

## Combining Diacritical Marks

Range: 0300–036F

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for *The Unicode Standard, Version 8.0*.

This file may be changed at any time without notice to reflect errata or other updates to the Unicode Standard. See <http://www.unicode.org/errata/> for an up-to-date list of errata.

See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/> for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts.  
See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-8.0/> for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 8.0.  
See <http://www.unicode.org/Public/8.0.0/charts/> for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 8.0.

### Disclaimer

These charts are provided as the online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 8.0 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode Standard, Version 8.0, online at <http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode8.0.0/>, as well as Unicode Standard Annexes #9, #11, #14, #15, #24, #29, #31, #34, #38, #41, #42, #44, and #45, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See <http://www.unicode.org/ucd/> and <http://www.unicode.org/reports/>

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

### Fonts

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See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html> for a list.

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

















































































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See <http://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html> and <http://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html>.

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	030	031	032	033	034	035	036
0	 0300	 0301	 0302	 0303	 0304	 0305	 0306
1	 0307	 0308	 0309	 0310	 0311	 0312	 0313
2	 0314	 0315	 0316	 0317	 0318	 0319	 0320
3	 0321	 0322	 0323	 0324	 0325	 0326	 0327
4	 0328	 0329	 0330	 0331	 0332	 0333	 0334
5	 0335	 0336	 0337	 0338	 0339	 0340	 0341
6	 0342	 0343	 0344	 0345	 0346	 0347	 0348
7	 0349	 0350	 0351	 0352	 0353	 0354	 0355
8	 0356	 0357	 0358	 0359	 0360	 0361	 0362
9	 0363	 0364	 0365	 0366	 0367	 0368	 0369
A	 0370	 0371	 0372	 0373	 0374	 0375	 0376
B	 0377	 0378	 0379	 0380	 0381	 0382	 0383
C	 0384	 0385	 0386	 0387	 0388	 0389	 0390
D	 0391	 0392	 0393	 0394	 0395	 0396	 0397
E	 0398	 0399	 0400	 0401	 0402	 0403	 0404
F	 0405	 0406	 0407	 0408	 0409	 0410	 0411

