Šetnje u grafu. Težinski grafovi

DISKRETNE STRUKTURE S TEORIJOM GRAFOVA

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FOI, Varaždin

Sadržaj

prvi zadatak

drugi zadatak

treći zadatak

četvrti zadatak

peti zadatak

šesti zadatak

sedmi zadatak

osmi zadatak

deveti zadatak

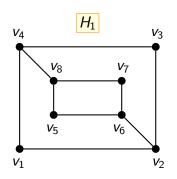
deseti zadatak

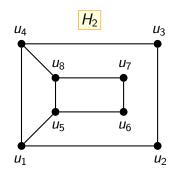
jedanaesti zadatak

prvi zadatak

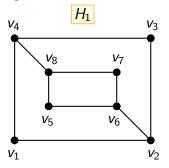
Zadatak 1

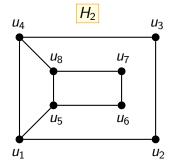
Zadani su grafovi H₁ i H₂.



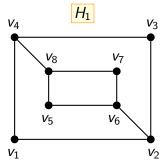


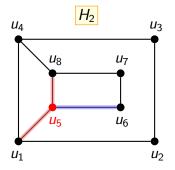
- a) Ispitajte jesu li grafovi H_1 i H_2 izomorfni.
- b) Napišite jednu (v_2, v_4) -šetnju duljine 8 u grafu H_1 koja nije staza.
- c) Napišite jednu (v_2, v_4) -stazu duljine 8 u grafu H_1 .
- d) Napišite tri (u_2, u_4) -puta različitih duljina u grafu H_2 .



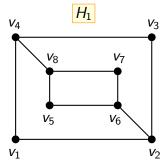


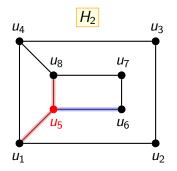
a)



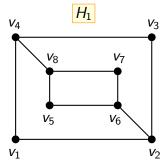


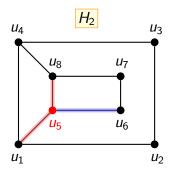
a) U grafu H_2 vrh u_5 stupnja 3 susjedan je s dva vrha stupnja 3 i jednim vrhom stupnja 2.



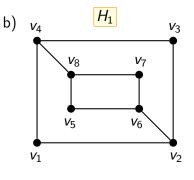


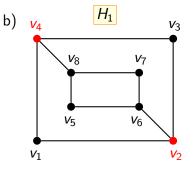
a) U grafu H_2 vrh u_5 stupnja 3 susjedan je s dva vrha stupnja 3 i jednim vrhom stupnja 2. U grafu H_1 takav vrh stupnja 3 ne postoji.

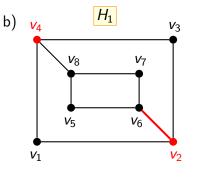




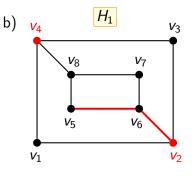
a) U grafu H_2 vrh u_5 stupnja 3 susjedan je s dva vrha stupnja 3 i jednim vrhom stupnja 2. U grafu H_1 takav vrh stupnja 3 ne postoji. Stoga H_1 i H_2 nisu izomorfni grafovi.



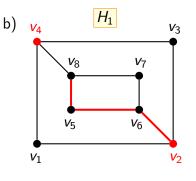




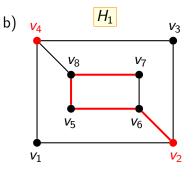
*V*₂ *V*₆



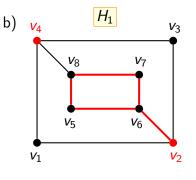
 $V_2 V_6 V_5$



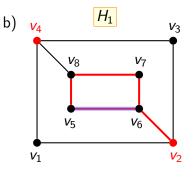
 $v_2 v_6 v_5 v_8$



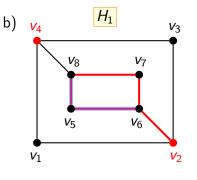
 $V_2 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_7$



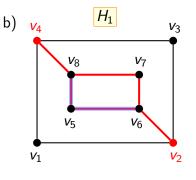
 $v_2 v_6 v_5 v_8 v_7 v_6$



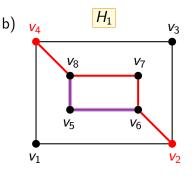
 $v_2 v_6 v_5 v_8 v_7 v_6 v_5$

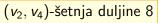


 $v_2\,v_6\,v_5\,v_8\,v_7\,v_6\,v_5\,v_8$

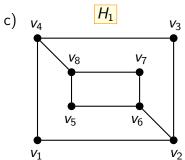


 $\textit{V}_{2}\,\textit{V}_{6}\,\textit{V}_{5}\,\textit{V}_{8}\,\textit{V}_{7}\,\textit{V}_{6}\,\textit{V}_{5}\,\textit{V}_{8}\,\textit{V}_{4}$

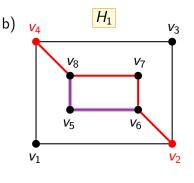


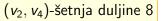


*V*₂ *V*₆ *V*₅ *V*₈ *V*₇ *V*₆ *V*₅ *V*₈ *V*₄

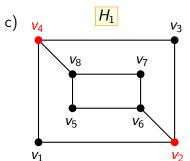


 (v_2, v_4) -staza duljine 8



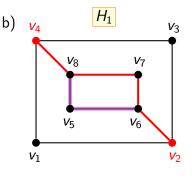


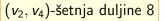
 $V_2 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_7 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_4$



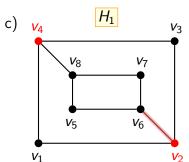
 (v_2, v_4) -staza duljine 8

V2



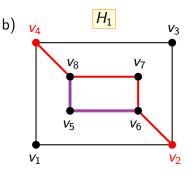


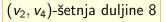
*V*₂ *V*₆ *V*₅ *V*₈ *V*₇ *V*₆ *V*₅ *V*₈ *V*₄



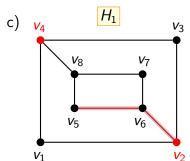
 (v_2, v_4) -staza duljine 8

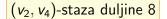
*V*₂ *V*₆



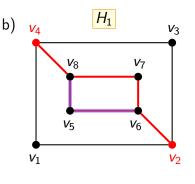


*V*₂ *V*₆ *V*₅ *V*₈ *V*₇ *V*₆ *V*₅ *V*₈ *V*₄

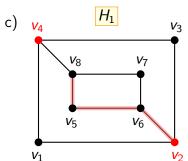




 $v_2 v_6 v_5$

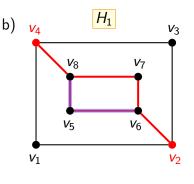


 $V_2 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_7 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_4$

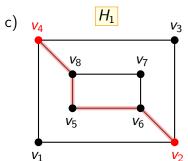


 (v_2, v_4) -staza duljine 8

 $v_2 v_6 v_5 v_8$

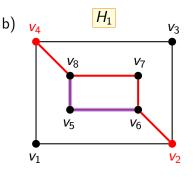


*V*₂ *V*₆ *V*₅ *V*₈ *V*₇ *V*₆ *V*₅ *V*₈ *V*₄

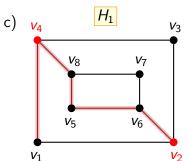


 (v_2, v_4) -staza duljine 8

 $v_2 v_6 v_5 v_8 v_4$

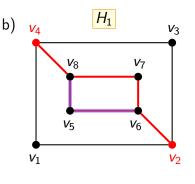


 $V_2 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_7 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_4$

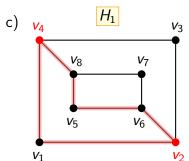


 (v_2, v_4) -staza duljine 8

 $v_2 v_6 v_5 v_8 v_4 v_1$

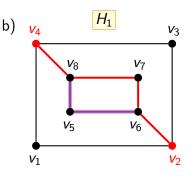


 $V_2 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_7 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_4$

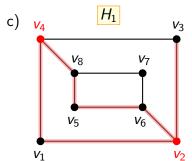


 (v_2, v_4) -staza duljine 8

 $v_2 v_6 v_5 v_8 v_4 v_1 v_2$

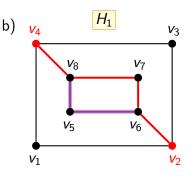


 $V_2 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_7 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_4$

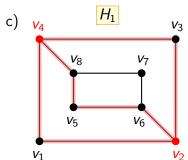


 (v_2, v_4) -staza duljine 8

 $V_2 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_4 V_1 V_2 V_3$

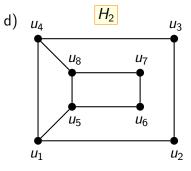


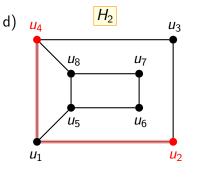
 $V_2 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_7 V_6 V_5 V_8 V_4$



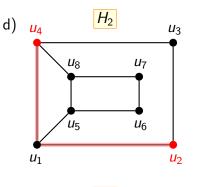
 (v_2, v_4) -staza duljine 8

 $v_2 v_6 v_5 v_8 v_4 v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4$

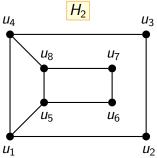


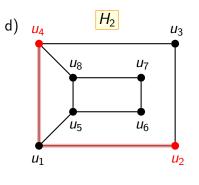


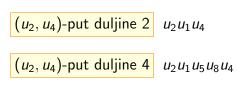
 (u_2, u_4) -put duljine 2 $u_2 u_1 u_4$

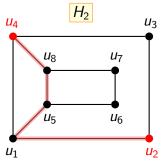


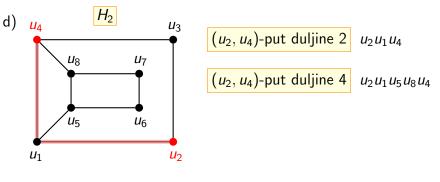
 (u_2, u_4) -put duljine 2 $u_2 u_1 u_4$

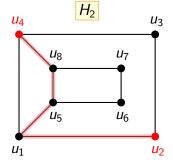


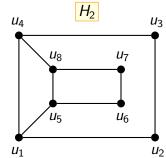


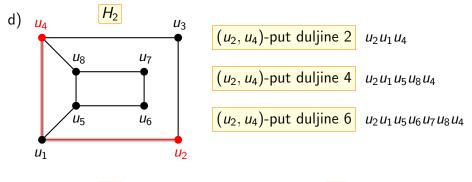


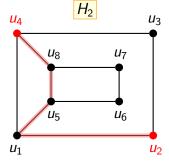


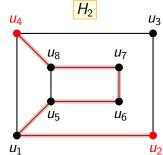












drugi zadatak

Propozicija

Neka je $A = A(G) = [a_{ij}]$ matrica susjedstva grafa G. Tada je (i,j)-ti element matrice A^k jednak broju (v_i,v_j) -šetnji duljine k u grafu G. Stoga je broj svih šetnji duljine k u grafu G jednak sumi svih elemenata od A^k .

Zadatak 2

Zadan je graf G matricom susjedstva

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

pri čemu i-tom retku pripada vrh v_i.

- a) Pomoću potencija matrice A ispitajte je li G povezani graf.
- b) Nacrtajte graf G i njegov linijski graf L(G).
- c) Odredite struk grafa G i njegovog linijskog grafa L(G).
- d) Odredite ukupni broj (v_2, v_4) -šetnji duljine 3 u grafu G. Jesu li neke od tih šetnji ujedno i putovi?
- e) Odredite ukupni broj svih šetnji duljine 3 u grafu G.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + A^{2} =$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + A^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + A^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + A^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + A^{2} = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \qquad A + A^{2} + A^{3} =$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + A^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad A + A^{2} + A^{3} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 & 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 6 & 3 & 4 & 6 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 6 & 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 5 & 2 & 2 & 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

a) Kako su svi elementi matrice $A + A^2 + A^3$ različiti od nule, zaključujemo da je G povezani graf.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad A^3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + A^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad A + A^{2} + A^{3} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 & 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 6 & 3 & 4 & 6 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 6 & 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 5 & 2 & 2 & 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

b)
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

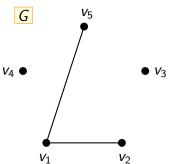
b)
$$v_1 \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ v_2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ v_4 & v_5 \end{bmatrix}$$

