Chandigarh Engineering College Jhanjeri
Mohali-140307
Department of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Data Sciences

IoT Home Automation

with Voice & App Control

Project-I

BTCS 703-18

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

Artificial Intelligence and Data Science

SUBMITTED BY:

Chaahat, Daksh Kumar, Deepansh, Dev Mago
2420698, 2420699, 2420700, 2420701

Under the Guidance of
Er. Shubham Sharma
(J4224)
(Assistant Professor)

Department of Artificial Intelligence and Data Science

Chandigarh Engineering College Jhanjeri Mohali - 1040307

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INTRODUCTION

HomeSync is an **AI-powered IoT home automation system** designed to provide smart, efficient, and user-friendly control of household appliances. It allows users to operate devices like lights, fans, and thermostats through a **mobile app or voice commands**, combining **IoT connectivity** with **machine learning (ML)** to create intelligent automation routines.

1.1 Scope

★ **IoT Integration:** Uses ESP8266/ESP32 controllers and relay modules to manage appliances via Wi-Fi.

★ **AI & ML Functions:**

→ Learn user habits to auto-suggest **smart schedules**.

→ Detects **forgotten devices** left switch on unnecessarily.

→ Analyzes **energy usage** and suggests optimizations.

★ **Voice & Cloud Control:** Works with Google Assistant, Alexa, and cloud platforms like Blynk or IFTTT.

★ **User Dashboard:** Provides live monitoring, routine setup, and usage insights (as shown in the HomeSync interface).

1.2 Problem Statement

★ Traditional home automation systems rely on manual operation and lack adaptability.

★ Users often forget to switch off devices, leading to energy wastage.

★ Existing systems do not analyze or optimize energy usage.

★ There is a need for a unified smart system that automates, monitors, and manages home appliances intelligently.

1.3 Objectives

★ Automate home devices through IoT-based control.

★ Apply ML to learn user behavior for predictive automation.

★ Provide energy-efficient and cost-effective smart living.

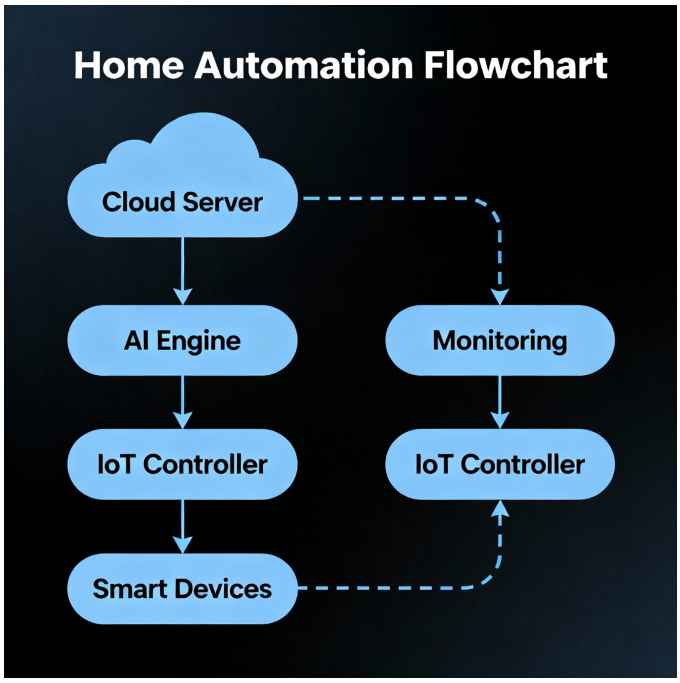
★ Enable real-time control via app, cloud, and voice.

★ Alert users about forgotten or idle devices.

1.4 Summary

HomeSync merges **IoT control** with **AI learning**, enabling automated scheduling, energy management, and device monitoring. By adapting to user patterns, it ensures comfort, safety, and efficient energy usage — transforming ordinary homes into truly **smart environments**.

