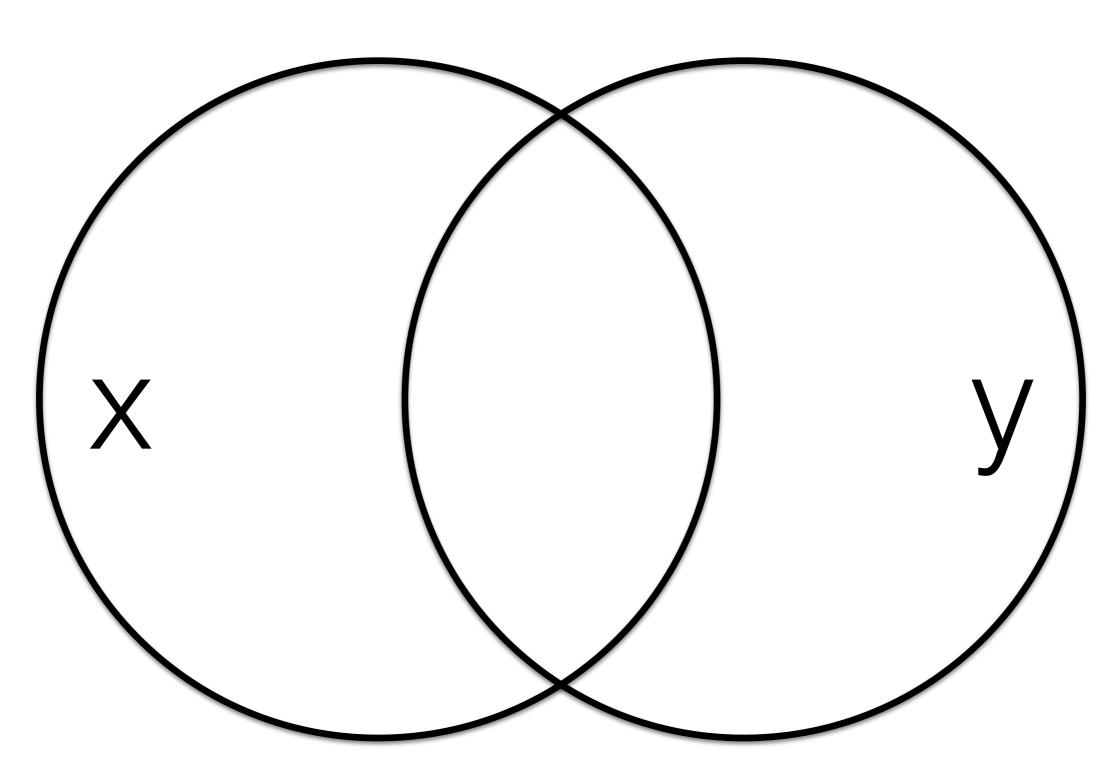
Data Relations

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

id	score
2	10
3	18
4	21
4	23
5	9
5	11
6	11
6	12
7	3

*_join(x, y)

