## FACULDADE COTEMIG

#### COMPILADORES

TRABALHO PRÁTICO - SEGUNDA ETAPA

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O presente documento tem como objetivo apresentar a linguagem de programação "LP", uma linguagem de paradigma procedural, fortemente tipada e declarativa, cujo seus operadores são um subconjunto da linguagem C, criada por Dennis Ritchie em 1972, com algumas adaptações.

A escolha da linguagem C como base para desenvolvimento da linguagem LP, deve-se à sua sintaxe simples, com palavras reservadas derivadas da língua inglesa.

As linhas de comandos da linguagem LP devem sempre ser finalizadas com ponto e virgula, salvo em casos específicos como os blocos de comandos. As variáveis são declaradas por letras seguidas de letras e números. Os tipos disponíveis em LP, são, char, bool, int, real e string, sendo todos esses passíveis de se tornarem arranjos, bastando colocar na frente de sua variável o valor desejado do arranjo envolvido de colchetes.

Não é permitido a declaração de funções e structs como na linguagem C.

Se trata de uma linguagem não case-sensitive (indiferente a caixa alta e baixa);

Exemplo de um código fonte:

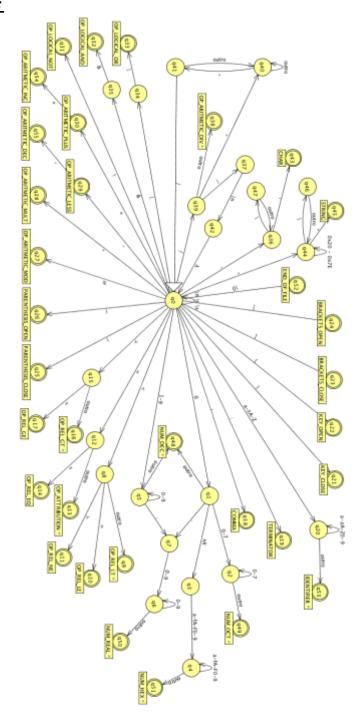
```
int variavel = 123;
if (variavel == 123) {
    print("Valor da variável: %d", variavel);
}
```

# Definição regular:

num dec	[0-9]+
num hex	0x[0-9 A-Fa-f]+
num real	[0-9]+.[0-9]+
num octal	0[0-9]+
string	"[0x20 - 0x7E]*"
comma	
	<i>'</i>
op_rel_lt	
op_rel_le	<=
op_rel_ne	<>
op_rel_gt	>
op_rel_ge	>=
op_rel_eq	==
op_logical_and	& &
op_logical_or	
op_logical_not	!
op_aritmetic_plus	+
<pre>op_aritmetic_less</pre>	-
<pre>op_aritmetic_mult</pre>	*
op_aritmetic_div	/
<pre>op_aritmetic_mod</pre>	8
op_aritmetic_inc	++
op_aritmetic_dec	
op_attribution	=
terminator	;
key_open	{
key_close	}
<pre>parenthesis_open</pre>	(
<pre>parenthesis_close</pre>	)
brackets_open	[
brackets_close	]
true	true
false	false
if	if
else	else
while	while
break	break
for	for
type_char	char
type_int	int
type_real	real
type_bool	bool
identifier	[a-zA-Z]([0-9] [a-zA-Z])*
print	print

read read

# Autômato Finito:



# Gramática Livre de Contexto:

PROG	{ CMD }*
TYPE	type char   type int   type real   type bool
VAR	identifier [ key_open (num_dec   EXP)
	key_close ]
DECLARATION	TYPE VAR DECLARATION VAR   DECLARATION ARRAY
	terminator
DECLARATION_VAR	[ op_attribution EXP ]
DECLARATION ARRAY	brackets open num dec brackets close
_	
	op attribution
	key_open
	[ EXP ] { comma EXP }*
	key_close
	]
ATTRIBUTION	VAR op_attribution EXP terminator
IF	<pre>if parenthesis_open EXP parenthesis_close</pre>
	CMD [ else CMD ]
WHILE	while parenthesis_open EXP parenthesis_close
	key_open CMD [ break ] key_close
FOR	for parenthesis_open [ ATTRIBUTION ] comma [
	EXP } comma [ EXP ] parenthesis_close CMD
CMD	IF   WHILE   FOR   PRINT   READ
	DECLARATION   ATTRIBUTION   BLOCK
BLOCK	key_open { CMD }* key_close
EXP	EXPS [ OP_REL EXPS ]
EXPS	TERM { OP_ADD TERM } *
TERM	FACTOR { OP_MUL FACTOR }*
FACTOR	parenthesis_open EXP parenthesis_close
	op_logical_not FACTOR   VAR
	VAR     num dec   num hex   num real   num octal
	true   false   string
OP REL	op rel lt   op rel le   op rel ne
	op_rel_gt   op_rel_ge   op_rel_eq
OP ADD	op aritmetic plus   op aritmetic less
01_1100	op_aritmetic_prus
	op logical or
OP MUL	op aritmetic mult   op aritmetic div
<u>-</u>	op aritmetic mod   op logical and
	op aritmetic not
PRINT	<u> </u>
FIXINI	print parenthesis open string [{ comma
LIVINI	<pre>print parenthesis_open string [{ comma FACTOR }* ]parenthesis close terminator</pre>
READ	<pre>print parenthesis_open string [{ comma FACTOR }* ]parenthesis_close terminator read parenthesis open string [{ comma FACTOR</pre>

#### Tabela de erros:

Léxico	Comment without end (fatal error)
Léxico	String without end (fatal error)
Léxico	Char without end (fatal error)
Léxico	Unknown symbol: X line: Y, position: T
Léxico	Unexpected symbol: X line: Y, position: T
Sintático	Unexpected symbol: X, line: Y, position: T
Sintático	Unexpected symbol: X, line: Y, position: T, Expected: P
Sintático	Source not detected!
Sintático	Source getting end of file unexpected way your code
	have a problem!

