Week - Topics	2019 Fall Term	QUIZ	Practice	Homework
1) Intro – Data and Code	20.Sept	-	-	Linux – webminal
2) Introduction to Linux and Python	27.Sept	Linux – Primary Codes	Linux - Basic Training	Download Filezilla
3) Data Types, Download and NCL	4.Oct	-	wget, ftp, NCL	Datacamp:Intro to R
4) Introduction to R	11.0ct	R – General	R - Basic Math	Udemy : Vector
5) R, The Language – Part 1	18.Oct	R – Vectors	R – Indexing Vectors	edX, Udemy: Matrice-Array
6) R, The Language – Part 1	25.Oct	R – Matrice and Array	R – String Manipulation	edX, Udemy: List-Data Frame
7) R, The Language – Part 3	1.Nov	R – List and Data Frame	R – Practice	Mid-Term Project
8) ITU Fall-Term Break (no class)	8.Nov	-	-	-
9) R Programming – Part 1	15.Nov	-	R – "if" condition	Udemy : Condition and loop
10) R Programming – Part 1	22.Nov	R – "if" and "for"	R – "if" and "for" nested	Datacamp: import and plot
11) R Data Import and Plot	29.Nov	R – read and plot	R – Read and Write a New File	Datacamp: corr and reg
12) R Statistics	6.Dec	R – sum, mean and hist	R – Data Summary	Udemy : Statistics
13) R Probability	13.Dec	R – Distributions	R – Distribution	Datacamp: dplyr, ggplot2
14) R Advanced, Data Analaysis	20.Dec	R – dplyr and ggplot2 package	R – Data Analysis	Prepare input data
15) R Final Project	27.Dec	-	Final Project	-

Software Tools for Earth & Environmental Sciences – 2019 Fall Term (16 Sept-27 Dec, Total : 15 Week)

1st Week – 20 Sept	2nd Week – 27 Sept	3rd Week – 4 Oct	4th Week –11 Oct
Data and CodeSyllabusDataCodingNew Accounts	 Linux and Python Terminal Script and vi Editor Anaconda-Jupyter Python 	Data Types, Download and NCLData TypesData DownloadNCL	Introduction to RGetting StartedPreview of CourseIntroduction to R
Sth Week – 18 Oct R, The Language – Part 1 Class Types of Variables Vectors	R, The Language – Part 2 Matrices and Arrays Strings Factors	7th Week – 1 Nov R, The Language – Part 3 List Data Frames Midterm Project	8th Week – 8 Nov ITU Fall-Term Break (no class)
9th Week – 15 Nov R Programming – Part 1 Calling Function Conditional statements	R Programming – Part 2 Loops Other Control Flow Mechanism	 11th Week – 29 Nov R, Data Import and Plot Reading and Writing Data Basic Plotting - Graphics 	 12th Week – 6 Dec R, Statistics Elementary Statistics Basic Data Visualization
13th Week – 13 Dec R, Probability • Elementary Probability • Probability Distributions	14th Week – 20 Dec R, Advance • Data Analysis • readr, dplyr, tidyr • ggplot2, lattice	15th Week – 27 Dec R - Final Project Workshop	

BOOK

Python

- Beginning Python
- Beginning Programming with Python for Dummies
- Introduction to Python Programming
- Python, And Introduction to Programming
- Python Basics, A Self-Teaching Introduction
- Python Crash Course, A Hands-On, Project-Based, Introduction to Programming
- Python for Data Analaysis

\mathbf{R}

- Efficient R Programming
- Learn R for Applied Statistics
- Learning R
- Practical Data Science with R
- R forData Science
- R for Dummies
- R for Everyone, Advanced Analysis and Graphics
- R in Action, Data Analaysis and Graphics with R
- (R Official PDF) An Introduction to R
- The Art of R Programming
- The Book of R, A First Course in Programming and Statistics

Course and Website

Python

- https://www.learnpython.org/
- https://www.anaconda.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/01/2018-08-AnacondaTraining-

Visualization-and-Dashboards.pdf

- http://www.data-analysis-in-python.org/
- https://www.udemy.com/
- https://www.datacamp.com/home
- https://courses.edx.org/