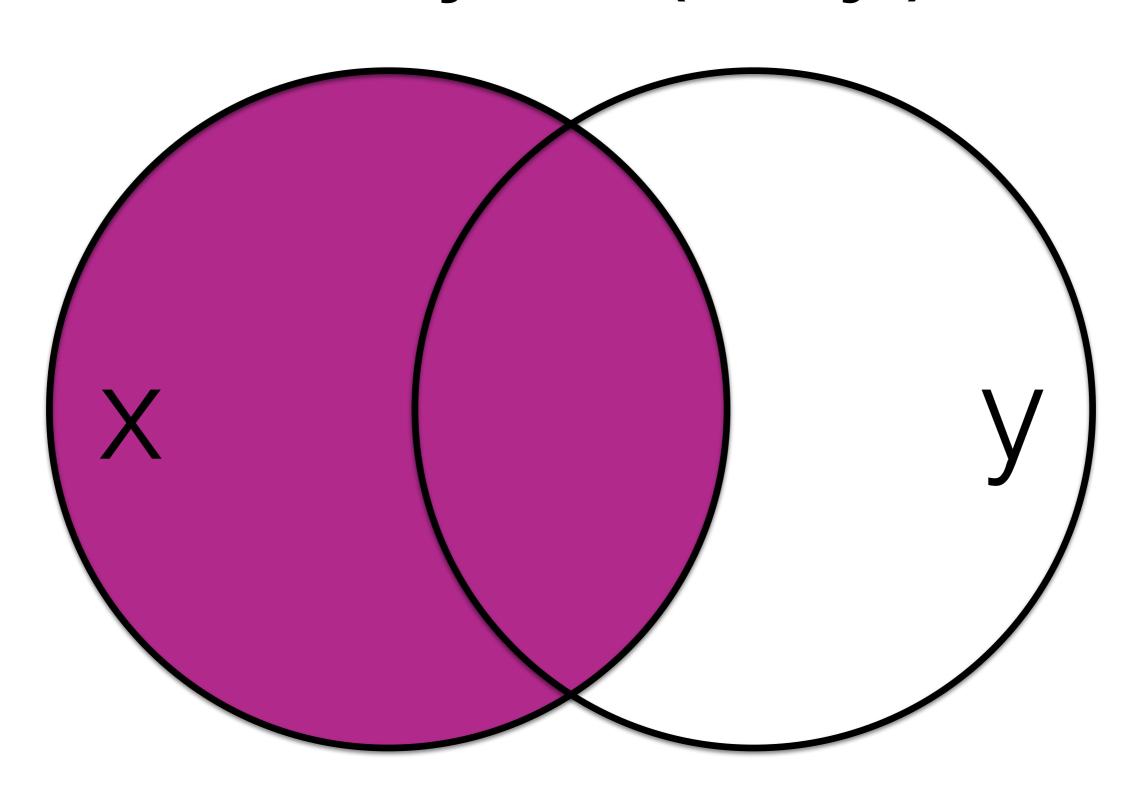


*_join(subject, exp, "id")

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

	id	score
	2	10
	3	18
	4	21
_	4	23
_	5	9
	5	11
	6	11
	6	12
	7	3

left_join(x, y)



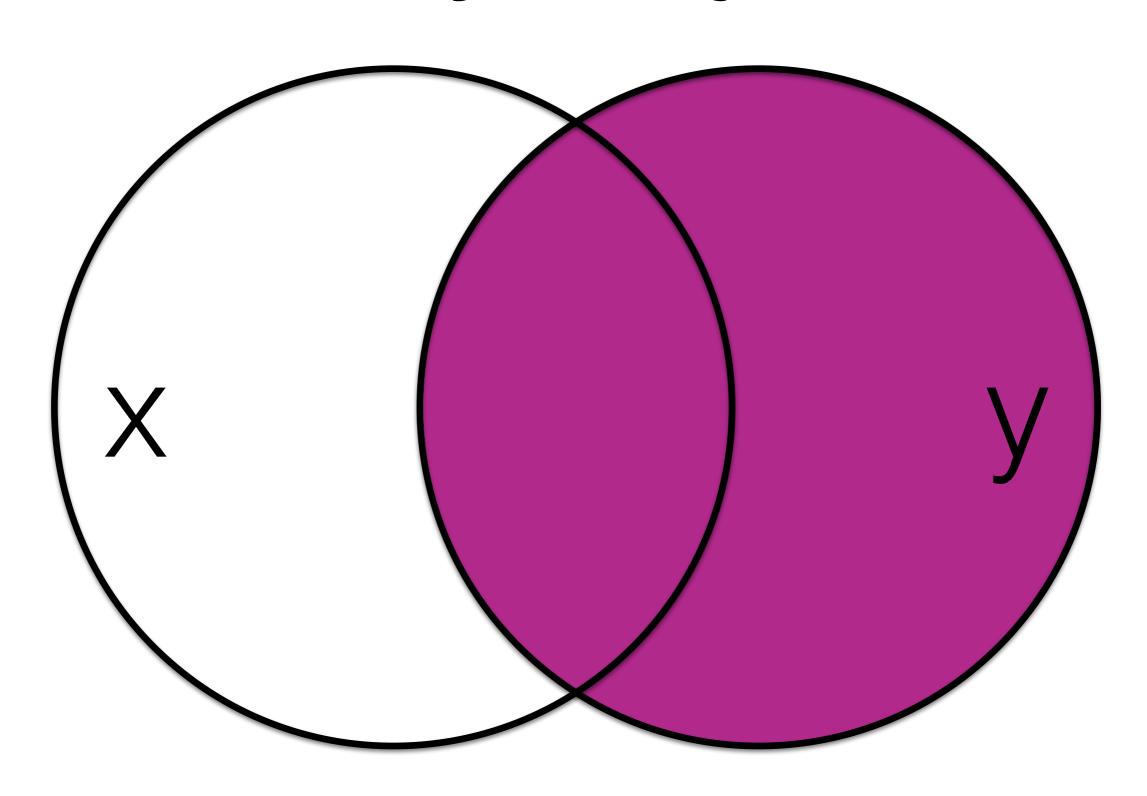
left_join(subject, exp)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

