



## DETAILED LESSON PLAN

### Grade 10

<b>I. OBJECTIVES</b>	
	At the end of the lesson, the learners should be able to: a) Define different types of exposition writing; b) Analyze expository texts to identify the type of exposition used; c) Demonstrate critical thinking when reading and writing expository texts.
<b>II. SUBJECT MATTER</b>	
<b>Topic</b>	<b>TYPES OF EXPOSITION WRITING</b>
<b>III. LEARNING RESOURCES</b>	
<b>Reference</b>	SLM English 10 DepEd Regional Office IX <a href="https://znnhs.zdnorte.net/wp-content/uploads/2022/01/Eng-10-Wk-6.pdf">https://znnhs.zdnorte.net/wp-content/uploads/2022/01/Eng-10-Wk-6.pdf</a>
<b>Other Learning Resources/ Materials</b>	✓ TV, Laptop, PPT
<b>IV. DEVELOPMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>	

<b>A. Preliminaries</b>	<b>Greetings</b> “Good morning, class!”  <b>Prayer</b> “Please rise for a prayer. Class President, kindly lead the prayer.”  “You may now take your seat.”  <b>Checking of Attendance</b> “Who is absent? Ms. Secretary would you mind to check the attendance for today, list down the names of whoever is absent today and give it to me after our class.”	“Good morning, ma’am!”  The class president will lead the prayer.  “Yes, ma’am”
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	<p><b>Classroom Management</b></p> <p>“Before settling down, arrange your chairs properly, eyes in front and listen carefully.”</p>	“Yes, ma’am”
<i>B. Motivation</i>	<p><b>4 PICS 1 WORD</b></p> <p><i>Directions: Observe the four pictures shown. Think about what they have in common or what idea they collectively represent. Then, guess the word or words that describe the common theme or concept depicted in all four pictures.</i></p> 	
		“Descriptive, ma’am”
		“Cause and Effect, ma’am”
	 	“Compare and Contrast, ma’am”



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		<p>“Very good!”</p> <p>“Problem-solution, ma’am”</p>
<i>C. Presentation</i>	<p>“Today we will learn about the 4 types of exposition writing.”</p> <p>“Are you still familiar with exposition writing?”</p> <p>“Before we start let’s define first what is Exposition Writing”</p> <p>Exposition writing is a type of writing that aims to explain or describe a topic, providing information and facts to the reader. It is a neutral form of writing that does not aim to persuade or convince the reader, but rather to inform or explain. Exposition writing can be used to describe a person, place, or object, explain a process or concept, compare and contrast two or more things, or solve a problem.</p> <p>“Let us go deeper with the discussion”</p>	<p>“Yes/No, ma’am”</p>
<i>D. Discussion</i>	<p>“There are four main types of expository writing”</p> <p>“First, we have Descriptive Exposition”</p> <p>1. Descriptive Exposition This type of exposition describes a person, place, or object, using sensory details and vivid language to create a mental image for the reader.</p>	



