如何在Azure架設

RustDesk中繼伺服器

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目錄

- RustDesk
- Azure
- Ubuntu
- Docker



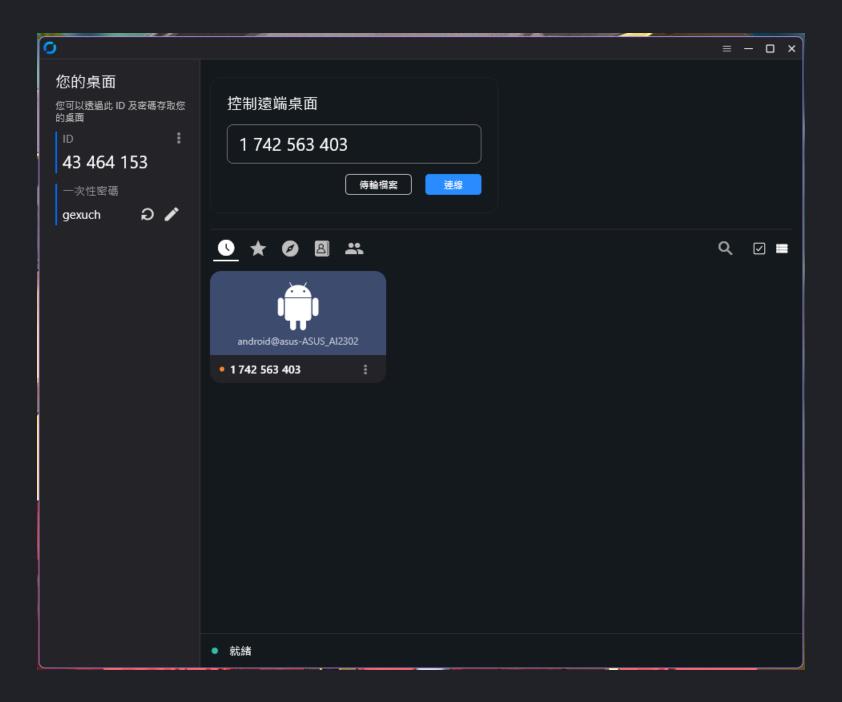
RUSTDESK

Your remote desktop

RustDesk 是一款開源的遠端桌面軟體, 特別為跨平台的遠端桌面支援而設計。

RustDesk 使用方式

• 在兩台設備都安裝 RustDesk Client



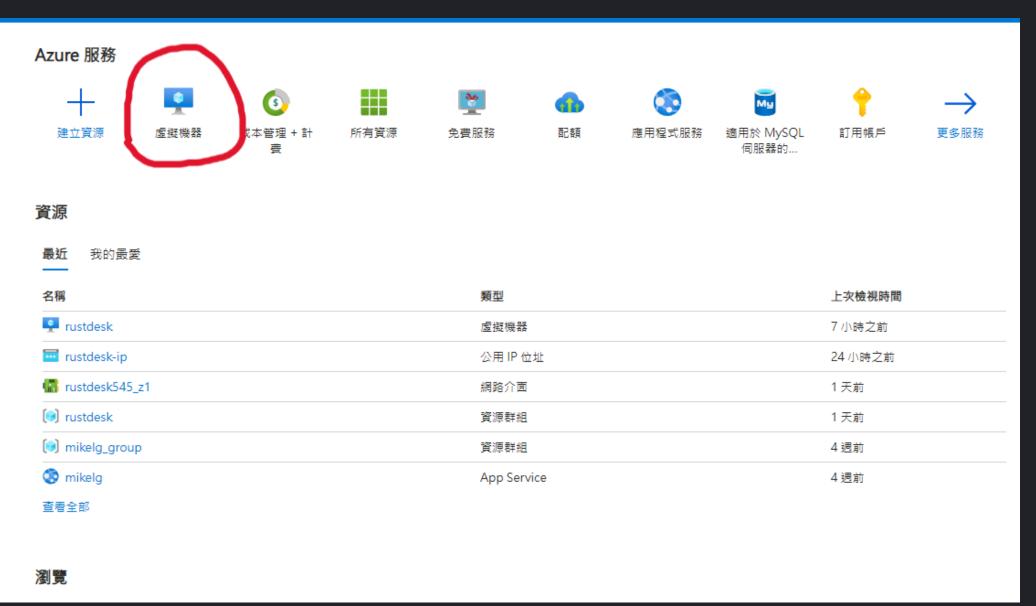
中繼伺服器

RustDesk 預設使用P2P連線 連線失敗後才會採用中繼伺服器連線

中繼伺服器

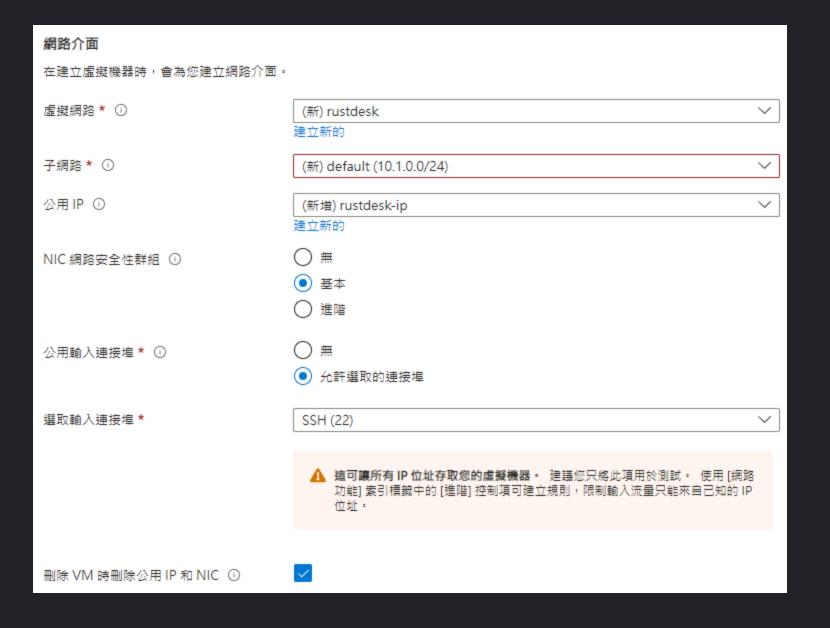
RustDesk 有提供免費的中繼伺服器 若有資安疑慮可以自架中繼伺服器

Azure





專案詳細資料		
選取用以管理部署資源及成本的訂用帳戶。	使用像資料夾這樣的資源群組來安排及管理您的所有資源。	
訂用帳戶* ①	Azure for Students	~
資源群組 * ①	mikelg_group 新建	~
執行個體詳細資料		
虚擬機器名稱 * ①	rustdesk	~
區域 * ①	(Asia Pacific) East Asia	~
可用性選項 ①	可用性區域	~
可用性區域 * ①	區域 1	~
	♂ 您現在可以選取多個區域。選取多個區域會為每個區域建立一個 VM。 深入了解 ♂	
安全性類型 ①	信任的啟動虛擬機器 設定安全性功能	~
影像* ①		>
VM 架構 ①	 Arm64 x64	
使用 Azure 現成折扣執行 ①		
大小* ①	Standard_B1s - 1 個 vcpu,1 GiB 記憶體 (每月 US\$10.66) (具免費服務資格) 查看所有大小	~