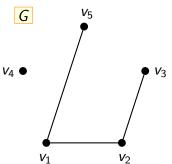
 $V_4 \bullet V_3$

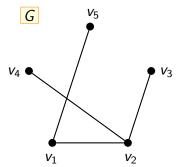
$$lackbox{\bullet}$$
 v_1 v_2

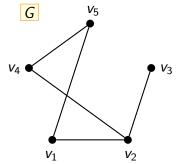
$$V_5$$
 $V_4 \bullet V_3$

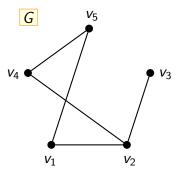


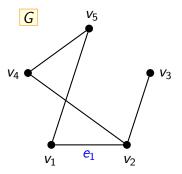


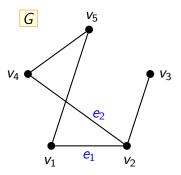


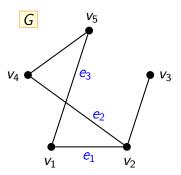


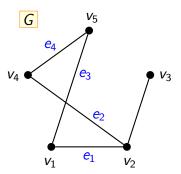


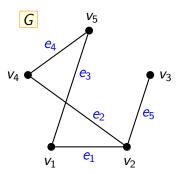


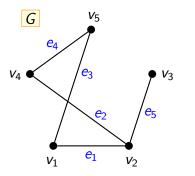


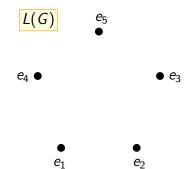


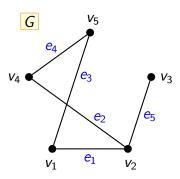


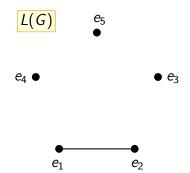


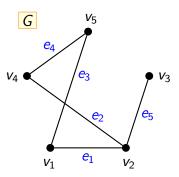


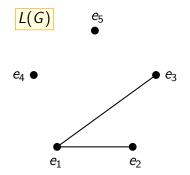


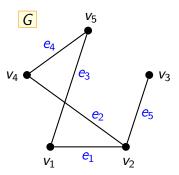


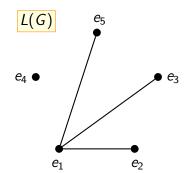


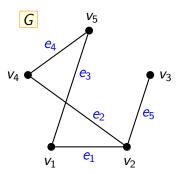


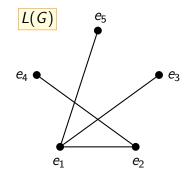


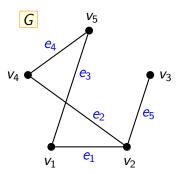


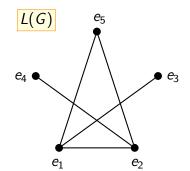


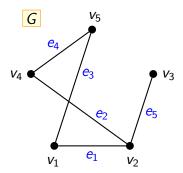


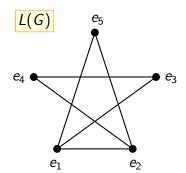




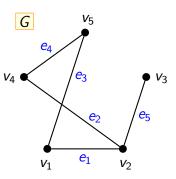


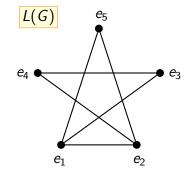




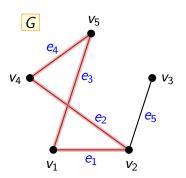


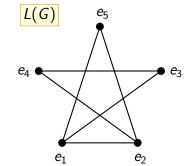






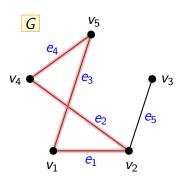
c) Struk grafa G jednak je 4 jer je $v_1v_2v_4v_5v_1$ ciklus najmanje duljine u grafu G.

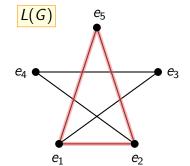




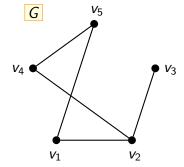
c) Struk grafa G jednak je 4 jer je $v_1v_2v_4v_5v_1$ ciklus najmanje duljine u grafu G.

Struk grafa L(G) jednak je 3 jer je $e_1e_2e_5e_1$ ciklus najmanje duljine u grafu L(G).

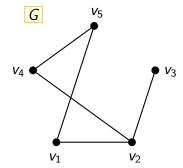


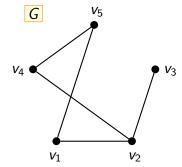


d)
$$A^{3} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



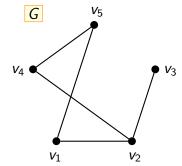
d)
$$V_{1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_{2} & 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ v_{4} & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_{5} & 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



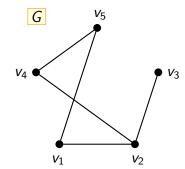


d)
$$v_1 \quad v_2 \quad v_3 \quad v_4 \quad v_5$$

$$v_1 \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_5 \end{bmatrix}$$

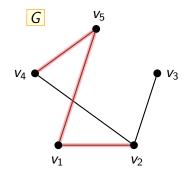


d)
$$\begin{array}{c} v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 \\ v_1 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_2 & 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_5 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{array}$$



d)
$$\begin{array}{c} v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 \\ v_1 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_2 & 5 & 0 & 3 & \boxed{5} & 0 \\ A^3 & = v_3 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ v_4 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_5 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{array}$$

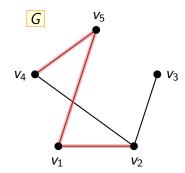
Šetnja $v_2v_1v_5v_4$ je ujedno i put.



d)
$$v_1 \begin{vmatrix} v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 \\ v_1 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_2 & 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ v_4 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_5 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

Šetnja $v_2v_1v_5v_4$ je ujedno i put.

Preostale četiri šetnje:



d)
$$v_1 \quad v_2 \quad v_3 \quad v_4 \quad v_5$$

$$v_1 \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$v_1 \quad v_2 \quad v_3 \quad v_4 \quad v_5 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 4$$

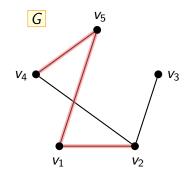
$$v_2 \quad v_3 \quad v_4 \quad v_5 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 4$$

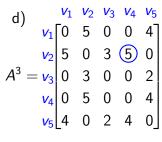
$$v_5 \quad v_5 \quad v_5 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 4 \quad 0$$

Šetnja $v_2v_1v_5v_4$ je ujedno i put.

Preostale četiri šetnje:

 $V_2V_3V_2V_4, V_2V_1V_2V_4, V_2V_4V_2V_4, V_2V_4V_5V_4$

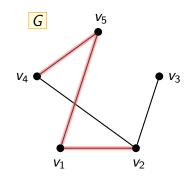




Šetnja $v_2v_1v_5v_4$ je ujedno i put.

Preostale četiri šetnje:

 $V_2 V_3 V_2 V_4, \ V_2 V_1 V_2 V_4, \ V_2 V_4 V_2 V_4, \ V_2 V_4 V_5 V_4$



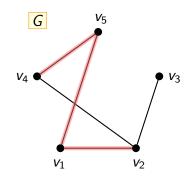


d)
$$v_1 \begin{vmatrix} v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 \\ v_1 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_2 & 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ v_4 & 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_5 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

Šetnja $v_2v_1v_5v_4$ je ujedno i put.

Preostale četiri šetnje:

 $v_2 v_3 v_2 v_4, \ v_2 v_1 v_2 v_4, \ v_2 v_4 v_2 v_4, \ v_2 v_4 v_5 v_4$



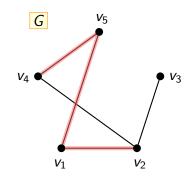
e) Ukupni broj svih šetnji duljine 3 u grafu G jednak je sumi svih elemenata matrice A^3 .

d)
$$v_1 \begin{vmatrix} v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 & v_5 \\ v_1 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ v_2 & 5 & 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ v_4 & v_5 & 4 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Šetnja $v_2v_1v_5v_4$ je ujedno i put.

Preostale četiri šetnje:

 $v_2v_3v_2v_4,\ v_2v_1v_2v_4,\ v_2v_4v_2v_4,\ v_2v_4v_5v_4$



 e) Ukupni broj svih šetnji duljine 3 u grafu G jednak je sumi svih elemenata matrice A³.

Svih šetnji duljine 3 u grafu *G* ima ukupno 46.

Napomena

- Ispitivanje povezanosti grafa preko potencija matrice susjedstva općenito nije efikasni algoritam.
- Efikasni algoritam za ispitivanje povezanosti grafa temelji se na DFS algoritmu ili BFS algoritmu.
- DFS i BFS algoritam omogućuju računalu da samostalno pretražuje po grafu.
- DFS i BFS algoritam su dva temeljna algoritma koji omogućuju računalu da samostalno riješi mnoge probleme iz teorije grafova: određivanje struka grafa, pronalaženje najkraćeg puta između dva vrha u grafu, pronalaženje ciklusa u grafu, ispitivanje povezanosti grafa i određivanje komponenata povezanosti, određivanje jake orijentacije na grafu,...

Strpite se. DFS i BFS algoritam jesu dva zaista vrlo simpatična algoritma i oba ćemo detaljno obraditi kasnije kod stabala.



treći zadatak

Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

Ako su $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ izomorfni grafovi, tada su G_1 i G_2 izomorfni grafovi.

Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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Rješenje

Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

Ako su $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ izomorfni grafovi, tada su G_1 i G_2 izomorfni grafovi.

Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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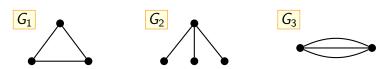
Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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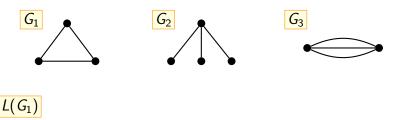
Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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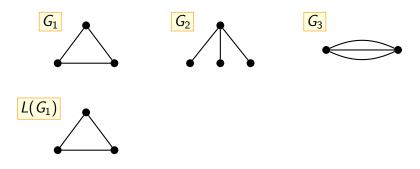
Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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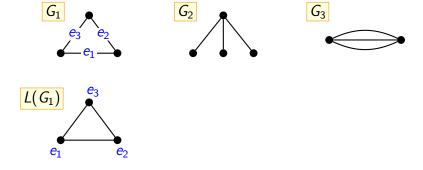
Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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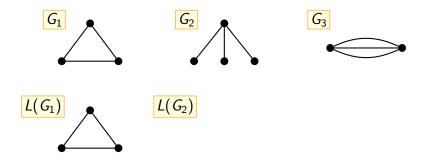
Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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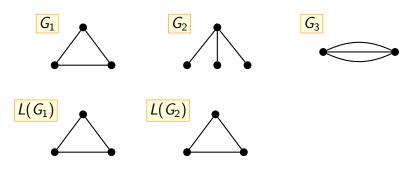
Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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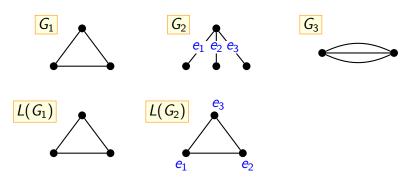
Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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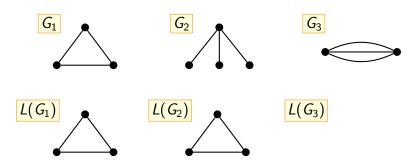
Rješenje



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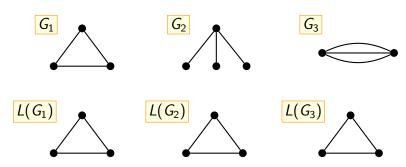
Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

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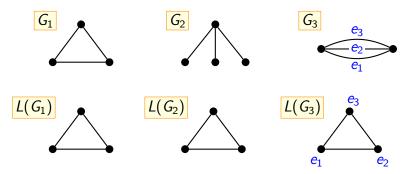
Rješenje



Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

Ako su $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ izomorfni grafovi, tada su G_1 i G_2 izomorfni grafovi.

Rješenje



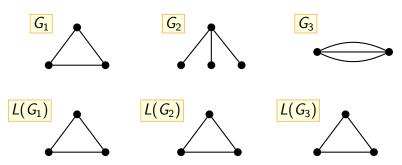
Neka su G_1 i G_2 dva grafa, a $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ njihovi linijski grafovi. Dokažite ili opovrgnite sljedeću tvrdnju:

Ako su $L(G_1)$ i $L(G_2)$ izomorfni grafovi, tada su G_1 i G_2 izomorfni grafovi.

Rješenje

Tvrdnja općenito ne vrijedi.

 $L(G_1), L(G_2)$ i $L(G_3)$ su izomorfni, ali G_1, G_2 i G_3 nisu izomorfni.



Teorem (Whitney)

Neka su G_1 i G_2 povezani jednostavni grafovi s izomorfnim linijskim grafovima. Tada su G_1 i G_2 također izomorfni grafovi osim u slučaju ako je jedan od njih K_3 , a drugi $K_{1,3}$.



četvrti zadatak

Propozicija

U svakom grafu G vrijedi

$$\omega(G) + \varepsilon(G) \geqslant \nu(G).$$

Propozicija

U svakom grafu G vrijedi

$$\omega(G) + \varepsilon(G) \geqslant \nu(G).$$

ullet Ako je G povezani graf, tada je $\omega(G)=1$ pa je

$$\varepsilon \geqslant \nu - 1$$
.

Postoji li graf s nizom stupnjeva vrhova 1,1,1,1,1,1?
Postoji li povezani graf s navedenim nizom stupnjeva vrhova?
Ukoliko u nekom slučaju takav graf postoji, navedite jedan primjer takvog grafa. U protivnom, objasnite zašto takav graf ne postoji.

Rješenje

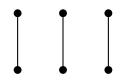
Postoji graf s nizom stupnjeva vrhova 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.



$$\omega(G) + \varepsilon(G) \geqslant \nu(G)$$

Rješenje

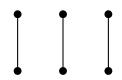
Postoji graf s nizom stupnjeva vrhova 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.



Povezani graf sa 6 vrhova mora imati barem 5 bridova.

$$\omega(G) + \varepsilon(G) \geqslant \nu(G)$$

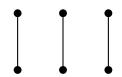
Postoji graf s nizom stupnjeva vrhova 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.



$$\sum_{v\in V(G)}d(v)=2\varepsilon$$

$$\omega(G) + \varepsilon(G) \geqslant \nu(G)$$

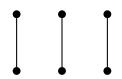
Postoji graf s nizom stupnjeva vrhova 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.



$$\sum_{v\in V(G)}d(v)=2\varepsilon \ \Rightarrow \ 6=2\varepsilon$$

$$\omega(G) + \varepsilon(G) \geqslant \nu(G)$$

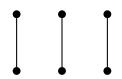
Postoji graf s nizom stupnjeva vrhova 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.



$$\sum_{v \in V(G)} d(v) = 2\varepsilon \implies 6 = 2\varepsilon \implies \varepsilon = 3$$

$$\omega(G) + \varepsilon(G) \geqslant \nu(G)$$

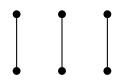
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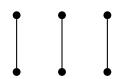
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Postoji graf s nizom stupnjeva vrhova 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.



