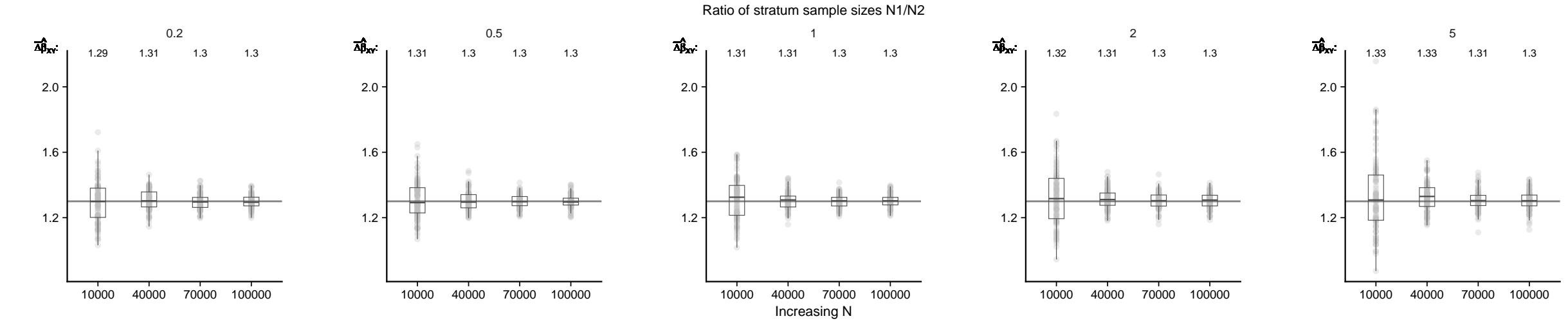
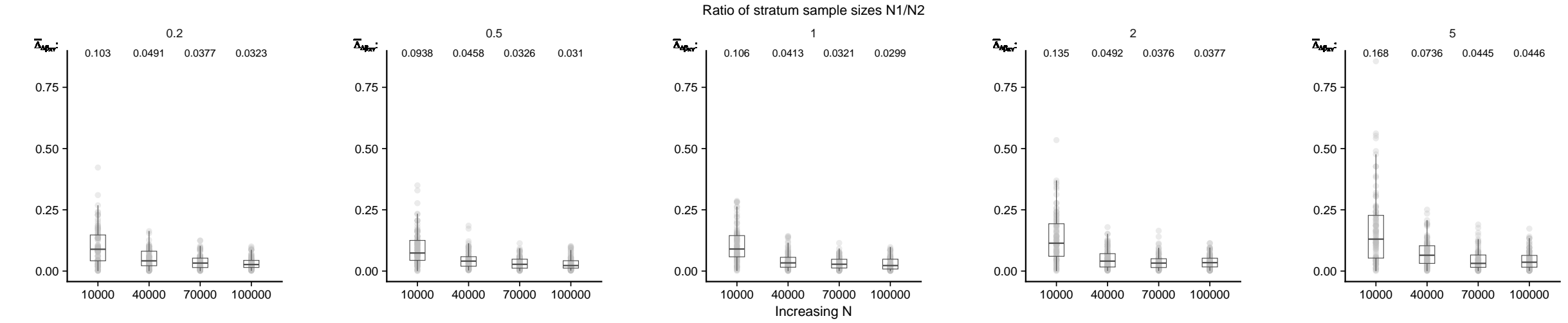


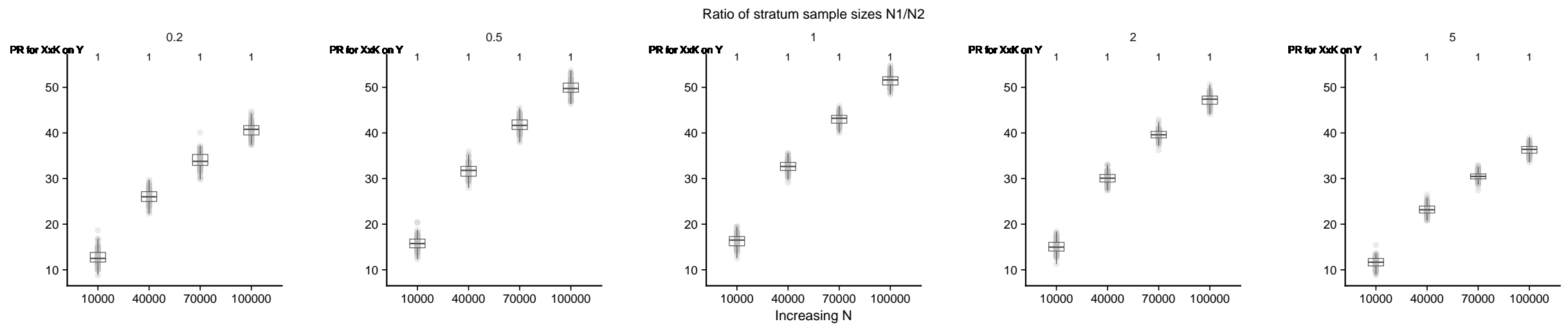
$$\Delta \hat{\beta}_{XY} = \hat{\beta}_{XY_2} - \hat{\beta}_{XY_1}$$



