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EXPERIMENT -5

AIM: To implement Caesar Cipher receiving input from a file.

Program:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
static int substitution_index;

char encrypt(char c){
    if (isdigit(c))
        return (c - '0' + substitution_index)%10 + '0';

    else if (isupper(c))
        return char((65 + (int(c) - 65 + substitution_index)%26 ));

    else return char((97 + (int(c) - 97 + substitution_index)%26 ));
}

void solve(vector<char> & input){
    vector<char>:: iterator it = input.begin();
    vector<char> output;

    cout<<"\n The Decrypted Message: ";

    for(;it!=input.end();it++){
        cout<<*it;

        if (isalnum(*it))
            output.push_back(encrypt(*it));
        else
            output.push_back(*it);
    }

    vector<char>:: iterator ot = output.begin();
    cout<<"\n The Encrypted Message: ";
    for(;ot!=output.end();ot++)
        cout<<*ot;
}

int main(){
```

```
substitution_index=3;

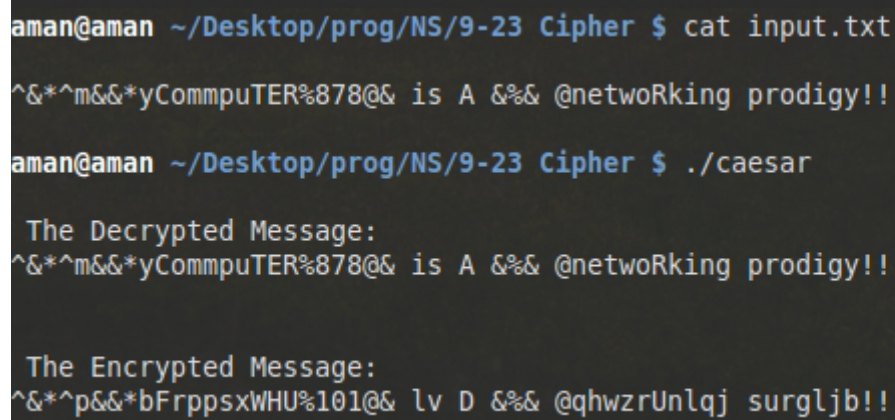
ifstream inf("input.txt");
char c;
vector<char>input;

while((c=inf.get())!=EOF)
    input.push_back(c);

inf.close();
solve(input);
cout<<endl;

return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

A terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The prompt is 'aman@aman ~/Desktop/prog/NS/9-23 Cipher \$'. The first command is 'cat input.txt', which outputs a garbled string: '^&*^m&*yCommpuTER%878@& is A &%& @netwoRking prodigy!!'. The second command is './caesar', which outputs 'The Decrypted Message:' followed by the same garbled string. The third command is not shown, but the output 'The Encrypted Message:' followed by another garbled string is visible.

```
aman@aman ~/Desktop/prog/NS/9-23 Cipher $ cat input.txt
^&*^m&*yCommpuTER%878@& is A &%& @netwoRking prodigy!!

aman@aman ~/Desktop/prog/NS/9-23 Cipher $ ./caesar

The Decrypted Message:
^&*^m&*yCommpuTER%878@& is A &%& @netwoRking prodigy!!

The Encrypted Message:
^&*^p&*bFrppsXWHU%101@& lv D &%& @qhwzrUnlqj surgljB!!
```

EXPERIMENT -6

AIM: Implement Playfair Cipher receiving input from a file and key string for the matrix from the user.

Program:

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

static int substitution_index;
char *mat[8];

void build_matrix(string &s1,char ** mat){

    for(int i=0 ; i<8; i++)
        mat[i]= new char[8];

    for(int i=0; i<8; i++)
        for(int j=0; j<8; j++)
            mat[i][j]='!';

    set<char> unique;
    for(int i=0; i<s1.size(); i++)
        unique.insert(s1[i]);

    set<char>::iterator sit=unique.begin();
    int last_row,last_col;
    bool over=false;

    for(int i=0; i<8; i++){
        for(int j=0; j<8; j++)
            if (sit!=unique.end()){

                mat[i][j]=*sit;
                sit++;
            }
            else{
                last_col=j;
                last_row=i;
                over=true;
                break;
            }
        if (over)break;
    }
}
```