## Exemplos:

<COMMA, ", ">

#### Programa 01:

```
* Programa com o objetivo de verificar se
 * o aluno é maior de idade
 * Erro: String começa e não termina
// Variável que possui a idade do aluno
int idadeAluno = 0;
// Idade mínima para ser maior de idade
int idadeMinimaRequerida = 18;
// Leia um inteiro para variável idadeAluno
read("%d", idadeAluno);
// Compara e imprime o resultado
if(idadeAluno > idadeMinimaRequerida) {
 print("O aluno é maior de idade");
} else {
 print ("O aluno não é maior de idade);
Saida do compilador:
Erros:
Lexical Error: String without end (fatal error)
Análise léxica:
<TYPE INT, "int">
<IDENTIFIER, "idadeAluno">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM DEC, "0">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<TYPE INT, "int">
<IDENTIFIER, "idadeMinimaRequerida">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM_DEC, "18">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING, ""%d"">
```

```
<IDENTIFIER, "idadeAluno">
 <PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
 <TERMINATOR, ";">
 <IF, "if">
 <PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
 <IDENTIFIER, "idadeAluno">
 <OP REL GT,">">
 <IDENTIFIER, "idadeMinimaRequerida">
 <PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
 <KEY OPEN, " { ">
 <PRINT, "print">
 <PARENTHESIS_OPEN,"(">
 <STRING,""O aluno é maior de idade"">
 <PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
 <TERMINATOR, ";">
 <KEY CLOSE,"}">
 <ELSE, "else">
 <KEY_OPEN,"{">
 <PRINT, "print">
 <PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
 Tabela de Símbolos:
 <IDENTIFIER, "idadeMinimaRequerida", "VARIABLE", "TYPE INT">
Type_REAL, "real", "NULL", "NULL">

FOR, "for", "NULL", "NULL">

Type_Bool, "bool", "NULL", "bool", "NULL", "NULL">

Type_Bool, "bool", "bool
 <WHILE, "while", "NULL", "NULL">
<FALSE, "false", "NULL", "NULL">
<BREAK, "break", "NULL", "NULL">
 <READ, "read", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_INT, "int", "NULL", "NULL">
<PRINT, "print", "NULL", "NULL">
 <ELSE, "else", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_CHAR, "char", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "idadeAluno", "VARIABLE", "TYPE_INT">
 <TRUE, "true", "NULL", "NULL">
```

### Programa 02:

```
* Programa com o objetivo de verificar se
* o aluno foi aprovado, reprovado ou está
 * de recuperação
* Erro: Comentário que começa e não termina
// Variável que possui a idade do aluno
int nota = 0;
// Leia um inteiro para variável nota
read("%d", nota);
/**
* Verifica agora a nota do aluno
* E depois imprime o resultado
if(nota > 60) {
 print("O aluno foi aprovado");
} if (nota > 40) {
print ("O aluno está de recuperação");
} else {
```

```
print("O aluno foi reprovado");
Saida do compilador:
Erros:
Lexical Error: Comment without end (fatal error)
Análise léxica:
<TYPE INT, "int">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM DEC, "0">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING, ""%d"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
Tabela de Símbolos:
<FALSE, "false", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_BOOL, "bool", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_INT, "int", "NULL", "NULL">
<IF, "if", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE CHAR, "char", "NULL", "NULL">
<TRUE, "true", "NULL", "NULL">
<BREAK, "break", "NULL", "NULL">
<FOR, "for", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_REAL, "real", "NULL", "NULL">
<WHILE, "while", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota", "VARIABLE", "TYPE INT">
<PRINT, "print", "NULL", "NULL">
<READ, "read", "NULL", "NULL">
<ELSE, "else", "NULL", "NULL">
Programa 03:
 * Programa com o objetivo de calcular a média
 ^{\star} de numeros de um vetor
 * Erro: Simbolo não identificado
// Notas (primeira prova, segunda prova, terceira prova, trabalho)
int nota[4];
print("Informe a nota da prova 1:\n");
read("%d", nota[0]);
print("Informe a nota da prova 2:\n");
read("%d", nota[1]);
print("Informe a nota da prova 3:\n");
read("%d", nota[2]);
print("Informe a nota do trabalho:\n");
read("%d", nota[3]);
!@#$%^
```

real media = nota[0] + nota[1] + nota[2] + nota[3];

```
media = media / 4;
print("Média calculada e arredondada: %d", media);
Saida do compilador:
Erros:
Lexical Error: Unknown symbol: @, line: 14, position: 1
Lexical Error: Unknown symbol: \#, line: 14, position: 2 Lexical Error: Unknown symbol: \$, line: 14, position: 3
Lexical Error: Unknown symbol: ^, line: 14, position: 5
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: !, line: 12, position: 20
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: %, line: 14, position: 1
Análise léxica:
<TYPE INT, "int">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}4">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""Informe a nota da prova 1:\n"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE,")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING, ""%d"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}0">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE,")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""Informe a nota da prova 2:\n"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING, ""%d"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}1">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""Informe a nota da prova 3:\n"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""%d"">
<COMMA, ", ">
```

<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<BRACKETS\_OPEN, "[">
<NUM DEC, "2">

```
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING,""Informe a nota do trabalho:\n"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""%d"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}3">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
<TERMINATOR, \overline{"}; ">
<OP LOGICAL NOT,"!">
<OP_ARITMETIC MOD,"%">
<TYPE_REAL, "real">
<IDENTIFIER, "media">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}0">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP ARITMETIC PLUS, "+">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, "1">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP ARITMETIC PLUS, "+">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, "2">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP ARITMETIC PLUS, "+">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}3">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER, "media">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<IDENTIFIER, "media">
<OP ARITMETIC DIV,"/">
<NUM DEC, "4">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING,""Média calculada e arredondada: %d"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "media">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<END OF FILE,"">
Tabela de Símbolos:
<IF, "if", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_BOOL, "bool", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE CHAR, "char", "NULL", "NULL">
<FALSE, "false", "NULL", "NULL">
```

```
<IDENTIFIER, "media", "VARIABLE", "TYPE_REAL">
<READ, "read", "NULL", "NULL">
<ELSE, "else", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_REAL, "real", "NULL", "NULL">
<TRUE, "true", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_INT, "int", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota", "ARRAY", "TYPE_INT">
<FOR, "for", "NULL", "NULL">
<PRINT, "print", "NULL", "NULL">
<PRINT, "print", "NULL", "NULL">
<BREAK, "break", "NULL", "NULL">
<WHILE, "while", "NULL", "NULL">
```

#### Programa 04:

```
* Programa com o objetivo de somar a média
 ^{\star} dos parametros e liberar o sistema caso a mesma
 * seja maior que: 5
 * Nesse exemplo o modo pânico do analisador
 * é claramente visivel!
 * Erro: Simbolo não identificado
 * Simbolo não esperado
bool ativarSistema = false;
bool flagComAlgumaLogica = true;
int parametros[5];
parametros[0] = 10;
parametros[1] = 3;
parametros[2] = 5;
parametros[3] = 7;
parametros[4] = 1;
real media = ((parametros[0] + parametros[1] + parametros[2] + parametros[3] +
parametros[4]) / 5);
if(media >= 5 &SIMBOLOS NAO ESPERADOS& flagComAlgumaLogica == true) {
 ativarSistema = true;
if(ativarSistema == true) {
  print("Sistema liberado");
else {
  print("Sistema não liberado");
```

