INTRODUCTION TO SOFTWARE ENGINNERING ASSIGNMENT.

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BATCH: MONDAY 8.30 A.M TO 10.30 A.M, VENUE: IT LAB (MAURITIAN TIME)

Introduction

A very brief overview of the assignment that I have completed consist of 2 programs. One displays an image of the season depending on the use input whereas the other program will display messages on the screen depending on the user input or input from a file to help the user figure out if the temperature is high or low and more.

Module description

Original codes (before refactoring)

For the first program -the season program (country name and year.py) -, I have designed and implemented 3 modules, namely Name_Month(), season1() and image()

Modularity

(i)country_name_and_year.py

Note:

1. 'country name and year.py' or country_name_and_year.py will need the following in the same folder to work properly.

autumn.png

birak.png

bunuru.png

dijiba.png

djeran.png

inter-monsoon.png

kambarang.png

makuru.png

monsoon.png

northeast monsoon.png

southeast monsoon.png

spring.png

summer.png

winter.png

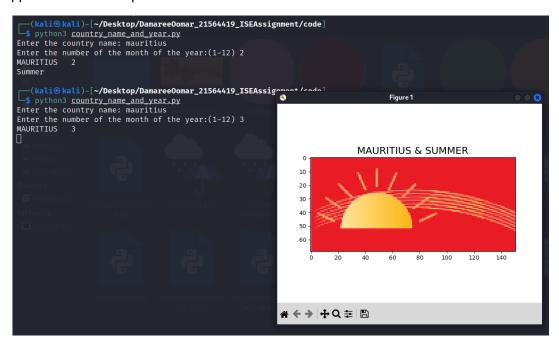
wrong.png

To run country_name_and_year.py, the user will have to follow the prompts on the screen as shown below. The user has to enter the name of the country and the number of the month in order to determine the season

If the country name is wrong or not present in our database and the month number is right, the user will be prompted an error message.

If the country name is right but the month number is wrong, the program will prompt the user till he enters a correct month number.

Then, as output, the picture of the season and the country name along with the name of the season will appear as title of the picture.



Modularity concept review(before refactoring the code)

Item	Checklist question related to modularity	Yes/No	How many times does it happens if no and applicable	Description of the issue if No is the answer?
1	Is the number of global variables zero?	No	2 global variables	Can cause ambiguity and might become difficult to bring change to the program /high coupling
2	Do all our functions take parameters which do not acts as control flags?	No	3 times	Causes low cohesion and high coupling
3	Are all functions performing only a single distinct task?	No	1 time	Cause low cohesion
4	are we reusing our function to do the same task?	No	nil	Doing redundancy
5	Is there no overlapping of our code in our modules/functions/programs?	No	2	Doing redundancy
6	Are we using all part of our code?	No	1	Causing ambiguity and decreasing readability. Might cause an issue

		while debugging and
		refactoring.

Modularity concept review(After refactoring the code)

Item	Checklist question related to	Yes/No	How many times	Description of the
	modularity		does it happens	issue if No is the
			if no and	answer?
			applicable	
1	Is the number of global variables	No	2 global	Can cause ambiguity
	zero?		variables	and might become
				difficult to bring
				change to the program
				/high coupling
2	Do all our functions take	No	7 times	Causes low cohesion
	parameters which do not acts as			and high coupling
	control flags?			
3	Are all functions performing only a	Yes	nil	Cause low cohesion
	single distinct task?			
4	are we reusing our function to do	No		Doing redundancy
	the same task?			
5	Is there no overlapping of our code	Yes	nil	Doing redundancy
	in our			
	modules/functions/programs?			
6	Are we using all part of our code?	yes	nil	Causing ambiguity and
				decreasing readability.
				Might cause an issue
				while debugging and
				refactoring.

Various places we have decreased the level of redundancy, but it has increased the level of coupling.