Povezani graf sa 6 vrhova mora imati barem 5 bridova.

$$\sum_{v \in V(G)} d(v) = 2\varepsilon \implies 6 = 2\varepsilon \implies \boxed{\varepsilon = 3}$$

Ne postoji povezani graf s nizom stupnjeva vrhova 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1.

peti zadatak

Teorem (karakterizacija bipartitnih grafova)

Graf G je bipartitni ako i samo ako ne sadrži cikluse neparne duljine.

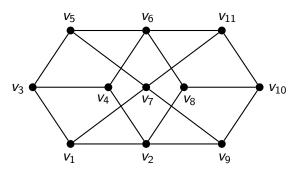
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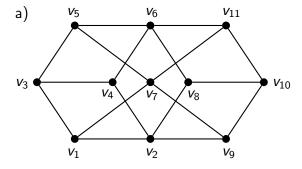
• Dokaz teorema je konstruktivan i daje algoritam za testiranje bipartitnosti grafa te pronalaženje pripadne biparticije vrhova.

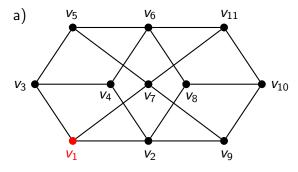
Zadatak 5

Zadan je graf G.

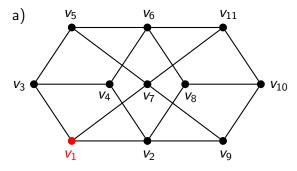


- a) Dokažite da je G bipartitni graf i nacrtajte graf G tako da se na slici jasno vidi njegova biparticija vrhova.
- b) Odredite struk grafa G.
- c) Odredite sve rezne bridove i rezne vrhove u grafu $G \{v_2, v_6\}$.

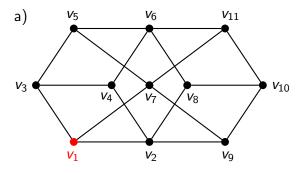




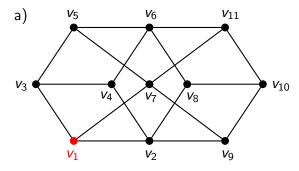
ullet Odaberemo neki vrh, npr. vrh v_1 .



- Odaberemo neki vrh, npr. vrh v_1 .
- ullet $X \longleftarrow$ skup svih vrhova na parnoj udaljenosti od vrha v_1



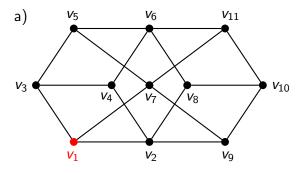
- Odaberemo neki vrh, npr. vrh v_1 .
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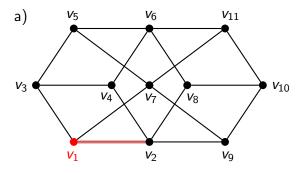
$$X = \{$$
$$Y = \{$$

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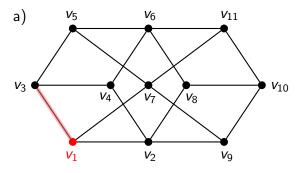
$$X = \{v_1$$



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$$X = \{v$$

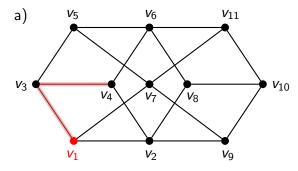
$$X = \{v_1$$
$$Y = \{v_2$$



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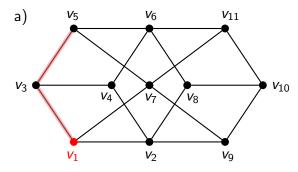
$$Y = \{v_2, v_3\}$$



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$$X = \{v_1, v_4$$

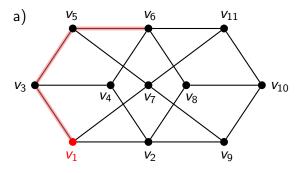
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$$X = \{v_1, v_4, v_5\}$$

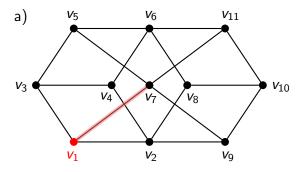
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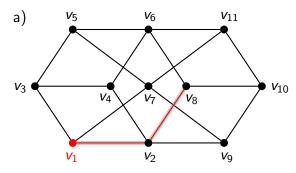
$$Y=\{\textit{v}_2,\textit{v}_3,\textit{v}_6$$



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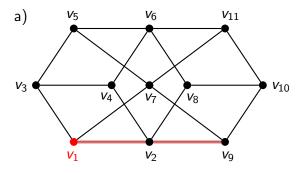
$$Y=\{v_2,v_3,v_6,v_7$$



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$$X = \{v_1, v_4, v_5, v_8\}$$

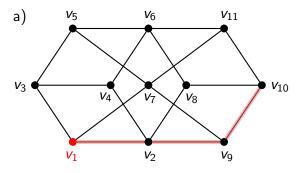
$$Y=\{v_2,v_3,v_6,v_7$$



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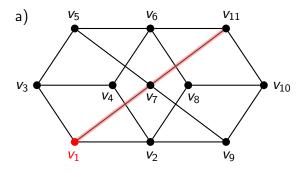
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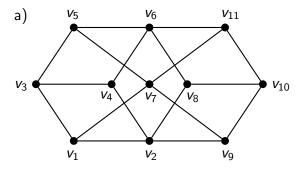
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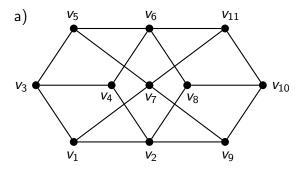
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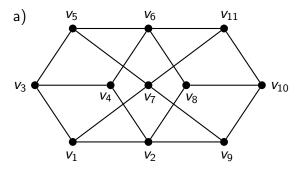
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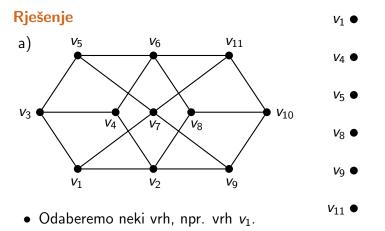
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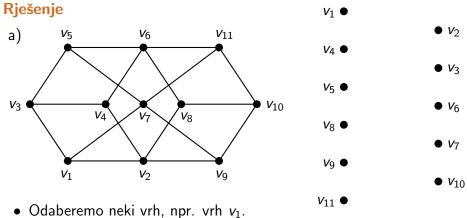
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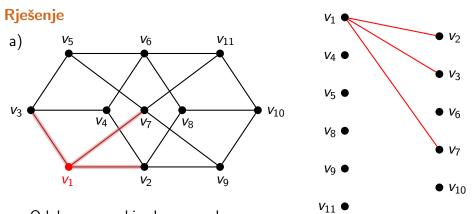
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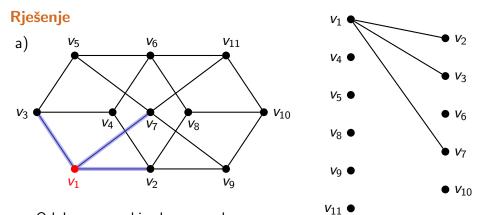
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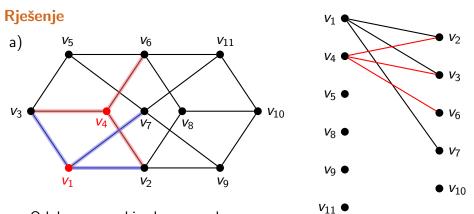
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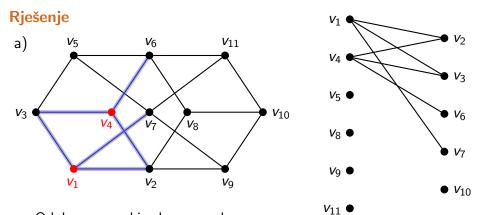
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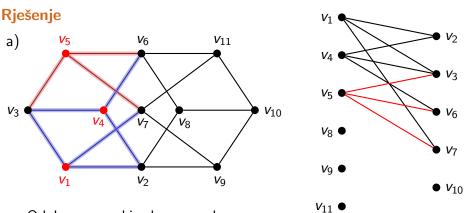
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Rješenje a) *V*₆ v_{11} V_5 V_3 V_{10} *V*8 *v*₈ ● V9 ● V_{2} V_{10} *v*₁₁ ●

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19 / 43

Rješenje a) *V*₆ v_{11} V_5 V_5 V_3 v_{10} **V**8 *V*8 V9 ● V_{2}

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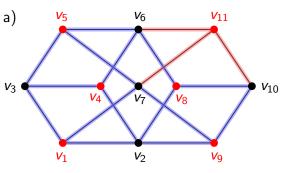
Rješenje a) *V*₆ v_{11} V_5 V_5 V_3 V_{10} **V**8 *V*8 **V**9 V_{2}

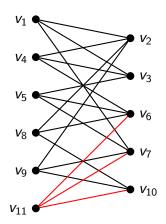
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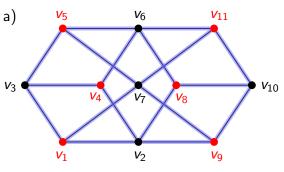
 $X = \{v_1, v_4, v_5, v_8, v_9, v_{11}\} \leftarrow$ svi vrhovi u X su međusobno nesusjedni $Y = \{v_2, v_3, v_6, v_7, v_{10}\} \leftarrow$ svi vrhovi u Y su međusobno nesusjedni

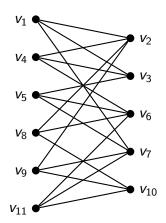




- Odaberemo neki vrh, npr. vrh v_1 .
- $X \longleftarrow$ skup svih vrhova na parnoj udaljenosti od vrha v_1
- $Y \longleftarrow$ skup svih vrhova na neparnoj udaljenosti od vrha v_1

 $X = \{v_1, v_4, v_5, v_8, v_9, v_{11}\} \leftarrow$ svi vrhovi u X su međusobno nesusjedni $Y = \{v_2, v_3, v_6, v_7, v_{10}\} \leftarrow$ svi vrhovi u Y su međusobno nesusjedni

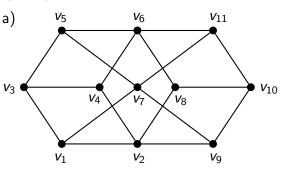


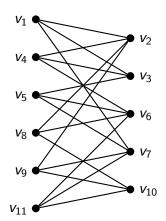


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- Odaberemo neki vrh, npr. vrh v_1 .
- $X \longleftarrow$ skup svih vrhova na parnoj udaljenosti od vrha v_1
- $Y \longleftarrow$ skup svih vrhova na neparnoj udaljenosti od vrha v_1

$$X = \{v_1, v_4, v_5, v_8, v_9, v_{11}\} \leftarrow$$
 svi vrhovi u X su međusobno nesusjedni $Y = \{v_2, v_3, v_6, v_7, v_{10}\} \leftarrow$ svi vrhovi u Y su međusobno nesusjedni

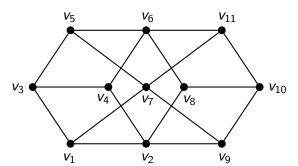


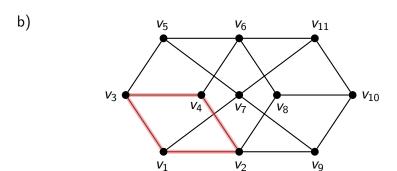


- Odaberemo neki vrh, npr. vrh v_1 .
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- $Y \longleftarrow$ skup svih vrhova na neparnoj udaljenosti od vrha v_1

$$X = \{v_1, v_4, v_5, v_8, v_9, v_{11}\} \leftarrow$$
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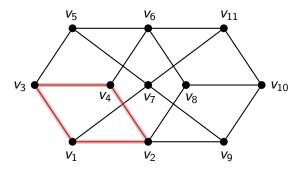
b)





Struk grafa G jednak je 4 jer je npr. $v_1v_2v_4v_3v_1$ jedan ciklus najmanje duljine u grafu G.

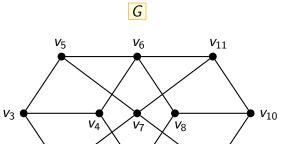




Struk grafa G jednak je 4 jer je npr. $v_1v_2v_4v_3v_1$ jedan ciklus najmanje duljine u grafu G.

Može li struk bipartitnog grafa biti neparni broj?



