Predicting Airplane Crash Severity

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Context

- We approached this challenge as if we were hired by the <u>Aviation Safety Network</u> (ASN) in conjunction with the <u>Flight Safety Foundation</u> to investigate which factors contributed to the increase in flight-related fatalities during 2018.
- Despite 2018 being one of the safest years on record for commercial aviation, there was a 50% increase in incidents from 2017 resulting in more than a 1000% increase in fatalities.
- With the information provided, we will be able to advise the ASN on how to potentially minimize the severity of a given airline crash.

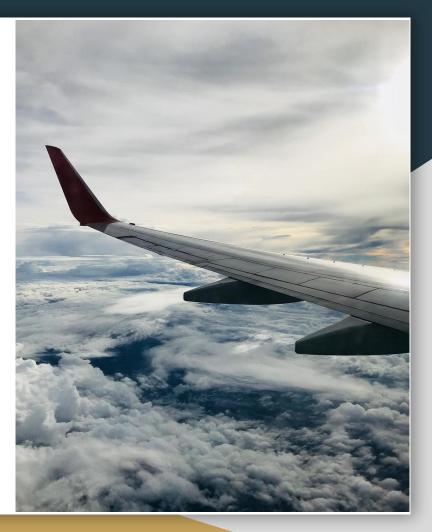
Data Source

- The data came from a competition hosted by hackerearth.com
- The dataset included an airplane crash severity metric along with several other measurements for each flight accident

Can we predict the severity of an airplane crash?

Model Results

Our best model predicted the severity of an airplane crash with 93% accuracy



Important Features

The top features for predicting the severity of an airplane crash were, in order of descending importance:

- 1. Safety Score
- 2. Number of days Since Inspection
- 3. Pilot Control Score
- 4. Adverse Weather Score
- 5. Accident Type
- 6. Turbulence
- 7. Cabin Temperature
- 8. Max Elevation
- 9. Total Safety Complaints
- 10. Number of Violations



Conclusion

- Airlines should implement a Random Forest Model to predict which flights might be at risk of an accident
- The Aviation Safety Network and the Flight Safety Foundation should focus on monitoring the top five predictors
- To further improve flight safety, we need to determine what score in each feature category is most highly correlated with a more deadly flight and work to implement policies that prevent scores from reaching those numbers

