### preliminary-results

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#### 4/14/2021

```
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages ------ tidyverse 1.3.0 --
## v tibble 3.0.6
                    v purrr
                             0.3.4
## v tidyr
          1.1.2
                    v dplyr
                             1.0.4
           1.4.0
## v readr
                   v forcats 0.5.1
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x lubridate::as.difftime() masks base::as.difftime()
## x lubridate::date() masks base::date()
## x dplyr::filter()
                         masks stats::filter()
## x readr::guess_encoding() masks rvest::guess_encoding()
## x lubridate::intersect() masks base::intersect()
## x dplyr::lag()
                        masks stats::lag()
## x lubridate::union()
                          masks base::union()
library(lubridate)
library(ggpubr)
library(broom)
library(purrr)
all_pallets <- read_csv("all_pallets.csv")</pre>
## -- Column specification -----
## cols(
    pallet_id = col_character(),
##
##
    qty_per_mast = col_double(),
    date_in = col_datetime(format = ""),
##
##
    orig_qty = col_double(),
##
    earliest_date = col_datetime(format = ""),
    latest_date = col_datetime(format = ""),
##
##
    pick_count = col_double(),
##
    qty_picked = col_double(),
##
    room_type = col_character(),
##
    item_desc = col_character(),
##
    product_group = col_character(),
##
    stackable = col_character(),
##
    pallet_weight = col_double(),
    blast hours = col double()
## )
```

```
all_pallets <- all_pallets %>%
  mutate(item_category = case_when(str_detect(item_desc, "MASHED|MASH|MSHD|SR CRM & CHIVE POTAS") ~ "MA
                                  str_detect(item_desc, "POT|WEDGE") ~ "OTHER POTATO",
                                  str_detect(item_desc, "MACARONI|MAC") ~ "MAC & CHEESE",
                                  str_detect(item_desc, "LINKS|LINK|LIN|PROLL|ROLL|PATTIES|PATTIS|PAT|
                                 TRUE ~ "OTHERS"))
pallets_dates <- all_pallets %>%
  #filter(item_category == "MASHED POTATOES") %>%
  filter(orig_qty == qty_picked) %>%
  select(item_category, date_in, latest_date) %>%
  mutate(date_in = date(date_in),
        date_out = date(latest_date)) %>%
  mutate(week = week(date_out),
        month = month(date_out),
        year = as.factor(year(date_out))) %>%
  select(-latest_date)
potatoes <- pallets_dates %>%
  filter(item_category == "MASHED POTATOES") %>%
  filter(week < 53)</pre>
mashedpotato <- all_pallets %>%
  filter(item_category == "MASHED POTATOES") %>%
  filter(orig_qty == qty_picked) %>%
  select(item_category, date_in, latest_date) %>%
  mutate(date_in = date(date_in),
        #year_week_in = paste(year(date_in), " W", week(date_in), sep = ""),
        date_out = date(latest_date),
        ) %>%
  select(-latest_date) %>%
  group_by(date_out) %>%
  count() %>%
  mutate(week = week(date_out),
        month = month(date_out),
        year = as.factor(year(date_out))) %>%
  filter(week != 53)
```