## Ordinary diacritics

0300	◌̀	COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT = Greek varia → 0060 ◌̀ grave accent → 02CB ◌̀ modifier letter grave accent
0301	◌́	COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT = stress mark = Greek oxia, tonos → 0027 ◌́ apostrophe → 0084 ◌́ acute accent → 02B9 ◌́ modifier letter prime → 02CA ◌́ modifier letter acute accent → 0384 ◌́ greek tonos
0302	◌̂	COMBINING CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT = hat → 005E ◌̂ circumflex accent → 02C6 ◌̂ modifier letter circumflex accent
0303	◌̃	COMBINING TILDE • IPA: nasalization • Vietnamese tone mark → 007E ◌̃ tilde → 02DC ◌̃ small tilde
0304	◌̄	COMBINING MACRON = long • distinguish from the following → 00AF ◌̄ macron → 02C9 ◌̄ modifier letter macron
0305	◌̅	COMBINING OVERLINE = overscore, vinculum • connects on left and right → 00AF ◌̅ macron
0306	◌̇	COMBINING BREVE = short = Greek vrachy → 02D8 ◌̇ breve → A67C ◌̇ combining cyrillic kavyka
0307	◌̈	COMBINING DOT ABOVE = derivative (Newtonian notation) • IPA (withdrawn in 1976): palatalization → 02D9 ◌̈ dot above
0308	◌̉	COMBINING DIAERESIS = double dot above, umlaut = Greek dialytika = double derivative → 00A8 ◌̉ diaeresis
0309	◌̊	COMBINING HOOK ABOVE = ho • kerns left or right of circumflex over vowels • Vietnamese tone mark → 02C0 ◌̊ modifier letter glottal stop
030A	◌̋	COMBINING RING ABOVE → 00B0 ◌̋ degree sign → 02DA ◌̋ ring above
030B	◌̌	COMBINING DOUBLE ACUTE ACCENT • Hungarian, Chuvas → 0022 ◌̌ quotation mark → 02BA ◌̌ modifier letter double prime → 02DD ◌̌ double acute accent
030C	◌̍	COMBINING CARON = hacek, V above → 02C7 ◌̍ caron
030D	◌̎	COMBINING VERTICAL LINE ABOVE • this is not the Greek tonos • Marshallese → 02C8 ◌̎ modifier letter vertical line
030E	◌̏	COMBINING DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE ABOVE • Marshallese → 0022 ◌̏ quotation mark
030F	◌̐	COMBINING DOUBLE GRAVE ACCENT • Serbian and Croatian phonetics
0310	◌̑	COMBINING CANDRABINDU → 0901 ◌̑ devanagari sign candrabindu
0311	◌̒	COMBINING INVERTED BREVE → 0487 ◌̒ combining cyrillic pokrytie
0312	◌̓	COMBINING TURNED COMMA ABOVE = cedilla above • Latvian (but not used in decomposition) → 02BB ◌̓ modifier letter turned comma
0313	◌̔	COMBINING COMMA ABOVE = Greek psili, smooth breathing mark • Americanist: ejective or glottalization → 02BC ◌̔ modifier letter apostrophe → 0486 ◌̔ combining cyrillic psili pneumata → 055A ◌̔ armenian apostrophe
0314	◌̕	COMBINING REVERSED COMMA ABOVE = Greek dasia, rough breathing mark → 02BD ◌̕ modifier letter reversed comma → 0485 ◌̕ combining cyrillic dasia pneumata → 0559 ◌̕ armenian modifier letter left half ring
0315	◌̖	COMBINING COMMA ABOVE RIGHT → 02BC ◌̖ modifier letter apostrophe
0316	◌̗	COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT BELOW
0317	◌̘	COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT BELOW
0318	◌̙	COMBINING LEFT TACK BELOW
0319	◌̚	COMBINING RIGHT TACK BELOW
031A	◌̛	COMBINING LEFT ANGLE ABOVE • IPA: unreleased stop
031B	◌̜	COMBINING HORN • Vietnamese
031C	◌̝	COMBINING LEFT HALF RING BELOW • IPA: open variety of vowel → 02D5 ◌̝ modifier letter down tack
031D	◌̞	COMBINING UP TACK BELOW • IPA: vowel raising or closing → 02D4 ◌̞ modifier letter up tack
031E	◌̟	COMBINING DOWN TACK BELOW • IPA: vowel lowering or opening → 02D5 ◌̟ modifier letter down tack
031F	◌̠	COMBINING PLUS SIGN BELOW • IPA: advanced or fronted articulation → 02D6 ◌̠ modifier letter plus sign
0320	◌̡	COMBINING MINUS SIGN BELOW • IPA: retracted or backed articulation • glyph may have small end-serifs → 02D7 ◌̡ modifier letter minus sign
0321	◌̢	COMBINING PALATALIZED HOOK BELOW • IPA: palatalization → 02B2 ◌̢ modifier letter small j
0322	◌̣	COMBINING RETROFLEX HOOK BELOW • IPA: retroflexion



