restart: clear:

с учетом запаздывания, т.е. положение в момент t' = t - r'/c (5.1), где r' - расстояние от заряда до точки P в этот запаздывающий момент. В это более раннее время t' заряд был в x - vt', так что

$$r_{zap}(t_{zap}) := \sqrt{(x - v \cdot t_{zap})^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$
 (5.2)
$$t_{zap} \rightarrow \sqrt{(x - v t_{zap})^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$
 (1)

Чтобы найти \mathbf{r}' или \mathbf{t}' , это уравнение надо сопоставить с (5.1). Исключим сперва \mathbf{r}' , решив (5.1) относительно \mathbf{r}' , и подставив в (5.2). Возведя затем обе части в квадрат, получим $c^2 \left(t - t_{zap}\right)^2 = \left(-t_{zap} v + x\right)^2 + y^2 + z^2$

$$solve\left(c^{2}\left(t-t_{zap}\right)^{2} = \left(-t_{zap}v+x\right)^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}, t_{zap}\right)$$

$$\frac{c^{2}t-vx+\sqrt{c^{2}t^{2}v^{2}-2c^{2}tvx+c^{2}x^{2}+c^{2}y^{2}+c^{2}z^{2}-v^{2}y^{2}-v^{2}z^{2}}}{c^{2}-v^{2}},$$

$$-\frac{-c^{2}t+vx+\sqrt{c^{2}t^{2}v^{2}-2c^{2}tvx+c^{2}x^{2}+c^{2}y^{2}+c^{2}z^{2}-v^{2}y^{2}-v^{2}z^{2}}}{c^{2}-v^{2}}$$

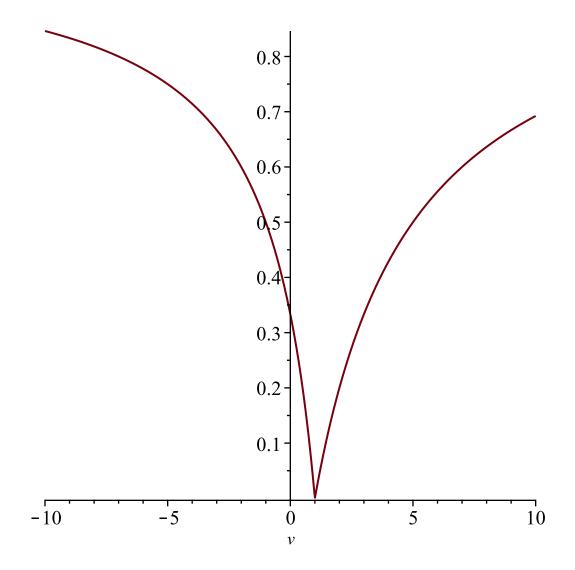
$$\left(x-v\cdot t_{zap}\right)^{2}+y^{2}+z^{2}-c^{2}\left(t-t_{zap}\right)^{2}$$

$$t_{zap1}$$

$$t_{zap2}.$$
(2)

$$\begin{split} t_{zap1}(t,x,y,z,v,c) &:= \frac{t - \frac{x \cdot v}{c^2} - \frac{1}{c} \sqrt{\left(x - v \cdot t\right)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right) \cdot \left(y^2 + z^2\right)}}{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} : t_{zap2}(t,x,y,z,v,c) \\ &:= \frac{t - \frac{x \cdot v}{c^2} + \frac{1}{c} \sqrt{\left(x - v \cdot t\right)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right) \cdot \left(y^2 + z^2\right)}}{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} : \end{split}$$

$$plot\left(subs\left(y=0,\,z=0,\,t=3,\,x=3,\,c=3,\,\frac{t-t_{zap1}(t,\,x,\,y,\,z,\,v,\,c)}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}}\right),\,v\right)$$



(5.1)

$$\begin{split} r_{zap1}(t,x,y,z,v,c) &\coloneqq c \cdot \left(t - t_{zap1}(t,x,y,z,v,c) \right) : cos_alpha_1(t,x,y,z,v,c) \\ &\coloneqq \frac{x - v \cdot t_{zap1}(t,x,y,z,v,c)}{r_{zap1}(t,x,y,z,v,c)} : v_rzap1(t,x,y,z,v,c) := v \cdot r_{zap1}(t,x,y,z,v,c) \cdot cos_alpha_1(t,x,y,z,v,c) \\ &= \frac{v_rzap1(t,x,y,z,v,c)}{c} : v_rzap1(t,x,y,z,v,c) := \left(r_{zap1}(t,x,y,z,v,c) - \frac{v_rzap1(t,x,y,z,v,c)}{c} \right) : simplify \left(K_1(t,x,y,z,v,c) - \frac{v_rzap1(t,x,y,z,v,c)}{c} \right) \\ &= \frac{v_rzap1(t,x,y,z,v,c)}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{(-tv+x)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right) \left(y^2 + z^2\right)}}{c} \\ &= \frac{v_rzap1(t,x,y,z,v,c)}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{(-tv+x)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right) \left(y^2 + z^2\right)}}{c} \\ &= \frac{v_rzap1(t,x,y,z,v,c)}{c} - \frac{\sqrt{(-tv+x)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right) \left(y^2 + z^2\right)}}{c} \\ &= \frac{v_rzap1(t,x,y,z,v,c)}{c} - \frac$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{c^2 t^2 v^2 - 2 c^2 t v x + c^2 x^2 + c^2 y^2 + c^2 z^2 - v^2 y^2 - v^2 z^2}{c^2}}$$
(3)