	id	score
/	2	10
	3	18
/	4	21
	4	23
	5	9
_	5	11
	6	11
	6	12
	7	3

id	sex	age	score
1	m	19	NA
2	m	22	10
3	NA	NA	18
4	f	19	21
4	f	19	23
5	f	18	9
5	f	18	11

left_join(y, x)



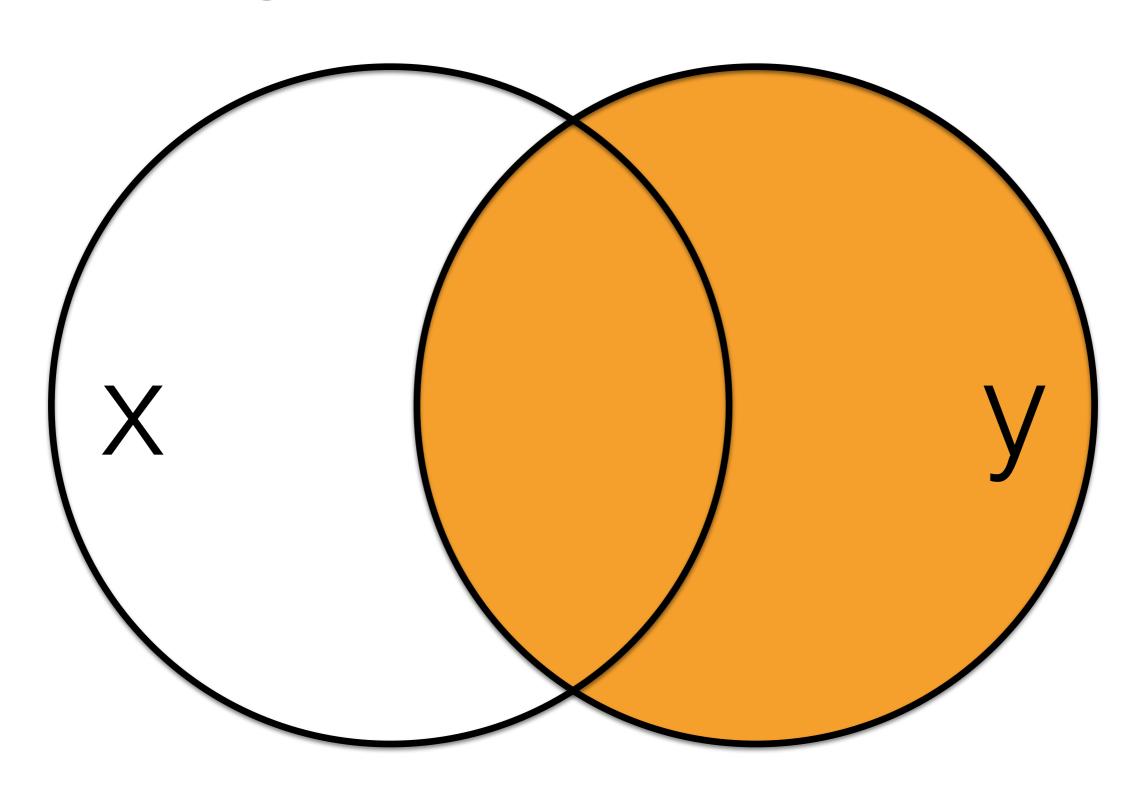
left_join(exp, subject)

id	score
2	10
3	18
4	21
4	23
5	9
5	11
6	11
6	12
7	3

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

id	score	sex	age
2	10	m	22
3	18	NA	NA
4	21	f	19
4	23	f	19
5	9	f	18
5	11	f	18
6	11	NA	NA
6	12	NA	NA
7	3	NA	NA

right_join(x, y)