Black-box testing

 $(i) country_name_and_year.py$

Assumption: Name_month() module prevent any input of number of month to be out of the range of 1 and 12

Equivalence Partitioning

mauritius()		
Category (month)	Test Data	Results(season)
10< month< 13 or 1<= month		
<= 4	month = 3	season = "Summer"

month = 5	month = 5	season = "Autumn"
5 < month < 10	month = 7	season = "Winter"
month = 10	month = 10	season = "Spring"

Equivalence Partitioning

australia1()		
Category (month)	Test Data	Results(season)
month = 12 or 1<= month <= 2	month = 12	season = "Summer"
2< month < 6	month = 5	season = "Autumn"
5 < month < 9	month = 7	season = "Winter"
8< month < 12	month = 10	season = "Spring"

Equivalence Partitioning

australia2()		
Category (month)	Test Data	Results(season)
month = 12 or month = 1	month = 1	season ="Birak"
month = 2 or month = 3	month =2	season = "Bunuru"
month = 4 or month = 5	month =4	season = "Djeran"
month = 6 or month = 7	month =6	season = "Makuru"
month = 8 or month = 9	month =8	season = "Djilba"
month = 10 or month = 11	month = 10	season = "Kambarang"

Equivalence Partitioning

spain_japan()		
Category (month)	Test Data	Results(season)
month = 12 or 1<= month <= 2	month = 12	season = "Winter"
2< month < 6	month = 5	season = "Spring"
5 < month < 9	month = 7	season = "Summer"
8< month < 12	month = 10	season = "Autumn"

Equivalence Partitioning

malaysia_sri_lanka()		
Category (month)	Test Data	Results(season)
month = 12 or 1<= month <= 2	month = 1	season = "Northeast Monsoon"
month = 3 or month =4	month = 3	season ="Inter-monsoon"
5<= month <= 9	month = 8	season = "Southeast Monsoon"
month = 10 or month = 11	month =10	season ="Inter-monsoon"

Boundary value analysis

malaysia_sri_lanka()

boundary	value(month)	results (season)
Boundary between "Northeast	month = 2	season = "Northeast Monsoon"
Monsoon" and "Inter-		
monsoon"	month = 3	season = "Inter-monsoon"
Boundary between "Inter-	month = 4	season = "Inter-monsoon"
monsoon" and "Southeast		
Monsoon"	month = 5	season= "Southeast Monsoon"
Boundary between "Inter-	month = 9	season= "Southeast Monsoon"
monsoon" and "Southeast		
Monsoon"	month = 10	season = "Inter-monsoon"
Boundary between "Northeast	month = 11	season = "Inter-monsoon"
Monsoon" and "Inter-		
monsoon"	month = 12	season = "Northeast Monsoon"

(ii) mean_temperature.py

Assumption: it is very complicated to design black-box testing modules for this program and white-box testing will be better

White-box testing

(i)country_name_and_year.py

Name_Month()		
Path	Test Data	Expected Results
name of country is inserted and		
loop is not entered because	line =	"Enter the country name: Enter the number of the
input of date is correct	"Damaree\n12\n"	month of the year:(1-12) DAMAREE 12\n"
name of country is inserted and		"Enter the country name: Enter the number of the
loop is entered because of	line =	month of the year:(1-12) Wrong input of month
wrong input of date	"Dubai\n4419\n2"	number. Try again (1 -12) DUBAI 2\n"

location()

	Test Data (country,	
Path	month)	Expected Results
country is Australia and pass	ses country	
through the first option of t	he ="AUSTRALIA",month	
loop	= 1 , line ="1/n"	season ="Summer"
country is Australia and pass	ses country	
through the second option of	of ="AUSTRALIA",month	
the loop	= 1, line ="2/n"	season = "Birak"

country

="MAURITIUS",month

country is Mauritius = 1 season = "Summer"

country

country is Spain ="SPAIN",month = 1 season = "Winter"

country = "JAPAN",

country is Japan month =3 season = "Spring"

country = "SRI

country is sri lanka LANKA", month = 5 season = "Southeast Monsoon"

country =

"MALAYSIA", month

country is Malaysia =11 season ="Inter-monsoon"

country =

country input is wrong "ASD",month = 4 season = "Wrong"

(ii) mean_temperature.py

choice()

Category		Results(month number and
(input1,list1,error,message)	Test Data	country name)
	input1 = 1 , list1 = [1,2,34],	
	error = "error", message = "not	
input is in list	in list"	input1 = 1
	input1 = 5 , list1 = [1,2,34],	
	error = "error", message = "not	
input is not in list	in list"	"error/nnot in list"

Detector()