#### Saida do compilador:

```
Erros:
```

```
Lexical Error: Unexpected symbol: S, line: 15, position: 15
Lexical Error: Unknown symbol: _, line: 15, position: 23
Lexical Error: Unknown symbol: _, line: 15, position: 27
Lexical Error: Unexpected symbol: , line: 15, position: 38
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: SIMBOLOS, line: 15, position: 13, Expected: PARENTHESIS_CLOSE
```

```
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: NAO, line: 15, position: 23, Expected:
OP ATTRIBUTION
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: ESPERADOS, line: 15, position: 27, Expected:
TERMINATOR
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: flagComAlgumaLogica, line: 15, position: 37,
Expected: OP ATTRIBUTION
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: ), line: 15, position: 66, Expected: TERMINATOR
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: ), line: 15, position: 66
Análise léxica:
<TYPE BOOL, "bool">
<IDENTIFIER, "ativarSistema">
<OP_ATTRIBUTION,"=">
<FALSE, "false">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<TYPE BOOL, "bool">
<IDENTIFIER, "flagComAlgumaLogica">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<TRUE, "true">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<TYPE INT, "int">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM_DEC, "5">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}0">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM DEC, "10">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}1">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM DEC, "3">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, "2">
<BRACKETS CLOSE, "]">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM DEC, "5">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM_DEC, "3">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM DEC, "7">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC,"4">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM DEC, "1">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<TYPE REAL, "real">
```

<IDENTIFIER, "media">

```
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<parenthesis open,"(">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}0">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP_ARITMETIC_PLUS,"+">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM_DEC, "1">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP ARITMETIC PLUS, "+">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, "2">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP_ARITMETIC_PLUS,"+">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM_DEC, "3">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP ARITMETIC PLUS, "+">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, \overline{"}4">
<BRACKETS_CLOSE,"]">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<OP ARITMETIC DIV,"/">
<NUM DEC, "5">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IF, "if">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<IDENTIFIER, "media">
<OP_REL_GE, ">=">
<NUM DEC, "5">
<IDENTIFIER, "SIMBOLOS">
<IDENTIFIER, "NAO">
<IDENTIFIER, "ESPERADOS">
<IDENTIFIER, "flagComAlgumaLogica">
<OP_REL_EQ, "==">
<TRUE, "true">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
<KEY OPEN, " { ">
<IDENTIFIER, "ativarSistema">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<TRUE, "true">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<KEY CLOSE, "}">
<IF, "if">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<IDENTIFIER, "ativarSistema">
<OP_REL_EQ, "==">
<TRUE, "true">
<parenthesis_close,")">
<KEY OPEN,"\{">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""Sistema liberado"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, \overline{"}; ">
<KEY CLOSE, "}">
```

```
<ELSE, "else">
<KEY OPEN, " { ">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""Sistema não liberado"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<KEY CLOSE,"}">
<END OF FILE,"">
Tabela de Símbolos:
<TYPE_CHAR, "char", "NULL", "NULL">
<READ, "read", "NULL", "NULL">
<!F, "if", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "NAO", "VARIABLE", "NULL">
<TYPE_BOOL, "bool", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "flagComAlgumaLogica", "VARIABLE", "TYPE_BOOL">
<FOR, "for", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE INT, "int", "NULL", "NULL">
<TRUE, "true", "NULL", "NULL">
<BREAK, "break", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "SIMBOLOS", "VARIABLE", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "ESPERADOS", "VARIABLE", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "ativarSistema", "VARIABLE", "TYPE_BOOL">
<WHILE, "while", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_REAL, "real", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "media", "VARIABLE", "TYPE_REAL">
<PRINT, "print", "NULL", "NULL">
<FALSE, "false", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "parametros", "ARRAY", "TYPE INT">
<ELSE, "else", "NULL", "NULL">
```

#### Programa 05:

```
* Programa com o objetivo de preencher
* uma pesquisa de pessoas e depois imprimir
* o relatório final.
* Erro: --
char nomes[10];
bool genero[10];
int idade[10];
int i = 0;
for(i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
 print("Digite o nome:\n");
 read("%s", nomes[i]);
 print("Genero (0 - Masculino / 1 - Feminino):\n");
 read("%b", genero[i]);
 print("Digite a idade:\n");
 read("%d", idade[i]);
for(i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
 char cGenero;
 if (genero[i] == true) {
```

```
cGenero = "M";
} else {
  cGenero = "F";
}
print("Nome: %s, Genero: %s, Idade: %d\n", nomes[i], cGenero, idade[i]);
}
```