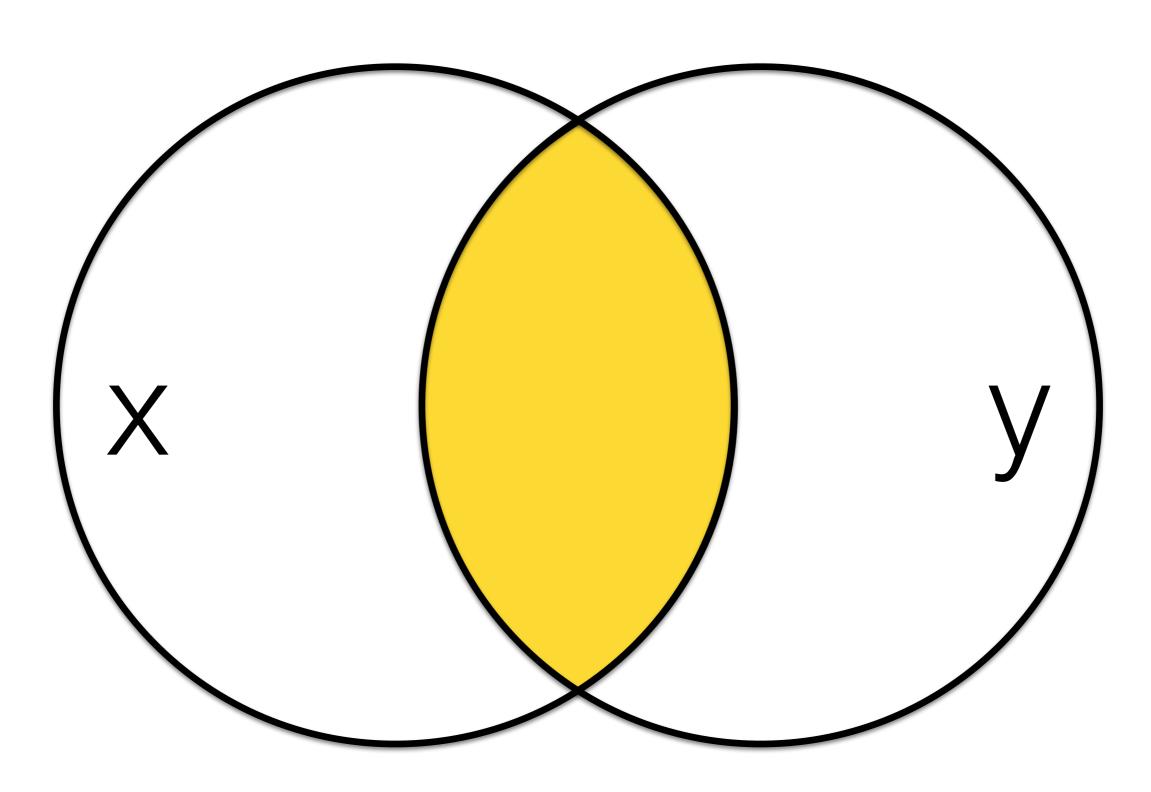
right_join(x, y)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

id	score
2	10
3	18
4	21
4	23
5	9
5	11
6	11
6	12
7	3

id	sex	age	score
2	m	22	10
3	NA	NA	18
4	f	19	21
4	f	19	23
5	f	18	9
5	f	18	11
6	NA	NA	11
6	NA	NA	12
7	NA	NA	3

inner_join(x, y)