```

vector<char>not_added_lower;
for(char x='a'; x<='z'; x++)
    if (find(unique.begin(), unique.end(),x)==unique.end())
        not_added_lower.push_back(x);

for(int i=0; i<not_added_lower.size(); i++){

    if ((last_col)%8==0){
        last_row+=1;
        last_col=0;
        mat[last_row][last_col++]=not_added_lower[i];
    }
    else mat[last_row][last_col++]=not_added_lower[i];

}

vector<char>not_added_upper;
for(char x='A'; x<='Z'; x++)
    if (find(unique.begin(), unique.end(),x)==unique.end())
        not_added_upper.push_back(x);

for(int i=0; i<not_added_upper.size(); i++){
    if ((last_col)%8==0){
        last_row+=1;
        last_col=0;
        mat[last_row][last_col++]=not_added_upper[i];
    }
    else mat[last_row][last_col++]=not_added_upper[i];
}

for (int i=0; i<10; i++){
    if ((last_col)%8==0){
        last_row+=1;
        last_col=0;
        mat[last_row][last_col++]=i+'0';
    }
    else mat[last_row][last_col++]=i+'0';
}

cout<<"\n";
for(int i=0; i<8; i++){
    for(int j=0; j<8; j++)
        cout<<" "<<mat[i][j];
    cout<<endl;
}
}

```

```

char encrypt(char a,char b,vector<char>& output){

    int x1,x2,y1,y2;

    for(int i=0; i<8; i++)
        for(int j=0; j<8; j++)
            if (mat[i][j]==a){
                x1=i;
                y1=j;
                break;
            }

    for(int i=0; i<8; i++)
        for(int j=0; j<8; j++)
            if (mat[i][j]==b){
                x2=i;
                y2=j;
                break;
            }

    if (x1==x2){
        output.push_back(mat[x1][(y1+1)%8]);
        output.push_back(mat[x2][(y2+1)%8]);
        output.push_back(' ');
    }

    else if (y1==y2){
        output.push_back(mat[(x1+1)%8][y1]);
        output.push_back(mat[(x2+1)%8][y2]);
        output.push_back(' ');
    }

    else{
        output.push_back(mat[x2][y1]);
        output.push_back(mat[x1][y2]);
        output.push_back(' ');
    }
}

void solve(vector<char> & input_1,vector<char> & input_2){

    vector<char>:: iterator it = input_1.begin();
    vector<char>:: iterator it2 = input_2.begin();
    vector<char> output;

    cout<<"\n The Decrypted Message: ";

    for(;it!=input_1.end();it++,it2++){

```

```

        cout<<*it<<*it2<<" ";
        encrypt(*it,*it2,output);
    }

    vector<char>:: iterator ot = output.begin();
    cout<<"\n The Encrypted Message: ";
    for(;ot!=output.end();ot++)
        cout<<*ot;
}

int main(){

    string s1;
    cout<<"\n Enter key string for the matrix: ";
    cin >> s1;

    build_matrix(s1,mat);

    ifstream inf("input.txt");
    char c,i1,i2;
    vector<char>input_1;
    vector<char>input_2;

    while((c=inf.get())!=EOF){

        if(!isalnum(c))
            continue;

        i1=c;
        i2=inf.get();

        while(!isalnum(i2))
            i2=inf.get();

        if(i1==i2){
            input_1.push_back(c);
            input_2.push_back('!');
            input_2.push_back(c);
            input_1.push_back('!');
        }
        else{
            input_1.push_back(i1);
            input_2.push_back(i2);
        }
    }
}

```

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```
inf.close();
solve(input_1,input_2);
cout<<endl<<endl;

return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
aman@aman ~/Desktop/prog/NS/9-23 Cipher $ cat input.txt
^&^m&&*yCompuTER%878@& is A &%& @netwoRking prodigy!!

aman@aman ~/Desktop/prog/NS/9-23 Cipher $ ./play_fair

Enter key string for the matrix: JobanpreetMaam

J M a b e m n o
p r t c d f g h
i j k l q s u v
w x y z A B C D
E F G H I K L N
O P Q R S T U V
W X Y Z 0 1 2 3
4 5 6 7 8 9 ! !

The Decrypted Message: my Co m! !m pu TE R8 78 is An et wo Rk in gp ro di gy
The Encrypted Message: Ba nD 9n n9 ig K0 7S 89 ju eC da JD lQ Ju hr Mh qp Ct
```


EXPERIMENT - 7

AIM: To implement unicasting in a LAN using TCP and UDP connections.

Scenario: A local area network of three nodes is connected to multiple nodes and the analysis of the network is made on the variation of congestion window of TCP agents.