	<p>“Kindly read the example, Baron”</p> <p><i>Example:</i></p> <p><i>The ancient city of Pompeii was a thriving Roman city that was frozen in time by the devastating volcanic eruption of Mount Vesuvius in 79 AD. The city's streets were lined with intricately carved stone buildings, and its inhabitants lived in a world of beauty and luxury. The city's architecture was a testament to the ingenuity and craftsmanship of the ancient Romans, and its ruins continue to inspire wonder and awe today.</i></p> <p>“Next, we have...”</p> <p>2. Cause and Effect Exposition</p> <p>This type of exposition explains the cause and effect of a particular event or situation, providing reasons and explanations for why something happened.</p> <p>“Here is our example”</p> <p><i>Example:</i></p> <p><i>The widespread use of social media has led to a significant increase in the number of people who are experiencing social isolation and loneliness. This is because social media platforms often create a false sense of connection, leading people to feel like they are part of a community when, in reality, they are not. As a result, people are missing out on meaningful face-to-face interactions and deep, meaningful relationships.</i></p> <p>“The third type is Compare and Contrast”</p> <p>“If we say Compare and Contrast...”</p> <p>3. Compare and Contrast Exposition</p>	Baron read the given example.
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	<p>This type of exposition compares and contrasts two or more things, highlighting their similarities and differences.</p> <p>“We have here the example”</p> <p><i>While both the iPhone and Samsung Galaxy are popular smartphones, they have several key differences. The iPhone is known for its sleek and minimalist design, while the Samsung Galaxy has a more futuristic and feature-rich interface. Additionally, the iPhone is generally more expensive than the Samsung Galaxy, but it also has a more seamless and integrated user experience.</i></p> <p>“Now, we are down to the last type, we have...”</p> <p><b>4. Problem-Solution Exposition</b></p> <p>This type of exposition presents a problem and offers a solution or solutions to that problem.</p> <p>“Josef, would you mind reading the example”</p> <p>Example:</p> <p><i>One of the major problems facing our community is the lack of affordable housing. Many people are struggling to find a place to live that is affordable and meets their needs. To solve this problem, our community could implement a number of solutions, including increasing the supply of affordable housing, providing financial assistance to low-income families, and implementing policies to control rent increases.</i></p>	<p>Students read it in chorus.</p> <p>“Problem-Solution, ma’am”</p> <p>Josef read the given example.</p>
<b>E. Application</b>	<p><b>INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITY:</b></p> <p><i>Directions: Read each passage and identify whether it is Descriptive, Cause and Effect, Compare and Contrast, or Problem-Solution.</i></p>	



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	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The city was a bustling metropolis, with towering skyscrapers and neon lights that never seemed to fade. The sound of car horns and chatter filled the air, creating a constant hum of activity.</li><li>2. The recent increase in global temperatures is primarily caused by the rising levels of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, which is a result of burning fossil fuels and deforestation.</li><li>3. While some people prefer to read physical books, others prefer reading on e-readers. Physical books offer a tactile experience, while e-readers provide convenience and portability.</li><li>4. The new policy aims to reduce plastic waste by implementing a ban on single-use plastics, such as straws and bags. This solution is expected to significantly reduce the amount of waste in landfills and oceans.</li><li>5. The city's transportation system is a complex network of buses, trains, and subways that crisscross through the city, connecting people to various parts of town.</li><li>6. The lack of rainfall in the region has caused a severe drought, affecting the local agriculture and economy. The drought has led to a significant decrease in crop yields and has impacted the livelihoods of many farmers.</li><li>7. The two popular social media platforms, Facebook and Instagram, have distinct features and user bases. Facebook is more focused on connecting friends and family, while</li></ol>	
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	<p>Instagram is more focused on visual storytelling.</p> <p>8. The new employee training program is designed to address the issue of low productivity in the workplace. The program includes workshops, mentoring, and regular feedback sessions to help employees improve their skills and performance.</p> <p>9. The city's vibrant art scene is reflected in its numerous galleries and street art murals. The murals add a splash of color and creativity to the city's streets, making it a popular tourist destination.</p> <p>10. The benefits of regular exercise include improved physical health, increased energy, and enhanced mental well-being. However, many people struggle to incorporate exercise into their busy schedules.</p> <p>Answers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Descriptive</li><li>2. Cause and Effect</li><li>3. Compare and Contrast</li><li>4. Problem-Solution</li><li>5. Descriptive</li><li>6. Cause and Effect</li><li>7. Compare and Contrast</li><li>8. Problem-Solution</li><li>9. Descriptive</li><li>10. Problem-Solution</li></ul> <p><b>GROUP ACTIVITY:</b></p> <p><i>Directions: Create a 3-paragraph essay on the topic given to your group. Make sure to use the type of exposition (Descriptive, Cause and Effect, Compare and Contrast, or Problem-Solution) indicated on the paper you drew. Ensure that your essay is well-organized,</i></p>	
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	<p><i>clearly written, and effectively conveys your ideas.</i></p> <table border="1"><thead><tr><th colspan="2">TOPICS</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Cause and Effect</td><td><i>"The impact of social media on teenagers"</i></td></tr><tr><td>Descriptive</td><td><i>"A description of a perfect school"</i></td></tr><tr><td>Compare and Contrast</td><td><i>"The differences between online and offline learning"</i></td></tr><tr><td>Problem-Solution</td><td><i>"Solutions to reducing plastic waste in the ocean"</i></td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Rubrics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Content (15 points)</b> <i>Understanding of Topic (5 points)</i> <i>Development of Ideas (5 points)</i> <i>Use of Exposition Type (5 points)</i></li><li>• <b>Organization and Structure (10 points)</b></li><li>• <b>Writing Style (5 points)</b></li></ul>	TOPICS		Cause and Effect	<i>"The impact of social media on teenagers"</i>	Descriptive	<i>"A description of a perfect school"</i>	Compare and Contrast	<i>"The differences between online and offline learning"</i>	Problem-Solution	<i>"Solutions to reducing plastic waste in the ocean"</i>	
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<i>F. Generalization</i>	<p><i>Directions: Create a concept map showcasing the features of the different types of Exposition writing.</i></p>											
<i>G. Evaluation</i>	<p><b>MULTIPLE CHOICE</b></p> <p><i>Directions: Read the sentences carefully then choose the correct answer. Write it in a 1/4 sheet of paper.</i></p> <p>1. What is the primary purpose of exposition writing? A) To persuade the reader B) To inform or explain C) To entertain the reader D) To convince the reader</p> <p>2. Which type of exposition describes a person, place, or object using sensory details?</p>											