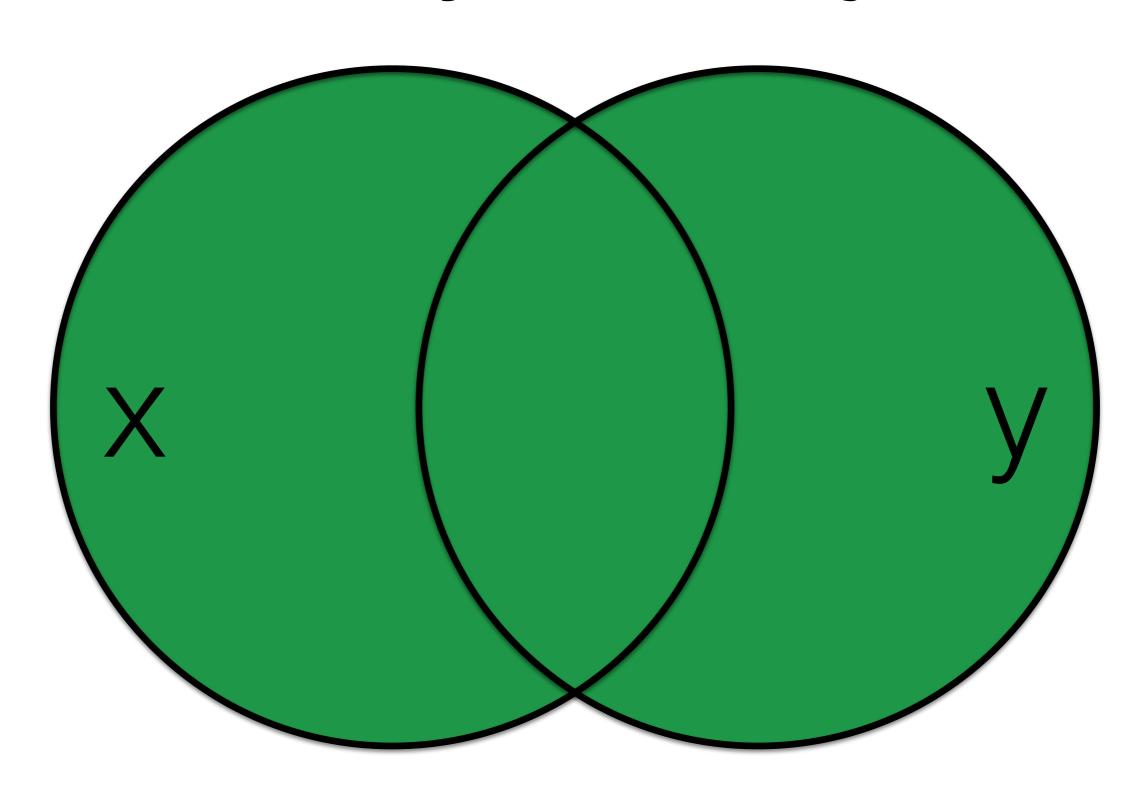
inner_join(subject, exp)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

	id	score
	2	10
	3	18
	4	21
	4	23
	5	9
-	5	11
	6	11
	6	12
	7	3

id	sex	age	score
2	m	22	10
3	NA	NA	18
4	f	19	21
4	f	19	23
5	f	18	9
5	f	18	11

full_join(x, y)



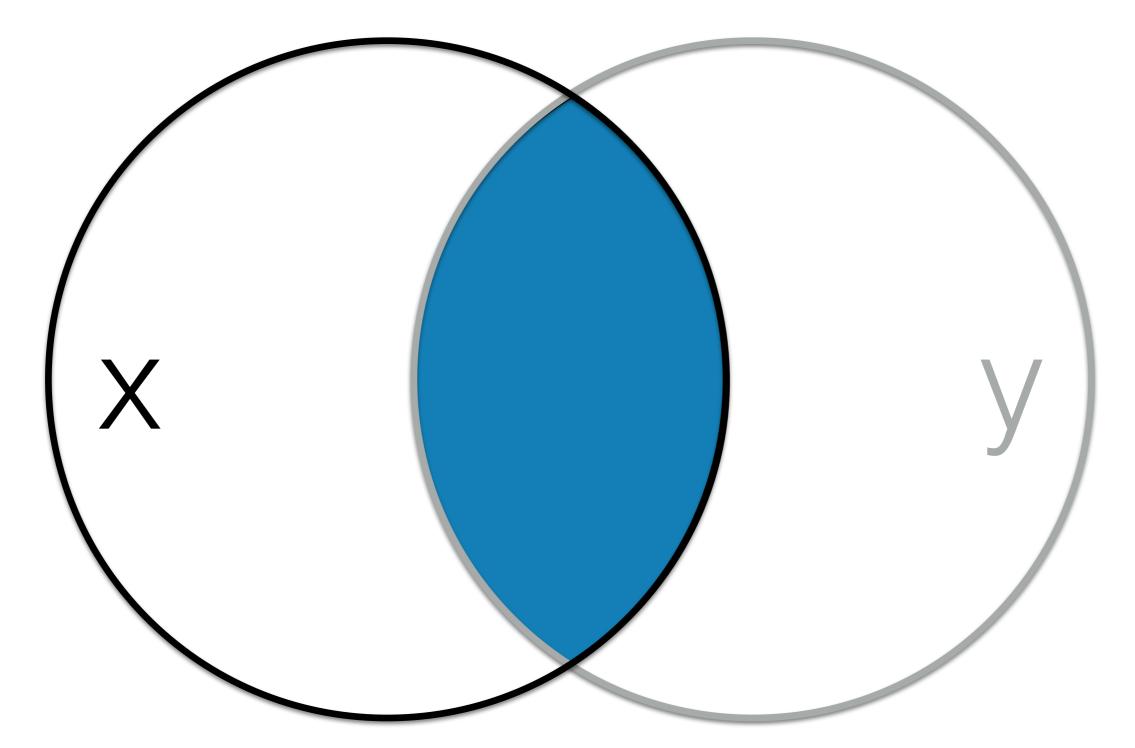
full_join(subject, exp)