Category (location,time,temp)	Test Data location = 'perth', time	Results
location is Perth, time morning and temp equal to average	= "M", temp = 18.2 location =	""The temperature is equal to the average.\n"
location is Perth, time morning and temp above average but less than 5.0 c difference location is Perth, time morning	'perth', time = "M", temp = 20.0	"The temperature is greater than the average this morning in Perth.\n\n"
and temp above average but greater than 5.0 difference but less than maximum temperature	location = 'perth', time = "M", temp = 28.0 location =	The temperature is greater than the average this morning in Perth.\n\nThe difference from the mean temperature is more than 5.0 C\n\n\n
location is Perth, time morning and temp above average but greater than 5.0 difference but	'perth', time = "M", temp = 47.0	"The temperature is greater than the average this morning in Perth.\n\nThe difference between the mean is greater than 5.0 C and the temperature is

more than maximum
temperature

location is Perth, time morning and temp below average but less than 5.0 c difference location is Perth, time morning and temp below average but greater than 5.0 difference but greater than minimum temperature location is Perth, time morning and temp below average but greater than 5.0 difference but lower than minimum temperature

location is Perth, time evening and temp equal to average

location is Perth, time evening and temp above average but less than 5.0 c difference location is Perth, time evening and temp above average but greater than 5.0 difference but greater than maximum temperature location is Perth, time evening and temp above average but greater than 5.0 difference but more than maximum temperature

location is Perth, time evening and temp below average but less than 5.0 c difference location is Perth, time evening and temp below average but greater than 5.0 difference but higher than minimum temperature location is Perth, time evening and temp below average but greater than 5.0 difference but lower than minimum temperature location is Adelaide, time morning and temp equal to average

above the maxmimum temperature in this area. $\n\n'$

location = 'perth', time = "M", temp = 16.0

"The temperature is below average this morning in Perth.\n\n"

location = 'perth', time = "M", temp = 10.0

"The temperature is below average this morning in Perth.\n\nThe difference from the mean temperature is above 5.0 C\n\n\n"

location = 'perth', time = "M", temp = 0.0location = 'perth', time = "A", temp

"The temperature is below average this morning in Perth.\n\nThe difference between the mean is greater than 5.0 C and the temperature is below the minimum temperature in this area.\n\n\n"

= 23.0 location = 'perth', time = "A", temp = 25.0

"The temperature is equal to the average.\n"

"The temperature is greater than the average this afternoon in Perth.\n\n"

location = 'perth', time = "A", temp = 29.0

location = 'perth', time = "A", temp = 48.0location = 'perth', time = "A", temp

"The temperature is greater than the average this afternoon in Perth.\n\nThe difference from the mean temperature is more than 5.0 $C\n\n$ " "The temperature is greater than the average this afternoon in Perth.\n\nThe difference between the mean is greater than 5.0 C and the temperature is above the maxmimum temperature in this area.\n\n\n"

"The temperature is below average this afternoon in Perth.\n\n"

= 22.0

location = 'perth', time = "A", temp = 17.0

"The temperature is below average this afternoon in Perth.\n\nThe difference from the mean temperature is above 5.0 C\n\n\n"

location = 'perth', time = "A", temp = -1

"The temperature is below average this afternoon in Perth.\n\nThe difference between the mean is greater than 5.0 C and the temperature is below the minimum temperature in this area.\n\n\n"

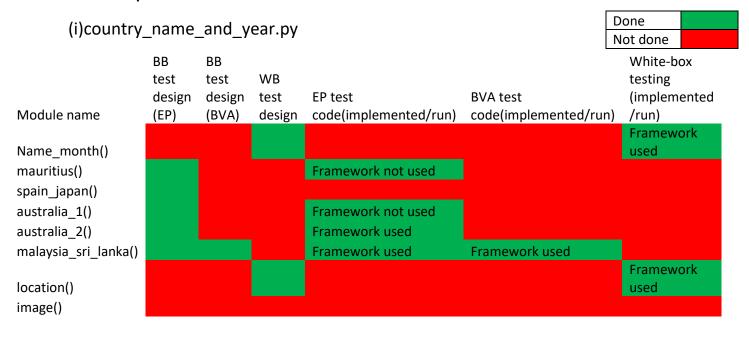
location = 'adelaide',

""The temperature is equal to the average.\n"