- 0323 ◌ ◌ COMBINING DOT BELOW  
= nang  
• IPA: closer variety of vowel  
• Americanist and Indo-Europeanist: retraction or retroflexion  
• Semiticist: velarization or pharyngealization  
• Vietnamese tone mark  
→ 02D4 ◌ ◌ modifier letter up tack
- 0324 ◌ ◌ COMBINING DIAERESIS BELOW  
• IPA: breathy-voice or murmur  
→ 02B1 ◌ ◌ modifier letter small h with hook
- 0325 ◌ ◌ COMBINING RING BELOW  
• IPA: voiceless  
• vocalic (in Latin transliteration of Indic sonorants)  
• Madurese
- 0326 ◌ ◌ COMBINING COMMA BELOW  
• Romanian, Latvian, Livonian
- 0327 ◌ ◌ COMBINING CEDILLA  
• French, Turkish, Azerbaijani  
→ 0088 ◌ ◌ cedilla
- 0328 ◌ ◌ COMBINING OGONEK  
= nasal hook  
• Americanist: nasalization  
• Polish, Lithuanian  
→ 02D8 ◌ ◌ ogonek  
→ 1AB7 ◌ ◌ combining open mark below
- 0329 ◌ ◌ COMBINING VERTICAL LINE BELOW  
• IPA: syllabic  
• Yoruba  
• German dialectology  
• may attach or not; shape may vary by local preferences  
→ 02CC ◌ ◌ modifier letter low vertical line
- 032A ◌ ◌ COMBINING BRIDGE BELOW  
• IPA: dental
- 032B ◌ ◌ COMBINING INVERTED DOUBLE ARCH BELOW  
• IPA: labialization  
→ 02B7 ◌ ◌ modifier letter small w
- 032C ◌ ◌ COMBINING CARON BELOW  
• IPA: voiced
- 032D ◌ ◌ COMBINING CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT BELOW  
• Americanist: fronted articulation
- 032E ◌ ◌ COMBINING BREVE BELOW  
• Hittite transcription
- 032F ◌ ◌ COMBINING INVERTED BREVE BELOW  
• Americanist: fronted articulation (variant of 032D ◌ ◌)  
• Indo-Europeanist: semivowel
- 0330 ◌ ◌ COMBINING TILDE BELOW  
• IPA: creaky voice
- 0331 ◌ ◌ COMBINING MACRON BELOW  
→ 005F ◌ ◌ low line  
→ 02CD ◌ ◌ modifier letter low macron
- 0332 ◌ ◌ COMBINING LOW LINE  
= underline, underscore  
• connects on left and right  
→ 005F ◌ ◌ low line
- 0333 ◌ ◌ COMBINING DOUBLE LOW LINE  
= double underline, double underscore  
• connects on left and right  
→ 0347 ◌ ◌ combining equals sign below  
→ 2017 ◌ ◌ double low line

**Overstruck diacritics**

- 0334 ◌ ◌ COMBINING TILDE OVERLAY  
• IPA: velarization or pharyngealization
- 0335 ◌ ◌ COMBINING SHORT STROKE OVERLAY
- 0336 ◌ ◌ COMBINING LONG STROKE OVERLAY
- 0337 ◌ ◌ COMBINING SHORT SOLIDUS OVERLAY  
= short slash overlay
- 0338 ◌ ◌ COMBINING LONG SOLIDUS OVERLAY  
= long slash overlay

**Additions**

- 0339 ◌ ◌ COMBINING RIGHT HALF RING BELOW
- 033A ◌ ◌ COMBINING INVERTED BRIDGE BELOW
- 033B ◌ ◌ COMBINING SQUARE BELOW
- 033C ◌ ◌ COMBINING SEAGULL BELOW
- 033D ◌ ◌ COMBINING X ABOVE
- 033E ◌ ◌ COMBINING VERTICAL TILDE  
= yerik  
• used for Cyrillic yerik, indicates an omitted jer  
• this is not a palatalization mark  
→ 0484 ◌ ◌ combining cyrillic palatalization  
→ 2E2F ◌ ◌ vertical tilde  
→ A67D ◌ ◌ combining cyrillic payerok
- 033F ◌ ◌ COMBINING DOUBLE OVERLINE

**Vietnamese tone marks**

*Vietnamese-specific accent placement should be handled instead by specialized rendering of 0300 and 0301. Use of 0340 and 0341 is discouraged.*

- 0340 ◌ ◌ COMBINING GRAVE TONE MARK  
= 0300 ◌ ◌ combining grave accent
- 0341 ◌ ◌ COMBINING ACUTE TONE MARK  
= 0301 ◌ ◌ combining acute accent

**Additions for Greek**

- 0342 ◌ ◌ COMBINING GREEK PERISPOMENI  
• Greek-specific form of circumflex for rising-falling accent  
• alternative glyph is similar to an inverted breve  
→ 0303 ◌ ◌ combining tilde  
→ 0311 ◌ ◌ combining inverted breve
- 0343 ◌ ◌ COMBINING GREEK KORONIS  
= 0313 ◌ ◌ combining comma above
- 0344 ◌ ◌ COMBINING GREEK DIALYTIKA TONOS  
• use of this character is discouraged  
= 0308 ◌ ◌ 0301 ◌ ◌
- 0345 ◌ ◌ COMBINING GREEK YPOGEGRAMMENI  
= greek non-spacing iota below (1.0)  
= iota subscript  
• note special casing issues  
→ 037A ◌ ◌ greek ypogegrammeni  
→ 0399 ◌ ◌ greek capital letter iota

