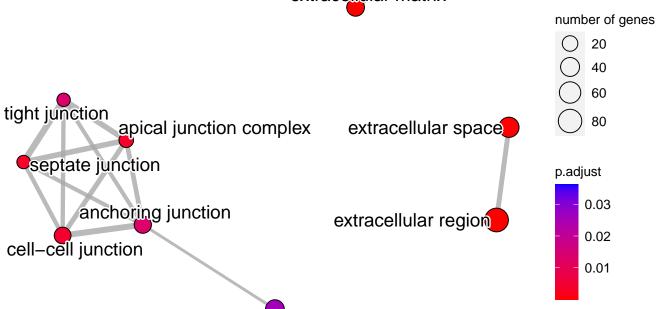
## plasma membrane proton-transporting V-type ATPase complex chitin-based extracellular matrix external encapsulating structure

extracellular matrix



plasma membrane region

apical part of cell apical plasma membrane