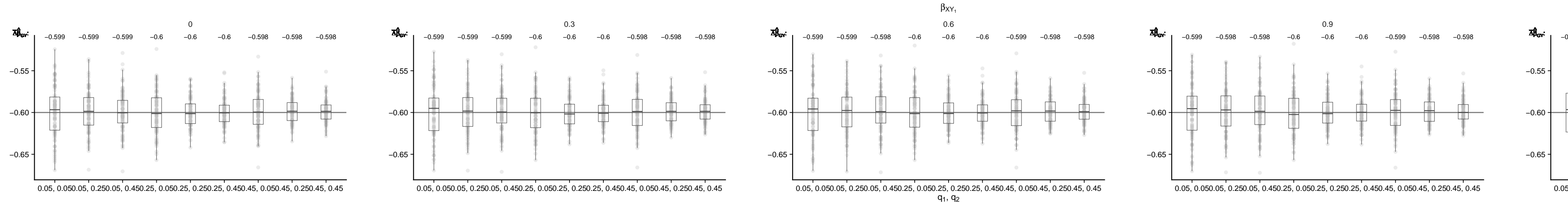
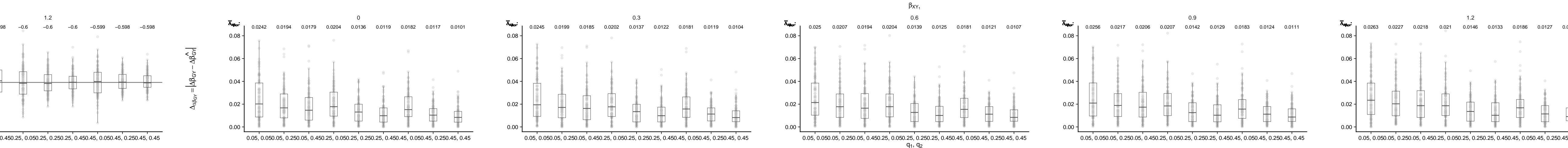


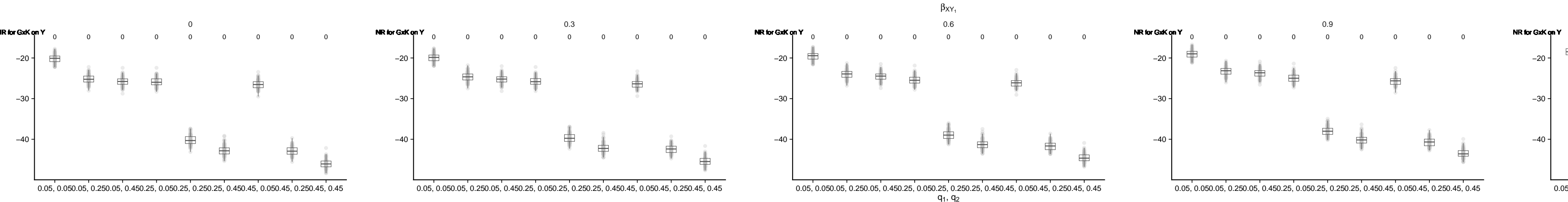
$$\Delta\beta_{GY} = \hat{\beta}_{GY} - \beta_{GY}$$



$$\Delta\beta_{GY} = |\hat{\beta}_{GY} - \beta_{GY}|$$



$$Z_{\Delta\beta_{GY}}$$



$$PR_{\text{for GxK on Y}}$$