Tcl Program:

```
set ns [new Simulator]

set nt [open democong.tr w]
$ns trace-all $nt
set nf [open namfile1.nam w]
$ns namtrace-all $nf
set out [open congestion.xg w]

#creating nodes

set s0 [$ns node]

set s1 [$ns node]

set s2 [$ns node]
set s3 [$ns node]

set s4 [$ns node]

set s5 [$ns node]

set lan [$ns newLan "$s3 $s4 $s5" 0.5Mb 40ms LL MAC/Csma/Cd Channel]

#creating link
#puts "hello"

$ns duplex-link $s0 $s2 3Mbps 20ms DropTail
$ns queue-limit $s0 $s2 5
$ns duplex-link-op $s0 $s2 orient right-down

$ns simplex-link $s1 $s2 1.5Mbps 20ms DropTail
```

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```
$ns queue-limit $s1 $s2 7
$ns simplex-link-op $s1 $s2 orient right-up

$ns duplex-link $s2 $s3 2Mbps 20ms DropTail
$ns queue-limit $s2 $s3 5
$ns duplex-link-op $s2 $s3 orient right
```

```
#creating agents
```

```
set n0 [new Agent/TCP]
$ns attach-agent $s0 $n0
```

```
set n1 [new Agent/UDP]
$ns attach-agent $s1 $n1
```

```
set destudp [new Agent/Null]
$ns attach-agent $s5 $destudp
```

```
set desttcp [new Agent/TCPSink]
$ns attach-agent $s5 $desttcp
```

```
#setting Traffic
set traffic1 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
$traffic1 attach-agent $n1
$traffic1 set packetSize_ 50B
$traffic1 set interval_ 3ms
```

```
set traffic2 [new Application/FTP]
$traffic2 attach-agent $n0
$traffic2 set packetSize_ 50B
$traffic2 set interval_ 1ms
```

```
#creating connect
$ns connect $n0 $desttcp
$ns connect $n1 $destudp
```

```
#creating LAN
```

```
$n0 set window_ 15
```

```
proc plotwindow {n0 out} {
    global ns
    set now1 [$ns now]
    set cwnd1 [$n0 set cwnd_]
    puts $out "$now1 $cwnd1"
```

```
$ns at [expr $now1 + 0.1] "plotwindow $n0 $out"
}
```

```
proc finish { } {
  global ns nf
  $ns flush-trace
  close $nf
  exec nam namfile1.nam
  exit 0
}
```

```
$ns at 0.0 "plotwindow $n0 $out"
```

```
$ns at 1.0 "$traffic1 start"
```

```
$ns at 1.0 "$traffic2 start"
```

```
$ns at 4.4 "$traffic1 stop"
```

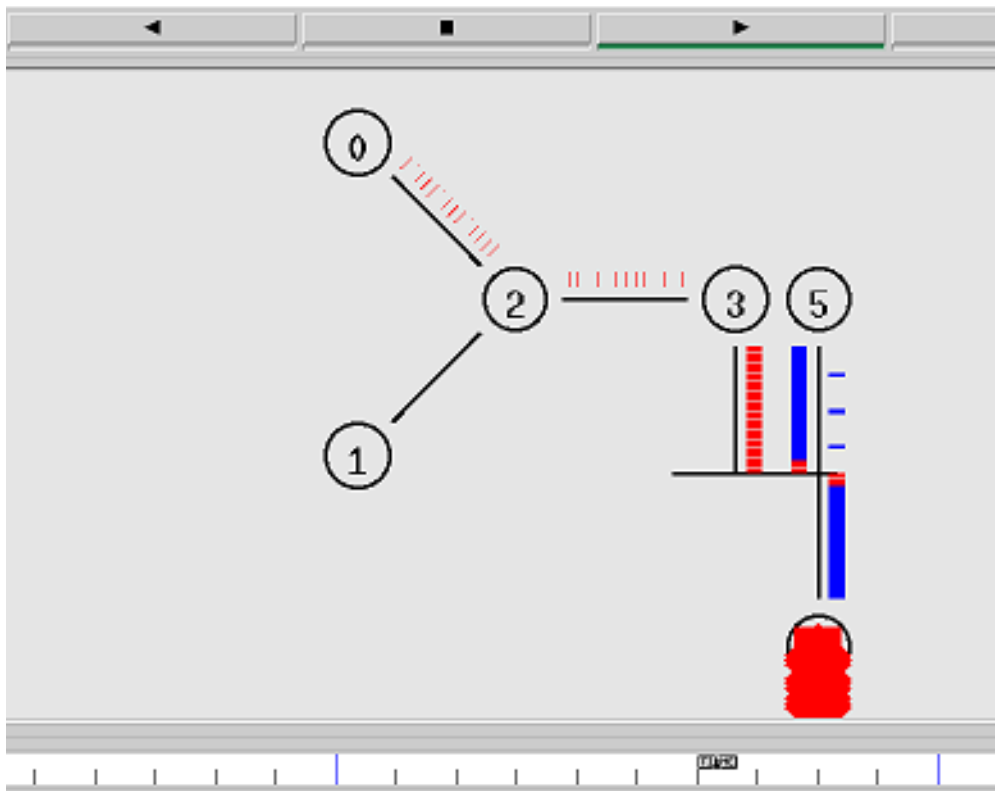
```
$ns at 4.4 "$traffic2 stop"
```