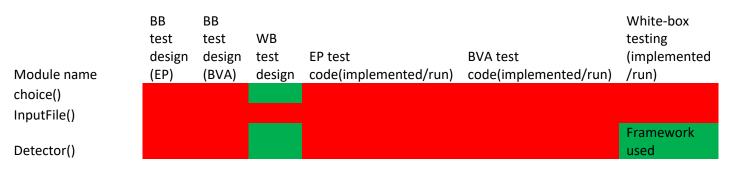
location is Adelaide, time morning and temp above average but less than 5.0 c difference location is Adelaide, time	time = "M", temp = 16.5 location = 'adelaide', time = "M", temp = 18.0	"The temperature is greater than the average this morning in Adelaide.\n\n"
morning and temp above average but greater than 5.0 difference but less than maximum temperature location is Adelaide, time morning and temp above average but greater than 5.0 difference but more than maximum temperature location is Adelaide, time	location = 'adelaide', time = "M", temp = 22.0 location = 'adelaide', time = "M", temp = 50.0 location =	The temperature is greater than the average this morning in Adelaide.\n\nThe difference from the mean temperature is more than 5.0 C\n\n\n"The temperature is greater than the average this morning in Adelaide.\n\nThe difference between the mean is greater than 5.0 C and the temperature is above the maxmimum temperature in this area.\n\n\n"
morning and temp below average but less than 5.0 c difference location is Adelaide, time	'adelaide', time = "M", temp = 16.0	"The temperature is below average this morning in Adelaide.\n\n"
morning and temp below average but greater than 5.0 difference but higher than minimum temperature location is Adelaide, time	location = 'adelaide', time = "M", temp = 3.0	"The temperature is below average this morning in Adelaide.\n\nThe difference from the mean temperature is above 5.0 C\n\n\n"
morning and temp below average but greater than 5.0 difference but lower than minimum temperature	location = 'adelaide', time = "M", temp = -2.0 location =	"The temperature is below average this morning in Adelaide.\n\nThe difference between the mean is greater than 5.0 C and the temperature is below the minimum temperature in this area.\n\n\n"
location is Adelaide, time evening and temp equal to average location is Adelaide, time	'adelaide', time = "A", temp = 21.0 location =	"The temperature is equal to the average.\n"
evening and temp above average but less than 5.0 c difference location is Adelaide, time	'adelaide', time = "A", temp = 23.0	"The temperature is greater than the average this afternoon in Adelaide.\n\n"
evening and temp above average but greater than 5.0 difference but less than maximum temperature location is Adelaide, time evening and temp above average but greater than 5.0 difference but more than maximum temperature location is Adelaide, time evening and temp below	location = 'adelaide', time = "A", temp = 35.0 location = 'adelaide', time = "A", temp = 55.0 location = 'adelaide',	"The temperature is greater than the average this afternoon in Adelaide.\n\nThe difference from the mean temperature is more than 5.0 C\n\n\n" "The temperature is greater than the average this afternoon in Adelaide.\n\nThe difference between the mean is greater than 5.0 C and the temperature is above the maxmimum temperature in this area.\n\n\n" "The temperature is below average this afternoon in Adelaide.\n\n"

average but less than 5.0 c difference	time = "A", temp = 19.0	
	temp = 19.0	
location is Adelaide, time	Learning and	
evening and temp below	location =	
average but greater than 5.0	'adelaide',	"The temperature is below average this afternoon
difference but higher than	time = "A",	in Adelaide.\n\nThe difference from the mean
minimum temperature	temp = 14.0	temperature is above 5.0 C\n\n\n"
location is Adelaide, time		
evening and temp below	location =	"The temperature is below average this afternoon
average but greater than 5.0	'adelaide',	in Adelaide.\n\nThe difference between the mean is
difference but lower than	time = "A",	greater than 5.0 C and the temperature is below
minimum temperature	temp = -5.0	the minimum temperature in this area. $\n\n'$

Test implementation and execution



(ii) mean_temperature.py



Running the tests

For all using modules not using frameworks:

Summary of errors:

mauritius was wrongly written in the code. It was written as 'mauritus'

Noogar seasons was assign instead of the traditional seasons

Some seasons in the mauritius() module were wrongly assigned.