#### Saida do compilador:

```
Erros:
Análise léxica:
<TYPE CHAR, "char">
<IDENTIFIER, "nomes">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM_DEC, "10">
<BRACKETS_CLOSE,"]">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<TYPE_BOOL, "bool">
<IDENTIFIER, "genero">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, "10">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<TYPE_INT, "int">
<IDENTIFIER, "idade">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<NUM DEC, "10">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<TYPE INT, "int">
<IDENTIFIER, "i">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM_DEC, "0">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<FOR, "for">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<IDENTIFIER, "i">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM_DEC, "0">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER,"i">
<OP REL LT, "<">
<NUM DEC, "10">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER, "i">
<OP_ARITMETIC_INC,"++">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE,")">
<KEY OPEN, "{">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""Digite o nome:\n"">
<PARENTHESIS_CLOSE,")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING, ""%s"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "nomes">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<IDENTIFIER, "i">
```

```
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, \overline{"}; ">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""Genero (0 - Masculino / 1 - Feminino):\n"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING, ""%b"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "genero">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<IDENTIFIER, "i">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<parenthesis_close,")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING,""Digite a idade:\n"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""%d"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "idade">
<BRACKETS OPEN, "[">
<IDENTIFIER, "i">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE,")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<KEY CLOSE, "}">
<FOR, "for">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<IDENTIFIER, "i">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM DEC, "0">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER,"i">
<OP_REL LT,"<">
<NUM_DEC, "10">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IDENTIFIER,"i">
<OP ARITMETIC INC, "++">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
<KEY OPEN, " { ">
<TYPE CHAR, "char">
<IDENTIFIER, "cGenero">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IF, "if">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<IDENTIFIER, "genero">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<IDENTIFIER,"i">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<OP_REL_EQ, "==">
<TRUE, "true">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<KEY OPEN, "{">
<IDENTIFIER, "cGenero">
<OP_ATTRIBUTION,"=">
```

```
<STRING, ""M"">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<KEY_CLOSE,"}">
<ELSE, "else">
<KEY OPEN, " { ">
<IDENTIFIER, "cGenero">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<STRING, ""F"">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<KEY_CLOSE,"}">
<PRINT, "print">
<parenthesis_open,"(">
<STRING,""Nome: %s, Genero: %s, Idade: %d\n"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "nomes">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<IDENTIFIER, "i">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<COMMA, ", \overline{"}>
<IDENTIFIER, "cGenero">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "idade">
<BRACKETS OPEN,"[">
<IDENTIFIER, "i">
<BRACKETS CLOSE,"]">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE,")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<KEY_CLOSE,"}">
<END OF FILE,"">
Tabela de Símbolos:
<TYPE_INT, "int", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "genero", "ARRAY", "TYPE BOOL">
<TYPE_BOOL, "bool", "NULL", "NULL">
<TRUE, "true", "NULL", "NULL">
<IF, "if", "NULL", "NULL">
<FOR, "for", "NULL", "NULL">
<PRINT, "print", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "i", "VARIABLE", "TYPE_INT">
<IDENTIFIER, "idade", "ARRAY", "TYPE_INT">
<READ, "read", "NULL", "NULL">
<FALSE, "false", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE CHAR, "char", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "nomes", "ARRAY", "TYPE CHAR">
<BREAK, "break", "NULL", "NULL">
<ELSE, "else", "NULL", "NULL">
<WHILE, "while", "NULL", "NULL">
<IDENTIFIER, "cGenero", "VARIABLE", "TYPE_CHAR">
<TYPE_REAL, "real", "NULL", "NULL">
Programa 06:
 ^{\star} Programa com o objetivo de verificar se
 * o aluno foi aprovado, reprovado ou está
 * de recuperação
 * Erro: Sintaxe errada
// Variável que possui a idade do aluno
```

```
int nota = 0;
// Leia um inteiro para variável nota
read("%d", nota);
 * Verifica agora a nota do aluno
 * E depois imprime o resultado
if(nota > 60)
  print("O aluno foi aprovado");
} if (nota > 40) {
 print("O aluno está de recuperação")
} else {
 print("O aluno foi reprovado",);
Saida do compilador:
Erros:
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: }, line: 9, position: 32
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: }, line: 11, position: 38, Expected: TERMINATOR
Syntactic Error: Unexpected symbol: ), line: 13, position: 32
Análise léxica:
<TYPE INT,"int">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<OP ATTRIBUTION, "=">
<NUM DEC, "0">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<READ, "read">
<parenthesis open,"(">
<STRING, ""%d"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<PARENTHESIS_CLOSE,")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<IF, "if">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<OP_REL_GT,">">
<NUM_DEC, "60">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, "(">
<STRING, ""O aluno foi aprovado"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE,")">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<KEY CLOSE, "}">
<!F, "if">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN, " (">
<IDENTIFIER, "nota">
<OP REL GT, ">">
<NUM DEC, "40">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ")">
<KEY OPEN,"\{\overline{"}>
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING, ""O aluno está de recuperação"">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<KEY CLOSE, "}">
<ELSE, "else">
<KEY_OPEN,"{">
```

```
<PRINT, "print">
<PARENTHESIS OPEN,"(">
<STRING,""O aluno foi reprovado"">
<COMMA, ", ">
<PARENTHESIS CLOSE, ") ">
<TERMINATOR, ";">
<KEY CLOSE, " } ">
<END OF FILE,"">
Tabela de Símbolos:
<IDENTIFIER, "nota", "VARIABLE", "TYPE INT">
<TRUE, "true", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_CHAR, "char", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_BOOL, "bool", "NULL", "NULL">
<BREAK, "break", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE REAL, "real", "NULL", "NULL">
<READ, "read", "NULL", "NULL">
<PRINT, "print", "NULL", "NULL">
<TYPE_INT, "int", "NULL", "NULL">
<FALSE, "false", "NULL", "NULL">
<IF, "if", "NULL", "NULL">
<FOR, "for", "NULL", "NULL">
<WHILE, "while", "NULL", "NULL">
<ELSE, "else", "NULL", "NULL">
Código Fonte:
File: VariableClass.java
public enum VariableClass {
    NULL,
    VARIABLE,
    ARRAY
}
File: VariableType.java
public enum VariableType {
    NULL,
    TYPE CHAR,
    TYPE INT,
    TYPE REAL,
    TYPE BOOL
File: LexemeType.java
package compiler.lexical;
import java.lang.reflect.Field;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.logging.Level;
import java.util.logging.Logger;
public class LexemeType {
    public static final int END OF FILE
                                                      = 0xFFFFFFF;
    public static final int NUM DEC
                                                        = 0 \times 00000100;
    public static final int NUM HEX
                                                         = 0 \times 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0;
    public static final int NUM REAL
                                                         = 0 \times 0 0 0 0 0 3 0 0;
    public static final int NUM OCT
                                                          = 0 \times 00000400;
```

```
= 0 \times 00000500;
 public static final int STRING
                                                             = 0x00001F00;
public static final int FALSE
public static final int IF
                                                               = 0 \times 00002000;
                                                         = 0x00002000;

= 0x00002100;

= 0x00002300;

= 0x00002500;

= 0x00002500;

= 0x00002700;

= 0x00002800;

= 0x00002900;

= 0x00002800;

= 0x00002800;

= 0x00002800;
public static final int ELSE
public static final int WHILE
public static final int BREAK
public static final int TYPE_CHAR
public static final int TYPE_INT
public static final int TYPE_REAL

public static final int TYPE_REAL

final int TYPE_BOOL
public static final int FOR
 public static final int TYPE_BOOL
public static final int IDENTIFIER
public static final int PRINT
public static final int READ
public static final int CHAR
                                                               = 0 \times 00002000;
public static final int CHAR = 0x00002E00;

public static final int CP_ARITMETIC_INC = 0x00002F00;

public static final int OP_ARITMETIC_DEC = 0x00003000;
  * Mapa dos nomes dos tipos (runtime)
 private static Map<Integer, String> FriendlyTypes;
 /**
  * Obtem o nome do tipo
  * @param type Número do tipo
  * @return Nome do tipo (Nome da variavel)
 public static String getTypeName(int type) {
      return FriendlyTypes.get(type);
  * Executa em tempo de execução utilizando reflection;
  * Obtem as variáveis da classe LexemeType, e armazena em um HashMap
  * para que outras partes do programa obtenha o nome do tipo.
 static {
      FriendlyTypes = new HashMap<Integer, String>();
```

```
Field fieldCollection[] = LexemeType.class.getDeclaredFields();
        for (int i = 0; i < fieldCollection.length; i++) {</pre>
            Integer test = new Integer(0);
            if (fieldCollection[i].getName().equals("FriendlyTypes") == false) {
                    FriendlyTypes.put(fieldCollection[i].getInt(test),
fieldCollection[i].getName());
                } catch (IllegalArgumentException ex) {
                    Logger.getLogger(Lexeme.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null,
ex);
                } catch (IllegalAccessException ex) {
                    Logger.getLogger(Lexeme.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null,
ex);
        }
File: Lexeme.java
package compiler.lexical;
import java.lang.reflect.Field;
import java.util.logging.Level;
import java.util.logging.Logger;
public class Lexeme {
   private int type;
   private String lexeme;
   private int sourceLine;
   private int sourceColumn;
   private VariableClass variableClass;
   private VariableType variableType;
   public Lexeme() {
       this.lexeme = "";
        this.variableClass = VariableClass.NULL;
        this.variableType = VariableType.NULL;
   public Lexeme(String lexeme, int type) {
        this.lexeme = lexeme;
        this.type = type;
        this.variableClass = VariableClass.NULL;
        this.variableType = VariableType.NULL;
   public Lexeme setType(int type) {
        this.type = type;
        return this;
   public int getType() {
       return this.type;
    public String getLexeme() {
       return this.lexeme;
```

```
}
    public void appendLexeme(char character) {
        this.lexeme += character;
    public Lexeme removeLastChar() {
        this.lexeme = this.lexeme.substring(0, this.lexeme.length() - 1);
        return this;
    public String getTypeString() {
        return LexemeType.getTypeName(this.type);
    public int getSourceLine() {
       return sourceLine;
    public void setSourceLine(int sourceLine) {
        this.sourceLine = sourceLine;
    public int getSourceColumn() {
        return sourceColumn;
    public void setSourceColumn(int sourceColumn) {
        this.sourceColumn = sourceColumn;
    public VariableClass getVariableClass() {
       return variableClass;
    public void setVariableClass(VariableClass variableClass) {
        this.variableClass = variableClass;
    public VariableType getVariableType() {
        return variableType;
    public void setVariableType(VariableType variableType) {
        this.variableType = variableType;
File: Lexical.java
package compiler.lexical;
import compiler.SymbolTable;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
public class Lexical {
    /**
    * Lista de erros
    private List<String> errors;
```