```
$ns at 5.0 "finish"
```

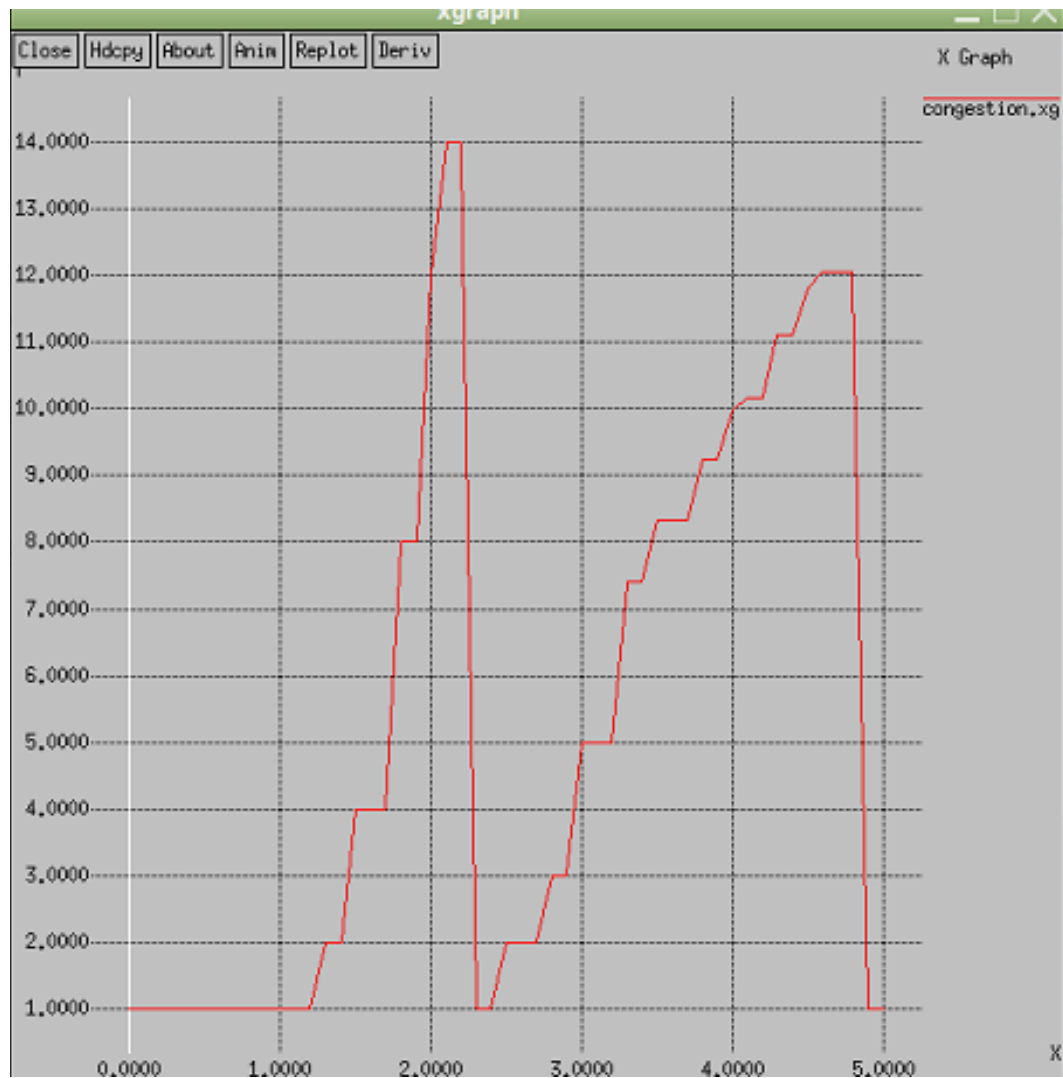
```
$ns run
```

OUTPUT:

The snapshot of NAM file of unicasting in a LAN using TCP and UDP connections:



The snapshot of congestion window graph of TCP agent



EXPERIMENT - 8

AIM: To implement multicasting in a wired network

#To implement a multicasting topology