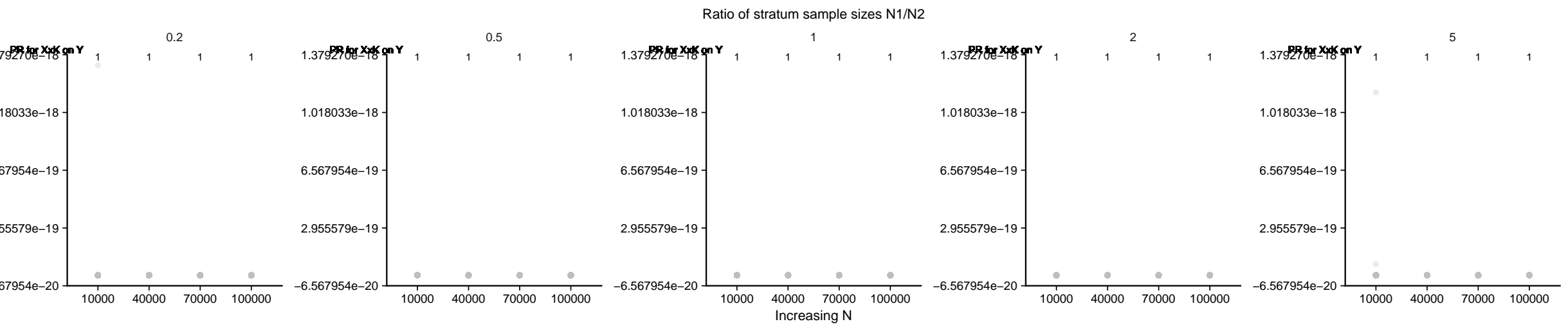
$$\Delta_{\hat{\beta}_{XY}} = |\hat{\beta}_{XY} - \Delta \hat{\beta}_{XY}|$$



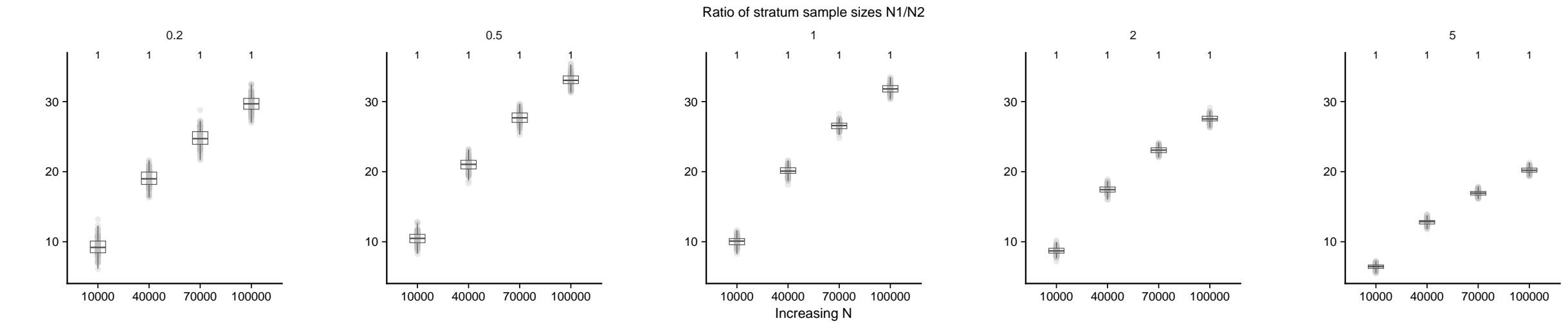
$$Z_{\Delta \hat{\beta}_{XY}}$$



$$P_{Z_{\Delta \hat{\beta}_{XY}}}$$



$$Z_{\Delta \hat{\beta}_{XY,2nd}}$$



$$P_{Z_{\Delta \hat{\beta}_{XY,2nd}}}$$

