#### bradtraversy / ssh.md

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SSH & DevOps Crash Course Snippets



# **SSH Cheat Sheet**

# This sheet goes along with this SSH YouTube tutorial

## Login via SSH with password (LOCAL SERVER)

\$ ssh brad@192.168.1.29

## Create folder, file, install Apache (Just messing around)

- \$ mkdir test
- \$ cd test
- \$ touch hello.txt
- \$ sudo apt-get install apache2

## **Generate Keys (Local Machine)**

\$ ssh-keygen

#### Add Key to server in one command

> cat  $\sim\!$  /.ssh/id\_rsa.pub | ssh brad@192.168.1.29 "mkdir -p  $\sim\!$  /.ssh && chmod 700  $\sim\!$  /.ssh && cat >>  $\sim\!$  /.ssh/authorized\_keys

#### Create & copy a file to the server using SCP

```
$ touch test.txt $ scp ~/test.txt brad@192.168.1.29:~
```

#### **DIGITAL OCEAN**

Create account->create droplet

#### **Create Keys For Droplet (id\_rsa\_do)**

```
$ ssh-keygen -t rsa
```

Add Key When Creating Droplet

#### Try logging in

\$ ssh root@doserver

#### If it doesn't work

\$ ssh-add ~/.ssh/id\_rsa\_do (or whatever name you used)

#### Login should now work

\$ ssh root@doserver

## **Update packages**

- \$ sudo apt update
- \$ sudo apt upgrade

#### Create new user with sudo

- \$ adduser brad
- \$ id brad
- \$ usermod -aG sudo brad
- \$ id brad

#### Login as brad

> ssh brad@doserver

We need to add the key to brads .ssh on the server, log back in as root

- \$ ssh root@doserver
- \$ cd /home/brad
- \$ mkdir .ssh
- \$ cd .ssh
- \$ touch authorized\_keys
- > sudo nano authorized\_keys (paste in the id\_rsa\_do.pub key, exit and log in as brad)

#### Disable root password login

\$ sudo nano /etc/ssh/sshd\_config

#### Set the following

PermitRootLogin no

PasswordAuthentication no

#### Reload sshd service

\$ sudo systemctl reload sshd

## Change owner of /home/brad/\* to brad

\$ sudo chown -R brad:brad /home/brad

## May need to set permission

\$ chmod 700 /home/brad/.ssh

#### Install Apache and visit ip

\$ sudo apt install apache2 -y

## **Github**

## **Generate Github Key(On Server)**

\$ ssh-keygen -t rsa (id\_rsa\_github or whatever you want)

## Add new key

\$ ssh-add /home/brad/.ssh/id\_rsa\_github

# If you get a message about auth agent, run this and try again

```\$ eval `ssh-agent -s````

## Clone repo

\$ git clone git@github.com:bradtraversy/react\_otka\_auth.git

#### **Install Node**

```
$ curl -sL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup_10.x | sudo -E bash -
```

\$ sudo apt-get install -y nodejs

## **Install Dependencies**

\$ npm install

# Start Dev Server and visit ip:3000

\$ npm start

## **Build Out React App**

\$ npm run build

## Move static build to web server root

\$ sudo mv -v /home/brad/react\_otka\_auth/build/\* /var/www/html

akrishnakumar-... commented on 8 Jul 2018 • edited •

How about using Ansible for automating the stuff? It's a DevOps tool for automating the tasks (deployments in this case) or just making changes repetitively (like you wanna repeat a single task every time). It uses SSH and easy to learn (as it's YAML)