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ФАКУЛЬТЕТ	(МГТУ им. Н.Э. Баумана) «Информатика и системы управления»
КАФЕДРА	«Теоретическая информатика и компьютерные технологии»

Лабораторная работа № 8 по курсу «Численные методы линейной алгебры»

«Метод Штрассена»

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1 Цель

- 1. Реализовать метод Штрассена.
- 2. Реализовать рекурсию через многопоточность.
- 3. Сравнить точность результата со стандартным алгоритмом умножения.
- 4. Построить на одном графике зависимость времени t (сек) умножения двух матриц размера N x N стандартным алгоритмом, методом Штрассена и методом Штрассена с многопоточностью от размера матрицы N.

2 Результаты

Листинг 1: Методы

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include < unistd.h>
3 #include < vector >
4 #include < future >
5 | #include < matplot / matplot . h >
6 namespace plt = matplot;
7
  double fRand (double fMin, double fMax)
10 {
       double f = (double) rand() / RAND MAX;
11
12
       return fMin + f * (fMax - fMin);
13|}
14
15 std::vector<std::vector<double>> init matrix(int N) {
16
       std::vector<std::vector<double>> out;
17
       for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
18
19
           std::vector<double> row;
20
           for (int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
               row.push back(0.0);
21
22
           }
23
           out.push back(row);
24
       }
25
26
       return out;
27
28
29 std::vector<std::vector<double>> gener matrix(int N, double fMin, double
       fMax) {
```

```
30
                   std::vector<std::vector<double>> out = init matrix(N);
31
                   for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
32
                              for (int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
                                         out[i][j] = fRand(fMin, fMax);
33
34
                              }
35
36
                   return out;
37 }
38
       std::vector<std::vector<double>> sum matrix(const std::vector<std::
39
                 \verb|vector| < \verb|double| >> \& A, | const| std:: \verb|vector| < std:: | vector| < \verb|double| >> \& B) | \{ | e^{-t} | e
40
                   int n = A. size();
                   auto C = init_matrix(n);
41
42
                   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                              for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
43
44
                                         C[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j];
                              }
45
46
47
                   return C;
48 }
49
50 std::vector<std::vector<std::vector<std::
                 vector < double >> & A, const std::vector < std::vector < double >> & B) {
51
                   int n = A. size();
52
                   auto C = init matrix(n);
                   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
53
54
                              for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
55
                                         C[i][j] = A[i][j] - B[i][j];
56
                              }
57
                   }
58
59
                   return C;
60 }
61
62 std::vector<std::vector<double>> mult_matrix(const std::vector<std::
                 vector < double >> & A, const std::vector < std::vector < double >> & B) {
63
                   std::vector<std::vector<double>> out;
                   int N = A. size();
64
65
                   out = init matrix(N);
66
67
68
                   for (int i = 0; i < N; i++){
                              for (int j = 0; j < N; j++)
69
70
                                         out[i][j] = 0;
71
                                         for (int k = 0; k < N; k++)
                                                     out[i][j] += A[i][k] * B[k][j];
72
```

```
73
                }
74
            }
75
        }
76
        return out;
77
78
79
   std::vector<std::vector<double>> strass(const std::vector<std::vector<
       double>>& A, const std::vector<std::vector<double>>& B, int n min) {
80
        int n = A. size();
        if (n \le n \min) {
81
82
            return mult matrix (A, B);
83
        } else {
84
            int m = n / 2;
85
            auto all = init matrix(m);
            auto a12 = init matrix (m);
86
87
            auto a21 = init_matrix(m);
88
            auto a22 = init matrix (m);
89
            auto b11 = init matrix (m);
90
91
            auto b12 = init_matrix(m);
92
            auto b21 = init matrix (m);
93
            auto b22 = init matrix (m);
94
95
            for (int u = 0; u < m; u++) {
                for (int delta = 0; delta < m; delta++) {
96
                     a11[u][delta] = A[u][delta];
97
98
                     a12[u][delta] = A[u][delta + m];
99
                     a21[u][delta] = A[u+m][delta];
100
                     a22[u][delta] = A[u+m][delta+m];
101
102
                     b11[u][delta] = B[u][delta];
                     b12[u][delta] = B[u][delta + m];
103
104
                    b21 [u] [delta] = B[u+m] [delta];
105
                     b22[u][delta] = B[u+m][delta+m];
106
                }
107
            }
108
109
            auto P1 = strass(sum matrix(a11,a22), sum matrix(b11, b22),
       n min);
            auto P2 = strass(sum matrix(a21, a22), b11, n min);
110
            auto P3 = strass(a11, sub matrix(b12, b22), n min);
111
112
            auto P4 = strass(a22, sub_matrix(b21, b11), n_min);
            auto P5 = strass(sum matrix(a11, a12), b22, n min);
113
114
            auto P6 = strass(sub matrix(a21, a11), sum matrix(b11, b12),
       n min);
```

```
115
            auto P7 = strass(sub matrix(a12, a22), sum matrix(b21, b22),
       n _min);
116
            auto C11 = sum matrix(sub matrix(sum matrix(P1, P4), P5), P7);
117
            auto C12 = sum matrix(P3, P5);
118
            auto C21 = sum matrix(P2, P4);
119
120
            auto C22 = sum matrix(sub matrix(sum matrix(P1, P3), P2), P6);
121
122
            auto C = init matrix(n);
123
124
            for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
125
                 for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
126
                     C[i][j] = C11[i][j];
127
                     C[i][j+m] = C12[i][j];
128
                     C[i+m][j] = C21[i][j];
129
                     C[i+m][j+m] = C22[i][j];
130
                 }
131
            }
132
            return C;
133
        }
134 }
135
136
137 std::vector<std::vector<double>>> strass_parallel(const std::vector<std::
       vector < double >> & A, const std::vector < std::vector < double >> & B, int
       n \min) \{
138
        int n = A. size();
139
        if (n <= n min) {
140
            return mult_matrix(A, B);
141
        } else {
            \quad \textbf{int} \ m = n \ / \ 2;
142
            auto all = init matrix(m);
143
144
            auto a12 = init matrix (m);
            auto a21 = init_matrix(m);
145
146
            auto a22 = init_matrix(m);
147
148
            auto b11 = init matrix (m);
149
            auto b12 = init matrix (m);
150
            auto b21 = init matrix(m);
151
            auto b22 = init matrix (m);
152
153
            for (int u = 0; u < m; u++) {
154
                 for (int delta = 0; delta < m; delta++) {
                     a11[u][delta] = A[u][delta];
155
                     a12[u][delta] = A[u][delta + m];
156
                     a21[u][delta] = A[u+m][delta];
157
```

```
158
                    a22[u][delta] = A[u+m][delta+m];
159
                    b11[u][delta] = B[u][delta];
160
                    b12[u][delta] = B[u][delta + m];
161
                    b21 [u] [delta] = B[u+m] [delta];
162
163
                    b22[u][delta] = B[u+m][delta+m];
164
                }
165
            }
166
            auto task1 = std::async(std::launch::async, strass, sum matrix(
167
       a11, a22), sum matrix(b11, b22), n min);
168
            auto task2 = std::async(std::launch::async, strass, sum matrix(
       a21, a22), b11, n min);
169
            auto task3 = std::async(std::launch::async, strass, all,
       sub matrix (b12, b22), n min);
170
            auto task4 = std::async(std::launch::async, strass, a22,
       sub matrix (b21, b11), n min);
            auto task5 = std::async(std::launch::async, strass, sum matrix(
171
       a11, a12), b22, n min);
            auto task6 = std::async(std::launch::async, strass, sub matrix(
172
       a21, a11), sum matrix(b11, b12), n min);
173
            auto task7 = std::async(std::launch::async, strass, sub matrix(
       a12, a22), sum matrix(b21, b22), n min);
174
175
            auto P1 = task1.get();
176
            auto P2 = task2.get();
177
            auto P3 = task3.get();
178
            auto P4 = task4.get();
179
            auto P5 = task5.get();
            auto P6 = task6.get();
180
181
            auto P7 = task7.get();
182
183
            auto C11 = sum matrix(sub matrix(sum matrix(P1, P4), P5), P7);
184
            auto C12 = sum matrix(P3, P5);
185
            auto C21 = sum_matrix(P2, P4);
            auto C22 = sum matrix(sub matrix(sum matrix(P1, P3), P2), P6);
186
187
188
            auto C = init matrix(n);
189
190
            for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
                for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
191
192
                    C[i][j] = C11[i][j];
193
                    C[i][j+m] = C12[i][j];
194
                    C[i+m][j] = C21[i][j];
195
                    C[i+m][j+m] = C22[i][j];
196
                }
```