```
set ns [new Simulator]
$ns multicast
```

```
set nt [open trace1.tr w]
$ns trace-all $nt
```

```
set nf [open namfile.nam w]
$ns namtrace-all $nf
```

```
proc finish { } {
    global ns nf
    $ns flush-trace
    close $nf
    exec nam namfile.nam
    exit 0
}
```

#Initialise all nodes

```
for { set i 1 } { $i < 7 } { incr i } {
    set n$i [$ns node]
}
```

#Give different color to source nodes

```
$n1 shape "square"
$n1 color Green
$n6 shape "square"
$n6 color Green
```

#Initialise duplex connections between all given links

```
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n2 2Mbps 5ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n4 2Mbps 5ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n2 $n3 2Mbps 5ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n4 $n3 2Mbps 5ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link $n3 $n5 2Mbps 5ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n5 $n6 2Mbps 5ms DropTail
```

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n1 $n2 orient left-down
$ns duplex-link-op $n1 $n4 orient right-down
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n3 orient left-down
$ns duplex-link-op $n4 $n3 orient right-down
$ns duplex-link-op $n3 $n5 orient right
$ns duplex-link-op $n5 $n6 orient up
```

```
#Insert sources
```

```
set src1 [new Agent/UDP]
set src2 [new Agent/UDP]
$ns attach-agent $n1 $src1
$ns attach-agent $n6 $src2
```

```
#Set groups
```

```
set group1 [Node allocaddr]
set group2 [Node allocaddr]
```

```
#Set protocol
```

```
set mproto DM
set mrthandle [$ns mrtproto $mproto]
$ns color 30 Green
$ns color 31 Red
```

```
#Set destinations
```

```
set dest1 [new Agent/Null]
set dest2 [new Agent/Null]
$src1 set dst_addr_ $group1
$src2 set dst_addr_ $group2
```

```
#Initiate traffic from the two sources
```

```
set traffic1 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
$traffic1 attach-agent $src1
$traffic1 set packetSize_ 150B
$traffic1 set interval_ 1ms
```

```
set traffic2 [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
```

```
$traffic2 attach-agent $src2
$traffic2 set packetSize_ 150B
```

```
$traffic2 set interval_ 1ms
```

```
#Simulate the topology
```

```
$ns at 1.0 "$traffic1 start"
```

```
$ns at 1.5 "$n2 join-group $dest1 $group1"
```

```
$ns at 5.0 "$n4 join-group $dest1 $group1"
```

```
$ns at 5.0 "$n3 join-group $dest1 $group1"
```

```
$ns at 7.0 "$traffic1 stop"
```

```
$ns at 8.0 "$traffic2 start"
```

```
$ns at 9.0 "$n5 join-group $dest2 $group2"
```