id	sex	age	
1	m	19	
2	m	22	/
3	NA	NA	
4	f	19	
5	f	18	_

	id	score
	2	10
	3	18
	4	21
	4	23
	5	9
$\frac{1}{2}$	5	11
	6	11
	6	12
	7	3

id	sex	age	score
1	m	19	NA
2	m	22	10
3	NA	NA	18
4	f	19	21
4	f	19	23
5	f	18	9
5	f	18	11
6	NA	NA	11
6	NA	NA	12
7	NA	NA	3

semi_join(x, y)



^{*}only columns from x; no duplicate rows, even if >1 match in y

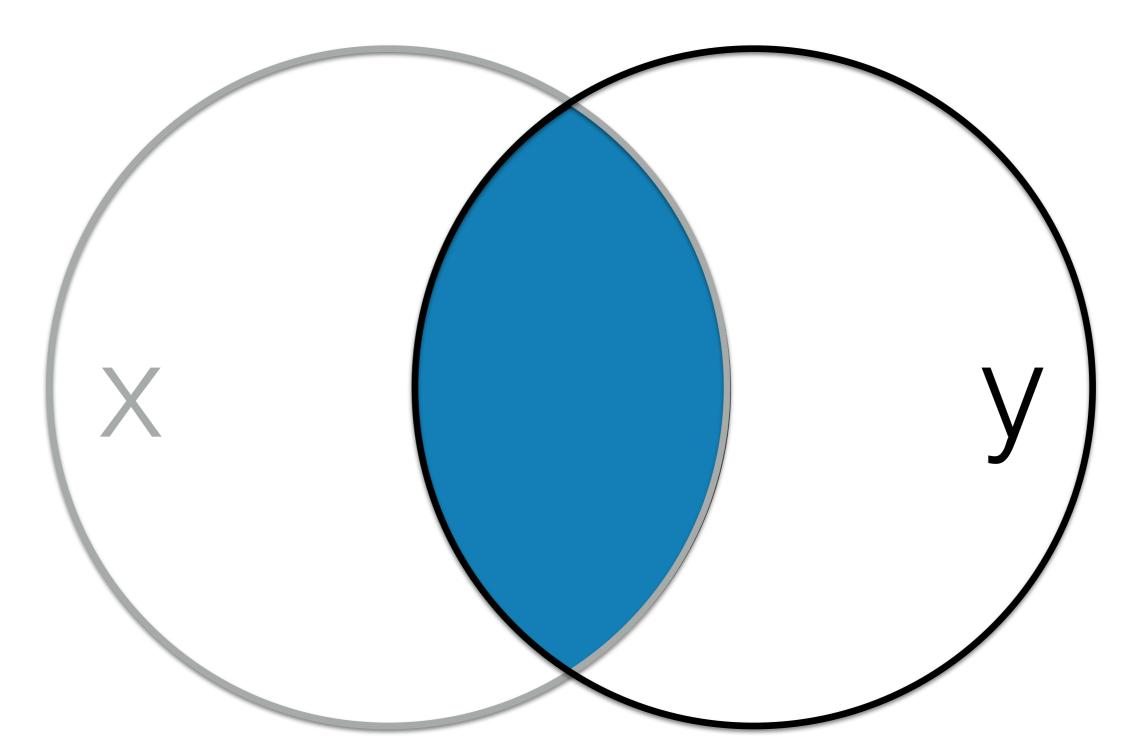
semi_join(subject, exp)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

	id	score
	2	10
	3	18
	4	21
	4	23
	5	9
_	5	11
	6	11
	6	12
	7	3

id	sex	age
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

semi_join(y, x)