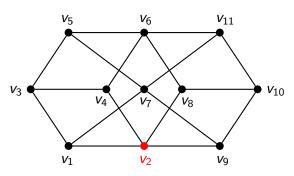


*V*₂

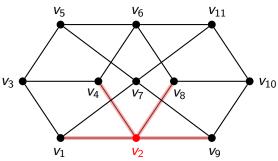
V9

 v_1

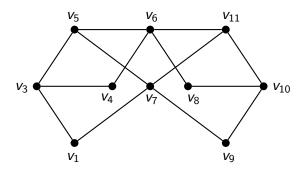




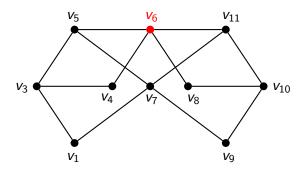




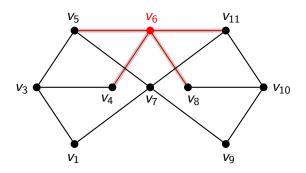




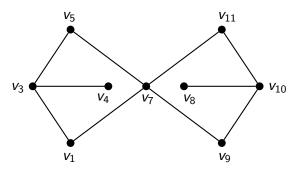




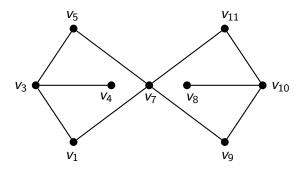






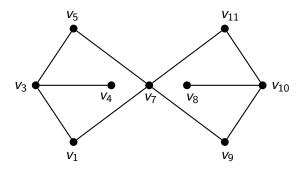






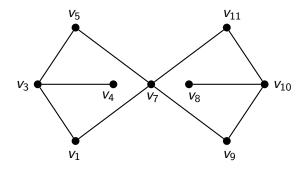
• Rezni vrhovi u grafu $G - \{v_2, v_6\}$

$G-\{v_2,v_6\}$



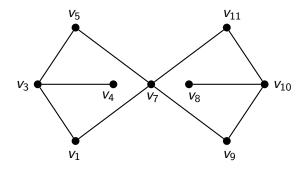
• Rezni vrhovi u grafu $G - \{v_2, v_6\}$ v_3, v_7, v_{10}

$G-\{v_2,v_6\}$



- Rezni vrhovi u grafu $G \{v_2, v_6\}$ v_3, v_7, v_{10}
- Rezni bridovi u grafu $G \{v_2, v_6\}$

$G-\{v_2,v_6\}$



- Rezni vrhovi u grafu $G \{v_2, v_6\}$ v_3, v_7, v_{10}
- Rezni bridovi u grafu $G \{v_2, v_6\}$ $\{v_3, v_4\}, \{v_8, v_{10}\}$

šesti zadatak

Teorem (karakterizacija Eulerovih grafova)

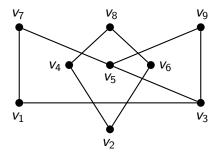
Neprazni povezani graf G je Eulerov graf ako i samo ako su svi vrhovi u grafu G parnog stupnja.

Korolar

Povezani graf G ima Eulerovu stazu ako i samo ako G ima najviše dva vrha neparnog stupnja.

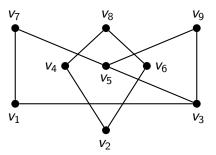
Zadatak 6

Zadan je graf G.

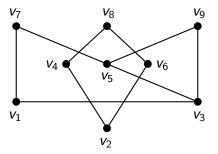


- a) Je li G povezani graf? Obrazložite svoj odgovor.
- b) Je li G bipartitni graf? Obrazložite svoj odgovor.
- c) Postoji li u grafu G Eulerova staza? Obrazložite svoj odgovor.
- d) Je li moguće dodavanjem samo jednog brida u graf G dobiti graf koji će imati Eulerovu turu ili Eulerovu stazu? Obrazložite svoj odgovor.

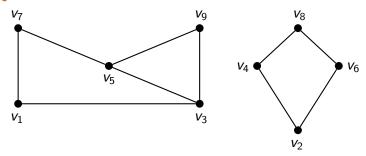
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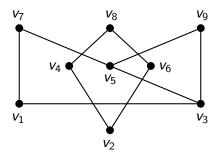
a)



a) ${\it G}$ nije povezani graf jer ima dvije komponente povezanosti

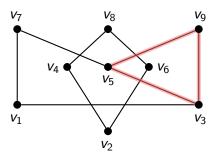


a) G nije povezani graf jer ima dvije komponente povezanosti $G[\{v_2,v_4,v_6,v_8\}]$ i $G[\{v_1,v_3,v_5,v_7,v_9\}]$.

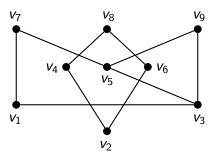


a) G nije povezani graf jer ima dvije komponente povezanosti $G[\{v_2,v_4,v_6,v_8\}]$ i $G[\{v_1,v_3,v_5,v_7,v_9\}]$.

b)

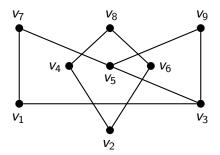


- a) G nije povezani graf jer ima dvije komponente povezanosti $G[\{v_2, v_4, v_6, v_8\}]$ i $G[\{v_1, v_3, v_5, v_7, v_9\}]$.
- b) G nije bipartitni graf jer sadrži cikluse neparnih duljina, npr. ciklus $v_3 v_5 v_9 v_3$.

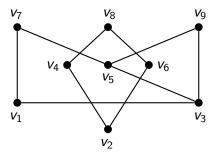


- a) G nije povezani graf jer ima dvije komponente povezanosti $G[\{v_2, v_4, v_6, v_8\}]$ i $G[\{v_1, v_3, v_5, v_7, v_9\}]$.
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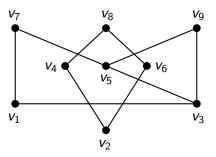
c)



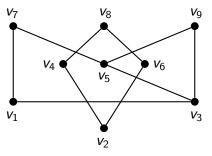
- a) G nije povezani graf jer ima dvije komponente povezanosti $G[\{v_2, v_4, v_6, v_8\}]$ i $G[\{v_1, v_3, v_5, v_7, v_9\}]$.
- b) G nije bipartitni graf jer sadrži cikluse neparnih duljina, npr. ciklus $v_3 v_5 v_9 v_3$.
- c) Graf G ima točno dva vrha neparnog stupnja v_3 i v_5 , ali ipak u grafu G ne postoji Eulerova staza jer G nije povezani graf.



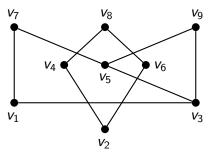
d)



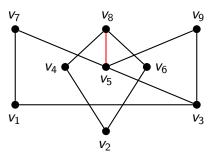
d) Kako graf *G* ima dvije komponente povezanosti, treba dodati brid koji će spojiti te dvije komponente povezanosti tako da dobijemo povezani graf.



d) Kako graf G ima dvije komponente povezanosti, treba dodati brid koji će spojiti te dvije komponente povezanosti tako da dobijemo povezani graf. Kako su u $G[\{v_2, v_4, v_6, v_8\}]$ svi vrhovi parnog stupnja, dodavanjem spomenutog brida u novom grafu neće svi vrhovi biti parnog stupnja.



d) Kako graf G ima dvije komponente povezanosti, treba dodati brid koji će spojiti te dvije komponente povezanosti tako da dobijemo povezani graf. Kako su u $G[\{v_2, v_4, v_6, v_8\}]$ svi vrhovi parnog stupnja, dodavanjem spomenutog brida u novom grafu neće svi vrhovi biti parnog stupnja. Stoga dodavanjem samo jednog brida nije moguće dobiti graf koji će imati Eulerovu turu.



d) Kako graf G ima dvije komponente povezanosti, treba dodati brid koji će spojiti te dvije komponente povezanosti tako da dobijemo povezani graf. Kako su u $G[\{v_2, v_4, v_6, v_8\}]$ svi vrhovi parnog stupnja, dodavanjem spomenutog brida u novom grafu neće svi vrhovi biti parnog stupnja. Stoga dodavanjem samo jednog brida nije moguće dobiti graf koji će imati Eulerovu turu. Međutim, dodavanjem npr. brida $\{v_5, v_8\}$ dobivamo povezani graf koji ima Eulerovu stazu.

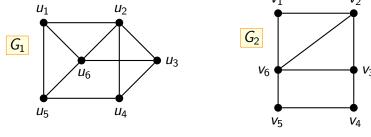
sedmi zadatak

Teorem (Dirac)

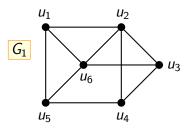
Neka je G jednostavni graf u kojemu je broj vrhova $\nu(G) \geqslant 3$ i $\delta(G) \geqslant \frac{\nu}{2}$. Tada je G Hamiltonov graf.

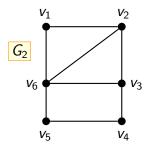
- Diracov teorem daje dovoljan uvjet na temelju kojeg se može zaključiti da je jednostavni graf Hamiltonov ako zadovoljava taj uvjet.
- Međutim, obrat Diracovog teorema ne vrijedi.
- Drugim riječima, uvjet iz Diracovog teorema nije ujedno i nužan uvjet. Postoje Hamiltonovi grafovi koji ne zadovoljavaju uvjet iz Diracovog teorema.

Zadani su grafovi G₁ i G₂.

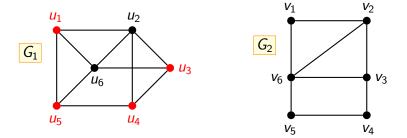


- a) Može li se neki od grafova G_1 i G_2 nacrtati bez podizanja olovke s papira tako da se ne prolazi po već nacrtanim bridovima? Obrazložite svoj odgovor.
- b) Jesu li G_1 i G_2 Hamiltonovi grafovi? Obrazložite svoj odgovor.
- c) Možemo li pomoću Diracovog teorema zaključiti je li neki od zadanih grafova Hamiltonov graf? Obrazložite svoj odgovor.

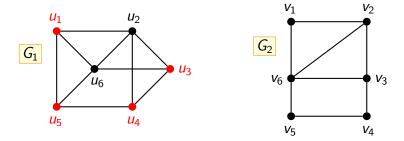




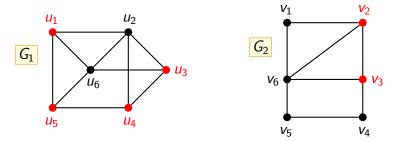
a)



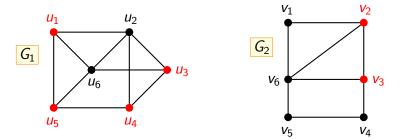
a) Graf G_1 ima 4 vrha neparnog stupnja pa nema Eulerovu stazu.



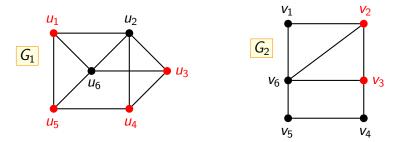
a) Graf G_1 ima 4 vrha neparnog stupnja pa nema Eulerovu stazu. Stoga se graf G_1 ne može nacrtati bez podizanja olovke s papira.



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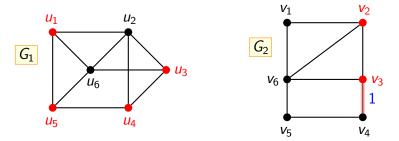


a) Graf G_1 ima 4 vrha neparnog stupnja pa nema Eulerovu stazu. Stoga se graf G_1 ne može nacrtati bez podizanja olovke s papira. Graf G_2 ima točno dva vrha neparnog stupnja pa ima Eulerovu stazu. Stoga se graf G_2 može nacrtati bez podizanja olovke s papira.



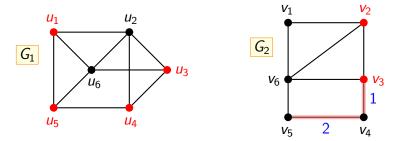
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*V*₃



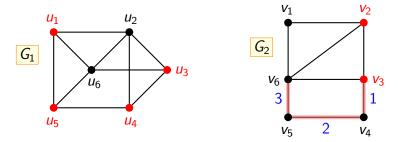
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 $V_3 V_4$



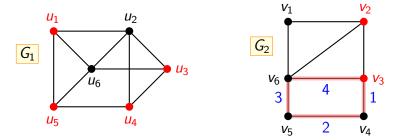
a) Graf G_1 ima 4 vrha neparnog stupnja pa nema Eulerovu stazu. Stoga se graf G_1 ne može nacrtati bez podizanja olovke s papira. Graf G_2 ima točno dva vrha neparnog stupnja pa ima Eulerovu stazu. Stoga se graf G_2 može nacrtati bez podizanja olovke s papira.

 $V_3 V_4 V_5$



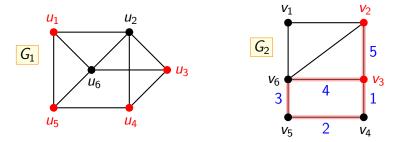
a) Graf G_1 ima 4 vrha neparnog stupnja pa nema Eulerovu stazu. Stoga se graf G_1 ne može nacrtati bez podizanja olovke s papira. Graf G_2 ima točno dva vrha neparnog stupnja pa ima Eulerovu stazu. Stoga se graf G_2 može nacrtati bez podizanja olovke s papira.