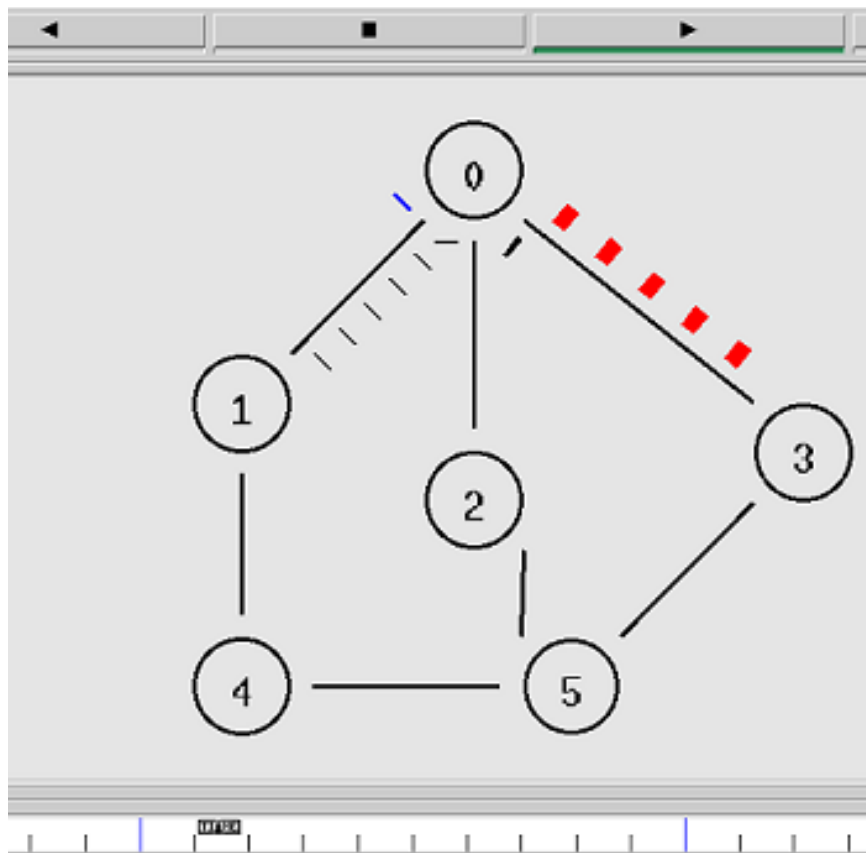
```
$ns at 15.0 "$traffic2 stop"
```

```
$ns at 16.0 "finish"
```

```
$ns run
```

OUTPUT:

The snapshot of NAM file of multicasting in wired network:



EXPERIMENT - 9**AIM: Program to implement RSA cryptography algorithm.****Program:**

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

typedef long long int llu;

llu power_exp(llu a,llu p,llu MOD)
{
    llu RES = 1;
    llu B = (llu) a;
    while(p > 0)
    {
        if(p%2 == 1) RES = (RES*B)%MOD;
        B = (B*B)%MOD;
        p = p/2;
    }
    llu res = (llu) RES;
    return res;
}

llu compute_d(llu e, llu z){

    llu d = 1;
    bool count= true;

    while(count){
        d+=1;
        if ((e*d) % z == 1)
            count=false;
    }
    return d;
}

bool isCoprime(llu &a, llu &b){
    set<llu>factor_a;

    for(llu i = 1 ; i<=sqrt(a); i++){
        if (a % i == 0){
            factor_a.insert(i);
            factor_a.insert(a/i);
        }
    }
}
```



```

        set<llu> :: iterator si = factor_a.begin();
        for(; si!=factor_a.end(); si++)
            if (b % *si ==0 && *si != 1)
                return false;
        return true;
    }

inline llu encrypt(llu input, llu e , llu n){
    llu enc = power_exp(input, e, n);
    cout<<"\n Encrypted "<<input<<" as "<<enc;
    return enc;
}

inline llu decrypt(llu cipher, llu d, llu n){
    llu dec = power_exp(cipher, d, n);
    cout<<"\n Decrypted "<<cipher<<" as "<<dec;
}

int main(){

    llu a,b,e = 1;
    llu input;

    cout <<"\nEnter two space separated lluegers: "; cin >> a >> b;
    assert (isCoprime(a,b));

    llu n = a*b , z = (a-1) * (b-1);
    cout <<"\n N: " << n;
    cout <<"\n Z: " << z;

    while(++e){
        if(e<z){
            if(gcd(z,e)==1)
                break;
        }
        else{
            if(gcd(e,z)==1)
                break;
        }
    }

    llu d = compute_d(e,z);
    cout <<"\n E: " << e;
    cout <<"\n D: " << d;

    cout << "\n\n Public Key: (" << e << ", " << n << ")";

```

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```
cout << "\n Private Key: (" << d << "," << n << ")"<<endl;

while(true){
    cout<<"\n\n Enter confidential text : "; cin>>input;
    llu enc = encrypt(input, e, n);
    decrypt(enc, d, n);
}
return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

Enter two space separated lluegers: 61 53

N: 3233

Z: 3120

E: 17

D: 2753

Public Key: (17,3233)

Private Key: (2753,3233)

Enter confidential text : 61

Encrypted 61 as 610

Decrypted 610 as 61

Enter confidential text : 65

Encrypted 65 as 2790

Decrypted 2790 as 65

Enter confidential text : 6

Encrypted 6 as 824

Decrypted 824 as 6

Enter confidential text : 811

Encrypted 811 as 2466

Decrypted 2466 as 811