}

```
public List<String> getErrors() {
   return this.errors;
private List<String> output;
public List<String> getOutput() {
   return this.output;
* Tabela de simbolos
private SymbolTable symbolTable;
/**
* Código fonte
private String sourceCode;
* Posição da leitura no código fonte
private int sourceOffsetPointer;
* Posição de qual linha está atualmente
private int sourceOffsetLinePointer;
* Posição do cursor na linha
private int sourceOffsetLinePositionPointer;
* Estado do automato finito
private int finiteState = 0;
* Construtor
 * @param sourceCode Codigo fonte
public Lexical(SymbolTable symbolTable, String sourceCode) {
    this.symbolTable = symbolTable;
    this.sourceCode = sourceCode;
    this.sourceCode += '\0';
    this.sourceOffsetPointer = 0;
    this.sourceOffsetLinePointer = 0;
    this.sourceOffsetLinePositionPointer = 0;
    this.errors = new ArrayList<String>();
    this.output = new ArrayList<String>();
}
* Levanta um erro de declaração de comentário sem termino
 * @param c Simbolo
 */
private void raiseErrorCommentWithoutEnd() {
```

```
this.errors.add("Comment without end (fatal error) \n");
    }
    * Levanta um erro de declaração de string sem termino
    * @param c Simbolo
   private void raiseErrorStringWithoutEnd() {
       this.errors.add("String without end (fatal error) \n");
    * Levanta um erro de declaração de char sem termino
    * @param c Simbolo
   private void raiseErrorCharWithoutEnd() {
       this.errors.add("Char without end (fatal error) \n");
    * Levanta um erro de simbolo não reconhecido
    * @param c Simbolo
   private void raiseErrorUnknownSymbol(char c) {
       this.errors.add("Unknown symbol: " + c + ", line: "
               + (this.sourceOffsetLinePointer + 1) + ", position: " +
(this.sourceOffsetLinePositionPointer - 1) + "\n");
   }
    * Levanta um erro de simbolo não esperado
    * @param c Simbolo
   private void raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(char c) {
       this.errors.add("Unexpected symbol: " + c + ", line: "
              + (this.sourceOffsetLinePointer + 1) + ", position: " +
(this.sourceOffsetLinePositionPointer - 1) + "\n");
   }
   /**
    * Adiciona uma mensagem no output do analisador
    * @param message Mensagem
    */
   private void addOutput(String message) {
       this.output.add(message);
    * Retorna um proximo token do codigo fonte
    * @return Lexema
   public Lexeme getToken() {
       Lexeme lexeme = this.getInternalToken();
       if (lexeme != null) {
           this.addOutput(String.format("<\s,\"\s\">\n", lexeme.getTypeString(),
lexeme.getLexeme()));
       }
```

```
}
    * Incrementa uma posição do carro no codigo fonte
     * @return Posição global no código fonte
   private int nextSourceOffsetPointer() {
       this.sourceOffsetLinePositionPointer++;
       return this.sourceOffsetPointer++;
    }
    * Decrementa uma posição do carro no código fonte
     * @return Posição global no código fonte
   private int backSourceOffsetPointer() {
       this.sourceOffsetLinePositionPointer--;
       return this.sourceOffsetPointer--;
    }
    /**
    * Obtem o proximo char do codigo fonte
    * @return caractere a ser tratado
    private char getNextChar() {
       return this.sourceCode.charAt(this.nextSourceOffsetPointer());
    * Retorna um proximo token do codigo fonte
    * @return Lexema
   private Lexeme getInternalToken() {
       this.finiteState = 0;
        Lexeme lexeme = new Lexeme();
        lexeme.setSourceLine(this.sourceOffsetLinePointer);
        lexeme.setSourceColumn(this.sourceOffsetLinePositionPointer);
        while (this.sourceOffsetPointer < this.sourceCode.length()) {</pre>
            char currentChar = this.getNextChar();
            lexeme.appendLexeme(currentChar);
            //System.out.print(currentChar);
            switch (this.finiteState) {
                case 0:
                    if (currentChar == '\0') {
                       return
lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.END_OF_FILE);
                    if (currentChar == ' ' || currentChar == '\t') {
                        lexeme.removeLastChar();
                        this.finiteState = 0;
                    } else if (currentChar == '\n') {
                        this.sourceOffsetLinePointer++;
                        this.sourceOffsetLinePositionPointer = 0;
                        lexeme.removeLastChar();
                        this.finiteState = 0;
                    } else if (currentChar == '0') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM DEC;
```