 $V_3 V_4 V_5 V_6$



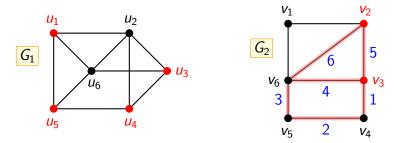
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 $V_3 V_4 V_5 V_6 V_3$



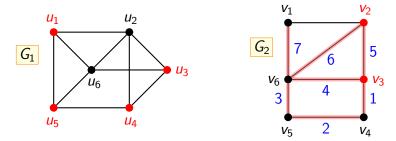
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 $V_3 V_4 V_5 V_6 V_3 V_2$



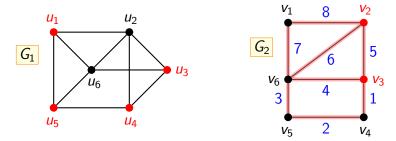
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 $V_3 V_4 V_5 V_6 V_3 V_2 V_6$



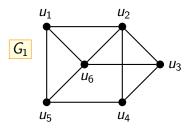
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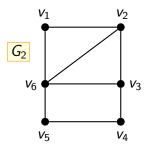
 $V_3 V_4 V_5 V_6 V_3 V_2 V_6 V_1$



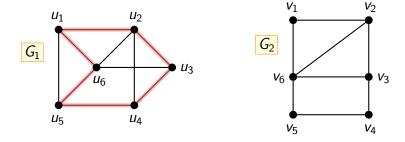
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 $V_3 V_4 V_5 V_6 V_3 V_2 V_6 V_1 V_2$

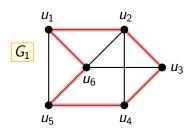


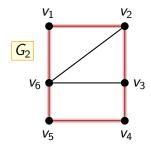


b)



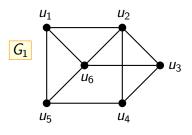
b) Graf G_1 je Hamiltonov graf jer je $u_5u_6u_1u_2u_3u_4u_5$ jedan ciklus u G_1 koji sadrži sve vrhove od G_1 .

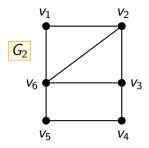




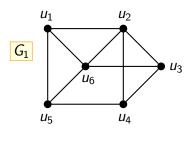
b) Graf G_1 je Hamiltonov graf jer je $u_5u_6u_1u_2u_3u_4u_5$ jedan ciklus u G_1 koji sadrži sve vrhove od G_1 .

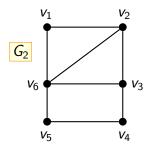
Graf G_2 je Hamiltonov graf jer je $v_6v_1v_2v_3v_4v_5v_6$ jedan ciklus u G_2 koji sadrži sve vrhove od G_2 .



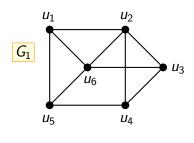


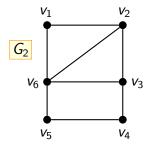
c)



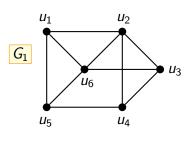


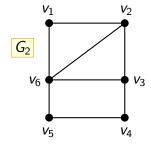
c)
$$\nu(G_1) = 6$$
, $\delta(G_1) = 3$





c)
$$\nu(G_1)=6,\ \delta(G_1)=3$$
 G_1 je jednostavni graf s barem tri vrha i vrijedi $\delta(G_1)\geqslant \frac{\nu(G_1)}{2}$.

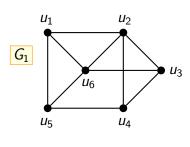


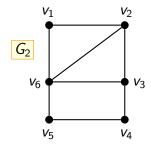


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u(G_1)}{2}$.

Stoga na temelju Diracovog teorema možemo zaključiti da je G_1 Hamiltonov graf.



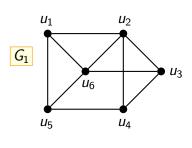


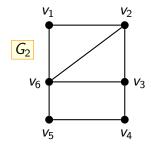
c)
$$\nu(G_1) = 6$$
, $\delta(G_1) = 3$

 G_1 je jednostavni graf s barem tri vrha i vrijedi $\delta(G_1) \geqslant \frac{\nu(G_1)}{2}$.

Stoga na temelju Diracovog teorema možemo zaključiti da je G_1 Hamiltonov graf.

$$\nu(G_2) = 6, \ \delta(G_2) = 2$$





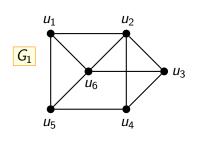
c)
$$\nu(G_1) = 6$$
, $\delta(G_1) = 3$

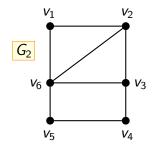
 G_1 je jednostavni graf s barem tri vrha i vrijedi $\delta(G_1) \geqslant \frac{\nu(G_1)}{2}$.

Stoga na temelju Diracovog teorema možemo zaključiti da je G_1 Hamiltonov graf.

$$\nu(G_2) = 6, \ \delta(G_2) = 2$$

 G_2 je jednostavni graf s barem tri vrha, no uvjet $\delta(G_2)\geqslant \frac{\nu(G_2)}{2}$ nije zadovoljen.





c)
$$\nu(G_1) = 6$$
, $\delta(G_1) = 3$

 G_1 je jednostavni graf s barem tri vrha i vrijedi $\delta(G_1) \geqslant \frac{\nu(G_1)}{2}$.

Stoga na temelju Diracovog teorema možemo zaključiti da je G_1 Hamiltonov graf.

$$\nu(G_2) = 6, \ \delta(G_2) = 2$$

 G_2 je jednostavni graf s barem tri vrha, no uvjet $\delta(G_2) \geqslant \frac{\nu(G_2)}{2}$ nije zadovoljen. Stoga na temelju Diracovog teorema ne možemo zaključiti je li G_2 Hamiltonov graf.

osmi zadatak

Teorem (nužan uvjet za Hamiltonov graf)

Ako je G Hamiltonov graf, tada za svaki $\emptyset \neq S \subset V(G)$ vrijedi $\omega(G-S) \leqslant k(S)$.

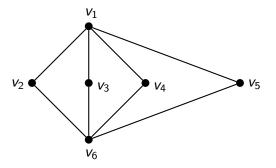
Teorem (nužan uvjet za Hamiltonov graf)

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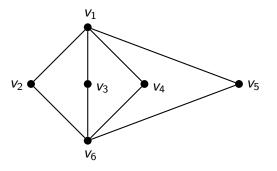
Kontrapozicija

Ako postoji $\emptyset \neq S \subset V(G)$ takav da vrijedi $\omega(G - S) > k(S)$, tada G nije Hamiltonov graf.

Dokažite da graf G nije Hamiltonov graf.

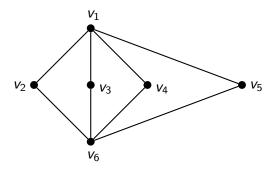


Dokažite da graf G nije Hamiltonov graf.



Rješenje

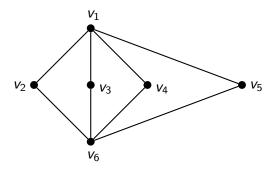
Dokažite da graf G nije Hamiltonov graf.



Rješenje

 $\bullet \ S=\{v_1,v_6\}$

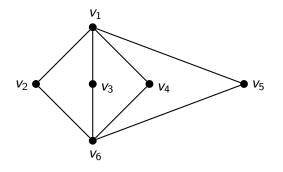
Dokažite da graf G nije Hamiltonov graf.



Rješenje

• $S = \{v_1, v_6\}, \quad k(S) = 2$

Dokažite da graf G nije Hamiltonov graf.



Rješenje

•
$$S = \{v_1, v_6\}, \quad k(S) = 2, \quad \omega(G - S) =$$

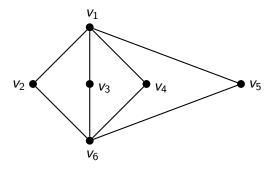
Dokažite da graf G nije Hamiltonov graf.

 $v_2 \bullet \qquad \bullet v_3 \qquad \bullet v_4 \qquad \bullet v_5$

Rješenje

•
$$S = \{v_1, v_6\}, \quad k(S) = 2, \quad \omega(G - S) = 4$$

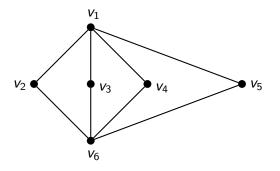
Dokažite da graf G nije Hamiltonov graf.



Rješenje

- $S = \{v_1, v_6\}, \quad k(S) = 2, \quad \omega(G S) = 4$
- $\omega(G-S) > k(S)$

Dokažite da graf G nije Hamiltonov graf.



Rješenje

- $S = \{v_1, v_6\}, \quad k(S) = 2, \quad \omega(G S) = 4$
- $\omega(G S) > k(S)$ G nije Hamiltonov graf

Ako je G Hamiltonov graf, tada za svaki $\emptyset \neq S \subset V(G)$ vrijedi $\omega(G-S) \leqslant k(S)$.

Ako je G Hamiltonov graf, tada za svaki $\emptyset \neq S \subset V(G)$ vrijedi $\omega(G-S) \leqslant k(S)$.

• Obrat gornje tvrdnje ne vrijedi.

Ako je G Hamiltonov graf, tada za svaki $\emptyset \neq S \subset V(G)$ vrijedi $\omega(G-S) \leqslant k(S)$.

• Obrat gornje tvrdnje ne vrijedi.

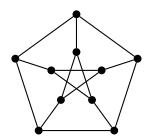
Kontraprimjer

Ako je G Hamiltonov graf, tada za svaki $\emptyset \neq S \subset V(G)$ vrijedi $\omega(G-S) \leqslant k(S)$.

• Obrat gornje tvrdnje ne vrijedi.

Kontraprimjer

Petersenov graf



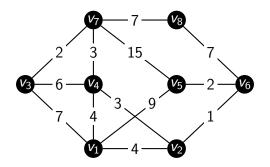
SAGE kod

- Donji SAGE kod provjerava da u Petersenovom grafu P zaista za svaki $\emptyset \neq S \subset V(P)$ vrijedi $\omega(P-S) \leqslant k(S)$.
- Međutim, Petersenov graf nije Hamiltonov graf.

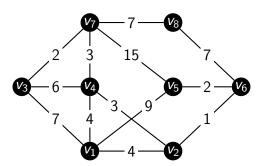
```
komb = Combinations(range(10))
for k in komb:
   P = graphs.PetersenGraph()
   P.delete_vertices(k)
   if P.connected_components_number() > len(k): print(k)
print("Gotovo!")
```

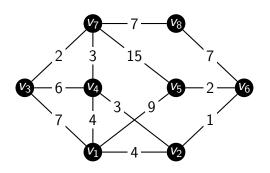
deveti zadatak

Zadan je težinski graf G.



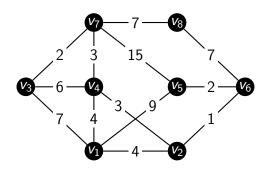
- a) Pomoću Dijkstrinog algoritma odredite najkraće putove od vrha v_1 do svih preostalih vrhova u težinskom grafu G.
- b) Pomoću poboljšane verzije Dijkstrinog algoritma odredite najkraće putove od vrha v_1 do svih preostalih vrhova u težinskom grafu G.





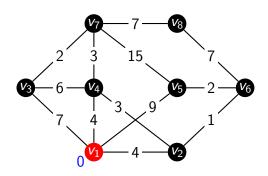
1)
$$v_1(-,0)$$

a)

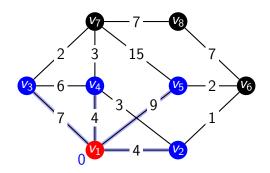


1) $v_1(-,0)$

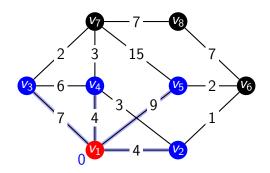
a)



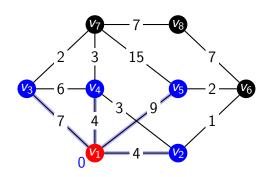
1) $v_1(-,0)$



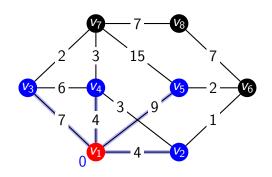
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2



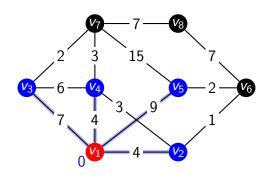
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$



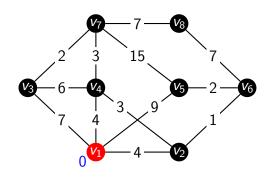
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4), v_3(v_1, 7)$



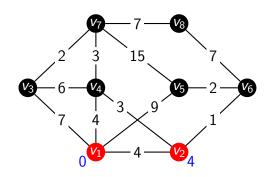
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- $2)\ v_2(v_1,4),\ v_3(v_1,7),\ v_4(v_1,4)$



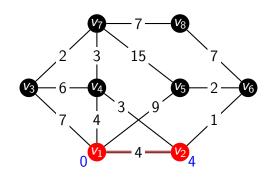
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$, $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$



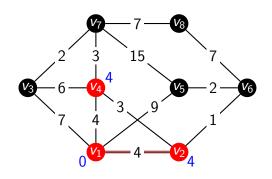
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$



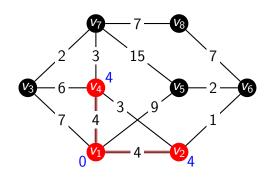
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$



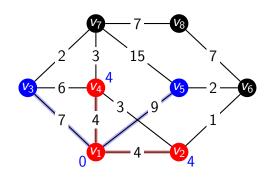
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$



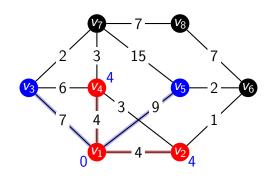
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$



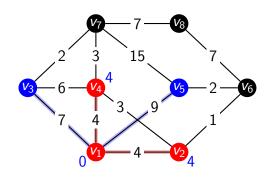
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$



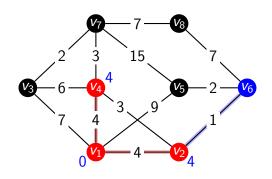
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3)



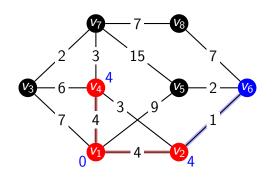
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$