- http://www.r-tutor.com/r-introduction
- https://www.r-bloggers.com/
- https://cran.r-project.org/
- http://www.datasciencemadesimple.com/r-tutorial/
- https://www.udemy.com/
- https://www.datacamp.com/home
- https://courses.edx.org/
- https://www.rdocumentation.org/
- https://www.datacamp.com/community/tags/r-programming
- https://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/
- https://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/
- https://rstudio.cloud/
- https://commonmark.org/help/tutorial/

Homework

- **1-** Online Linux account, and do exersices of 1st and 2nd lessons https://www.webminal.org/
- 2- Linux script go create folder, copy paste move and echo the file Download Filezilla; https://filezilla-project.org/
- **3-** Download R and R Studio, setup, create a new project https://cran.rstudio.com and https://www.rstudio.com Datacamp Introduction to R https://www.datacamp.com/courses/free-introduction-to-r
- **4-** Udemy Introduction to R, Part 1, 2 and 3 (section 14 to 19) https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/
- 5- edX Introduction to R for Data Science, Part 2 and 3
 https://www.edx.org/course/introduction-to-r-for-data-science-3
 Udemy Introduction to R, Part 3 (section 20-21)
 https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/
- 6- Udemy Introduction to R, Part 3 (section 22-25)
 https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/
 edX Introduction to R for Data Science, Part 5 and 6
 https://www.edx.org/course/introduction-to-r-for-data-science-3
- **7-** Udemy Introduction to R Chapter 6 <u>https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/</u>
- 8- Datacamp Importing Data in R, Part 1

 https://www.datacamp.com/courses/importing-data-in-r-part-1

 Udemy Introduction to R Chapter 4

 https://www.udemy.com/courses/introduction-to-r/

 Datacamp Data visualization in R

 https://www.datacamp.com/courses/data-visualization-in-r
- **9-** Datacamp Correlation and Regression https://www.datacamp.com/courses/correlation-and-regression
- **10-** Udemy Introduction to R, Chapter 7, Statistics Section 49 to 52 https://www.udemy.com/course/introduction-to-r/
- 11- Datacamp Data Manipulation with dplyr in R https://www.datacamp.com/courses/data-manipulation-with-dplyr-in-r Datacamp – Data visualization with ggplot2 https://www.datacamp.com/courses/data-visualization-with-ggplot2-1

Advance;

- Datacamp: Data Visualization in R with lattice https://www.datacamp.com/courses/data-visualization-in-r-with-lattice
- Udacity: Data Analysis with R https://www.udacity.com/course/data-analysis-with-r--ud651
- Datacamp: Introduction to Function Writing in R https://www.datacamp.com/courses/introduction-to-function-writing-in-r
- Datacamp: Developing R Packages https://www.datacamp.com/courses/developing-r-packages
- Introduction to Data Science with R Data Analysis Part 1 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3200DnuRjfg

QUIZ

- 1- Linux general information and basic codes
- 2- R General information, operators, basic codes
- **3-** R Vectors
- **4-** R Matrices, Arrays
- **5-** R List and Data Frame
- **6-** R if and for
- 7- R reading and plotting the file
- 8- R sum, mean and hist
- 9- R Distributions
- 10- R dplyr and ggplot2 Packages

PROJECT

Midterm - R

- ⇒ Print variables and dimensions
- ⇒ Choose a parameter
- ⇒ Manipulating, Indexing and Filtering
- ⇒ Use dplyr Package
- \Rightarrow Save and mail the script

Final - R

- ⇒ Prepare your input data
 - txt, csv, nc
- \Rightarrow Create a new R project and a new R script
- ⇒ Install Packages
- ⇒ Set directory and go to folder
- ⇒ Open folder and print list of files
- ⇒ Open file, read and print variables and dimensions
- ⇒ Convert data types
 - Data frame to list
 - List to vector
- ⇒ Aplly conditions and loops
 - Indexing
 - Manipulating
 - Filtering
- ⇒ Data analysis
 - Statically plot, summary, histogram
 - Probability distribution
 - Time series
- \Rightarrow Save the script and mail me

Goal(s): General info about Earth Sciences, Data and Coding. Intro to academic tools.