return lexeme;

```
} else if (currentChar >= '1' && currentChar <= '9') {</pre>
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM DEC + 1;
                     } else if ((currentChar >= 'a' && currentChar <= 'z') ||</pre>
currentChar >= 'A' && currentChar <= 'Z') {</pre>
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.IDENTIFIER;
                     } else if (currentChar == ';') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.TERMINATOR);
                     } else if (currentChar == ',') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.COMMA);
                     } else if (currentChar == '{') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.KEY OPEN);
                     } else if (currentChar == '}') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.KEY CLOSE);
                     } else if (currentChar == '[') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.BRACKETS_OPEN);
                     } else if (currentChar == ']') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.BRACKETS CLOSE);
                     } else if (currentChar == '(') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN);
                     } else if (currentChar == ')') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS_CLOSE);
                     } else if (currentChar == '+') {
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC PLUS;
                     } else if (currentChar == '-') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC LESS;
                     } else if (currentChar == '*') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP_ARITMETIC_MULT);
                     } else if (currentChar == '%') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC MOD);
                     } else if (currentChar == '/') {
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV;
                     } else if (currentChar == '|') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP LOGICAL OR;
                     } else if (currentChar == '&') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP_LOGICAL_AND;
                     } else if (currentChar == '!') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP LOGICAL NOT);
                     } else if (currentChar == '<') {</pre>
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP REL LT;
                     } else if (currentChar == '=') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP ATTRIBUTION;
                     } else if (currentChar == '>') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP_REL_GT;
                     } else if (currentChar == '"') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.STRING;
                     } else if (currentChar == '\'') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.CHAR;
                     } else {
                        lexeme.removeLastChar();
                         this.raiseErrorUnknownSymbol(currentChar);
                    break;
                case LexemeType.NUM DEC:
                    if (currentChar >= '0' && currentChar <= '7') {</pre>
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM OCT;
                     } else if (currentChar == '.') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM REAL;
                     } else if (currentChar == 'X' || currentChar == 'x') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM HEX;
                     } else {
                        this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                        return lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.NUM DEC);
```

```
break;
                case LexemeType.NUM DEC + 1:
                    if (currentChar >= '0' && currentChar <= '9') {</pre>
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM DEC + 1; // do not change
state
                     } else if (currentChar == '.') {
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM REAL;
                     } else {
                         this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                         return lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.NUM DEC);
                    break;
                case LexemeType.NUM OCT:
                    if (currentChar >= '0' && currentChar <= '7') {</pre>
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM OCT; // do not change state
                    } else {
                         this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                        return lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.NUM OCT);
                    }
                    break;
                case LexemeType.NUM REAL:
                    if (currentChar >= '0' && currentChar <= '9') {</pre>
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM REAL; // do not change state
                         this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                         return lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.NUM REAL);
                    break;
                case LexemeType.NUM HEX:
                    if (currentChar >= '0' && currentChar <= '9') {</pre>
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM HEX; // do not change state
                    } else if ((currentChar >= 'A' && currentChar <= 'F') | |</pre>
(currentChar >= 'a' && currentChar <= 'f')) {</pre>
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.NUM HEX; // do not change state
                     } else {
                         this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                         return lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.NUM HEX);
                    break;
                case LexemeType.IDENTIFIER:
                    if ((currentChar >= 'a' && currentChar <= 'z') || currentChar >=
'A' && currentChar <= 'Z') {
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.IDENTIFIER;
                    } else if (currentChar >= '0' && currentChar <= '9') {</pre>
                         this.finiteState = LexemeType.IDENTIFIER;
                    } else {
                         this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                        lexeme.removeLastChar();
                        int tempLexemeType =
this.symbolTable.resolveLexemeType(lexeme);
                        return lexeme.setType(tempLexemeType);
                    break;
                case LexemeType.OP LOGICAL OR:
                    if (currentChar == '|') {
                         return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP LOGICAL OR);
                     } else {
                         lexeme.removeLastChar(); // first |
                         lexeme.removeLastChar(); // actual symbol
                         this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(currentChar);
                         this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
```

```
this.finiteState = 0; // back to initial state
                    break;
                case LexemeType.OP LOGICAL AND:
                    if (currentChar == '&') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP LOGICAL AND);
                    } else {
                        lexeme.removeLastChar(); // first &
                        lexeme.removeLastChar(); // actual symbol
                        this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(currentChar);
                        this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                        this.finiteState = 0; // back to initial state
                    break;
                case LexemeType.OP REL LT:
                    if (currentChar == '=') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP REL LE);
                    } else if (currentChar == '>') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP_REL_NE);
                    } else {
                        this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                        return lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.OP REL LT);
                case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC PLUS:
                    if (currentChar == '+') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP_ARITMETIC INC);
                    } else {
                        this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC PLUS);
                case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC LESS:
                    if (currentChar == '+') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DEC);
                    } else {
                        this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC LESS);
                case LexemeType.OP_ATTRIBUTION:
                    if (currentChar == '=') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP REL EQ);
                    } else {
                        this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                        return
lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.OP_ATTRIBUTION);
                case LexemeType.OP REL GT:
                    if (currentChar == '=') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP REL GE);
                    } else {
                        this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                        return lexeme.removeLastChar().setType(LexemeType.OP_REL_GT);
                case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV: // possible comment
                    lexeme.removeLastChar();
                    if (currentChar == '*') {
                        lexeme.removeLastChar();
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV + 1; // comment
block
                    } else if (currentChar == '/') {
```

```
lexeme.removeLastChar();
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV + 3; // comment
line
                    } else {
                        this.backSourceOffsetPointer();
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV); //
operator div
                    break;
                case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV + 1: // comment block
                    lexeme.removeLastChar();
                    if (currentChar == '*') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV + 2;
                    } else if (currentChar == '\0') {
                        this.raiseErrorCommentWithoutEnd();
                    break;
                case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV + 2: // comment block
                    lexeme.removeLastChar();
                    if (currentChar == '/') {
                        this.finiteState = 0; // begin to initial state
                    } else {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV + 1;
                    break;
                case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV + 3: // comment
                    lexeme.removeLastChar();
                    if (currentChar == '\n') {
                        this.finiteState = 0; // begin to initial state
                    break;
                case LexemeType.STRING:
                    if (currentChar == '\"') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.STRING);
                    } else if (currentChar == '\\') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.STRING + 1;
                    } else if (currentChar == '\0') {
                        this.raiseErrorStringWithoutEnd();
                    break;
                case LexemeType.STRING + 1:
                    this.finiteState = LexemeType.STRING; // just consume char and
back to string state
                    break;
                case LexemeType.CHAR:
                    if (currentChar == '\'') {
                        return lexeme.setType(LexemeType.CHAR);
                    } else if (currentChar == '\\') {
                        this.finiteState = LexemeType.CHAR + 1;
                    } else if (currentChar == '\0') {
                        this.raiseErrorCharWithoutEnd();
                    break;
                case LexemeType.CHAR + 1:
                    this.finiteState = LexemeType.CHAR; // just consume char and back
to char state
                    break:
                default:
                    this.raiseErrorUnknownSymbol(currentChar);
        return null;
```

```
}
```

```
File: Syntactic.java
package compiler.syntactic;
import compiler.SymbolTable;
import compiler.lexical.Lexeme;
import compiler.lexical.LexemeType;
import compiler.lexical.Lexical;
import compiler.lexical.VariableClass;
import compiler.lexical.VariableType;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.logging.Level;
import java.util.logging.Logger;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
public class Syntactic {
    * Lista de erros
   private List<String> errors;
   public List<String> getErrors() {
       return this.errors;
    /**
    * Levanta um erro de simbolo não esperado
    * @param lexeme Lemexa recebido
   private void raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(Lexeme lexeme) {
       this.errors.add("Unexpected symbol: " + lexeme.getLexeme() + ", line: "
               + (lexeme.getSourceLine() + 1) + ", position: " +
lexeme.getSourceColumn() + "\n");
   }
    * Levanta um erro de simbolo não esperado
    * @param lexeme Lexema recebido
    * @param expected Tipo esperado
   private void raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(Lexeme lexeme, int expected) {
       this.errors.add("Unexpected symbol: " + lexeme.getLexeme() + ", line: "
                + (lexeme.getSourceLine() + 1) + ", position: " +
lexeme.getSourceColumn()
               + ", Expected: " + LexemeType.getTypeName(expected) + "\n");
    }
    * Instância do analisador lexico
   private Lexical lexical;
    /**
    * Tabela de simbolos
   private SymbolTable symbolTable;
```

```
/**
    * Construtor
    * @param lexical
    * @param symbolTable
   public Syntactic(Lexical lexical, SymbolTable symbolTable) {
        this.lexical = lexical;
        this.symbolTable = symbolTable;
        this.errors = new ArrayList<String>();
   public void run() {
        this.lexeme = this.lexical.getToken();
        if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.END OF FILE) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
                    "Source not detected!",
                    "Oops!",
                    JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        }
        try {
            .
// Start
            PROG();
        } catch (SourceErrorException ex) {
            System.out.println("Source getting end of file unexpected way... your code
have a problem!");
       }
   private Lexeme lexeme;
    private boolean matchToken(int expected) throws SourceErrorException {
        if (lexeme == null) {
            throw new SourceErrorException();
        } else if (lexeme.getType() == expected) {
            // if current lexeme is a Identifier, check and install into symboltable
            if (lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.IDENTIFIER) {
                this.symbolTable.checkAndInstall(lexeme);
            // Get next lexeme
            this.lexeme = this.lexical.getToken();
            return true;
        } else {
            System.out.println(">> Unexpected token...");
            this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(lexeme, expected);
        return false;
    }
    private void PROG() throws SourceErrorException {
        System.out.println("Called PROG();");
        while (this.lexeme != null
                && this.lexeme.getType() != LexemeType.END OF FILE) {
            this.CMD();
        }
    }