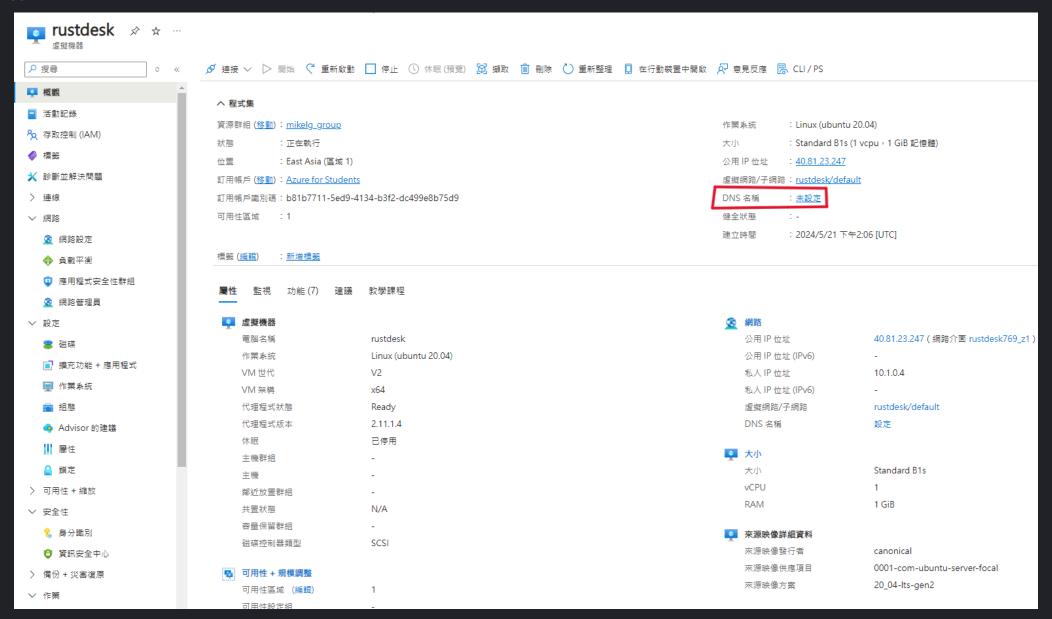


產生新的金鑰組

SSH 金鑰組同時包含公開金鑰與私密金鑰。 Azure 不會儲存私密金鑰。 建立 SSH 金鑰資源之後,即無法再次下載私密金鑰。 深入了解 ♂

下載私密金鑰並建立資源

返回建立虚擬機器



設定DNS名稱

例:

rustdesk123

預設後綴:

.eastasia.cloudapp.azure.com

連線

開終端機:

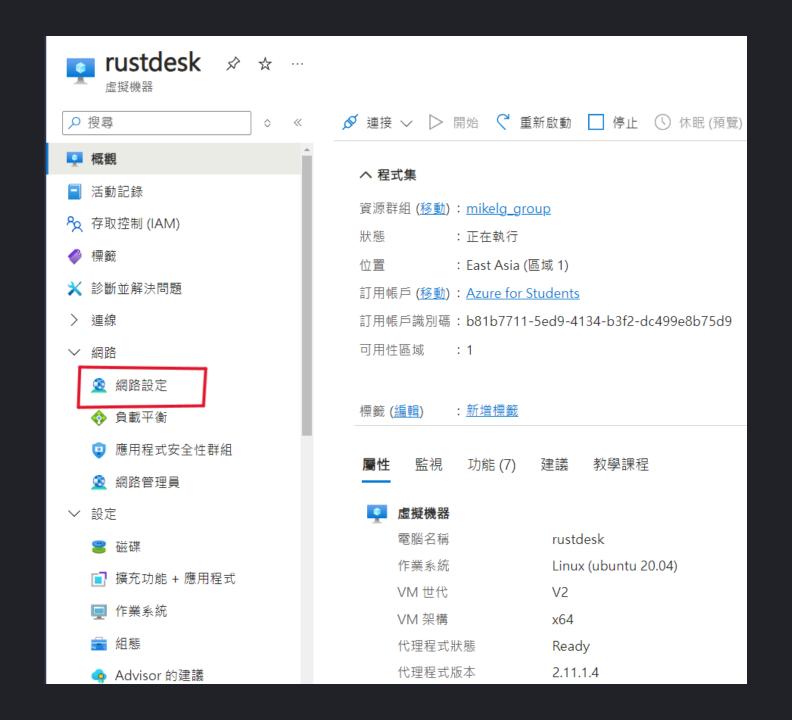
ssh -i {path/to/key.pem} {username}@{server ip or domain name}

