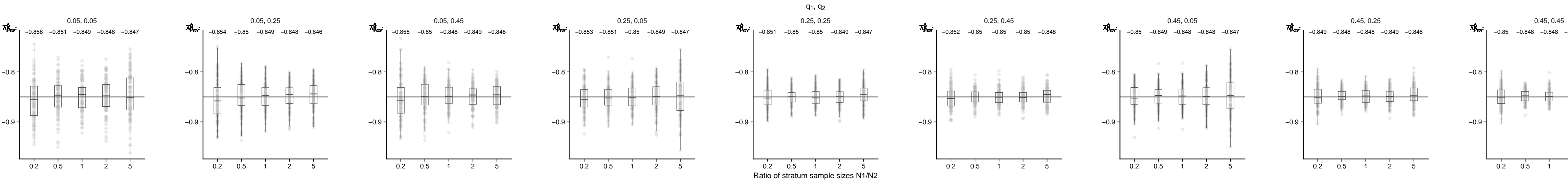
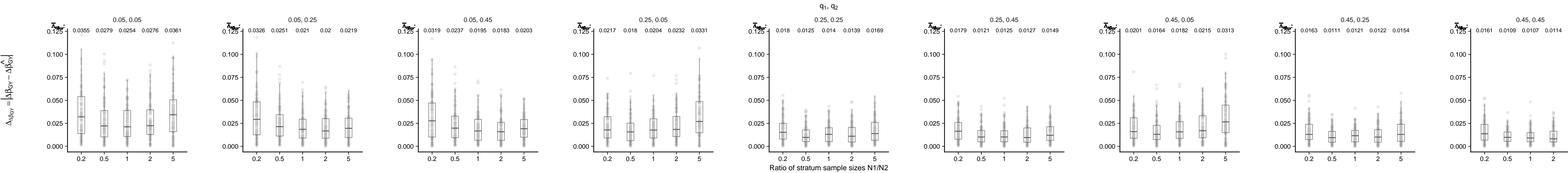


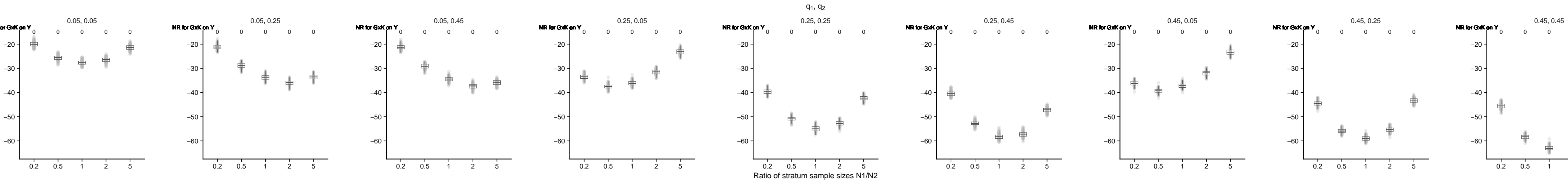
$$\Delta\beta_{GY}^{\Lambda} = \hat{\beta}_{GY2} - \hat{\beta}_{GY1}$$



$$\Delta\beta_{GY}^{\Lambda} = |\hat{\beta}_{GY} - \Delta\beta_{GY}^{\Lambda}|$$



$$Z_{\Lambda|GY}$$



$$q_1, q_2$$