   private VariableType TYPE() throws SourceErrorException {
```

```
System.out.println("Called TYPE();");
    switch (this.lexeme.getType()) {
        case LexemeType.TYPE CHAR:
           this.matchToken(LexemeType.TYPE CHAR);
            return VariableType.TYPE CHAR;
        case LexemeType.TYPE_INT:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.TYPE INT);
            return VariableType.TYPE_INT;
        case LexemeType.TYPE REAL:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.TYPE REAL);
            return VariableType.TYPE REAL;
        case LexemeType.TYPE BOOL:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.TYPE BOOL);
            return VariableType.TYPE_BOOL;
        default:
            this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(lexeme);
   return VariableType.NULL;
}
private VariableClass VAR(VariableType varType) throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called VAR();");
    Lexeme variableReference = this.lexeme;
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.IDENTIFIER);
   if(varType != null) {
        variableReference.setVariableType(varType);
    if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.BRACKETS OPEN) { // Array
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.BRACKETS OPEN);
        switch (this.lexeme.getType()) {
            case LexemeType.NUM DEC:
                this.matchToken(LexemeType.NUM DEC);
                break;
            case LexemeType.IDENTIFIER:
                this.EXP();
                break;
            default:
                this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(lexeme);
                break:
        }
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.BRACKETS CLOSE);
        variableReference.setVariableClass(VariableClass.ARRAY);
        return VariableClass.ARRAY; // Array
    }
   variableReference.setVariableClass(VariableClass.VARIABLE);
    return VariableClass.VARIABLE; // Variable
private void DECLARATION() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called DECLARATION();");
   VariableType varType = this.TYPE();
   VariableClass type = this.VAR(varType);
   if (type == VariableClass.ARRAY) { // array
        this.DECLARATION ARRAY();
    } else if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ATTRIBUTION) {
        this.DECLARATION VAR();
```

```
this.matchToken(LexemeType.TERMINATOR);
private void DECLARATION VAR() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called DECLARATION VAR();");
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.OP ATTRIBUTION);
    this.EXP();
private void DECLARATION ARRAY() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called DECLARATION ARRAY();");
    if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ATTRIBUTION) {
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.OP ATTRIBUTION);
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.KEY OPEN);
        if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP LOGICAL NOT
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.IDENTIFIER
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM DEC
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM_HEX
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM_REAL
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM OCT
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.TRUE
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.FALSE
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.STRING) {
            this.EXP();
        while (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.COMMA) {
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.COMMA);
            this.EXP();
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.KEY CLOSE);
    }
private void ATTRIBUTION() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called ATTRIBUTION();");
    this.VAR(null);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.OP_ATTRIBUTION);
    this.EXP();
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.TERMINATOR);
}
private void IF() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called IF();");
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.IF);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN);
    this.EXP();
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS CLOSE);
    this.CMD();
    if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.ELSE) {
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.ELSE);
        this.CMD();
    }
private void WHILE() throws SourceErrorException {
```

```
System.out.println("Called WHILE();");
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.WHILE);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN);
    this.EXP();
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS CLOSE);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.KEY OPEN);
    this.CMD();
    if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.BREAK) {
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.BREAK);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.KEY CLOSE);
private void FOR() throws SourceErrorException {
   System.out.println("Called READ();");
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.FOR);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS_OPEN);
    // warning! attribution has expected a terminator on end!
    if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.IDENTIFIER) {
        this.ATTRIBUTION();
    } else {
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.TERMINATOR);
    if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN
            | | this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP LOGICAL NOT
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.IDENTIFIER
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM DEC
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM HEX
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM_REAL
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM OCT
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.TRUE
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.FALSE
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.STRING) {
        this.EXP();
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.TERMINATOR);
    if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN
            | | this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP LOGICAL NOT
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.IDENTIFIER
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM DEC
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM_HEX
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM REAL
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.NUM OCT
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.TRUE
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.FALSE
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.STRING) {
        this. EXP();
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS CLOSE);
   this.CMD();
private void CMD() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called CMD();");
```

```
switch (this.lexeme.getType()) {
        case LexemeType.IF:
            this.IF();
            break:
        case LexemeType.WHILE:
            this.WHILE();
            break;
        case LexemeType.FOR:
            this.FOR();
            break;
        case LexemeType.PRINT:
            this.PRINT();
            break:
        case LexemeType.READ:
            this.READ();
            break;
        case LexemeType.TYPE CHAR:
        case LexemeType.TYPE INT:
        case LexemeType.TYPE REAL:
        case LexemeType.TYPE BOOL:
            this.DECLARATION();
            break;
        case LexemeType.IDENTIFIER:
            this.ATTRIBUTION();
            break;
        case LexemeType.KEY OPEN:
            this.BLOCK();
            break;
        case LexemeType.END OF FILE:
            break;
        default:
            this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(lexeme);
            this.lexeme = this.lexical.getToken(); // get next token
    }
private void BLOCK() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called BLOCK();");
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.KEY OPEN);
    while (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.IF
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.WHILE
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.FOR
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.PRINT
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.READ
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.TYPE CHAR
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.TYPE INT
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.TYPE REAL
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.TYPE_BOOL
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.IDENTIFIER
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.KEY_OPEN) {
        this.CMD();
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.KEY_CLOSE);
private void EXP() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called EXP();");
    this.EXPS();
    if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP REL EQ
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP REL GE
```

```
|| this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP REL GT
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP REL LE
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP REL LT
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP_REL_NE) {
        this.OP REL();
        this. EXPS();
    }
private void EXPS() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called EXPS();");
    this.TERM();
    while (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC PLUS
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC LESS
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC INC
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DEC
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP LOGICAL OR) {
        if (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC INC
                || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DEC) {
            this.OP ADD(); // if ++ or -- not call TERM
        } else {
            this.OP ADD();
            this.TERM();
    }
private void TERM() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called TERM();");
    this.FACTOR();
    while (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC MULT
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP_ARITMETIC_MOD
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP_LOGICAL_AND
            || this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.OP LOGICAL NOT) {
        this.OP MUL();
        this.FACTOR();
    }
private void FACTOR() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called FACTOR();");
    switch (this.lexeme.getType()) {
        case LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN);
            this.EXP();
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS CLOSE);
            break;
        case LexemeType.OP LOGICAL NOT:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.OP LOGICAL NOT);
            this.FACTOR();
            break;
        case LexemeType.IDENTIFIER:
            this.VAR (null);
        case LexemeType.NUM DEC:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.NUM DEC);
        case LexemeType.NUM HEX:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.NUM HEX);
            break;
```

```
case LexemeType.NUM REAL:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.NUM REAL);
        case LexemeType.NUM_OCT:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.NUM OCT);
            break;
        case LexemeType.TRUE:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.TRUE);
            break;
        case LexemeType.FALSE:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.FALSE);
            break;
        case LexemeType.STRING:
            this.matchToken(LexemeType.STRING);
        default:
            this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(lexeme);
    }
}
private void OP_REL() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called OP_REL();");
    switch (this.lexeme.getType()) {
        case LexemeType.OP REL EQ:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP REL EQ);
            break;
        case LexemeType.OP_REL_GE:
            {\tt matchToken} \; ({\tt LexemeType.OP\_REL\_GE}) \; ;
        case LexemeType.OP REL GT:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP REL GT);
        case LexemeType.OP_REL LE:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP REL LE);
            break:
        case LexemeType.OP REL LT:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP REL LT);
            break;
        case LexemeType.OP REL NE:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP REL NE);
            break;
        default:
            this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(lexeme);
    }
private void OP ADD() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called OP ADD();");
    switch (this.lexeme.getType()) {
        case LexemeType.OP_ARITMETIC_PLUS:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC PLUS);
            break;
        case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC LESS:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC LESS);
        case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC INC:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC INC);
        case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DEC:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DEC);
        case LexemeType.OP LOGICAL OR:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP LOGICAL OR);
```

```
break;
        default:
            this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(lexeme);
    }
}
private void OP MUL() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called OP MUL();");
    switch (this.lexeme.getType()) {
        case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC MULT:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC MULT);
            break;
        case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC DIV:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP_ARITMETIC_DIV);
            break:
        case LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC MOD:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP ARITMETIC MOD);
        case LexemeType.OP_LOGICAL AND:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP LOGICAL AND);
            break;
        case LexemeType.OP LOGICAL NOT:
            matchToken(LexemeType.OP LOGICAL NOT);
        default:
            this.raiseErrorUnexpectedSymbol(lexeme);
    }
}
private void PRINT() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called PRINT();");
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PRINT);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.STRING);
    while (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.COMMA) {
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.COMMA);
        this.FACTOR();
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS CLOSE);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.TERMINATOR);
private void READ() throws SourceErrorException {
    System.out.println("Called READ();");
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.READ);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS OPEN);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.STRING);
    while (this.lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.COMMA) {
        this.matchToken(LexemeType.COMMA);
        this.FACTOR();
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.PARENTHESIS CLOSE);
    this.matchToken(LexemeType.TERMINATOR);
}
```