1st-hour of Class: DATA

- What is the Data
- Data Collection and Production
- Data Types, Formats and Source
- Popular Terms About Data
 - ⇒ Data Science
 - ⇒ Data Analaysis
 - ⇒ Big Data
 - ⇒ Data Mining
 - ⇒ Data Assimilation and Manipulation
- Obtain and Get the Data

2nd-hour of Class: CODE

- Operational Systems
 - ⇒ Unix/Linux
- Programming Languages
 - ⇒ C, Fortran, JavaScript, Python, R, NCL
- Fields of Programming
- Popular Terms About Programming
 - ⇒ Artifical Intelligent
 - ⇒ Machine Learning
 - ⇒ Deep Learning
 - ⇒ Internet of Things
- Interpretation and Visualization
- Algorithm, Simulation and Modeling

3rd-hour of Class: NEW ACCOUNTS

- Github, Researchgate, DOI Code, ORCID, Overleaf(LaTeX)
- Mendeley, Panoply, Sublime Text, Filezilla
- ArcGIS, QGIS
- Anaconda, Cygwin, Jupyter, R Studio, NCL
- Meted, Coursera, Udemy, Datacamp, Edx, Khanacademy
- Stackoverflow, Wolfram-alpha, dropbox, wetransfer

Next Week

• TOPIC : Introduction to Linux -Terminal, Vi Editor, Script

• HOMEWORK : webminal.org account, and do exersices of 1st and 2nd lessons

QUIZ : Linux – general information and basic codes

2nd Week

Introduction to Linux

(27 Sept)

1.QUIZ : Linux – general information and basic codes

Goal(s) : General information about Linux, terminal, and Python (Jupyter)

1.HOMEWORK: Linux excersice.

1st-hour of Class: <u>LINUX – Terminal</u>

- History
- Terminal
 - ⇒ Root, Folder, File
 - \Rightarrow Environments, Path
- Command
 - ⇒ pwd, ls, mkdir
 - \Rightarrow cd, rm, ls, chmod

2nd-hour of Class: <u>LINUX - vi Editor and script</u>

- vi Editor
 - ⇒ vi command and other editors
- Print Commands
 - \Rightarrow echo, touch
 - \Rightarrow cat, grep
 - \Rightarrow head, tail
- Edit Text
 - \Rightarrow insert, esc
 - \Rightarrow quit, write, delete
- Script Types
- Edit Text
- Create, Edit and run

3rd-hour of Class: Python

- Programming Language
- History and Concept of Python
- Fields of usage
- Anaconda Jupyer

Reminder: linux.org - for more excersice and examples for linux training

Next Week

• TOPIC : Data Types, Download and NCL (or Latex)

• HOMEWORK : Linux script - go create folder, copy paste move and echo the file

: Download Filezilla, glance at NCL plot script. (or Overleaf-latex part1)

3rd Week

Data Types, Download and NCL

(4 Oct)

Goal(s)

: Different types and dimensions of data, download. Intro to NCL

2.HOMEWORK: Linux script, Filezilla, NCL plot example (Or Overleaf-Latex Part 1)

1st-hour of Class: DATA TYPES

- Data Formation
- Dimensions and Types
 - ⇒ txt, doc, ascii, csv, nc, hdf5, grib
- Data-Websites
 - \Rightarrow knmi etc.
 - ⇒ earthdata Nasa

2nd-hour of Class: <u>DATA DOWNLOAD</u>

• VPN, ssh

• http, ftp

wget, curl

• **Practice**: Filezilla, transfer file (sftp://ssh.itu.edu.tr)

• Practice: Download the data with ftp or wget

3rd-hour of Class: NCL (or Latex)

• Scientific Programming Language

• Analysis and Visualization

nco, cdo

• Practice: Check and plot the data file, we've downloaded

Reminder: To download Anaconda and Jupyter; BOOK – Beginning programming with Python, Chapter 4, Writing your first application, obtaing your copy of Anaconda.

