AUTHOR Dina Al Jibori

Worked with Rheegan King up to question 4.

```
library(tidyverse)
                                                              — tidyverse 2.0.0 —
— Attaching core tidyverse packages —
√ dplyr
            1.1.2
                       ✓ readr
                                   2.1.4
✓ forcats 1.0.0
                                 1.5.0
                       ✓ stringr

✓ ggplot2 3.4.3

✓ tibble

                                   3.2.1
✓ lubridate 1.9.2
                                   1.3.0
                       √ tidyr
            1.0.2
✓ purrr
                                                       — tidyverse_conflicts() —
— Conflicts —
* dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
* dplyr::lag()
                  masks stats::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to
 library(stat20data)
 glimpse(arbuthnot)
Rows: 82
Columns: 3
$ year <int> 1629, 1630, 1631, 1632, 1633, 1634, 1635, 1636, 1637, 1638, 1639...
$ boys <int> 5218, 4858, 4422, 4994, 5158, 5035, 5106, 4917, 4703, 5359, 5366...
$ girls <int> 4683, 4457, 4102, 4590, 4839, 4820, 4928, 4605, 4457, 4952, 4784...
Question 1
From year 1629 to 1710
#### Question 2
 q2_total_children <- mutate(data.frame(arbuthnot),total_birth = boys + girls)</pre>
 arrange(q2_total_children, desc(total_birth))
   year boys girls total_birth
1 1705 8366 7779
                          16145
   1707 8379
                          16066
              7687
   1698 8426
                          16052
              7626
   1708 8239
              7623
                          15862
   1697 8062
              7767
                          15829
   1702 8031
              7656
                          15687
   1701 8102
              7514
                          15616
   1703 7765
              7683
                          15448
9 1706 7952 7417
                          15369
10 1699 7911 7452
                          15363
11 1709 7840
                          15220
              7380
12 1690 7909
              7302
                          15211
13 1693 7676
              7483
                          15159
14 1691 7662
                          15054
              7392
15 1687 7737
              7214
                          14951
16 1710 7640
              7288
                          14928
17 1692 7602
              7316
                          14918
18 1696 7632
              7229
                          14861
19 1689 7604
              7167
                          14771
20 1683 7577
              7158
                          14735
21 1685 7484
              7246
                          14730
22 1684 7575
              7127
                          14702
23 1686 7575
              7119
                          14694
                          14639
24 1700 7578
              7061
25 1688 7487
              7101
                          14588
26 1695 7263
              6713
                          13976
27 1682 6909
                          13653
              6744
28 1694 6985
              6647
                          13632
29 1681 6822
              6533
                          13355
30 1680 6548
              6299
                          12847
31 1677 6423
                          12626
              6203
32 1678 6568
              6033
                          12601
33 1672 6443
                          12563
              6120
34 1671 6449
              6061
                          12510
35 1676 6552
              5847
                          12399
36 1669 6506
                          12335
              5829
37 1679 6247
                          12288
              6041
38 1670 6278
              5719
                          11997
39 1673 6073
                          11895
              5822
40 1674 6113 5738
                          11851
41 1704 6113 5738
                          11851
42 1675 6058
              5717
                          11775
43 1664 6041
                          11722
              5681
44 1668 6073
                          11633
              5560
45 1667 5616 5322
                          10938
46 1640 5518
                          10850
              5332
47 1641 5470
                          10670
              5200
48 1642 5460
                          10370
              4910
49 1638 5359
              4952
                          10311
                          10292
50 1663 5411
              4881
51 1639 5366
              4784
                          10150
52 1635 5106
              4928
                          10034
53 1662 5216
              4803
                          10019
54 1633 5158
                           9997
              4839
55 1665 5114
                           9972
              4858
56 1629 5218
                           9901
              4683
                           9855
57 1634 5035
              4820
58 1632 4994
              4590
                           9584
59 1636 4917
              4605
                           9522
60 1643 4793
              4617
                           9410
61 1630 4858
              4457
                           9315
62 1637 4703
                           9160
              4457
63 1666 4678
              4319
                           8997
64 1661 4748
                           8855
              4107
65 1631 4422
                           8524
              4102
66 1644 4107
              3997
                           8104
67 1645 4047
              3919
                           7966
68 1647 3796
              3536
                           7332
                           7163
69 1646 3768
              3395
70 1656 3668
              3382
                           7050
```

Question 3

The most children where christened during 1705.