}

```
import compiler.lexical.Lexeme;
import compiler.lexical.LexemeType;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.List;
public class SymbolTable {
    private HashSet<Lexeme> symbolTable;
    public SymbolTable() {
        this.symbolTable = new HashSet<Lexeme>();
        this.installDefaultTokens();
    private void installDefaultTokens() {
         this.add(new Lexeme("true", LexemeType.TRUE));
        this.add(new Lexeme("false", LexemeType.FALSE));
        this.add(new Lexeme("if", LexemeType.IF));
        this.add(new Lexeme("else", LexemeType.ELSE));
this.add(new Lexeme("while", LexemeType.WHILE));
this.add(new Lexeme("break", LexemeType.BREAK));
         this.add(new Lexeme("for", LexemeType.FOR));
        this.add(new Lexeme("char", LexemeType.TYPE CHAR));
        this.add(new Lexeme("int", LexemeType.TYPE_INT));
this.add(new Lexeme("real", LexemeType.TYPE_REAL));
        this.add(new Lexeme("bool", LexemeType.TYPE_BOOL));
        this.add(new Lexeme("print", LexemeType.PRINT));
        this.add(new Lexeme("read", LexemeType.READ));
    public void add(Lexeme lexeme) {
        this.symbolTable.add(lexeme);
    public void checkAndInstall(Lexeme lexeme) {
        if (lexeme.getType() == LexemeType.IDENTIFIER) {
             for (Lexeme symbol : this.symbolTable) {
                 if
(symbol.getLexeme().toLowerCase().equals(lexeme.getLexeme().toLowerCase())) {
                      return; // has exists into table
             this.add(lexeme);
        }
    }
    public int resolveLexemeType(Lexeme lexeme) {
        for (Lexeme symbol : this.symbolTable) {
             if (symbol.getLexeme().equals(lexeme.getLexeme().toLowerCase())) {
                 return symbol.getType();
        return LexemeType.IDENTIFIER;
    public List<String> getTableString() {
        List<String> output = new ArrayList<String>();
        for (Lexeme symbol : this.symbolTable) {
             output.add(String.format("<%s, \"%s\", \"%s\", \"%s\">\n",
                      symbol.getTypeString(),
                      symbol.getLexeme(),
```

```
symbol.getVariableClass(),
                    symbol.getVariableType());
        return output;
    }
File: Compiler.java
package compiler;
import compiler.lexical.Lexeme;
import javax.swing.JEditorPane;
import compiler.lexical.Lexical;
import compiler.syntactic.Syntactic;
import java.util.List;
public class Compiler {
    private JEditorPane sourceEditor;
    private SymbolTable symbolTable;
    private Lexical lexical;
   private Syntactic syntactic;
    public List<String> getLexicalErrors() {
        return this.lexical.getErrors();
    public List<String> getLexicalOutput() {
       return this.lexical.getOutput();
    public List<String> getSymbolTable() {
        return this.symbolTable.getTableString();
    public List<String> getSyntacticErrors() {
        return this.syntactic.getErrors();
    public Compiler(JEditorPane sourceEditor) {
        this.sourceEditor = sourceEditor;
        this.symbolTable = new SymbolTable();
    }
    public void run() {
        this.lexical = new Lexical(this.symbolTable, this.sourceEditor.getText());
        this.syntactic = new Syntactic(this.lexical, this.symbolTable);
        this.syntactic.run();
}
File: SourceErrorException.java
public class SourceErrorException extends Exception {
}
```