: To download and Installation R and R Studio; BOOK – The R book Ch1.2, or Learning R Ch1 or R for Dummies, Appendix A

: R Introduction - http://www.r-tutor.com/r-introduction

Next Week

• TOPIC : Introduction to R – Getting started

• HOMEWORK : R and R Studio download, setup, create a new project and script

: Datacamp – Introduction to R

• QUIZ : R - general information, operators, basic codes

Introduction to R

(11 Oct)

2.QUIZ : R – general information, operators, basic codes

Goal(s) : Terminal and R Studio, intro to language and programming in R

3.HOMEWORK: Datacamp – Intro to R course

1st-hour of Class: R – Getting Started

• What is R?

Fields of usage

• Installing R from CRAN

 \Rightarrow R Studio (IDE for R)

• Function and Packages

 \Rightarrow dplyr

 \Rightarrow ggplot2

2nd-hour of Class: Preview of R Course

• Some Important R Data Structures

⇒ Vectors, Matrices, Arrays, Strings, Lists, Data Frame

• Inspecting Variables and Workspace

• A Scientific Calculator

• R Programming Structures

⇒ Conditional Statement and Loops

• Read and Write File

• Statistics, Porbability and Visualization

3rd-hour of Class: <u>Introduction to R</u>

• R for Basic Math

⇒ Arithmetic

⇒ Logarithms and Exponentials

Assigning Objects

⇒ Attributes

Reminder : Class and Different Types; BOOK – Hands on Programming, Learning R Vectors; BOOK – The Book of R, Learning R

Next Week

• TOPIC : R Language – Class and Types of Variables in R

• HOMEWORK : Udemy – Introduction to R, Part 1, 2 and 3 (section 14 to 19)

• QUIZ : R – Data types, Objects, Vectors

R, The Language – Part 1

(18 Oct)

3.QUIZ : R – Data types, Objects, Vectors

Goal(s) : Learn differents types of values and data type: Vectors

4.HOMEWORK: Udemy – Introduction to R, Part 1, 2 and 3 (section 14 to 19)

1st-hour of Class : <u>Class - Different Types</u>

• Atomic and Recursive Variables

• Numeric Values

⇒ Doubles, Integers, Complex and Raw

• Non-Numeric Values

⇒ Characters - Strings and Logicals

Special Values

⇒ Infinity, Nan, na and NULL

2nd-hour of Class : Class - Different Types

• Dates and Times

FactorsCoercion

3rd-hour of Class: Vectors

• Creating a Vector

• Sequences, Recycling, Repetition and Sorting

Lengths and Names

Indexing Vectors

Reminder: Matrices and Arrays; BOOK – The Book of R,

Strings and Factors; BOOK – Learning R

String Manipulation; BOOK –The Art of R Programming

Next Week

• TOPIC : Matrices, Arrays, String and Factors

• HOMEWORK : edX – Introduction to R for Data Science, Part 2 and 3

: Udemy – Introduction to R, Part 3 (section 20-21)

• QUIZ : R – Data Types : Matrices, Arrays, String and Factors

R, The Language – Part 2

(25 Oct)

4.QUIZ : R – Data Types : Matrices, Arrays, String and Factors

Goal(s) : Creating matrice and array, sitring manipulation

5.HOMEWORK: Udemy and edX – Vectors, Matrices and Arrays

1st-hour of Class: Matrices and Arrays

• Creating Arrays and Matrices

• Rows, Columns, Dimensions and Names

Indexing Arrays

Combining Matrices

• Array Arithmetic

2nd-hour of Class: String

• Constructing and Printing Strings

• Extracting and Splitting Substrings

• String Manipulation

3rd-hour of Class: Factor

Creating Factors

• Converting Continuous Variables – Categorical

Combining Factors

Reminder : List and Data Frame; BOOK – Learning R

Next Week

• TOPIC : Data Types : List and Data Frame

• **HOMEWORK** : Udemy – Introduction to R, Part 3 (section 22-25)

: edX - Introduction to R for Data Science, Part 5 and 6

• QUIZ : R – List and Data Frame

R, The Language – Part 3

(1 Nov)

5.QUIZ : R – List and Data Frame

Goal(s) : Creating list and data frame type, and indexing

6.HOMEWORK: Udemy and edX – List and Data Frame

1st-hour of Class: List

• Creating Lists

• List Dimensions and Arithmetic

Indexing Lists

• Converting Between Vectors and Lists

Combining Lists

Pairlists

2nd-hour of Class: <u>Data Frames</u>

Creating Data Frames

• Indexing Data Frames

• Basic Data Frame Manipulation

3rd-hour of Class: R – Mid Term Project

• Explanation of the Project

⇒ Print variables and dimensions

⇒ Choose a parameter

⇒ Manipulating, Indexing and Filtering

⇒ Use dplyr Package

⇒ Save and mail the script

Next Week

• TOPIC : NO CLASS

No Class

Reminder : Calling Function, Conditional Statements; BOOK – The Book of R.