1.5 Flow Chart



BRIEF LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 Review of Related Work and Key Developments

The growth of the **Internet of Things (IoT)** has transformed home automation by enabling smart, connected systems that enhance comfort, safety, and energy efficiency. Early solutions were costly and limited by proprietary hardware, but modern **Wi-Fi microcontrollers** like **ESP8266/ESP32** and **cloud-based platforms** such as **Blynk** and **IFTTT** have made implementation affordable and accessible (Ignizio, 2020).

Studies by **Badri et al.** highlight the benefits of **cloud-integrated systems**, including improved scalability and remote control. **Ignizio and Cavalier** demonstrated seamless integration of **voice assistants** like Google Assistant and Alexa, making automation more inclusive, especially for elderly and differently-abled users.

Recent research also focuses on **energy management, interoperability, and AI integration**, emphasizing adaptive learning and predictive automation. As noted by **Osyczka**, systems that minimize user intervention while improving energy efficiency are most effective.

2.2 Summary of Literature Gap

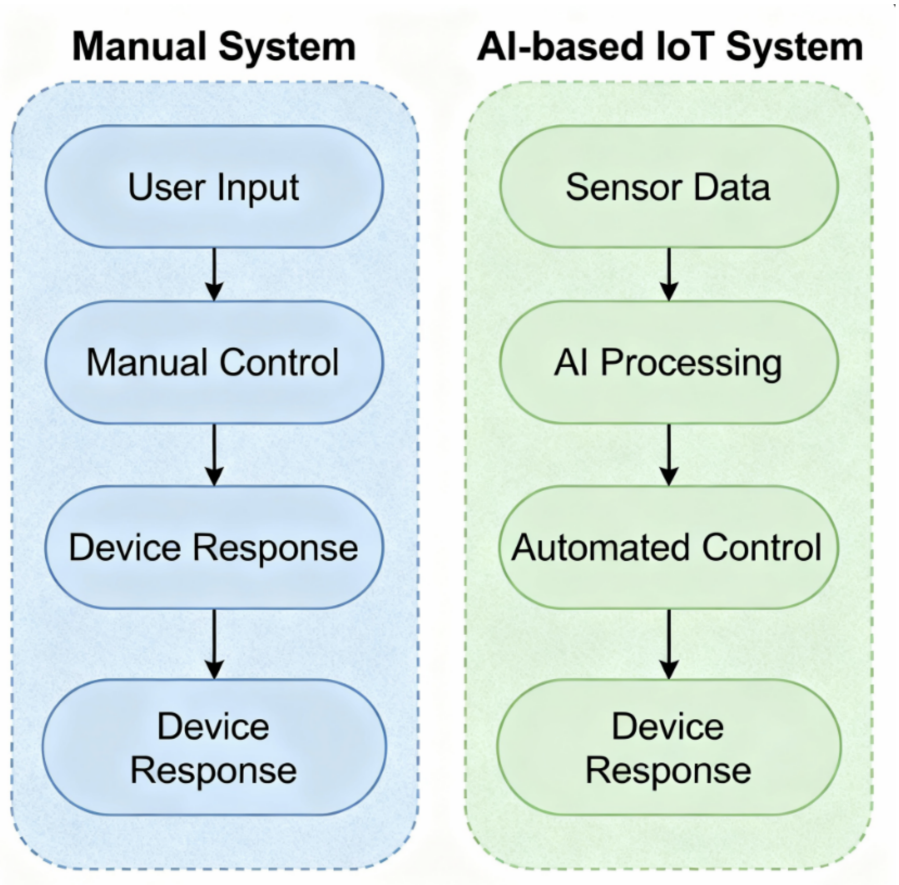
While existing studies and implementations have successfully demonstrated IoT-based home automation using microcontrollers and cloud platforms, several key gaps remain:

- ★ Most systems focus on **manual or rule-based automation** without learning user behavior.
- ★ **Energy optimization** features are often basic, lacking intelligent analysis or prediction.
- ★ Limited attention has been given to **forgotten device detection** and **real-time usage alerts**.
- ★ Integration of **AI and ML** for adaptive scheduling and decision-making is still minimal.
- ★ Many existing solutions lack a **unified interface** combining app, cloud, and voice control efficiently.