**Additions for IPA**

- 0346 ◌ ◌ COMBINING BRIDGE ABOVE  
• IPA: dentolabial  
→ 20E9 ◌ ◌ combining wide bridge above
- 0347 ◌ ◌ COMBINING EQUALS SIGN BELOW  
• IPA: alveolar
- 0348 ◌ ◌ COMBINING DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE BELOW  
• IPA: strong articulation
- 0349 ◌ ◌ COMBINING LEFT ANGLE BELOW  
• IPA: weak articulation
- 034A ◌ ◌ COMBINING NOT TILDE ABOVE  
• IPA: denasal

**IPA diacritics for disordered speech**

- 034B ◌̃ COMBINING HOMOTHETIC ABOVE  
 • IPA: nasal escape
- 034C ◌̥ COMBINING ALMOST EQUAL TO ABOVE  
 • IPA: velopharyngeal friction
- 034D ◌̨ COMBINING LEFT RIGHT ARROW BELOW  
 • IPA: labial spreading
- 034E ◌̜ COMBINING UPWARDS ARROW BELOW  
 • IPA: whistled articulation

**Grapheme joiner**

- 034F ◌͜ COMBINING GRAPHEME JOINER  
 • commonly abbreviated as CGJ  
 • has no visible glyph  
 • the name of this character is misleading; it does not actually join graphemes

**Additions for the Uralic Phonetic Alphabet**

- 0350 ◌̂ COMBINING RIGHT ARROWHEAD ABOVE
- 0351 ◌̃ COMBINING LEFT HALF RING ABOVE
- 0352 ◌̆ COMBINING FERMATA
- 0353 ◌̇ COMBINING X BELOW
- 0354 ◌̨ COMBINING LEFT ARROWHEAD BELOW
- 0355 ◌̩ COMBINING RIGHT ARROWHEAD BELOW
- 0356 ◌̪ COMBINING RIGHT ARROWHEAD AND UP ARROWHEAD BELOW
- 0357 ◌̋ COMBINING RIGHT HALF RING ABOVE

**Miscellaneous additions**

- 0358 ◌̣ COMBINING DOT ABOVE RIGHT  
 • Latin transliterations of the Southern Min dialects of Chinese
- 0359 ◌̤ COMBINING ASTERISK BELOW  
 → 204E \* low asterisk
- 035A ◌̥ COMBINING DOUBLE RING BELOW  
 • Kharoshthi transliteration
- 035B ◌̦ COMBINING ZIGZAG ABOVE  
 • Latin abbreviation, Lithuanian phonetics and mediaevalist transcriptions

**Double diacritics**

- 035C ◌̸ COMBINING DOUBLE BREVE BELOW  
 = ligature tie below, papyrological hyphen  
 • a common glyph alternate connects the horizontal midpoints of the characters  
 → 035D ◌̹ combining double breve  
 → 0361 ◌̡ combining double inverted breve  
 → FE27 ◌̢ combining ligature left half below
- 035D ◌̹ COMBINING DOUBLE BREVE
- 035E ◌̠ COMBINING DOUBLE MACRON
- 035F ◌̡ COMBINING DOUBLE MACRON BELOW
- 0360 ◌̢ COMBINING DOUBLE TILDE
- 0361 ◌̡ COMBINING DOUBLE INVERTED BREVE  
 = ligature tie  
 → FE20 ◌̢ combining ligature left half
- 0362 ◌̣ COMBINING DOUBLE RIGHTWARDS ARROW BELOW  
 • IPA: sliding articulation

**Medieval superscript letter diacritics**

*These are letter diacritics written directly above other letters. They appear primarily in medieval Germanic manuscripts, but saw some usage as late as the 19th century in some languages.*

- 0363 ◌̣ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER A
- 0364 ◌̤ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER E

- 0365 ◌̥ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER I
- 0366 ◌̦ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER O
- 0367 ◌̧ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER U
- 0368 ◌̨ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER C
- 0369 ◌̩ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER D
- 036A ◌̪ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER H
- 036B ◌̫ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER M
- 036C ◌̬ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER R
- 036D ◌̭ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER T
- 036E ◌̮ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER V
- 036F ◌̯ COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER X