

NUMERICAL METHODS LABORATORY (MA29202) &
NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LABORATORY(MA39110)

Assignment-3 based on The Method of Least Squares¹

1. Using the method of least squares, find the linear function that best fits the following data. Also, plot a curve in xy -plane.

x	1	1.5	2	2.5	3	3.5	4
y	25	31	27	28	36	35	32

2. Find the least squares polynomial of degree three that fits the following table of values. Also, plot a curve in xy -plane.

x	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5
y	0.0	0.20	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.33

Cubic Splines

NUMERICAL METHODS LABORATORY(MA29202) &
NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES LABORATORY(MA39110)*Assignment-2 based on Natural Cubic Splines*¹

1. Use the values given by $f(x) = x^3 + 2$ at points $x = 0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8$, and 1.0 to find an approximation of $f(x)$ at points $x = 0.1, 0.3$, and 0.5 using natural cubic spline interpolation. Also find error $|f(x) - S(x)|$ at these points, where $S(x)$ denotes an approximation of $f(x)$ obtained using natural cubic splines.

2. Determine a, b, c , and d so that the following function is a natural cubic spline.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -3x^3 & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq 2, \\ a(x-2)^3 + b(x-2)^2 + c(x-2) + d & \text{if } 2 \leq x \leq 3. \end{cases}$$