The **HomeSync system** addresses these gaps by integrating **AI-driven learning**, **automated scheduling**, and **smart energy management** into a single IoT framework — offering a more intelligent, efficient, and user-centered smart home experience.

PROBLEM FORMULATION

- ★ In Traditional systems rely on manual control, requiring physical presence.
- ★ No option for remote monitoring or automation.
- ★ Users often forget to turn off devices, wasting energy.
- ★ Lack of integration with smart assistants and scheduling.
- ★ Need for an **AI-based IoT system** for intelligent, remote, and energy-efficient home control.



OBJECTIVES

★ To develop a **remotely accessible IoT-based home automation system** for controlling lights, fans, and sockets via a smartphone.

★ To integrate **voice control** using assistants like **Google Assistant** and **Amazon Alexa** for hands-free operation.

★ To implement **real-time monitoring** of appliance status (ON/OFF) to prevent energy wastage.

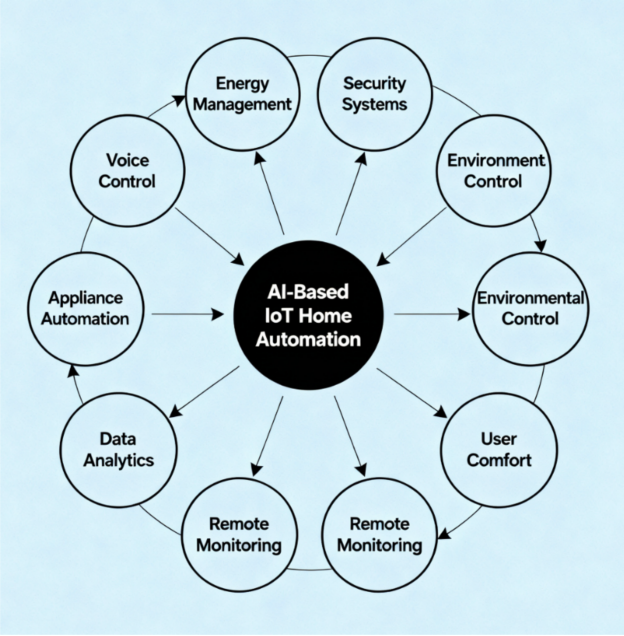
★ To ensure **secure communication** between the app, cloud, and microcontroller for data protection and user privacy.

★ To design an **intuitive mobile interface** for easy operation by all users.

★ To enable **scalability and flexibility**, supporting future addition of devices and features.

★ To enhance **energy efficiency** through smart scheduling and AI-based optimization.

★ To maintain **affordability and accessibility** using cost-effective hardware (ESP8266/ESP32) and open-source software platforms.



METHODOLOGY

The development of the **HomeSync: AI-Based IoT Home Automation System** follows a systematic, modular approach to ensure reliability, scalability, and user convenience.

1. Requirement Analysis

- ★ Identify the need for **remote, app, and voice-based appliance control**.
- ★ Define hardware and software requirements focusing on **cost-effectiveness**, **usability**, and **security**.

2. Hardware Selection

- ★ Use **ESP8266/ESP32 microcontrollers** for Wi-Fi connectivity.
- ★ Interface **relay modules** for switching appliances (lights, fans, sockets).
- ★ Ensure **safe power supply** and compatibility of components.

3. Software Framework

- ★ Develop firmware using **Arduino IDE (C/C++)**.
- ★ Utilize **Blynk** for mobile control and **IFTTT** for voice integration.
- ★ Implement **secure authentication** for data safety.

4. System Design

- ★ Establish data flow:

User → App/Voice Assistant → Cloud (Blynk/IFTTT) → ESP32 → Relay → Appliance.

- ★ Design feedback loops for **real-time monitoring** and **AI-based automation**.

