restart: clear:

с учетом запаздывания, т.е. положение в момент t' = t - r'/c (5.1), где r' - расстояние от заряда до точки P в этот запаздывающий момент. В это более раннее время t' заряд был в x - vt', так что

$$r_{zap}(t_{zap}) := \sqrt{(x - v \cdot t_{zap})^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$
 (5.2)
$$t_{zap} \rightarrow \sqrt{(x - v t_{zap})^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$
 (1)

Чтобы найти \mathbf{r}' или \mathbf{t}' , это уравнение надо сопоставить с (5.1). Исключим сперва \mathbf{r}' , решив (5.1) относительно \mathbf{r}' , и подставив в (5.2). Возведя затем обе части в квадрат, получим $c^2 \left(t - t_{zap}\right)^2 = \left(-t_{zap} v + x\right)^2 + y^2 + z^2$

$$solve\left(c^{2}\left(t-t_{zap}\right)^{2}=\left(-t_{zap}v+x\right)^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2},t_{zap}\right)$$

$$\frac{c^{2}t-vx+\sqrt{c^{2}t^{2}v^{2}-2c^{2}tvx+c^{2}x^{2}+c^{2}y^{2}+c^{2}z^{2}-v^{2}y^{2}-v^{2}z^{2}}}{c^{2}-v^{2}},$$

$$-\frac{-c^{2}t+vx+\sqrt{c^{2}t^{2}v^{2}-2c^{2}tvx+c^{2}x^{2}+c^{2}y^{2}+c^{2}z^{2}-v^{2}y^{2}-v^{2}z^{2}}}{c^{2}-v^{2}}$$

$$\left(x-v\cdot t_{zap}\right)^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}-c^{2}\left(t-t_{zap}\right)^{2}$$

$$t_{zap1}$$

$$t_{zap2}.$$
(2)

$$t_{zap1} := \frac{t - \frac{x \cdot v}{c^2} - \frac{1}{c} \sqrt{(x - v \cdot t)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right) \cdot (y^2 + z^2)}}{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} : t_{zap2}$$

$$:= \frac{t - \frac{x \cdot v}{c^2} + \frac{1}{c} \sqrt{(x - v \cdot t)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right) \cdot (y^2 + z^2)}}{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} :$$

 $\begin{array}{l} t = zap1 := (t-x*v/c^2-sqrt((-t*v+x)^2+(1-v^2/c^2)*(y^2+z^2))/c)/(1-v^2/c^2); \end{array}$

$$\frac{t - \frac{xv}{c^2} - \frac{\sqrt{(-tv + x)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right)(y^2 + z^2)}}{c}}{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}$$
(3)

, ? (5.1) -

$$\begin{split} r_{zap1} &\coloneqq c \cdot \left(t - t_{zap1}\right) : simplify(r_{zap1}) : cos_alpha_1 := \frac{x - v \cdot t_{zap1}}{r_{zap1}} : v_r_{zap1} \coloneqq v \cdot r_{zap1} \cdot cos_alpha_1 : \\ K_1 &\coloneqq simplify\bigg(r_{zap1} - \frac{v_r_{zap1}}{c}\bigg) \end{split}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{c^2 t^2 v^2 - 2 c^2 t v x + c^2 x^2 + c^2 y^2 + c^2 z^2 - v^2 y^2 - v^2 z^2}{c^2}}$$
(4)

$$r_{zap2} := c \cdot (t - t_{zap2}) : cos_alpha_2 := \frac{x - v \cdot t_{zap2}}{r_{zap2}} : v_r_{zap2} := v \cdot r_{zap2} \cdot cos_alpha_2 : K_2$$

$$:= simplify \left(r_{zap2} - \frac{v_r_{zap2}}{c} \right)$$

$$- \sqrt{\frac{(t^2 v^2 - 2 t v x + x^2 + y^2 + z^2) c^2 - v^2 (y^2 + z^2)}{c^2}}$$
(5)

$$y = z = 0 - (-x - v \cdot t).$$

$$simplify(subs(y=0,z=0,K_1)) \quad simplify(subs(y=0,z=0,K_2))$$

$$csgn(tv-x) \quad (tv-x)$$

$$(-tv+x) \quad csgn(tv-x)$$
 (6)

$$csgn(tv-x) - (tv-x)$$

$$tv-x$$
(7)