: Control Structures Loops in R;

 $\underline{https://www.r-bloggers.com/control-structures-loops-in-r/}$

Next Week

• TOPIC : R Programming, Conditional Statements, Control Flow Mechanism

• **TERM PROJECT** : R – Script

R Programming – Part 1

(15 Nov)

TERM PROJECT: R – Script, Data Types

Goal(s) : Understand the logic of programmind with if statements

1st-hour of Class: <u>Calling Functions</u>

Scoping

⇒ Environments⇒ Search Path

⇒ Reserved and Protected Names

Argument Matching

2nd-hour of Class: <u>Conditional Statements</u>

• if Statements

• Stand-Alone Statement

else Statementselse if Statement

3rd-hour of Class: Conditional Statements

• Nesting and Stacking Statements

The switch FunctionPractice, exercise

Reminder: Loops, BOOK – Learning R, The Book of R

: A Tutorial on Loops in R - Usage and Alternatives – <u>LINK</u> (Datacamp)

: For Loops in R, Tutorial;

https://www.datacamp.com/community/tutorials/for-loops-r

Next Week

• TOPIC : R Programming – Loops

HOMEWORK : Udemy – Introduction to R Chapter 6

• QUIZ : R – if and for

R Programming – Part 2

(22 Nov)

6.QUIZ : R - if and for

Goal(s) : Understand the logic of programmind with for cycle

7.HOMEWORK: Udemy – condition and loop

1st-hour of Class: <u>Loops</u>

while Loopsfor Loops

apply

 \Rightarrow tapply \Rightarrow lapply

⇒ sapply

2nd-hour of Class: Other Control Flow Mechanism

repeat Loops

break and next

3rd-hour of Class: Condition and Loop

• Nested Practice, excersice

Reminder: Read and plot data, BOOK – The book of R, Learning R

Next Week

• TOPIC : Data import and plot

• HOMEWORK : Datacamp – Importing Data in R, Part 1

: Udemy – Introduction to R Chapter 4 : Datacamp – Data visualization in R

• QUIZ : R – reading and plotting the file

R, Data Import and Plot

(29 Nov)

7.QUIZ : R – reading and plotting the file

Goal(s) : Learn open, read and plot the file in R

8.HOMEWORK: Datacamp and Udemy courses, read and plot data

1st-hour of Class: Reading and Writing Files

• R-Ready Data Sets

• Reading in External Data Files

 \Rightarrow The Table Format

 \Rightarrow Spreadsheet Workbooks

⇒ Web-Based Files

⇒ Other File Formats• Writing Out Data Files

⇒ Data Sets

2nd-hour of Class: Basic Plotting - Graphics

• Using plot with Coordinate Vectors

• Graphical Parameters

⇒ Automatic Plot Types

⇒ Title and Axis Labels

 \Rightarrow Color

⇒ Line and Point Appearances

⇒ Plotting Region Limits

3rd-hour of Class: Basic Plotting - Graphics

Adding Points, Lines, and Text to an Existing Plot

• The ggplot2 Package

⇒ A Quick Plot with qplot

⇒ Setting Appearance Constants with Geoms

⇒ Aesthetic Mapping with Geoms

Reminder: R Statistics, BOOK – The book of R

: Statistic and Probability – khanacademy

: Elementary Statistics with R - http://www.r-tutor.com/elementary-statistics

Next Week

• TOPIC : R Statistics

• **HOMEWORK** : Datacamp – Correlation and Regression

QUIZ : R – sum, mean and hist

12th Week R, Statistics (6 Dec)