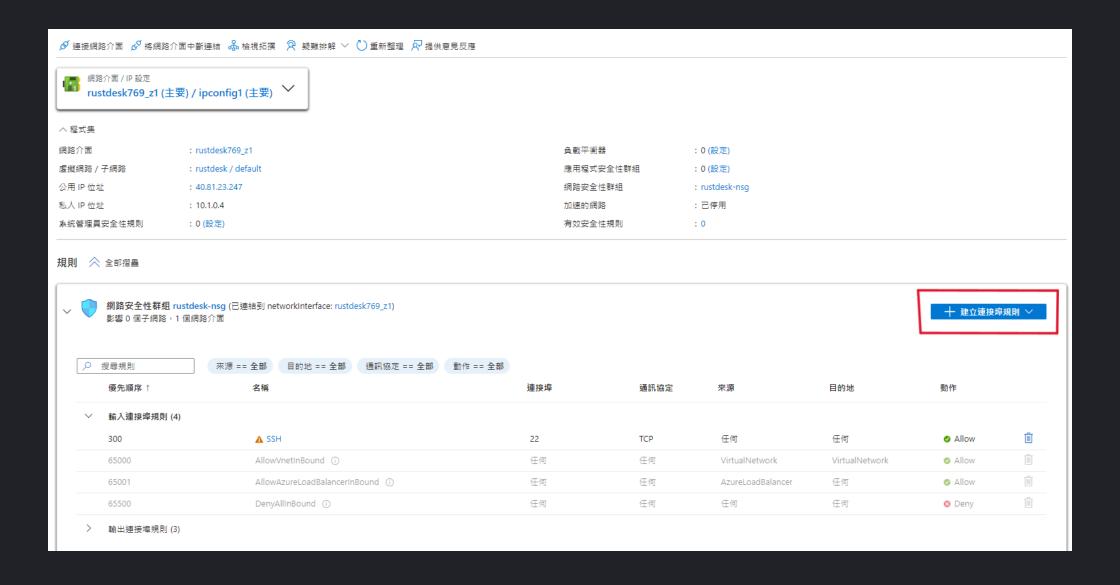
範例:

ssh -i ~/.ssh/azure_keys/rustdesk_key.pem azureuser@rustdesk123.eastasia.cloudapp.azure.com

```
$ ssh -i ~/.ssh/azure key2/rustdesk key.pem azureuser@rustdesk123.eastasia.cloudapp.azure.com
The authenticity of host 'rustdesk123.eastasia.cloudapp.azure.com (40.81.23.247)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:hZCUvmZeSocRij/yFdTiC8vzX1mewD+kFvSTT2uFnBU.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'rustdesk123.eastasia.cloudapp.azure.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-1064-azure x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:
                   https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:
                   https://ubuntu.com/pro
 System information as of Tue May 21 14:31:35 UTC 2024
 System load: 0.43
                                                         105
                                 Processes:
 Usage of /: 5.0% of 28.89GB Users logged in:
  Memory usage: 35%
                                 IPv4 address for eth0: 10.1.0.4
 Swap usage: 0%
Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.
0 updates can be applied immediately.
Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status
The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
```

Azure網路設定





需要開放的埠號

埠號 	通訊協定
21115-21119	TCP
21116	UDP





Ubuntu

安裝 docker engine

移除舊版 docker (如果存在的話)

for pkg in docker.io docker-doc docker-compose docker-compose-v2 podman-docker containerd runc; do sudo apt-get remove \$pkg; done

新增 docker 的 apt repository

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt install ca-certificates curl
sudo install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings
sudo curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg -o /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc
sudo chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc
echo \
   "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu \
$(. /etc/os-release && echo "$VERSION_CODENAME") stable" | \
   sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
# 上面這段指令建議一行一行複製

sudo apt update
```

安裝 docker

sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-buildx-plugin docker-compose-plugin

測試 docker

sudo docker run hello-world

撰寫 docker-compose.yml

mkdir rustdesk
cd rustdesk
vim docker-compose.yml

```
version: '3'
networks:
  rustdesk-net:
    external: false
services:
  hbbs:
    container_name: hbbs
    ports:
     - 21115:21115
     - 21116:21116
     - 21116:21116/udp
     - 21118:21118
    image: rustdesk/rustdesk-server:latest
    command: hbbs -r rustdesk123.eastasia.cloudapp.azure.com:21117
   volumes:
      - ./data:/root
   networks:
     - rustdesk-net
   depends_on:
   restart: unless-stopped
  hbbr:
    container_name: hbbr
    ports:
     - 21117:21117
     - 21119:21119
    image: rustdesk/rustdesk-server:latest
    command: hbbr
    volumes:
     - ./data:/root
   networks:
     - rustdesk-net
   restart: unless-stopped
```

啟動 RustDesk Server

sudo docker compose up -d

```
azureuser@rustdesk:~$ mkdir rustdesk
azureuser@rustdesk:~$ cd rustdesk
azureuser@rustdesk:~/rustdesk$ vim docker-compose.yml
azureuser@rustdesk:~/rustdesk$ sudo docker compose up -d
WARN[0000] /home/azureuser/rustdesk/docker-compose.yml: `version` is obsolete
[+] Running 5/5
 hbbs Pulled