For all modules using framework:

```
(kali⊛kali)-[~/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code]
 spython3 -m'unittest -v
testDetector (testDetector.Detector_test.testDetector) ... ok
testDetector (testDetector.Detector_test.testDetector) ... ok
testLocation (testLocation.LocationTest.testDetector) ... FAIL
testMalaysia_sri_lanka (test_malaysia_sri_lanka.malaysia_sri_lanka_test.testMalaysia_sri_lanka) ... FAIL
testMalaysia_sri_lankaBVA (test_malaysia_sri_lankaBVA.malaysia_sri_lanka_test.testMalaysia_sri_lankaBVA) ... FAIL
testNameMonth (test_name_month.NameMonthTesst.testNameMonth) ... ok
testaustralia_2 (testaustralia_2.Australia_2_test.testaustralia_2) ... FAIL
 Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "/home/kali/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code/testLocation.py", line 11, in testLocation self.assertEqual("Summer", actual)
AssertionError: 'Summer' ≠ 'Birak'
  - Summer
+ Birak
 FAIL: testMalaysia_sri_lanka (test_malaysia_sri_lanka.malaysia_sri_lanka_test.testMalaysia_sri_lanka)
 Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "/home/kali/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code/test_malaysia_sri_lanka.py", line 6, in testMalaysia_sri_lanka self.assertEqual( "Northeast Monsoon" , country_name_and_year.malaysia_sri_lanka(1), "Month = 12 or month = 1 or month = 2")
    AssertionError: 'Northeast Monsoon' ≠ 'Inter-monsoon'
    Northeast Monsoon
    Inter-monsoon
    Inter-monsoon
    Month = 12 or month = 1 or month = 2
   : Month = 12 or month = 1 or month = 2
 FAIL: testMalaysia_sri_lankaBVA (test_malaysia_sri_lankaBVA.malaysia_sri_lanka_test.testMalaysia_sri_lankaBVA)
  Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/homo/kali/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code/test_malaysia_sri_lankaBVA.py", line 6, in testMalaysia_sri_lankaBVA self.assertEqual( "Northeast Monsoon" , country_name_and_year.malaysia_sri_lanka(12), "Month = 12 or month = 1 or month = 2")

AssertionError: 'Northeast Monsoon' ≠ 'Inter-monsoon'
  - Northeast Monsoon
+ Inter-monsoon
: Month = 12 or month = 1 or month = 2
FAIL: testMalaysia_sri_lanka (test_malaysia_sri_lanka.malaysia_sri_lanka_test.testMalaysia_sri_lanka)
Traceback (most recent call last):

File "/home/kali/Desktop/Damaree0omar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code/test_malaysia_sri_lanka.py", line 6, in testMalaysia_sri_lanka
self.assertEqual( "Northeast Monsoon" , country_name_and_year.malaysia_sri_lanka(1), "Month = 12 or month = 1 or month = 2")
AssertionError: 'Northeast Monsoon' ≠ 'Inter-monsoon'
- Northeast Monsoon
 : Month = 12 or month = 1 or month = 2
FAIL: testMalaysia_sri_lankaBVA (test_malaysia_sri_lankaBVA.malaysia_sri_lanka_test.testMalaysia_sri_lankaBVA)
Traceback (most recent call last):

File "/home/kali/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code/test_malaysia_sri_lankaBVA.py", line 6, in testMalaysia_sri_lankaBVA
self.assertEqual( "Northeast Monsoon" , country_name_and_year.malaysia_sri_lanka(12), "Month = 12 or month = 1 or month = 2")
AssertionError: 'Northeast Monsoon' ≠ 'Inter-monsoon'
- Northeast Monsoon
  : Month = 12 or month = 1 or month = 2
FAIL: testaustralia_2 (testaustralia2.Australia_2_test.testaustralia_2)
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "/home/kali/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code/testaustralia2.py", line 6, in testaustralia_2
    self.assertEqual( "Birak" , country_name_and_year.australia_2(1), "Month = 12 or month = 1")
AssertionError: 'Birak' ≠ 'Summer'
 - Birak
- Summer
  : Month = 12 or month = 1
FAILED (failures=4)
```

Summary of errors;

The name of the season Djilba was wrong assigned to the name of the picture causing an error.