```
197
198
             return C;
199
        }
200 }
201
202
203
204
   void print matrix(std::vector<std::vector<double>>> A) {
205
         for (int i = 0; i < A.size(); i++) {
             for (int j = 0; j < A. size(); j++) {
206
                  std :: cout << A[i][j] << " ";
207
208
             }
209
             std::cout << std::endl;
210
        }
211
212
        std::cout << std::endl;
213 }
214
   void print vector(std::vector<double> v) {
215
         for (auto elem: v) {
216
             std:: cout << elem << " ";
217
218
219
        \operatorname{std}::\operatorname{cout}<<\operatorname{std}::\operatorname{endl};
220 }
221
222 int main() {
223
        int N = 16;
224
        auto A = gener matrix(N, -10, 10);
225
        auto B = gener matrix(N, -10, 10);
226
227
        auto C = strass(A, B, 4);
228
229
        print matrix(C);
230
231
        print_matrix(mult_matrix(A, B));
232
233
234
        //
235
        int \max N = 1 << 11;
236
237
        //
238
        std::vector<int> sizes;
239
        std::vector<double> standardTimes;
240
        std::vector<double> strassenTimes;
241
        std::vector<double> parallelStrassenTimes;
```

```
242
243
        int n \min = 64;
        for (int N = 2; N \le \max N; N *= 2) {
244
            sizes.push back(N);
245
            std::cout << N << std::endl;
246
247
                                                     Α
                                                           В
248
249
            auto A = gener matrix(N, -10, 10);
250
            auto B = gener matrix(N, -10, 10);
251
252
            //
            auto start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
253
254
            auto m1 = mult matrix (A, B);
255
            auto end = std::chrono::high resolution clock::now();
256
            double standardTime = std::chrono::duration<double>(end - start)
       . count();
            standardTimes.push_back(standardTime);
257
258
            //
259
260
            start = std::chrono::high resolution clock::now();
            auto m2 = strass(A, B, n min);
261
262
            end = std::chrono::high resolution clock::now();
            double strassenTime = std::chrono::duration<double>(end - start)
263
       . count();
264
            strassenTimes.push back(strassenTime);
265
266
            //
267
            start = std::chrono::high resolution clock::now();
            auto m3 = strass_parallel(A, B, n_min);
268
            end = std::chrono::high resolution clock::now();
269
270
            double parallelStrassenTime = std::chrono::duration<double>(end
       - start).count();
            parallelStrassenTimes.push back(parallelStrassenTime);
271
272
273
274
       }
275
276
       plt::plot(sizes, standardTimes, sizes, strassenTimes, sizes,
277
       parallelStrassenTimes);
278
279
       plt::xlabel("Matrix Size (N)");
```

```
280
        plt :: ylabel("Time (s)");
281
        auto ax1 = plt::nexttile();
282
        plt::title("Matrix Multiplication Time Comparison");
283
        :: matplot::legend(ax1, {"Classic mult", "Strassen", "Parallel
284
       Strassen" });
285
286
        // //
287
288
        plt::save("info.png");
289
        plt::show();
290
291
        print_vector(standardTimes);
        print_vector(strassenTimes);
292
293
        print_vector(parallelStrassenTimes);
294
295
        return 0;
296 }
```

Matrix Multiplication Time Comparison

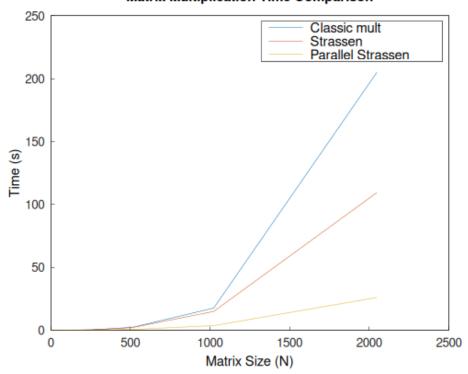


Рис. 1 — Результат