8.QUIZ : R - sum, mean and hist

Goal(s) : Learn elementary statistics and basic data visualization

9.HOMEWORK: Datacamp - Correlation and Regression

1st-hour of Class: <u>Elementary Statistics</u>

- Describing Raw Data
 - ⇒ Numeric Variables
 - ⇒ Categorical Variables
- Summary Statistics
 - ⇒ Mean, Median, Mode, Variance and St. Dev.
 - ⇒ Counts, Percentages, and Proportions
 - \Rightarrow Quantiles, Percentiles, and the Five-Number Summary
 - ⇒ Covariance and Correlation
 - ⇒ Outliers

2nd-hour of Class: <u>Basic Data Visualizaion</u>

- Barplots and Pie Charts
 - ⇒ Building a Barplot
 - ⇒ A Quick Pie Chart
- Histograms
- Box-and-Whisker Plots
 - ⇒ Stand-Alone Boxplots
 - ⇒ Side-by-Side Boxplots
- Scatterplots
 - ⇒ Single Plot
 - ⇒ Matrix of Plots

3rd-hour of Class: <u>Statistics and Data Visualization</u>

Practice

Reminder: Probability ib R, BOOK – The book of R

: Statistic and Probability – khanacademy.org

Next Week

TOPIC : R – Probability

• HOMEWORK : Udemy – Introduction to R, Chapter 7, Statistics Section 49 to 52

• QUIZ : R – Distributions

R, Probability

(13 Dec)

9.QUIZ : R – Distributions

Goal(s) : Learn elementary probability and distributions

10.HOMEWORK: Udemy course, statistics and probability

1st-hour of Class: Probability

- What is Ptobability?
 - ⇒ Events and Probability
 - ⇒ Conditional Probability
 - \Rightarrow Intersection
 - \Rightarrow Union
 - ⇒ Complement

2nd-hour of Class: Probability

- Random Variables and Probability Distributions
 - ⇒ Realizations
 - ⇒ Discrete Random Variables
 - ⇒ Continuous Random Variables
 - ⇒ Shape, Skew, and Modality

3rd-hour of Class: Probability

- Common Probability Distributions
 - ⇒ Mass Functions : Bernouilli, Binomial, Poisson
 - ⇒ Density Functions : Uniform, Normal, Exponential

Reminder : dplyr and ggplot2 packages; BOOK – R for Data Science

Introduction to Data Science with R - Data Analysis Part 1;

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=32o0DnuRjfg

Next Week

• TOPIC : R – Advance, dplyr and ggplot2 Packages

• HOMEWORK : Datacamp – Data Manipulation with dplyr in R

: Datacamp – Data visualization with ggplot2

• QUIZ : R – dplyr and ggplot2 Packages

14th Week R, Advance (20 Dec)

10.QUIZ : R – dplyr and ggplot2 Packages

Goal(s) : Meet advanced packages in R

11.HOMEWORK: Datacamp courses

1st-hour of Class: <u>Data Analysis</u>

readrdplyr

• tidyr

Practice

2nd-hour of Class: <u>Data Analysis</u>

ggplot2latticepractice

3rd-hour of Class: <u>Data analysis</u>

• Final Term Project

Reminder : Remember that – read-write file, indexing, if, for, plotting, dplyr, ggplot2

To create and write your own function package go to datacamp

Next Week

• TOPIC : R – Final Project

HOMEWORK : Prepare-Check your input data

(27 Dec)

Goal(s) : Use all skill about R language and programming

11.HOMEWORK: Prepare Input Data

FINAL PROJECT : R – Final Project Workshop

Workshop: R - Final Project

• Flow Chart

- ⇒ Prepare your input data
 - Txt, csv, nc
- ⇒ Create a new R project and a new R script
- ⇒ Install Packages
- ⇒ Set directory and go to folder
- ⇒ Open folder and print list of files
- ⇒ Open file, read and print variables and dimensions
- ⇒ Convert data types
 - Data frame to list
 - List to vector
- ⇒ Aplly conditions and loops
 - Indexing
 - Manipulating
 - Indexing
- \Rightarrow Data analysis
 - Statistics; plot, summary, histogram
 - Probability distribution
 - Time series
- ⇒ Save the script and mail me