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	<p>A) Cause and Effect B) Compare and Contrast C) Descriptive D) Problem-Solution</p> <p>3. What is an example of a cause and effect exposition? A) Describing a beautiful sunset B) Explaining the reasons behind a historical event C) Comparing and contrasting two different phones D) Solving a mathematical equation</p> <p>4. Which of the following is an example of a compare and contrast exposition? A) Describing a new smartphone B) Explaining the benefits of exercise C) Comparing and contrasting two different types of music D) Solving a environmental problem</p> <p>5. What is the main goal of a problem-solution exposition? A) To describe a problem B) To explain a solution C) To present a problem and offer a solution D) To compare and contrast different solutions</p> <p>6. Which of the following is an example of expository writing? A) A persuasive essay B) A descriptive paragraph C) A fictional story D) A poem</p> <p>7. What is a key characteristic of expository writing? A) It is always formal and objective B) It is always informal and subjective C) It is neutral and aims to inform or explain D) It is persuasive and aims to convince</p>	
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	<p>8. Which type of exposition explains the reasons behind an event or situation?</p> <p>A) Descriptive B) Cause and Effect C) Compare and Contrast D) Problem-Solution</p> <p>9. What is an example of a descriptive exposition?</p> <p>A) Explaining the benefits of a new policy B) Describing a beautiful landscape C) Comparing and contrasting two different cars D) Solving a mathematical equation</p> <p>10. In which context is expository writing commonly used?</p> <p>A) Only in academic settings B) Only in professional settings C) In many different contexts, including academic, professional, and personal settings D) Only in personal settings</p> <p><b>TRUE OR FALSE:</b></p> <p><i>Directions: Write TRUE if the statement is correct and FALSE if the statement is incorrect.</i></p> <p>11. The primary purpose of expository writing is to persuade the reader.</p> <p>12. Compare and contrast exposition is a type of writing that highlights the similarities and differences between two or more things.</p> <p>13. Expository writing is a type of writing that uses emotional appeals to persuade the reader.</p> <p>14. Descriptive exposition is a type of writing that uses sensory details to create a mental image for the reader.</p> <p>15. Cause and effect exposition is a type of writing that explains the reason why something happened, but not the effect.</p> <p>Answers: 1. B</p>
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	2. C 3. B 4. C 5. C 6. B 7. C 8. B 9. B 10. C 11. FALSE 12. TRUE 13. FALSE 14. TRUE 15. FALSE	
<i>H. Assignment</i>	<p><i>Directions: Choose a current issue that interests you, and write a 3-paragraph essay using one of the 4 types of exposition:</i></p> <p><b>Rubrics:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><b>Content (20%)</b> <i>Clarity, coherence, and effectiveness of the essay</i></li><li><b>Organization and Structure (15%)</b> <i>Logical flow of ideas, paragraph structure, and transitions</i></li><li><b>Writing Style (10%)</b> <i>Grammar, spelling, punctuation, and tone</i></li><li><b>Creativity and Originality (5%)</b> <i>Unique perspective and approach to the topic</i></li></ul>	

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