#### **COVID Panic Buying**

```
jan19 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 1, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)

jan20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 1, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)

t.test(jan19$n, jan20$n, paired = TRUE)

feb19 <- mashedpotato %>%
```

```
filter(month == 2, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
feb20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 2, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(feb19$n, feb20$n)
mar19 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 3, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
mar20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 3, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(mar19$n, mar20$n, paired = TRUE)
apr19 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 4, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
apr20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 4, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(apr19$n, apr20$n, paired = TRUE)
may19 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 5, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
may20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 5, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(may19$n, may20$n, paired = TRUE)
jun19 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 6, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
jun20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 6, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(jun19$n, jun20$n, paired = TRUE)
jul19 <- mashedpotato %>%
```

```
filter(month == 7, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
jul20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 7, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(jul19$n, jul20$n, paired = TRUE)
aug19 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 8, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
aug20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 8, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(aug19$n, aug20$n, paired = TRUE)
sep19 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 9, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
sep20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 9, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(sep19$n, sep20$n, paired = TRUE)
oct19 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 10, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
oct20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 10, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(oct19$n, oct20$n, paired = TRUE)
nov19 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 11, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
nov20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 11, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(nov19$n, nov20$n)
dec19 <- mashedpotato %>%
```

```
filter(month == 12, year == 2019) %>%
  select(n, year)
dec20 <- mashedpotato %>%
  filter(month == 12, year == 2020) %>%
  select(n, year)
t.test(dec19$n, dec20$n)
tab <- map_df(list(t1, t2, t3), tidy) %>%
  rename(t_statistic = statistic,
         p value = p.value,
         degree_of_freedom = parameter) %>%
  mutate(conf_int = paste(round(conf.low, 2), round(conf.high,2), sep = ", ")) %>%
  mutate(conf_int = paste("(", conf_int, ")")) %>%
  select(t_statistic, degree_of_freedom, p_value, conf_int)
tab
kable(tab, digits = 3)
# Wilcox test
wilcox.test(n19, n20, paired = TRUE)
```

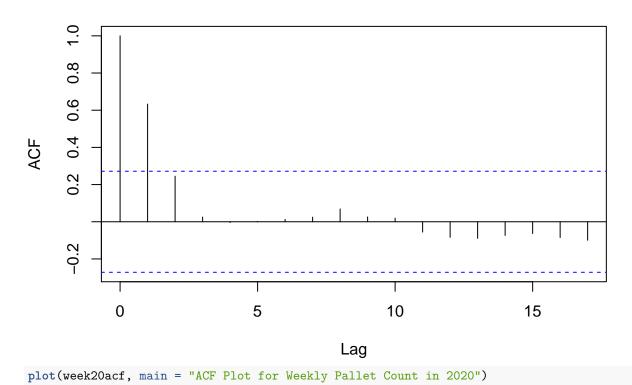
#### **Serial Correlation**

```
week20 <- potatoes %>%
  group_by(year, week) %>%
  summarize(pallet_count = n()) %>%
  filter(year == 2020)

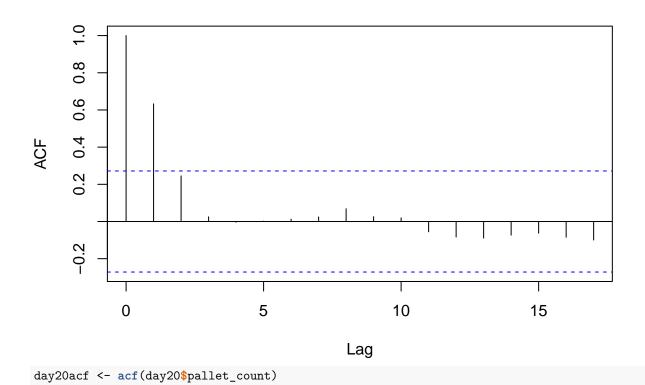
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'year'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
day20 <- potatoes %>%
  group_by(year, date_out) %>%
  summarize(pallet_count = n()) %>%
  filter(year == 2020)

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'year'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
week20acf <- acf(week20$pallet_count)</pre>
```