✓ 3183c49db8f8 Pull complete

✓ 7ccca71e4d67 Pull complete

√ 4b43b06d62cb Pull complete

✓ hbbr Pulled

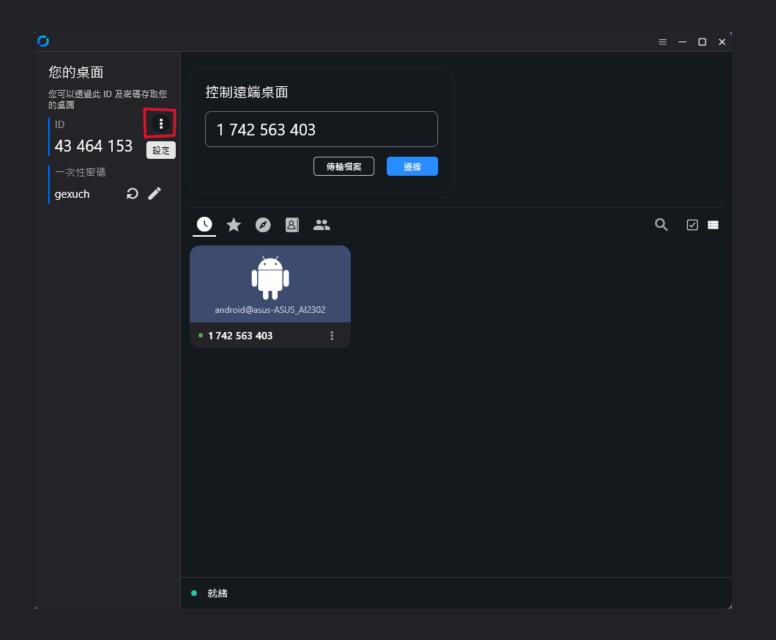
[+] Running 3/3
 ✓ Network rustdesk_rustdesk-net Created
 Container hbbr
                                  Started
 Container hbbs
                                  Started
azureuser@rustdesk:~/rustdesk$
```

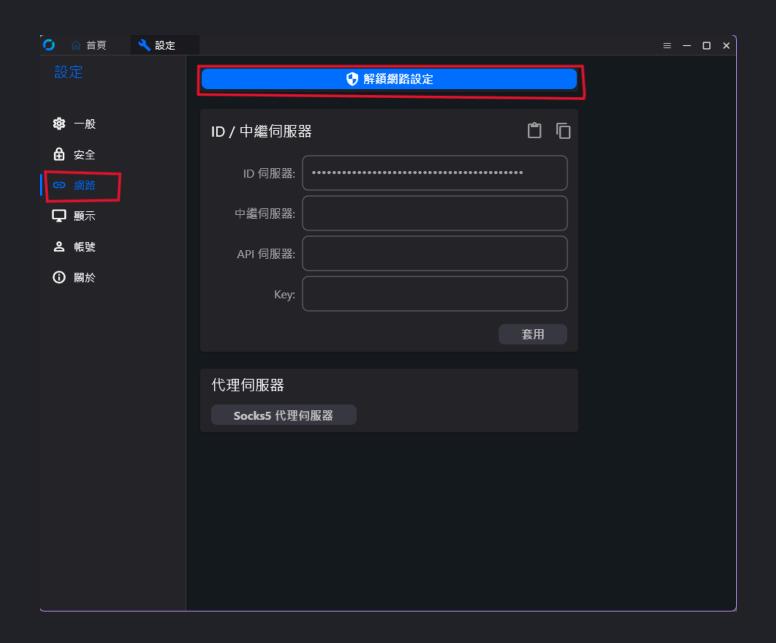
設定防火牆

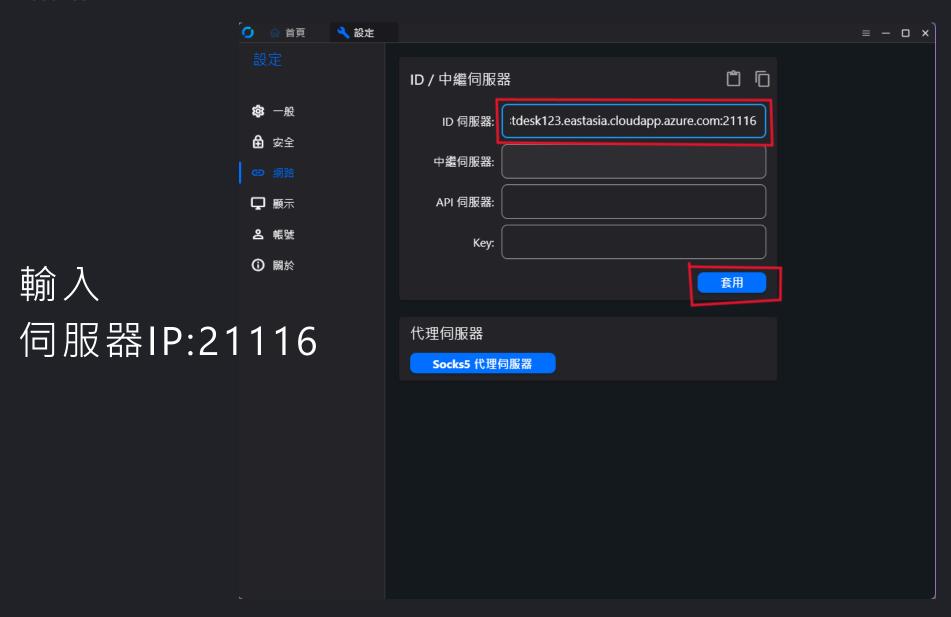
