

$$\hat{\beta} = (X^T X + \lambda I_p)^{-1} (X^T Y)$$

$$= \tau^2 (\tau^2 X^T X + \sigma^2 I_n)^{-1} (X^T Y)$$

$$= \tau^2 X^T (\tau^2 X^T X + \sigma^2 I_n)^{-1} Y$$

$$\therefore p, [\beta | Y, X] = N(\tau^2 X^T (\tau^2 X^T X + \sigma^2 I_n)^{-1} Y,$$

$$\therefore E[\beta | Y, X] = \hat{\beta} = \tau^2 X^T (\tau^2 X^T X + \sigma^2 I_n)^{-1} Y$$