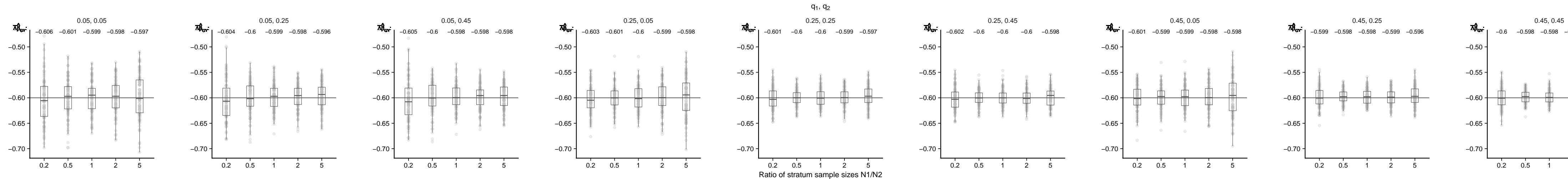
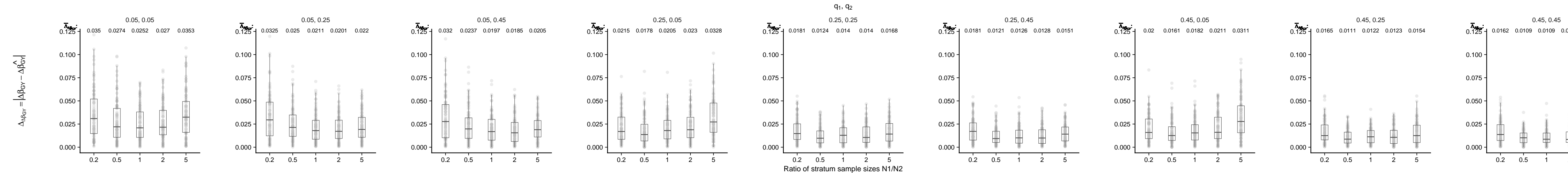


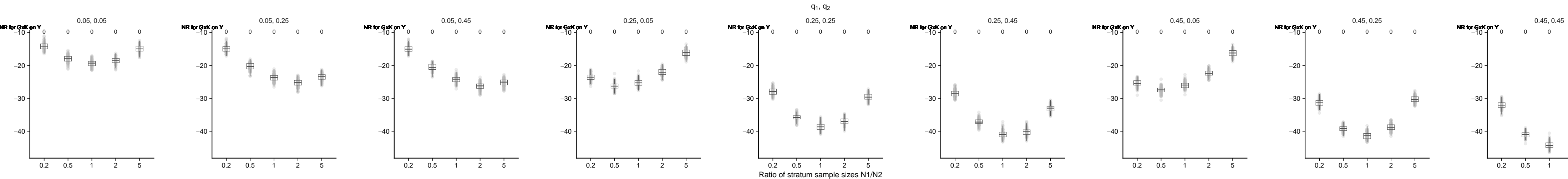
$$\Delta \beta_{GY}^A = \beta_{GY2}^A - \beta_{GY1}^A$$



$$\Delta \beta_{GY}^B = |\Delta \beta_{GY}^A - \Delta \beta_{GY1}^A|$$



$$Z_{A|Key}$$



$$p_{Z_{A|Key}}$$