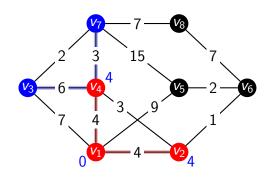
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$



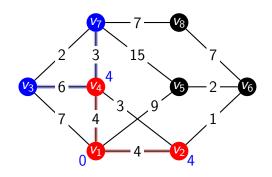
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$



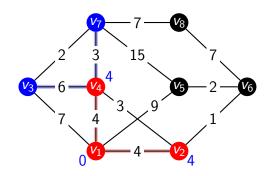
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$



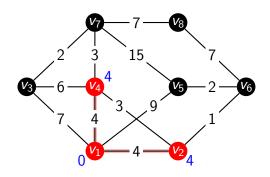
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$



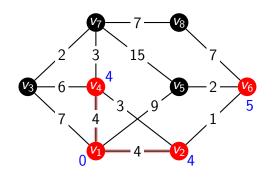
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$



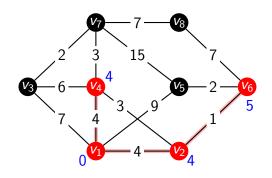
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$



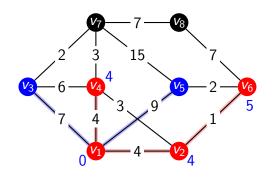
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$



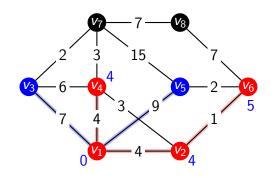
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$



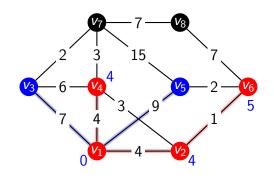
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$



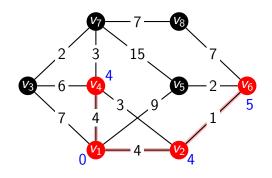
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4)



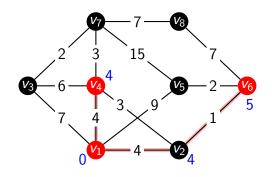
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$



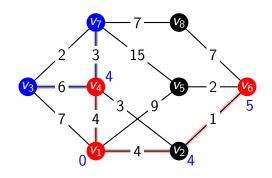
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$, $v_3(v_1, 7)$, $v_4(v_1, 4)$, $v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$



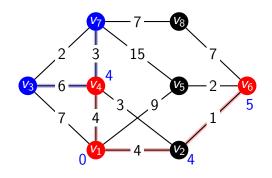
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4), v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$



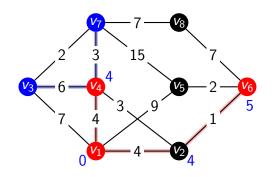
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4), v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$



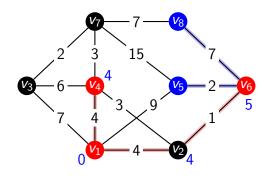
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4), v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$



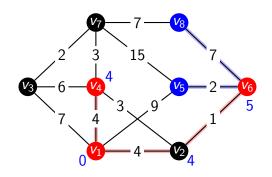
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4), v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$



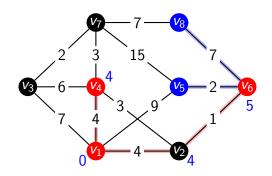
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4), v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$



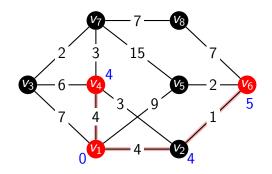
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4) + v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4), v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$



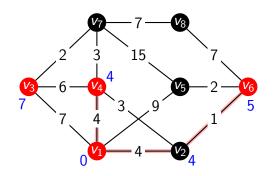
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4) + v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4), v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$



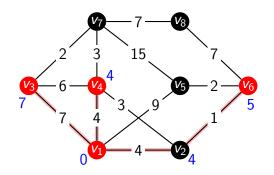
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4) + v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4), v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$



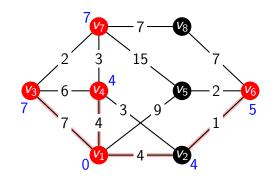
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$ $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$



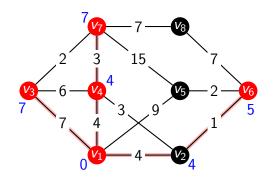
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4) + v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4), v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$



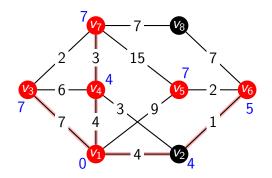
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$ $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$



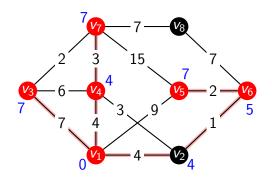
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$ $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$



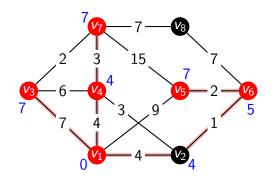
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$ $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$



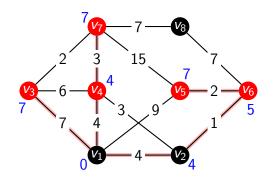
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$ $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$



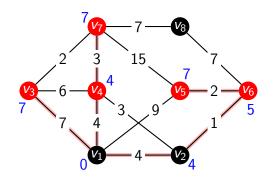
- 1) $v_1(-,0)$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$ $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$



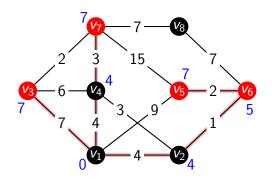
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$, $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5)



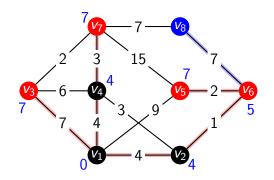
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$ $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5)



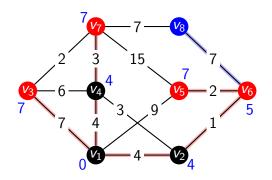
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5)



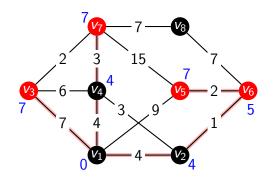
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5)



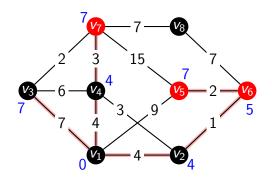
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5)



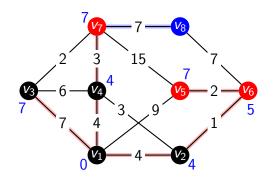
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12)$



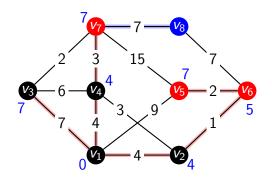
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12)$



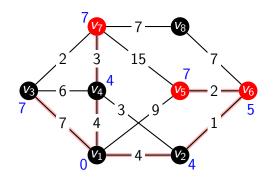
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12)$



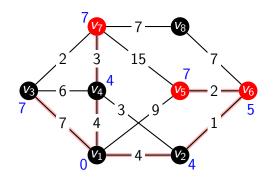
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12)$



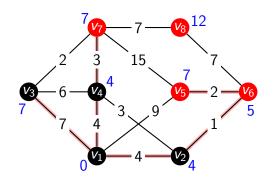
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12), v_8(v_7, 14)$



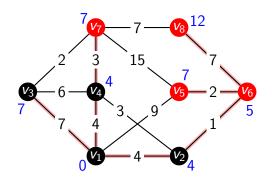
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1,4)$ $+v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_4(v_1,4)$ $+v_5(v_1,9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12), v_8(v_7, 14)$



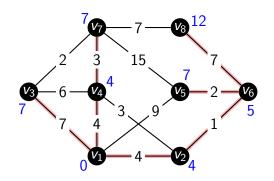
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12)$, $v_8(v_7, 14)$



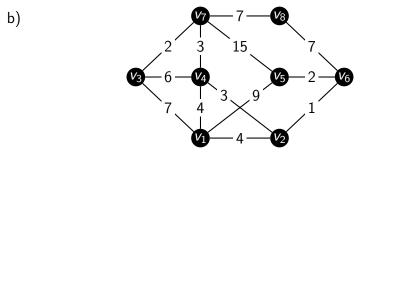
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+ v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12)$, $v_8(v_7, 14)$

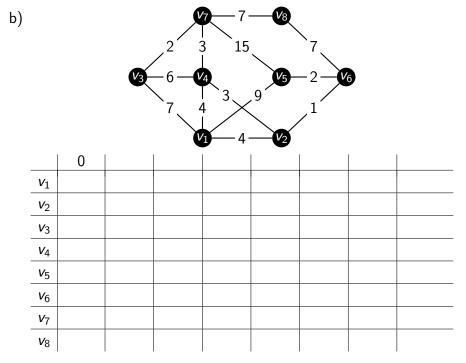


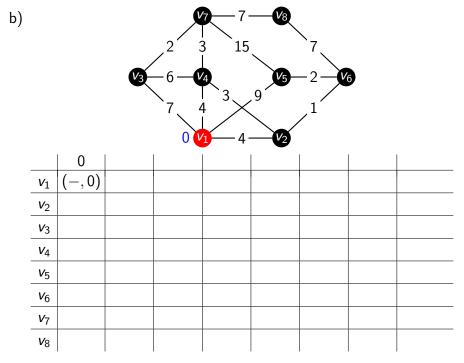
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12)$, $v_8(v_7, 14)$

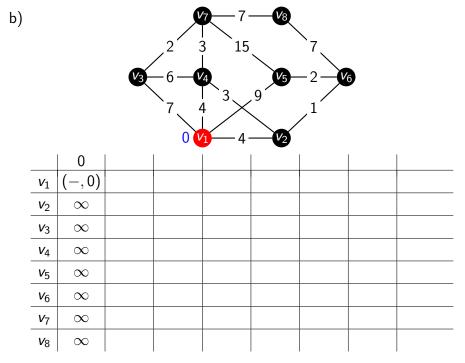


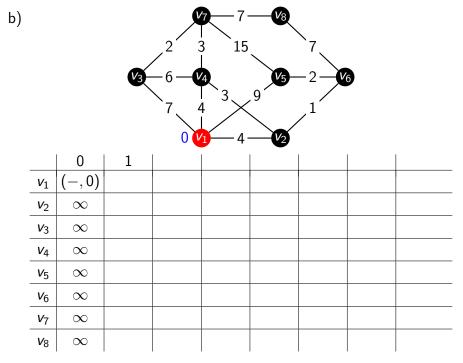
- 1) $v_1(-,0)^+$
- 2) $v_2(v_1, 4)$ $+v_3(v_1, 7), v_4(v_1, 4)$ $+v_5(v_1, 9)$
- 3) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_6(v_2,5)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$
- 4) $v_3(v_1,7)$, $v_5(v_1,9)$, $v_3(v_4,10)$, $v_7(v_4,7)$, $v_5(v_6,7)$, $v_8(v_6,12)$
- 5) $v_8(v_6, 12)$, $v_8(v_7, 14)$

