

Extended One-band Hubbard Model V2RDM Example

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Citation:

Schouten, A. O. & Mazziotti, D. A. [Entanglement Complexity in Many-body Systems from Positivity Scaling Laws](#). arXiv (2025) doi:10.48550/arxiv.2509.02944.

```
> with(QuantumChemistry):  
  Digits := 15:  
  
> Hubbard_one_band_PB_extended := proc(t, U, V, lat_size)  
  description "Creates the one- and two-body MO integrals for the  
  one-band Hubbard model with a periodic boundary";  
  option `Copyright Anna O. Schouten and David A. Mazziotti`;  
  local r, i, j, k, l, T1, U2, rn, U2n;  
  r := lat_size;  
  T1 := Array(1..r, 1..r);  
  for i to r do  
    for k to r do  
      if (i = k + 1) or (i = k - 1) then  
        T1[i,k] := -t;  
      elif (i = 1) and (k = r) then  
        T1[i,k] := -t;  
      elif (i = r) and (k = 1) then  
        T1[i,k] := -t;  
      else  
        T1[i,k] := 0;  
      end if;  
    end do;  
  end do;  
  U2 := Array(1..r, 1..r, 1..r, 1..r, fill = 0);  
  for i to r do  
    for j to r do  
      if (i = j) then  
        U2[i,i,j,j] := U;  
      elif (i = j+1) or (i = j-1) then  
        U2[i,i,j,j] := V;  
        U2[j,j,i,i] := V;  
      elif (i = r) and (j = 1) then
```

```

        U2[i,i,j,j] := V;
        U2[j,j,i,i] := V;
    elif (i = 1) and (j = r) then
        U2[i,i,j,j] := V;
        U2[j,j,i,i] := V;
    end if;
end do;
end do;
return Matrix(ArrayTools:-Reshape(T1, [r, r])), U2;
end proc;

```

Hubbard_one_band_PB_extended := **proc**(*t, U, V, lat_size*)

(1)

description

"Creates the one- and two-body MO integrals for the one-band Hubbard model with a periodic boundary";

...

end proc

```

> h1p, U2p := Hubbard_one_band_PB_extended(0, 1, 1, 4):
mo[one_electron_integrals] := Matrix(h1p):
mo[two_electron_integrals] := U2p:
data := Variational2RDM(4, mo_integrals = mo, return_rdm =
"rdm1_and_rdm2", conv_tol = 0.000001, conditions = "DQG");

```

data := table $\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{mo_coeff} = \end{array} \right.$

(2)

$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} -0.00981507 & 0.34401093 & 0.91938507 & 0.19050259 \\ 0.07699454 & 0.93131796 & -0.31222616 & -0.17097814 \\ -0.54163443 & 0.11951947 & -0.21695106 & 0.80329290 \\ 0.83702308 & -0.00429385 & -0.10088685 & 0.53776925 \end{array} \right], \text{mo_occ} =$