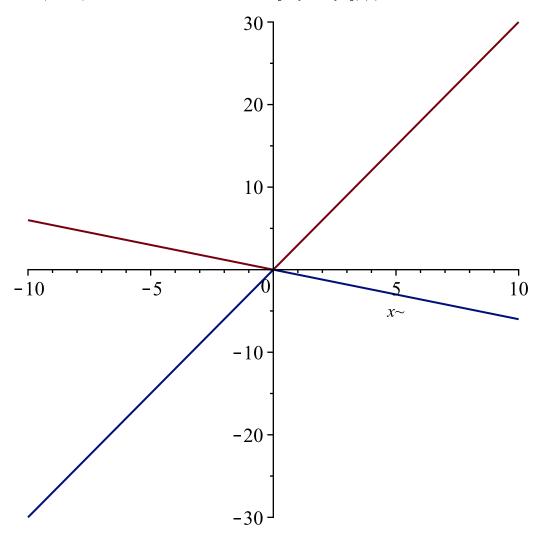
$$y = z = 0 R' = x (.7-2).$$

 $assume(x > v \cdot t);$ $simplify(subs(y = 0, z = 0, r_{zap1})), \quad simplify(subs(y = 0, z = 0, r_{zap2}))$ $-\frac{(t \sim v \sim -x \sim) c}{c - v \sim}$

$$\frac{(t \sim v \sim -x \sim) \ c}{c + v \sim} \tag{8}$$

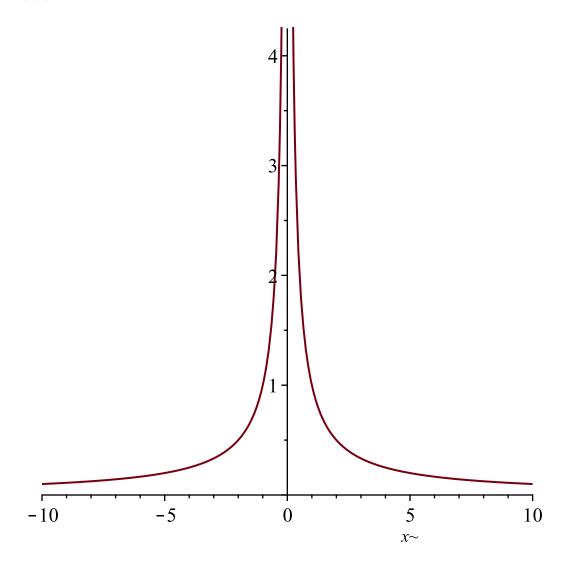
 $assume(x < v \cdot t);$ $simplify(subs(y = 0, z = 0, r_{zap1})), \quad simplify(subs(y = 0, z = 0, r_{zap2}))$ $\frac{(t \sim v \sim -x \sim) c}{c + v \sim}$ $-\frac{(t \sim v \sim -x \sim) c}{c - v \sim}$ (9)