5. Development and Integration

- ★ Program the ESP32 to connect to Wi-Fi, receive cloud commands, and activate relays.

★ Configure Blynk dashboard and IFTTT webhooks for smart assistant control.

★ Integrate **AI/ML modules** for smart scheduling and forgotten device detection.

6. Testing and Validation

★ Test each component individually and as an integrated system.

★ Evaluate **response time**, **accuracy**, and **security** of operations.

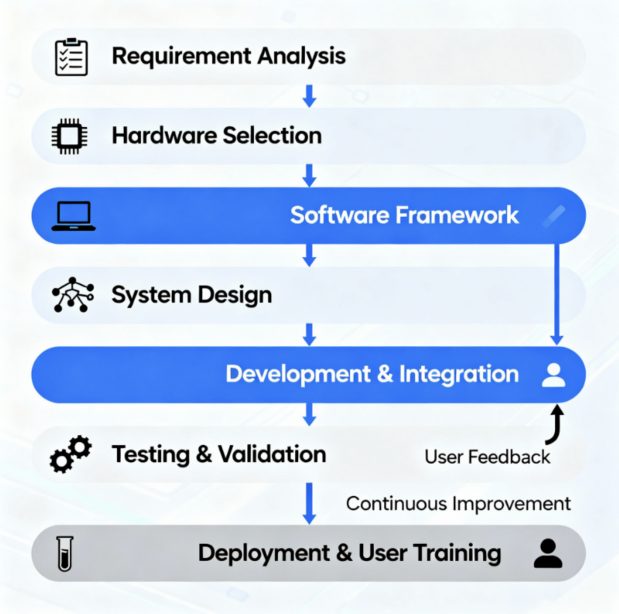
★ Ensure **real-time status updates** and **energy usage accuracy**.

7. Deployment and User Training

★ Deploy system in real conditions for performance evaluation.

★ Provide **user guidance** on app usage, voice setup, and smart features.

★ Gather **feedback** for improvement and feature enhancement.



FACILITIES REQUIRED FOR PROPOSED WORK

The development of the **HomeSync: AI-Based IoT Home Automation System** requires essential facilities in terms of **hardware**, **software**, and a supportive **networking and workspace environment** for smooth implementation and testing.

★ **1. Hardware Requirements**

- ★ **ESP8266 / ESP32 Microcontroller:** Main Wi-Fi-enabled control unit for connecting and managing appliances.
- ★ **Relay Modules:** Used for safe switching of electrical loads such as lights and fans.
- ★ **Power Supply:** Stable 5V or 12V regulated supply for controller and relays.
- ★ **Appliances:** Lights, fans, and sockets for practical demonstration.
- ★ **Wiring Components:** Jumper wires, connectors, breadboards, or PCBs for circuit setup.

2. Software Requirements

- ★ **Arduino IDE:** For coding and uploading programs to the ESP8266/ESP32.
- ★ **Blynk Platform:** Enables mobile app-based control and real-time feedback
- ★ **IFTTT Service:** Allows integration with Google Assistant and Alexa for voice control.
- ★ **Operating System:** Windows, Linux, or macOS for development and debugging.

3. Networking and Workspace Requirements

- ★ **Clean Workspace:** Safe area for hardware assembly and testing
- ★ **Wi-Fi Router & Internet Access:** Provides reliable network connectivity for cloud communication and remote access.
- ★ **Measuring Instruments:** Multimeter and basic electronic tools for troubleshooting.

REFFERENCES

★ Badri, R., *et al.* "IoT-Based Smart Home Automation: A Review." *International Journal of Computer Applications*, 2023.

★ Ignizio, J. P. *Advances in IoT Home Automation Systems.* TechPress, 2021.

★ Ignizio, J. P., and Cavalier, M. "Integration of Voice Assistants in Smart Homes." *Journal of Smart Technology*, 2022.

★ Deploy system in real conditions for performance evaluation.

★ Provide **user guidance** on app usage, voice setup, and smart features.
★ Gather **feedback** for improvement and feature enhancement