

## WEEK 3 - Lab program 1

\*

### Algorithm

1. START

2. INPUT  $a, b, c$

3.  $d = b^2 - 4ac$

4. IF

$d > 0$

$$d_1 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{d}}{2a};$$

OUTPUT  $d_1$  and  $d_2$ ,  $d_2 = \frac{-b - \sqrt{d}}{2a}$

ELSE IF

$d = 0$

$$d_1 = d_2 = \frac{-b}{2a};$$

OUTPUT  $d_1 = d_2 = ?$

Else

OUTPUT Roots are not real.

5. END

### \* Program

```
import java.lang.Math;
import java.util.Scanner;
class NatureOfRoots {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        Scanner S = new Scanner(System.in);
        println("Enter the coefficients");
        int a = S.nextInt();
        int b = S.nextInt();
        int c = S.nextInt();
        float d = b*b - 4*a*c, r1, r2;
        if (d > 0.0) {
            r1 = (-b + sqrt(d)) / (2*a)
```

$$r_2 = (-b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}) / (2a)$$

```
println("The square root of the " + a + " "
        + b + " " + c + " "
        + "is " + r1 + " and "
        + r2);
```

```
} else if (d == 0.0) {
    r1 = (-b) / (2*a);
```

```
    println;
    println("The roots are equal and they
            are " + r1);
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
println("The roots are not real");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```