A 28-year-old man who underwent gastric bypass surgery 2 months prior presented with acute blurred vision and vomiting. His afferentvisual function was normal. Fundus examination revealed hyperemic optic discs, telangiectasias, thickened peripapillary retinal nerve fiberlayer, and perivenous hemorrhages in both eyes (A, B). Brain magnetic resonance imaging showed bilateral and symmetric involvement ofthe floor of the third ventricle, dorsomedial thalamus, mamillary bodies, periaqueductal gray matter, and tectal plate, all typical of Wernicke’s encephalopathy. Fundus abnormalities improved 1 month after thiamine supplementation (C, D)