Akshay Mishra 011476673

Q1.

- a. List technologies, software (including version), and platforms for dev tools, REST client, REST server, and NoSQL database.
- b. How did you build your REST server?
- c. Is the format of the data object based on XML or JSON?
- d. A sample HTTP request URI and request body for POST to create a new employee based on the XML format or JSON format (depending on your answer to c). Also indicate if there is any additional setup (e.g., HTTP header, etc.).
- e. If the NoSQL needs to create DB objects beforehand, such as Cassandra, include the script to create DB objects.

Answers:

a.

Dev tools:

Eclipse Java EE IDE for Web Developers.

Version: Neon.3 Release (4.6.3)

on

MacOS Sierra 10.12.6

REST Client:

curl 7.54.0 (x86_64-apple-darwin16.0) libcurl/7.54.0

SecureTransport zlib/1.2.8

on

MacOS Sierra 10.12.6

REST Server:

Spring Boot v1.2.6, Tomcat 8.5 on
MacOS Sierra 10.12.6

NoSQL database:

MongoDB shell version v3.4.9 on MacOS Sierra 10.12.6

b.

REST Server: Built a Spring Boot Application and then deploy to Tomcat 8.5 for development, Packaged as a jar accessible APIs on Tomcat 8.5 at port 8080

c. Based on **JSON** only.

{

d.

 $Request\ URI\hbox{: {\tt POST}}\ / {\tt cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee}$

Request body:

"id": 1,

"fname": "Abc",

"lname": "Def"

No additional setup

f. MongoDB script: No script needed

Q2:

Functionality Matrix

HTTP Method + URI	Status
GET //rest/employee/m	done
GET //rest/project/n	done
POST //rest/employee	done
POST //rest/project	done
PUT //rest/employee/m	done
PUT //rest/project/n	done
DELETE //rest/employee/m	done
DELETE //rest/project/n	done
GET //rest/employee	done
GET //rest/project	done

1. GET /.../rest/employee/m

Before:

```
[> use cmpe282Akshay673
  switched to db cmpe282Akshay673
[> db.employee.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Employee", "fname" : "Akshay", "lname" : "Mish ra" }
> []
```

Error:

```
[~ $curl -v -X GET http://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee/1
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, GET is already inferred.
* Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> GET /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee/1 HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:00:35 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
{"id":1, "fname": "Akshay", "lname": "Mishra"}~ $
```

2. GET /.../rest/project/n

Before:

```
[> use cmpe282Akshay673
switched to db cmpe282Akshay673
[> db.project.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Project", "name" : "Project1", "budget" : 1000
.010009765625 }
>
```

Error:

```
[~ $curl -v -X GET http://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, GET is already inferred.
    Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> GET /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1 HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:29:07 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
{"id":1, "name": "Project1", "budget":1000.01}~ $
```

3. POST /.../rest/employee

Before:

```
[Server has startup warnings:
2017-09-25T09:45:07.367-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2017-09-25T09:45:07.367-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access control is not
 enabled for the database.
2017-09-25T09:45:07.367-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
                                                                          Read and write access
 to data and configuration is unrestricted.
2017-09-25T09:45:07.367-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: You are running this
process as the root user, which is not recommended.
2017-09-25T09:45:07.367-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2017-09-25T09:45:07.367-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] 2017-09-25T09:45:07.367-0700 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: soft rlimits too low.
 Number of files is 256, should be at least 1000
> show dbs
admin 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
[>
```

Success:

```
Last login: Mon Sep 25 15:16:54 on ttys001
You have mail.
~ $curl -v -X POST -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :1, "fname" : "Akshay", "lname" : "Mishra" }' htt;
://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, POST is already inferred.
   Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> POST /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
> Content-Type:application/json
> Content-Length: 50
* upload completely sent off: 50 out of 50 bytes
< HTTP/1.1 201 Created
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Location: /rest/employees/1
< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 01:55:01 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
{"id":1,"fname":"Akshay","lname":"Mishra"}~ $
```

```
[~ $curl -v -X POST -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :1, "fname" : "Akshay", "lname" : "Mishra" }' http]
://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, POST is already inferred.
   Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> POST /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
> Content-Type:application/json
> Content-Length: 50
* upload completely sent off: 50 out of 50 bytes
< HTTP/1.1 409 Conflict
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Length: 0
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 01:57:08 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
```