$$r_{zap2}(t, x, y, z, v, c) := c \cdot \left(t - t_{zap2}(t, x, y, z, v, c)\right) : cos_alpha_2(t, x, y, z, v, c)$$

$$:= \frac{x - v \cdot t_{zap2}(t, x, y, z, v, c)}{r_{zap2}(t, x, y, z, v, c)} : v_rzap2(t, x, y, z, v, c) := v \cdot r_{zap2}(t, x, y, z, v, c) \cdot cos_alpha_2(t, x, y, z, v, c) := (r_{zap2}(t, x, y, z, v, c) \cdot cos_alpha_2(t, x, y, z, v, c))$$

$$- \frac{v_rzap2(t, x, y, z, v, c)}{c} \right) : simplify(K_2(t, x, y, z, v, c))$$

$$v \left(x - \frac{v \cdot t_xv}{c^2} + \frac{\sqrt{(-tv + x)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right)(y^2 + z^2)}}{c}\right)$$

$$- \sqrt{\frac{(t^2v^2 - 2tvx + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)c^2 - v^2(y^2 + z^2)}{c^2}}$$

$$(4)$$

$$y = z = 0 - x - v \cdot t, \qquad (-x - v \cdot t).$$

$$csgn(t v - x) - (t v - x)$$

$$t v - x$$
(6)

y = z = 0 R' = x (.7-2).

 $assume(x > v \cdot t);$ $simplify(subs(y = 0, z = 0, r_{zap1}(t, x, y, z, v, c))), \quad simplify(subs(y = 0, z = 0, r_{zap2}(t, x, y, z, v, c)))$ $-\frac{(t \sim v \sim -x \sim) c}{c - v \sim}$ $\frac{(t \sim v \sim -x \sim) c}{c + v \sim}$ (7)

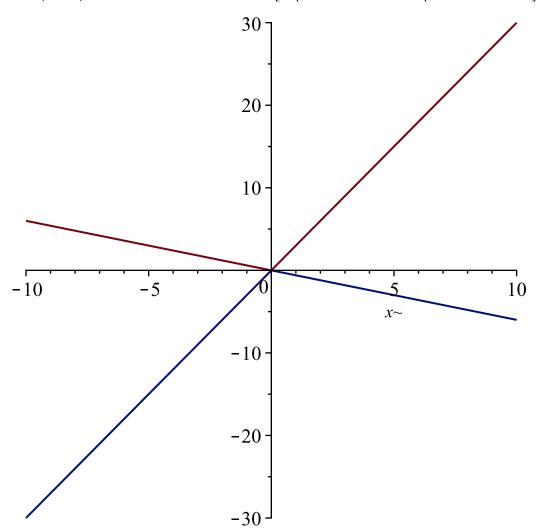
$$assume(x < v \cdot t);$$

$$simplify(subs(y = 0, z = 0, r_{zap1}(t, x, y, z, v, c))), \quad simplify(subs(y = 0, z = 0, r_{zap2}(t, x, y, z, v, c)))$$

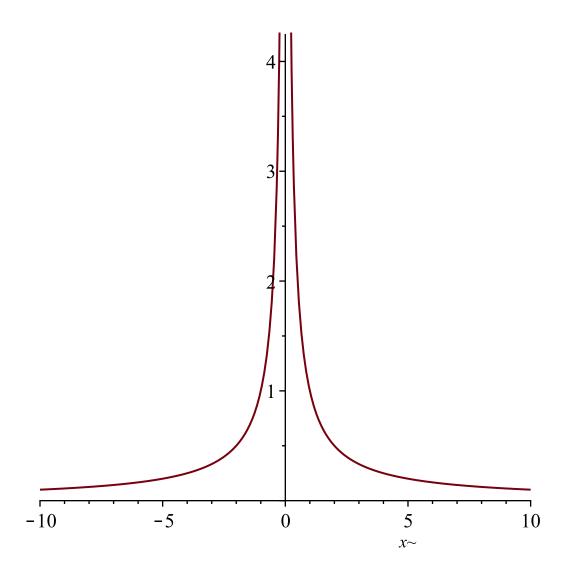
$$\frac{(t \sim v \sim -x \sim) c}{c + v \sim}$$

$$-\frac{(t \sim v \sim -x \sim) c}{c - v \sim}$$
(8)