*only columns from y; no duplicate rows, even if >1 match in x

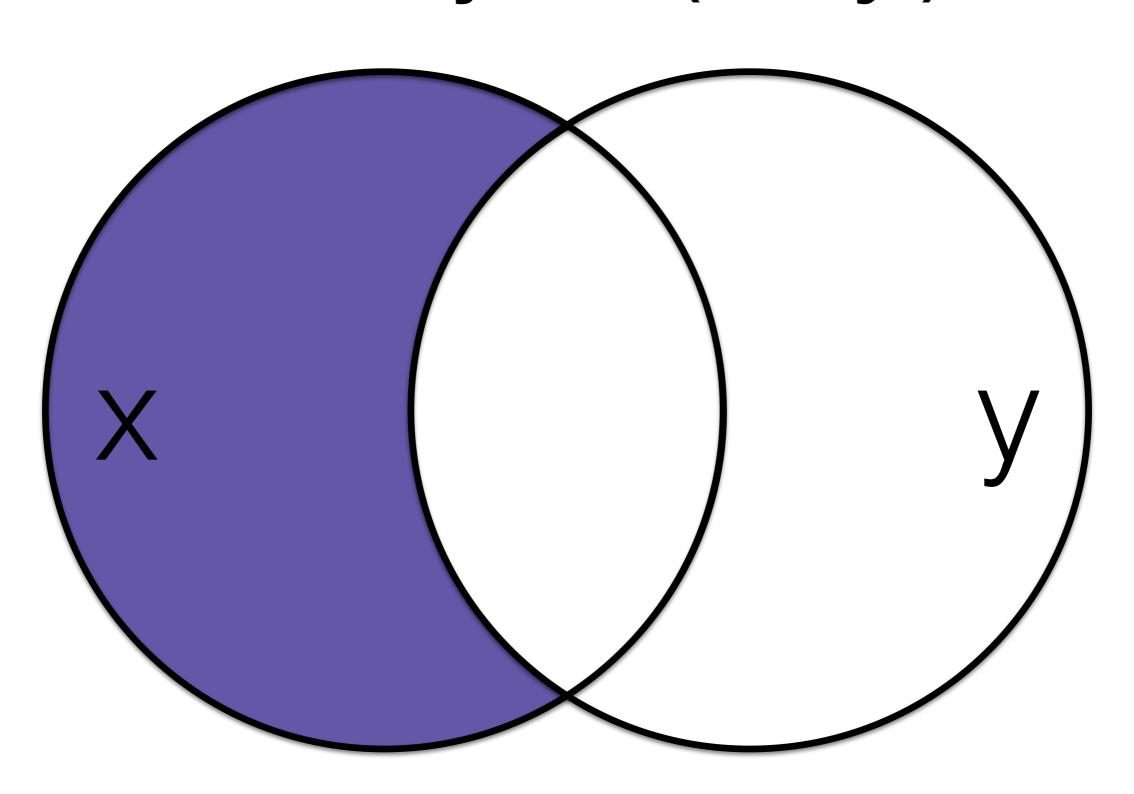
semi_join(exp, subject)

id	score
2	10
3	18
4	21
4	23
5	9
5	11
6	11
6	12
7	3

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

id	score
2	10
3	18
4	21
4	23
5	9
5	11
5	11

anti_join(x, y)