Before:

```
[> use cmpe282Akshay673
switched to db cmpe282Akshay673
[> show collections
employee
>
```

Success:

```
[~ $curl -v -X POST -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :1, "name" : "Project1", "budget" : "1000.01" }' h]
ttp://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, POST is already inferred.

* Trying ::1...

* TCP_NODELAY set

* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)

> POST /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project HTTP/1.1

> Host: localhost:8080

> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0

> Accept: */*

Content-Type:application/json

> Content-Length: 53

* upload completely sent off: 53 out of 53 bytes

< HTTP/1.1 201 Created

Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1

< Location: /rest/project/1

< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8

< Transfer-Encoding: chunked

> Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:22:39 GMT

< Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
{"id":1,"name":"Project1","budget":1000.01}~ $</pre>
```

```
[~ $curl -v -X POST -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :1, "fname" : "Akshay", "lname" : "Mishra" }' http]
://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, POST is already inferred.
* Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
POST /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee HTTP/1.1
Host: localhost:8080
* User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
Accept: */*
Content-Type:application/json
Content-Length: 50
* upload completely sent off: 50 out of 50 bytes
HTTP/1.1 409 Conflict
Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
Content-Length: 0
Cante: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 01:57:08 GMT

* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
* $\|
\end{align*}
```

5. PUT /.../rest/employee/m

Before:

Error:

```
[~ $curl -v -X PUT -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :2, "fname" : "Akshay2", "lname" : "Mishra2" }' htt]
p://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee/1
    Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> PUT /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee/1 HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
> Content-Type:application/json
> Content-Length: 52
* upload completely sent off: 52 out of 52 bytes < HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Length: 0
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:08:33 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact \sim $
```

```
[[~ $curl -v -X PUT -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :1, "fname" : "Akshay2", "lname" : "Mishra2" }' htt]
p://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee/1
  Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> PUT /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee/1 HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
> Content-Type:application/json
> Content-Length: 52
* upload completely sent off: 52 out of 52 bytes
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:03:50 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
{"id":1,"fname":"Akshay2","lname":"Mishra2"}~ $
[~ $curl -v -X PUT -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :1, "fname" : "Akshay3"}' http://localhost:8080/cmp
e282Akshay673/rest/employee/1
* Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> PUT /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee/1 HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
> Content-Type:application/json
> Content-Length: 30
* upload completely sent off: 30 out of 30 bytes
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:05:03 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
{"id":1,"fname":"Akshay3","lname":"Mishra2"}~ $
```

After Full Update Success:

```
|> db.employee.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Employee", "fname" : "Akshay2", "lname" : "Mishra2" }
> ||
```

After Partial Update Success:

6. PUT /.../rest/project/n

Before:

```
[> use cmpe282Akshay673
  switched to db cmpe282Akshay673
[> db.project.find()
  { "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Project", "name" : "Project3", "budget" : 88.0
  199966430664 }
  > ■
```

Error:

```
[~ $curl -v -X PUT -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :2, "name" : "Project3", "budget" : "1000.02" }' ht]
tp://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1
    Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> PUT /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1 HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
> Content-Type:application/json
> Content-Length: 53
* upload completely sent off: 53 out of 53 bytes
< HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Length: 0 < Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:33:44 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact \sim $ \blacksquare
```

```
~ $curl -v -X PUT -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :1, "name" : "Project2", "budget" : "188.02" }' htt]
p://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1
   Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> PUT /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1 HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
> Content-Type:application/json
> Content-Length: 52
* upload completely sent off: 52 out of 52 bytes
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:45:27 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
{"id":1, "name": "Project2", "budget":188.02}~ $
```

```
[~ $curl -v -X PUT -H "Content-Type:application/json" -d'{"id" :1, "budget" : "2188.02" }' http://localhost:8080/c]
mpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1
    Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> PUT /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1 HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
> Content-Type:application/json
> Content-Length: 32
* upload completely sent off: 32 out of 32 bytes
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:46:49 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact {"id":1,"name":"Project2","budget":2188.02}~ $
```