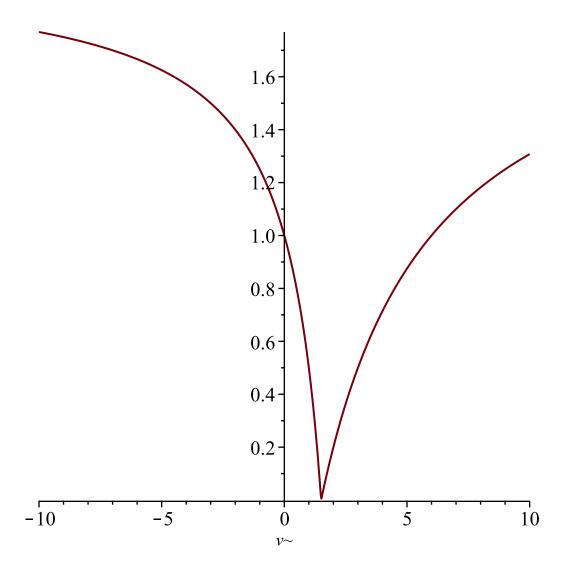
 $plot(simplify(subs(z=0, v=2, c=3, y=0, t=0, [r_{zap1}(t, x, y, z, v, c), r_{zap2}(t, x, y, z, v, c)])))$



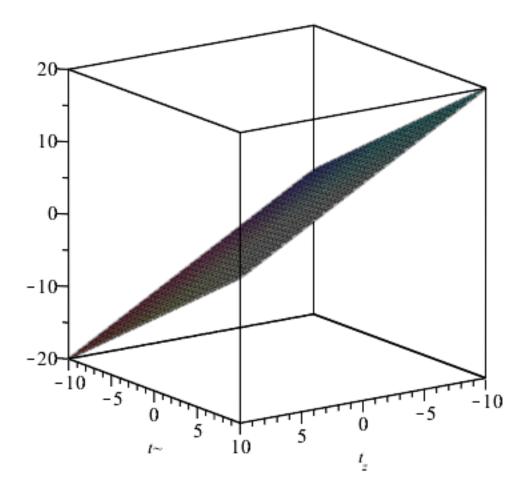
$$K := \left(\sqrt{\left(x - v \cdot t\right)^2 + \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right) \cdot \left(y^2 + z^2\right)} \right) : plot\left(simplify\left(subs\left(z = 0, v = 2.99, c = 3, y = 0, t = 0, \frac{1}{K}\right)\right)\right)$$



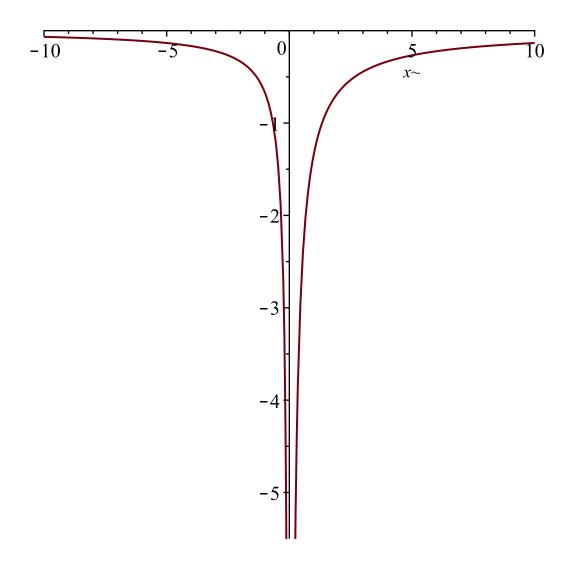
$$plot(subs(y=0, z=0, t=2, x=3, c=3, t-t_{zap1}(t, x, y, z, v, c)), v)$$



 $plot3d(subs(y=0, z=0, v=1.5, c=3, t-t_z))$



$$plot\bigg(subs\bigg(y=0,\,z=0,\,t=0,\,v=1,\,c=3,\,a=0,\,\frac{1}{r_{zap2}(t,\,x,\,y,\,z,\,v,\,c)}\,\,\bigg),\,x\bigg)$$



$$s(t, v, a) := v \cdot t + \frac{a \cdot t^2}{2}$$

$$(t, v, a) \rightarrow v t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$
 (9)

$$r_{zap}(t_{zap}) := \sqrt{(x - s(t_{zap}, v, a))^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

$$t_{zap} \to \sqrt{(x - s(t_{zap}, v, a))^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$
(10)

$$solve(c(t-t_{zap}) = r_{zap}(t_{zap}), t_{zap})$$

$$RootOf(a^{2} Z^{4} + 4 v \sim Z^{3} a - 4 x \sim a Z^{2} + 4 v \sim Z^{2} - 8 x \sim v \sim Z - 4 c(t \sim Z^{2})^{2} + 4 x \sim Z^{2}$$

$$+ 4 y^{2} + 4 z^{2})$$
(11)