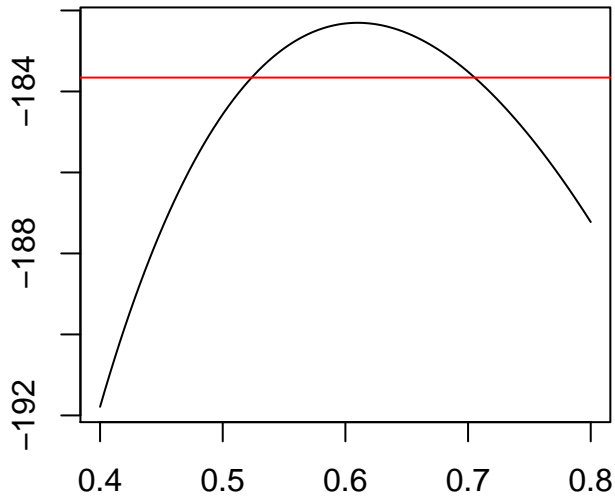


Likelihood



$\theta$