 $plot(simplify(subs(z=0,v=2,c=3,y=0,t=0,\left[r_{zap1},r_{zap2}\right]))))$

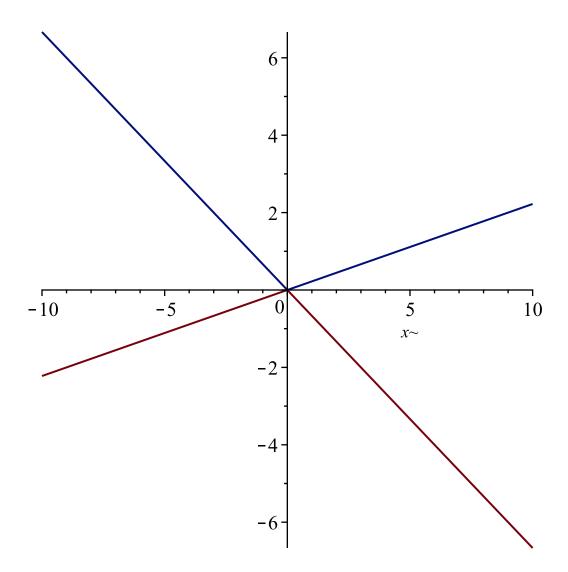


$$K := \left(\sqrt{(x - v \cdot t)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right) \cdot \left(y^2 + z^2\right)} \right) : plot\left(simplify\left(subs\left(z = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, y = 0, t = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, t = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, t = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, t = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, t = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, t = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, t = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, v = 2.99, c = 2.9$$

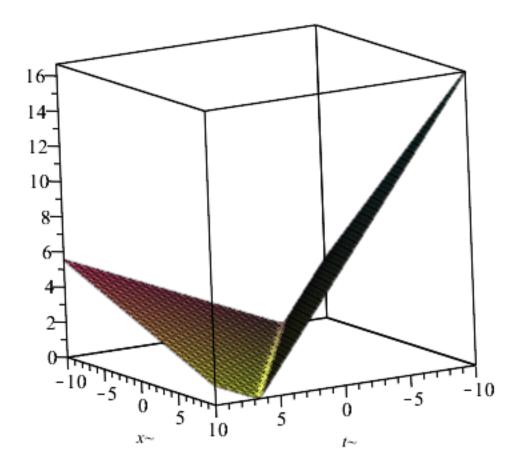
 $\left(\frac{1}{K}\right)\right)$



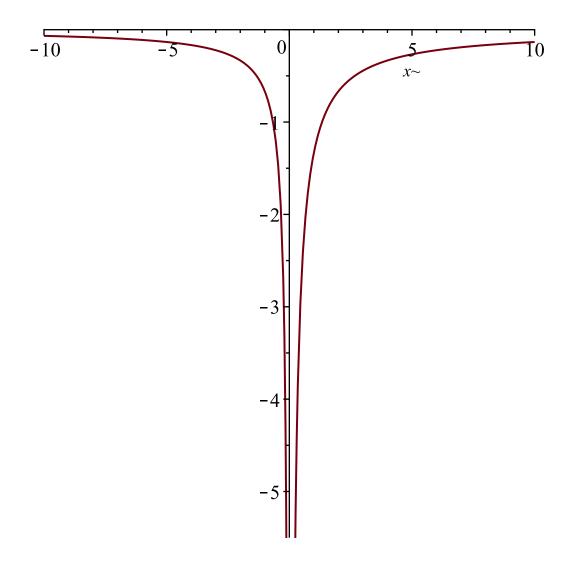
$$plot(subs(y=0, z=0, t=0, v=1.5, c=3, [t_{zap1}, t_{zap2}]), x)$$



 $plot3d(subs(y=0, z=0, v=1.5, c=3, t-t_{zap1}))$



$$plot \left(subs \left(y = 0, z = 0, t = 0, v = 1, c = 3, a = 0, \frac{1}{r_{zap2}(t_{zap1})} \right), x \right)$$



$$s(t, v, a) := v \cdot t + \frac{a \cdot t^2}{2}$$

$$(t, v, a) \rightarrow v t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$
 (10)

$$r_{zap}(t_{zap}) := \sqrt{(x - s(t_{zap}, v, a))^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

$$t_{zap} \to \sqrt{(x - s(t_{zap}, v, a))^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$
(11)

$$solve(c(t-t_{zap}) = r_{zap}(t_{zap}), t_{zap})$$

$$RootOf(a^{2} Z^{4} + 4 v \sim Z^{3} a - 4 x \sim a Z^{2} + 4 v \sim Z^{2} - 8 x \sim v \sim Z - 4 c(t \sim Z^{2})^{2} + 4 x \sim Z^{2}$$

$$+ 4 y^{2} + 4 z^{2})$$
(12)