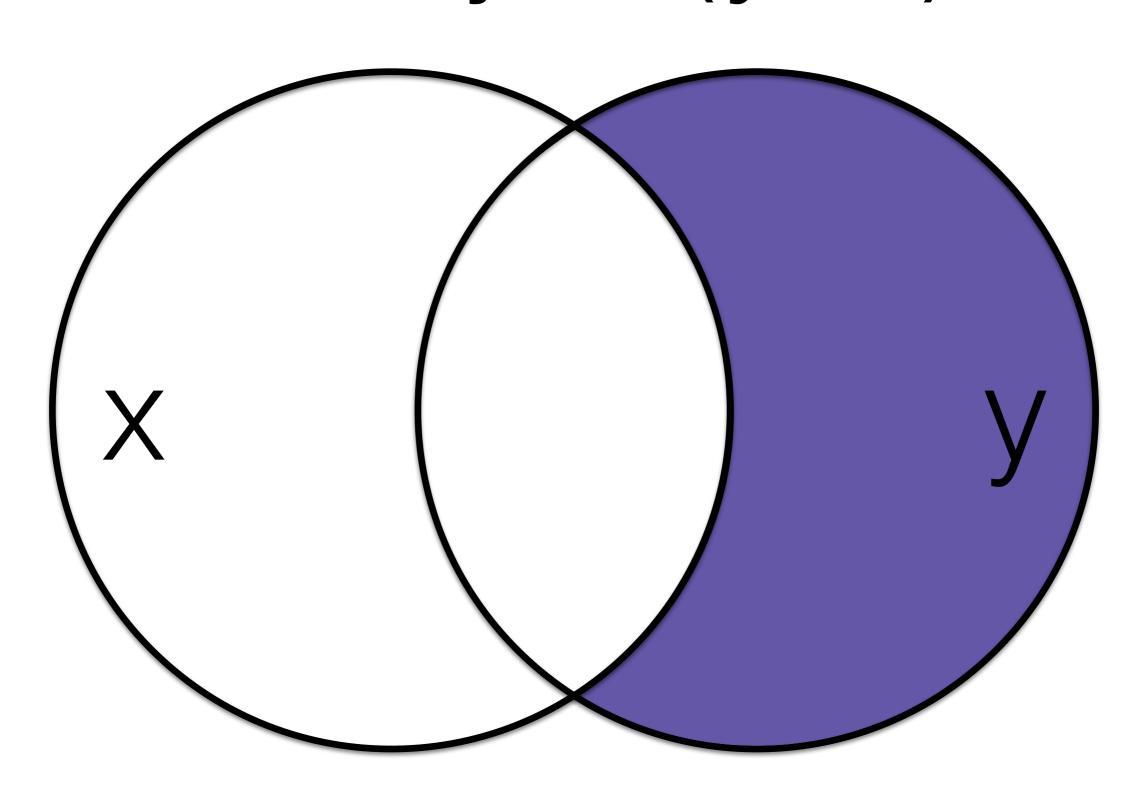
anti_join(subject, exp)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

	id	score
	2	10
	3	18
	4	21
	4	23
	5	9
_	5	11
	6	11
	6	12
	7	3

id	sex	age
1	m	19

anti_join(y, x)



anti_join(exp, subject)

id	score
2	10
3	18
4	21
4	23
5	9
5	11
6	11
6	12
7	3

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

id	score
6	11
6	12
7	3

bind_rows(subject, new_subjects)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

id	sex	age
6	m	19
7	m	16
8	f	20
9	f	19

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18
6	m	19
7	m	16
8	f	20
9	f	19

bind_cols(subject, new_info)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

colour
red
orange
yellow
green
blue

id	sex	age	colour
1	m	19	red
2	m	22	orange
3	NA	NA	yellow
4	f	19	green
5	f	18	blue

intersect(subject, new_subjects)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

	id	sex	age
/	4	f	19
/	5	f	18
	6	m	19
	7	m	16
	8	f	20
	9	f	19

id	sex	age
4	f	19
5	f	18

union(subject, new_subjects)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

	id	sex	age
/	4	f	19
/	5	f	18
	6	m	19
	7	m	16
	8	f	20
	9	f	19

sex	age
m	19
m	22
NA	NA
f	19
f	18
m	19
m	16
f	20
f	19
	m MA f f m m f

setdiff(subject, new_subjects)

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

	id	sex	age
/	4	f	19
/	5	f	18
	6	m	19
	7	m	16
	8	f	20
	9	f	19

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA

setdiff(new_subjects, subject)

id	sex	age
4	f	19
5	f	18
6	m	19
7	m	16
8	f	20
9	f	19

id	sex	age
1	m	19
2	m	22
3	NA	NA
4	f	19
5	f	18

id	sex	age
6	m	19
7	m	16
8	f	20
9	f	19