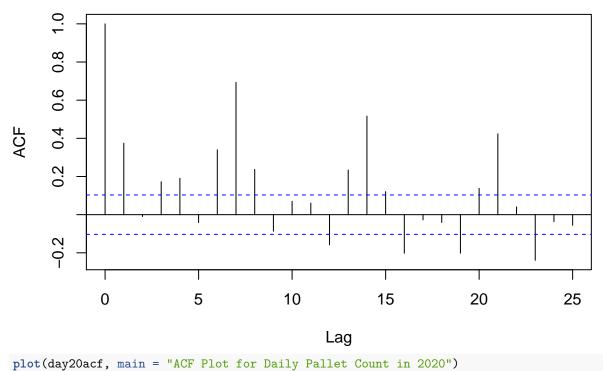
## Series week20\$pallet\_count



ACF Plot for Weekly Pallet Count in 2020

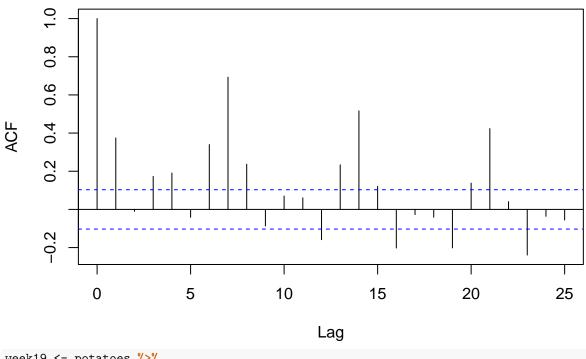


## Series day20\$pallet\_count



root day 20 der; main kor 1100 for barry railed oddine in 2020 )

### **ACF Plot for Daily Pallet Count in 2020**



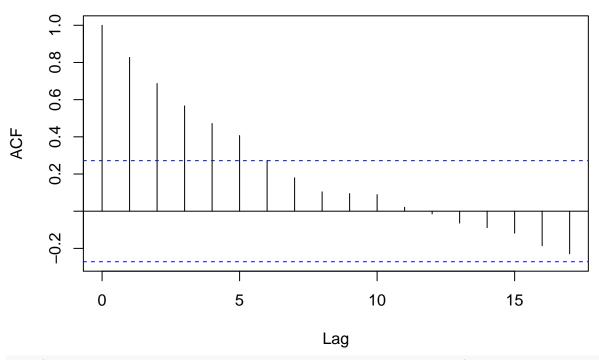
week19 <- potatoes %>%
 group\_by(year, week) %>%

```
summarize(pallet_count = n()) %>%
filter(year == 2019)

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'year'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
day19 <- potatoes %>%
    group_by(year, date_out) %>%
    summarize(pallet_count = n()) %>%
    filter(year == 2019)
```

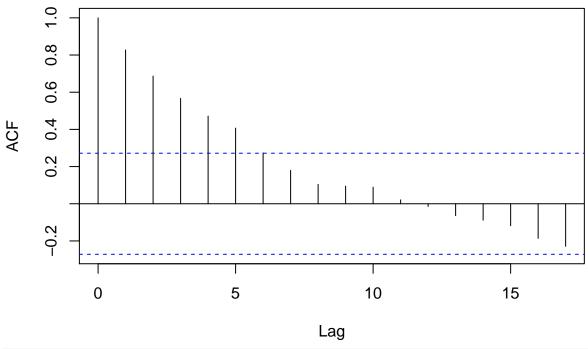
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'year'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
week19acf <- acf(week19\$pallet\_count)</pre>

### Series week19\$pallet\_count



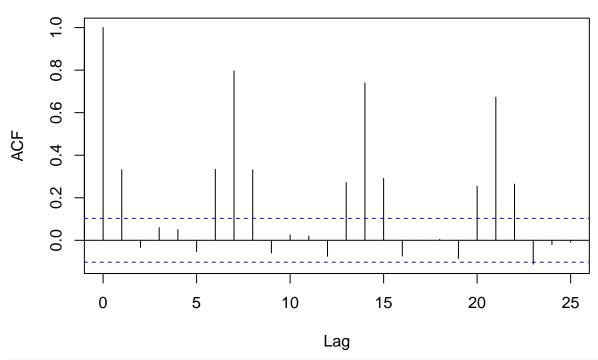
plot(week19acf, main = "ACF Plot for Weekly Pallet Count in 2019")

## **ACF Plot for Weekly Pallet Count in 2019**



day19acf <- acf(day19\$pallet\_count)</pre>

## Series day19\$pallet\_count



plot(day19acf, main = "ACF Plot for Daily Pallet Count in 2019")

# **ACF Plot for Daily Pallet Count in 2019**