One of the limits for malaysia_sri_lanka() module were wrongly written

After correcting the errors(both with and without framework):

```
kali@kali:-/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code

File Actions Edit View Help

(kali@kali):[~/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code]

$ python3 testmauritius\(\).py

(kali@kali):[~/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code]

$ python3 testmauritius\(\).py

(kali@kali):[~/Desktop/DamareeOomar_21564419_ISEAssignment/code]

$ python3 munittest -v

testDetector (testDetector_Detector_test.testDetector) ... ok

testMalaysia_sri_lanka (test_malaysia_sri_lanka.malaysia_sri_lanka_test.testMalaysia_sri_lanka) ... ok

testMalaysia_sri_lankaBvA (test_malaysia_sri_lankaBvA.malaysia_sri_lanka_test.testMalaysia_sri_lankaBvA) ... ok

testMalaysia_sri_lankaBvA (test_malaysia_sri_tankaBvA) ... ok

testMalaysia_sri_tankaBvA (test_malaysia_sri_tankaBvA) ... ok
```

Version Control

This are only the commit before pushing to repositories

```
le Actions Edit View Help
Date: Mon May 29 16:05:09 2023 +0400
      Adding the Noogar Seasons to the season program
   commit 424760c6c99e71a01a47942bf3b5d4226c080b7f
Merge: b91c3cc 7da5833
   Author: Damaree <21564419@student.curtin.edu.au>
Date: Mon May 29 15:56:05 2023 +0400
        commiting result on master branch after resolving merge conlict and minor change to the season program
   commit 7da5833d318a55ba64b02b18abe7e63c122a07ac (tag: archive/adding_file_input)
Author: Damaree <21564419@student.curtin.edu.au>
Date: Mon May 29 15:31:50 2023 +0400
         modifying the temperature program to add input from file
      Merge: 019f472 34fa99c
Author: Damaree <21564419@student.curtin.edu.au>
Date: Mon May 29 15:40:48 2023 +0400
           Merging adding_image_ouput branch with adding_min_max branch in Master branch
      commit 34fa99c0082ff7d62a72fc1f298857babec2e3ce (tag: archive/adding_max_min_temp)
Author: Damaree <21564419@student.curtin.edu.au>
Date: Mon May 29 15:28:55 2023 +0400
           \label{prop:control_def} \mbox{Adding message for maximum and minimum temperature for the mean temperature program} \\
   commit 019f472b8cef47a565dbc2073a52f95f98171757 (tag: archive/adding_image_output)
Author: Damaree <21564419@student.curtin.edu.au>
Date: Mon May 29 15:24:29 2023 +0400
        Changes on 1st branch to add output images to the season program
Author: Damaree <21564419@student.curtin.edu.au>
Date: Mon May 29 15:17:27 2023 +0400
      Making the production codes for the assignment
Author: Damaree <21564419@student.curtin.edu.au>
Date: Mon May 29 16:24:36 2023 +0400
```



Commit	Description
First commit	Creating production code of the 2 programs
Second commit	Branch 1: Adding the Noogar seasons to the season program
	Branch 2: Modifying temperature program to consider max and min values of temperature.
	Branch 3: Modifying temperature program to accept input from file
	Branch 4(deleted branch): Modifying temperature program to write results to file
	Branch 1, branch 2 and branch 3 are merged together to the master branch Merge conflicts are then resolved and committed to the master branch
Third commit	Trying to refactor the temperature program
	Adding the picture output for the Noogar season
Fourth commit	Modifying the temperature program to accept mean values of temperature.
	Adding the picture output for Malaysia/Sri Lanka in the season program.
Fifth commit	Refactoring the season program only
Sixth commit	Designing and implementing testing programs for the temperature and season programs modules.

Ethics and Professionalism

If one day, the codes that I have designed are used in a meteorological service station of a country and a person working there intentionally input wrong data to the program, this can result to faulty results, which scientist might use in turn in their research. If their research, for instance, a device using the results from my program is developed and it is used to predict natural calamities, this can cause harm to people in the concerned area. The person might be doing this in his/her personal interest, for example, paid by the company making the devices to hide any defects.

If according to the Australian Computer Society code (ACS), the person placed the public interest before his/her personal interest, if the person was competent, honest and professional in his work and if he really cared about enhancing the quality of life of those affected by his work, he would not have done that.

Discussion

The codes are can be improved in many ways such as prevent users from inputting wrong data, making an interactive menu for the user, making the program writing the output to a file and many other features which can be implemented.