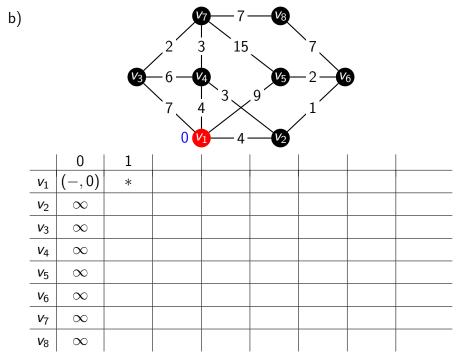


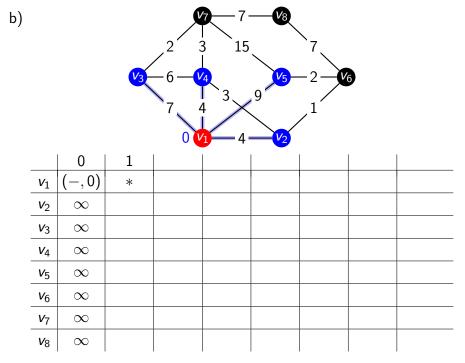


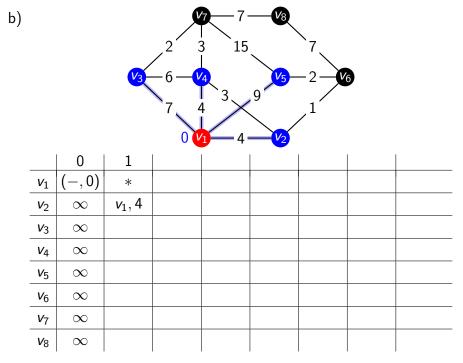


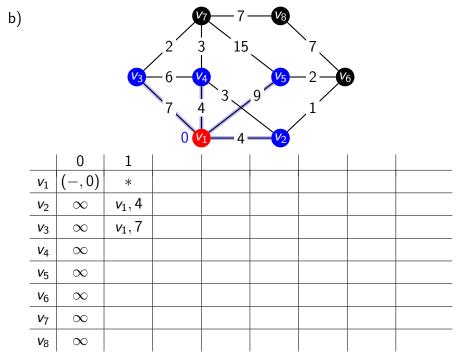


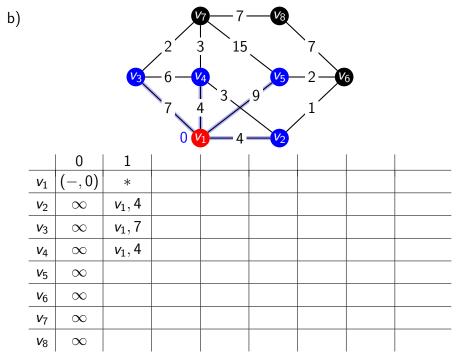


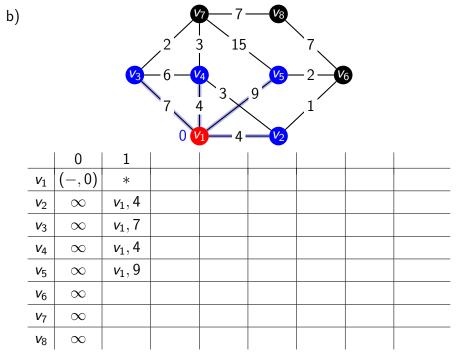


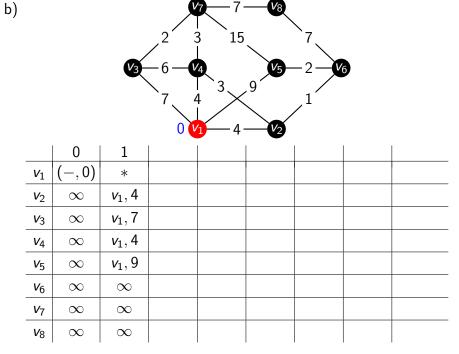


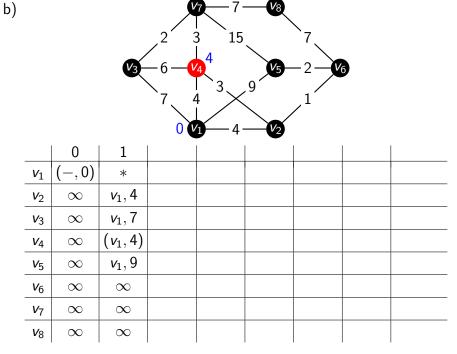


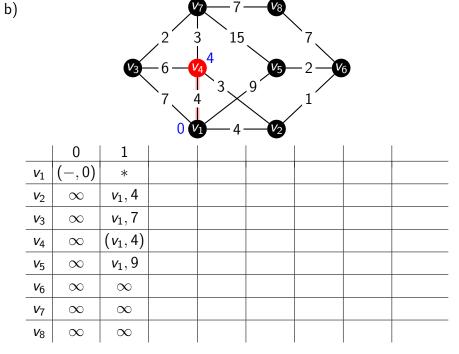


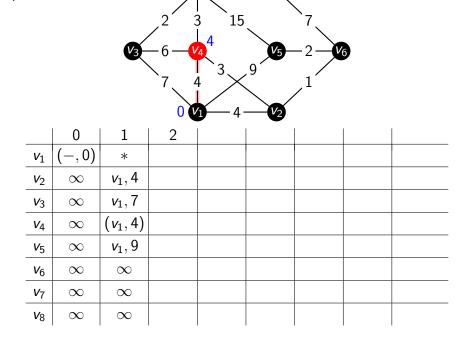




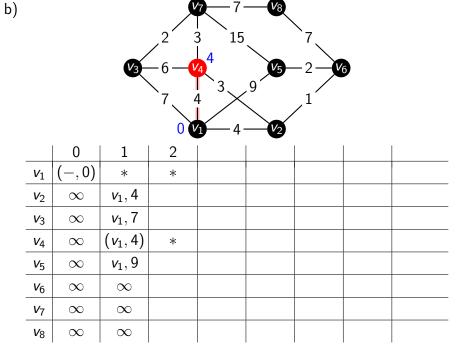


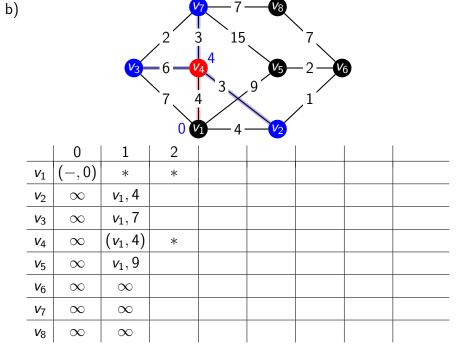


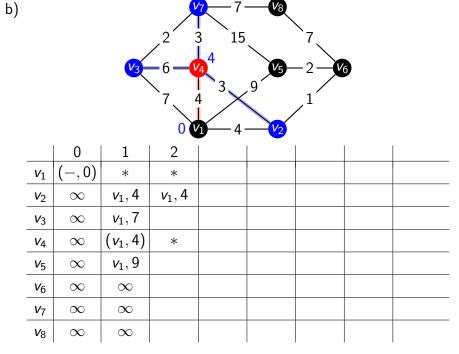


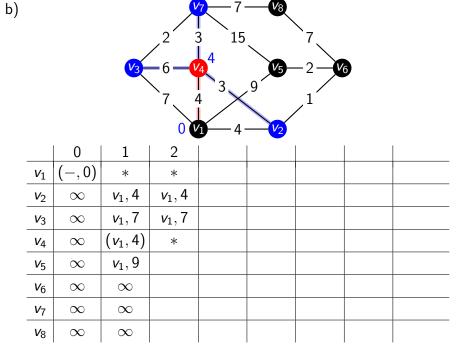


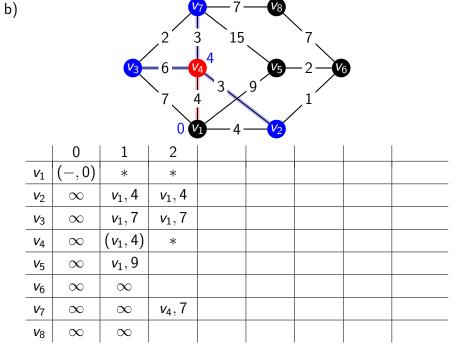
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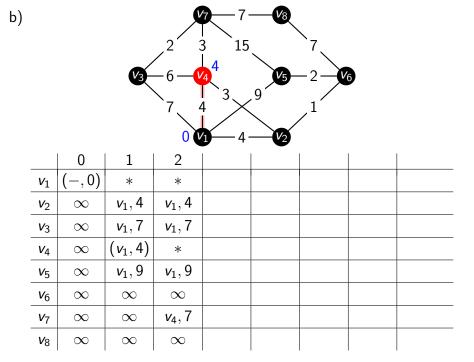


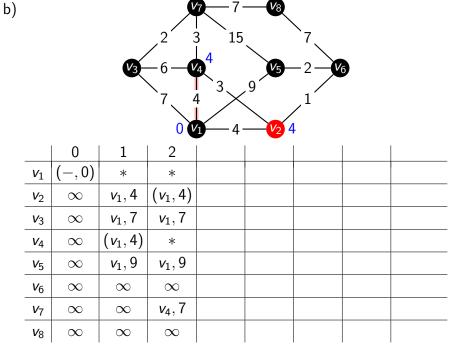


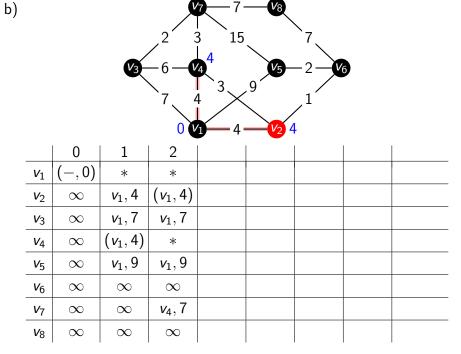


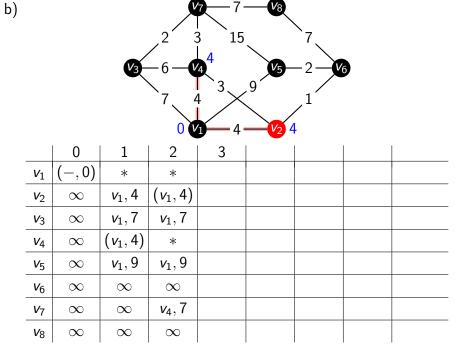


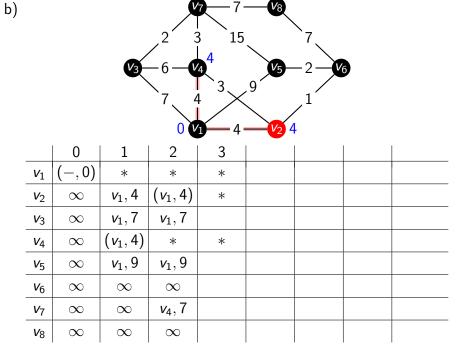


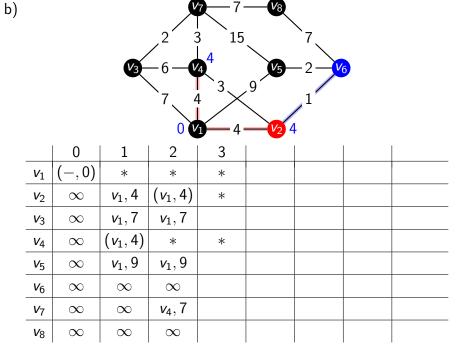


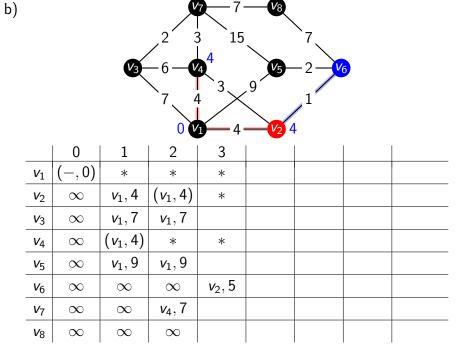












b) 15 0 1 2 3 (-,0) v_1 * * * $v_1, 4$ $(v_1, 4)$ V_2 ∞ * $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ *V*3 ∞ $(v_1, 4)$ V_4 ∞ * * $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ ∞ V_5 $v_2, 5$ v_6 ∞ ∞ ∞ $v_4, 7$ $v_4, 7$ V_7 ∞ ∞ *V*8 ∞ ∞ ∞ ∞

b) 15 5 0 1 2 3 (-,0) v_1 * * * $(v_1, 4)$ $v_1, 4$ V_2 ∞ * $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ *V*3 ∞ $(v_1, 4)$ V_4 ∞ * * $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ ∞ *V*₅ $(v_2, 5)$ ∞ v_6 ∞ ∞ $\textit{v}_{4},7$ $v_4, 7$ V_7 ∞ ∞ *V*8 ∞ ∞ ∞ ∞

b) 15 5 0 1 2 3 (-,0) v_1 * * * $(v_1, 4)$ $v_1, 4$ V_2 ∞ * $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ *V*3 ∞ $(v_1, 4)$ V_4 ∞ * * $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ ∞ *V*₅ $(v_2, 5)$ ∞ v_6 ∞ ∞ $\textit{v}_{4},7$ $v_4, 7$ V_7 ∞ ∞ *V*8 ∞ ∞ ∞ ∞

b) 15 5 0 1 2 3 4 (-,0) v_1 * * * $(v_1, 4)$ $v_1, 4$ V_2 ∞ * $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ *V*3 ∞ $(v_1, 4)$ V_4 ∞ * * $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ ∞ *V*₅ $(v_2, 5)$ ∞ v_6 ∞ ∞ $\textit{v}_{4},7$ $v_4, 7$ V_7 ∞ ∞ *V*8 ∞ ∞ ∞ ∞

b) 15 5 0 1 2 3 4 (-,0) v_1 * * * * $v_1, 4$ $(v_1, 4)$ V_2 ∞ * * $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ *V*3 ∞ $(v_1, 4)$ ∞ * * V_4 * $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ ∞ V_5 $(v_2, 5)$ ∞ v_6 ∞ ∞ * $\textit{v}_{4},7$ $v_4, 7$ V_7 ∞ ∞ *V*8 ∞ ∞ ∞ ∞

b) 15 5 0 1 2 3 4 (-,0) v_1 * * * * $v_1, 4$ $(v_1, 4)$ V_2 ∞ * * $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ *V*3 ∞ $(v_1, 4)$ V_4 ∞ * * * $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ ∞ *V*₅ $(v_2, 5)$ ∞ v_6 ∞ ∞ * $\textit{v}_{4},7$ $v_4, 7$ V_7 ∞ ∞ *V*8 ∞ ∞ ∞ ∞

b) 15 5 0 1 2 3 4 (-,0) v_1 * * * * $v_1, 4$ $(v_1, 4)$ V_2 ∞ * * $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ *V*3 ∞ $(v_1, 4)$ ∞ * * V_4 * $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_6, 7$ ∞ V_5 $(v_2, 5)$ ∞ v_6 ∞ ∞ * $\textit{v}_{4},7$ $v_4, 7$ V_7 ∞ ∞ *V*8 ∞ ∞ ∞ ∞

b) 15 5 0 1 2 3 4 (-,0) v_1 * * * * $(v_1, 4)$ $v_1, 4$ V_2 ∞ * * $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ *V*3 ∞ $(v_1, 4)$ * V_4 ∞ * * $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_6, 7$ V_5 ∞ $(v_2, 5)$ v_6 ∞ ∞ ∞ * $\textit{v}_{4},7$ $v_4, 7$ V_7 ∞ ∞ ∞ $v_6, 12$ *V*8 ∞ ∞ ∞

b) 15 5 0 1 2 3 4 (-,0) v_1 * * * * $(v_1, 4)$ $v_1, 4$ v_2 ∞ * * $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ $v_1, 7$ *V*3 ∞ $(v_1, 4)$ * V_4 ∞ * * $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_1, 9$ $v_6, 7$ V_5 ∞ $(v_2, 5)$ v_6 ∞ ∞ ∞ * $\textit{v}_{4},7$ $v_4, 7$ $v_4, 7$ V_7 ∞ ∞