允許下列埠號:

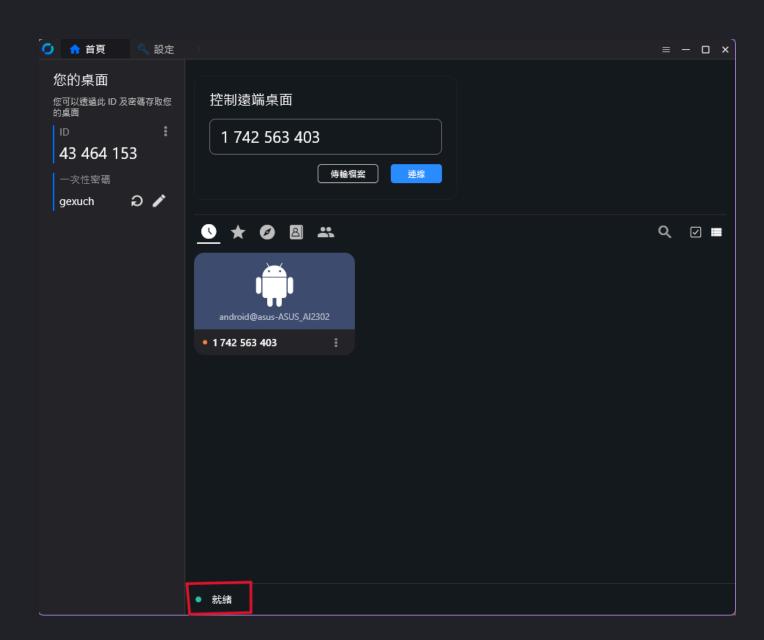
```
sudo ufw allow 22
sudo ufw allow 21115:21119/tcp
sudo ufw allow 21116/udp
sudo ufw enable
```

設定 RustDesk Client







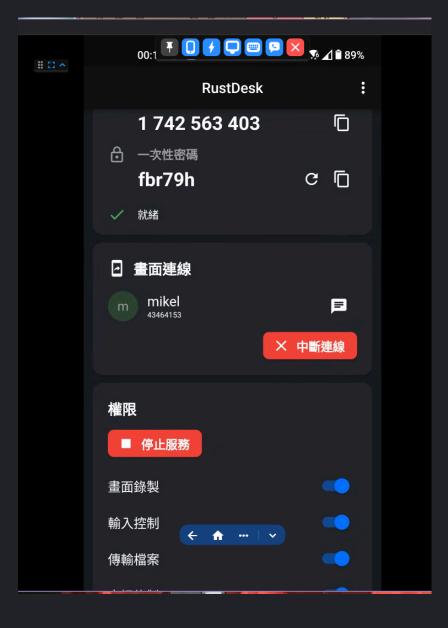


就緒

表示成功

輸入密碼即可連線





題外話

這份 PPT 使用 marp cli 製作
marp cli 可使用 markdown 檔案製作簡報
可匯出為 html 、 pdf 甚至是 pptx
非常方便

參考資料

- RustDesk
- 開源遠端桌面存取軟體 RustDesk
- Install Docker Engine on Ubuntu
- marp-cli
- marpit

END