The proportion of girls christened in 1700 is 7578/14639

71 1655 3655

72 1660 3724

73 1657 3396

75 1648 3363

76 1658 3157

77 1653 3196

78 1652 3220

79 1651 3231

80 1659 3209

81 1649 3079 2746

82 1650 2890 2722

74 1654 3441 3179

3349

3247

3289

3181

3013

2959

2908

2840

2781

7004

6971

6685

6620

6544

6170

6155

6128

6071

5990

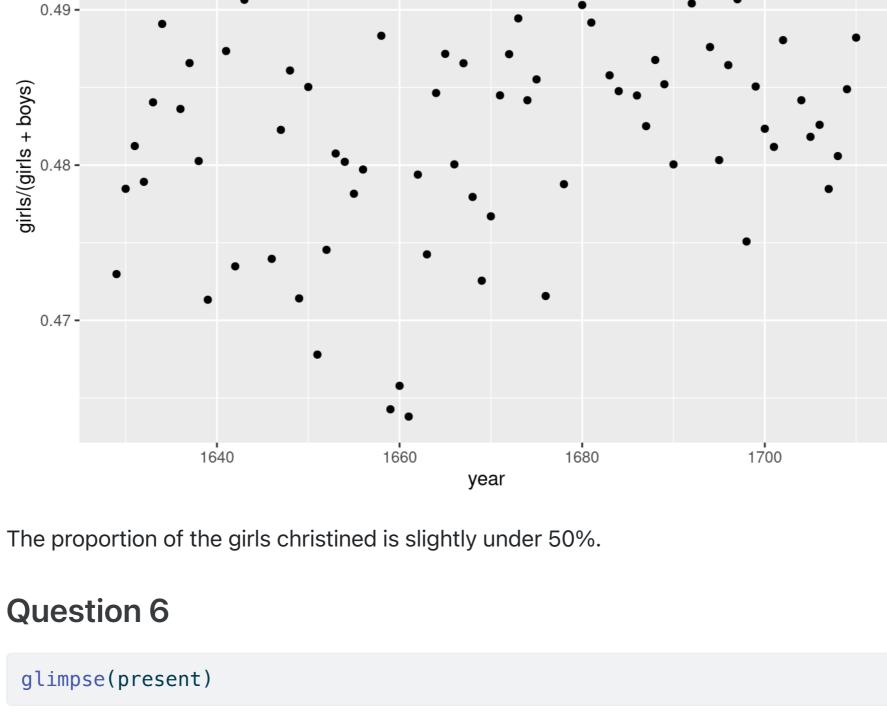
5825

5612

Question 4 $ggplot(arbuthnot, aes(x = year, y = (boys+girls))) + geom_point()$

```
15000 -
    12500 -
(boys + girls)
    7500 -
                                                                                  1700
                      1640
                                          1660
                                                              1680
                                                   year
There is a positive trend with a concave dip in 1650.
Question 5
```

 $ggplot(arbuthnot, aes(x = year, y = girls/(girls+boys))) + geom_point()$



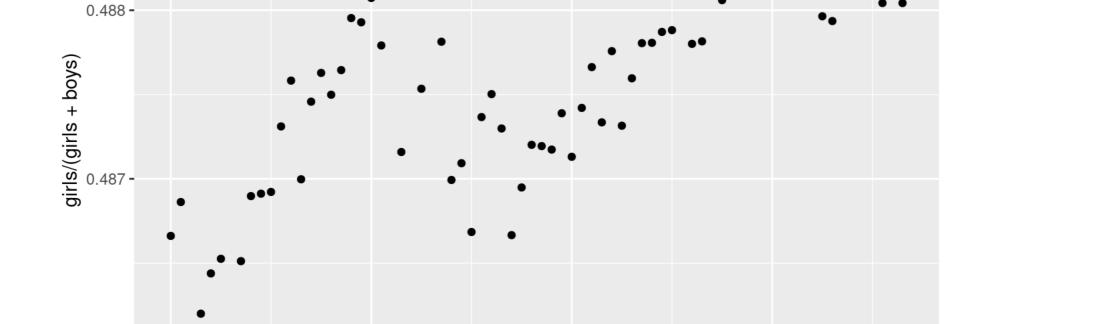
Rows: 74 Columns: 3

\$ year <dbl> 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950... \$ boys <dbl> 1211684, 1289734, 1444365, 1508959, 1435301, 1404587, 1691220, 1... \$ girls <dbl> 1148715, 1223693, 1364631, 1427901, 1359499, 1330869, 1597452, 1...

The time frame in 1940 to 2014 **Question 7** The magnitude of the the "present" data set is much larger than the "arbuthnot" data set. Theres around 150 times more kids recorded for the present set.

Question 8

ggplot(present, aes(x = year, y =girls/(girls+boys))) + geom_point()



1960 1980 2000 1940 year

Theres a positive trend where there's constant rising in the proportion of girls being born from around 47% to almost 50%.

0.486 **-**

Question 9 The proportion of boys to girls being christened is fairly even with boys having a small increase in both data sets. My reservations include the fact that range of the years between data sets isn't similair. Also

present processes a much larger amount of christenings than arbuthnot does.