After Full update Success:

```
|> db.project.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Project", "name" : "Project2", "budget" : 188.
02000427246094 }
> |
```

After Partial update Success:

```
[> db.project.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Project", "name" : "Project2", "budget" : 2188
.02001953125 }
>
```

7. DELETE /.../rest/employee/m

Before:

```
[> use cmpe282Akshay673
  switched to db cmpe282Akshay673
[> db.employee.find()
  { "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Employee", "fname" : "Akshay3", "lname" : "Mishra2" }
  }
```

Success:

After:

8. DELETE /.../rest/project/n

Before:

```
[> use cmpe282Akshay673
    switched to db cmpe282Akshay673
[> db.project.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Project", "name" : "Project2", "budget" : 2188
.02001953125 }
>
```

Success:

```
[~ $curl -v -X DELETE http://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1
* Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> DELETE /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project/1 HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
> 

    HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Length: 0
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:48:12 GMT
</pre>

    * Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
    * $
```

9. GET /.../rest/employee

Before:

```
|> use cmpe282Akshay673
switched to db cmpe282Akshay673
[> db.employee.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Employee", "fname" : "Akshay", "lname" : "Mish ra" }
{ "_id" : 2, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Employee", "fname" : "Akshay2", "lname" : "Mish ra2" }
>
```

```
[~ $curl -v -X GET http://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, GET is already inferred.
* Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> GET /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:15:14 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
[{"id":1,"fname":"Akshay","lname":"Mishra"},{"id":2,"fname":"Akshay2","lname":"Mishra2"}]~ $
```

Error: (some exception)

```
[~ $curl -v -X GET http://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, GET is already inferred.
* Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> GET /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/employee HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
>

    HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Length: 0
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 03:36:21 GMT
</pre>

    * Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
    * $
```

After:

```
l> db.employee.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Employee", "fname" : "Akshay", "lname" : "Mish
ra" }
{ "_id" : 2, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Employee", "fname" : "Akshay2", "lname" : "Mish
hra2" }
>
```

10. GET /.../rest/project

Before:

```
[> use cmpe282Akshay673
switched to db cmpe282Akshay673
[> db.project.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "_class" : "com.amishra.model.Project", "name" : "Project1", "budget" : 1000
.010009765625 }
> ■
```

Success:

```
[~ $curl -v -X GET http://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, GET is already inferred.
   Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> GET /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Type: application/json;charset=UTF-8
< Transfer-Encoding: chunked
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 02:50:25 GMT
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
[{"id":1,"name":"Project1","budget":1000.01},{"id":2,"name":"Project2","budget":2000.01}]~ $
```

```
[~ $curl -v -X GET http://localhost:8080/cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project
Note: Unnecessary use of -X or --request, GET is already inferred.
* Trying ::1...
* TCP_NODELAY set
* Connected to localhost (::1) port 8080 (#0)
> GET /cmpe282Akshay673/rest/project HTTP/1.1
> Host: localhost:8080
> User-Agent: curl/7.54.0
> Accept: */*
>
< HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found
< Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
< Content-Length: 0
< Date: Tue, 26 Sep 2017 05:04:41 GMT
</pre>
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
```

Known issues: None

Additional unique design or features:

- 1. It uses a DAO to communicate with the DB, which adds another layer of abstraction for the application logic, clearly separating the concerns related to DB access from the controller.
- 2. No additional script is needed to create the collection in Mongo, At the time of insert, the collection will be created if not present already for that particular model.
- 3. Custom Exceptions defined, which send back a user-friendly message. These exceptions can also prevent data corruption. For example, a POST request with negative id will render a response that an id cannot be negative.