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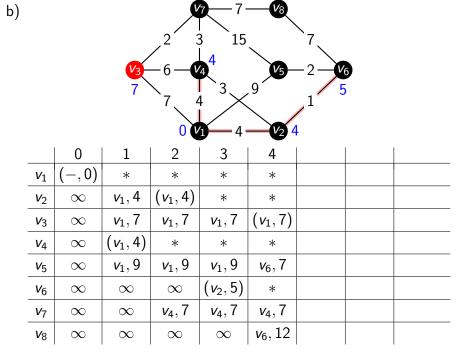
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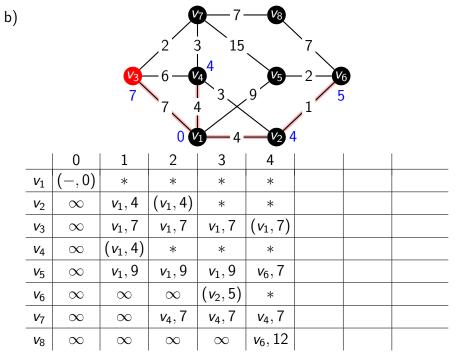
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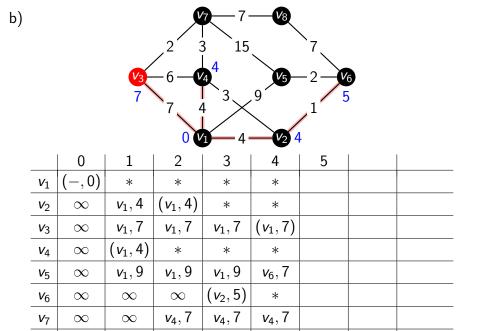
*V*8

 ∞

 $v_6, 12$







 ∞

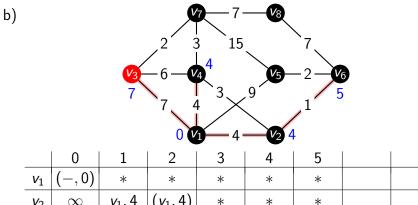
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*V*8

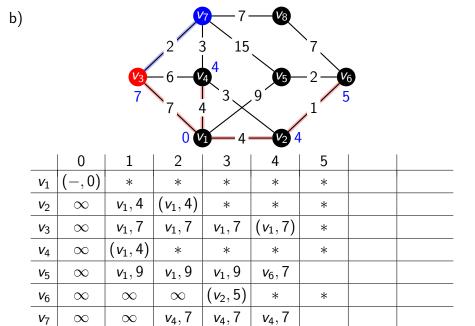
 ∞

 ∞

 $v_6, 12$



•									
		0	1	2	3	4	5		
-	v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*		
	v ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*		
	V 3	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*		
	<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*		
	<i>v</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$			
_	<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2,5)$	*	*		
	<i>v</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$			
	<i>v</i> ₈	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$			



 ∞

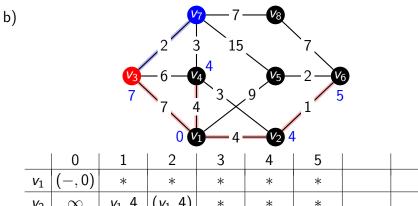
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*V*8

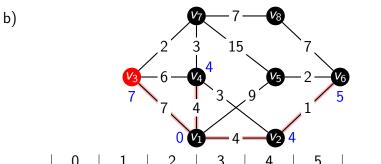
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 ∞

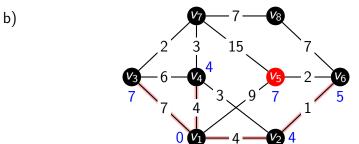
 $v_6, 12$



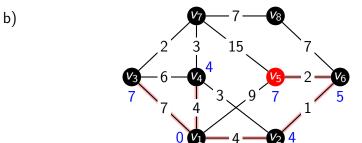
	0	1	2	3	4	5						
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*						
v ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*						
V 3	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1,7)$	*						
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*						
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$							
<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*						
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$						
v 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$							



			•				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1,7)$	*	
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$v_6, 7$	
<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	
v ₈	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	



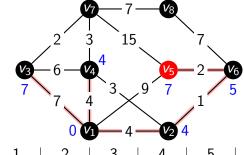
	0	1	2	3	4	5					
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*					
V ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*					
<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*					
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*					
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$					
<i>V</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*					
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$					
V 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$					



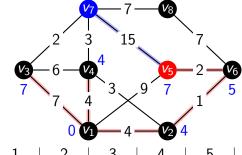
	0	1	2	3	4	5					
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*					
<i>V</i> ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*					
<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*					
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*					
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$					
<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2,5)$	*	*					
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$					
V 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$					

b) 2 3 15 7 7 4 3 9 7 1 5

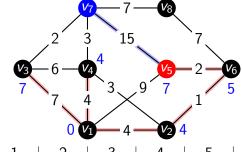
	0 V1 4 - V2 4											
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6				
	v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*					
	v ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1, 4)$	*	*	*					
	<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*					
	<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1, 4)$	*	*	*	*					
	<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$					
-	<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*					
	<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$					
	v 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$					



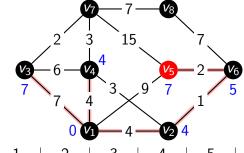
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
l	′ 1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
l	′ 2	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1, 4)$	*	*	*	*	
l	′ 3	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	
l	′ 4	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	
l	′ 5	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	
l	6	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*	
l	7	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$		
ı	′ 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$		



	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1, 4)$	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	
<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$		
V 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$		



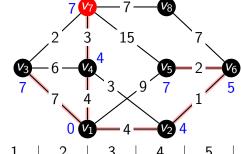
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	
<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	
V 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$		



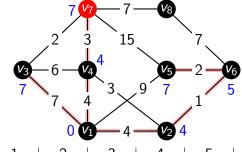
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
V	' 1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
ν	′ 2	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	
V	′ 3	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	
V	′ 4	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	
ν	′ 5	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	
V	6	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*	
ν	′ 7	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	
ν	′ 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	

	0 4 — 4 4												
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6					
-	v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*					
	v ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*					
	V 3	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*					
-	<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1, 4)$	*	*	*	*	*					
	<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*					
-	<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*					
	<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	v ₄ , 7	v ₄ , 7	v ₄ , 7	$v_4, 7$	$(v_4, 7)$					
	v ₈	∞	∞	∞	∞	v ₆ , 12	v ₆ , 12	v ₆ , 12					

	0 (1) 4 - (2) 4											
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6				
_	v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*				
	v ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1, 4)$	*	*	*	*				
	V 3	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*				
	<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*				
	<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*				
	<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*				
	<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$(v_4, 7)$				
	<i>v</i> ₈	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$				



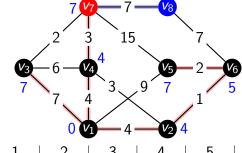
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
V	' 1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
V	' 2	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	
V	′ 3	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	
V	′ 4	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	
ν	′ 5	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	
V	6	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2,5)$	*	*	*	
V	7	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$(v_4, 7)$	
V	′ 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	



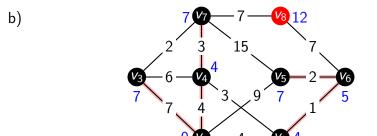
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
V ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*
V 3	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	*
V ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	*
V ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	*
V_6	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*	*
V ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$(v_4, 7)$	*
V ₈	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	

b) $7\sqrt{7} - 7\sqrt{8}$ $7\sqrt{3} - 6\sqrt{4}$ $7\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{5}$ $7\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5}$ $7\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5}$

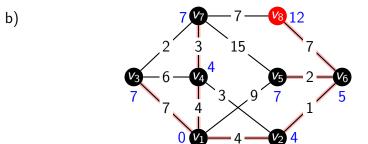
4 4 4									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
v ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	
V 3	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	*	
<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2,5)$	*	*	*	*	
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$(v_4, 7)$	*	
v ₈	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$		



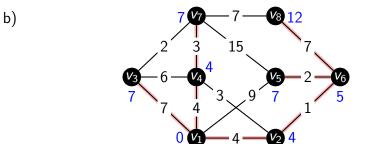
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
_	v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	v ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*
	<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	*
	<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	*
	<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	*
	<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*	*
	<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$(v_4, 7)$	*
	v ₈	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	<i>v</i> ₆ , 12



	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
V ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*		
<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	*		
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1, 4)$	*	*	*	*	*	*		
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	*		
<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*	*		
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$(v_4, 7)$	*		
V 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	v ₆ , 12	v ₆ , 12	$v_6, 12$	$(v_6, 12)$		
			•	•		•				



	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
V ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*
<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	*
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	*
<i>V</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*	*
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$(v_4, 7)$	*
V 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$(v_6, 12)$
	•		•	•			•	

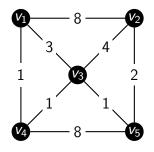


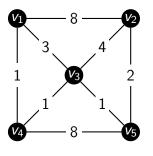
			•					
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
v_1	(-,0)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
V ₂	∞	$v_1, 4$	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*
<i>V</i> ₃	∞	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$v_1, 7$	$(v_1, 7)$	*	*	*
<i>V</i> ₄	∞	$(v_1,4)$	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_1, 9$	$v_6, 7$	$(v_6, 7)$	*	*
<i>v</i> ₆	∞	∞	∞	$(v_2, 5)$	*	*	*	*
<i>V</i> ₇	∞	∞	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$v_4, 7$	$(v_4, 7)$	*
V 8	∞	∞	∞	∞	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$v_6, 12$	$(v_6, 12)$
			•	•				

deseti zadatak

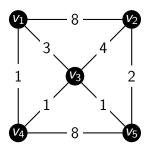
Zadatak 10

Pomoću Floyd-Warshallovog algoritma odredite najkraće udaljenosti između svaka dva vrha u težinskom grafu

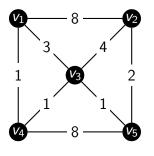




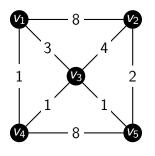
k = 0	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
<i>V</i> ₂ <i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> 4					
V ₅					



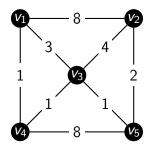
k = 0	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0				
V₁V₂V₃					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₄					
VE					



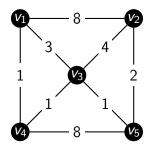
k = 0	<i>V</i> ₁	v ₂	V ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	V ₅
<i>v</i> ₁		8		•	
<i>v</i> ₂					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₄					
V=					



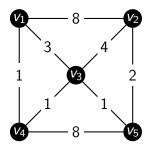
k = 0	<i>v</i> ₁	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3		
V 2					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> 4					
Vs					



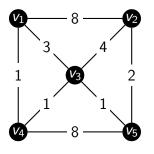
k = 0	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	
V ₂					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₄					
<i>V</i> ₅					



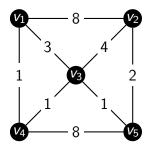
k = 0	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> 4					
<i>V</i> 5					



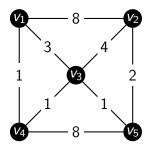
k = 0	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8				
<i>V</i> ₃	3				
<i>V</i> ₄	1				
<i>V</i> ₅	∞				



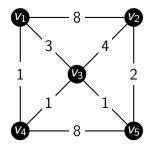
k = 0	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0 8 3 1 ∞	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0			
<i>V</i> ₃	3				
<i>V</i> ₄	1				
<i>V</i> ₅	∞				



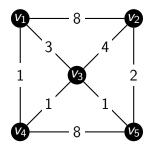
k = 0	v_1	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0 8 3 1 ∞	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4		
<i>V</i> ₃	3				
<i>V</i> ₄	1				
<i>V</i> ₅	∞				



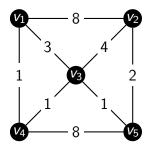
k = 0	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	
<i>V</i> ₃	3				
<i>V</i> ₄	1				
<i>V</i> ₅	∞				



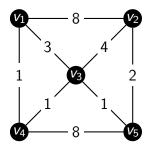
k = 0	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3				
<i>V</i> ₄	1				
<i>V</i> ₅	∞				



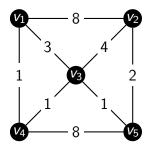
$ \frac{k = 0}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $ $ v_5 $	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4			
<i>V</i> 4	1	∞			
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2			



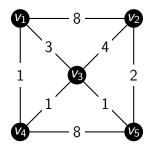
k = 0	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \begin{array}{c c} k = 0 \\ \hline v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{array} $	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0		
<i>V</i> 4	1	∞			
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2			



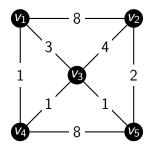
	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞			
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2			



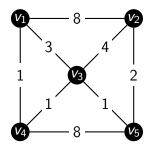
	<i>v</i> ₁	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞			
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2			



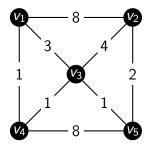
k = 0	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> 4	1	∞	1		
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1		



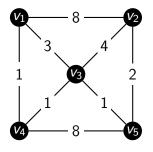
k = 0	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> 3	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> 4	1	∞	1	0	
	∞	2	1		



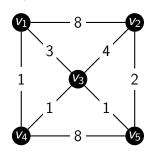
$ \frac{k = 0}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $ $ v_5 $	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1		



k = 0	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	

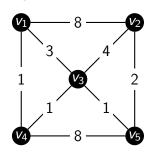


	ı				
k = 0	v_1	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	V_4	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



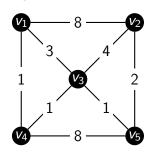
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
<i>V</i> ₂					
<i>v</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₄					
Vs					

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



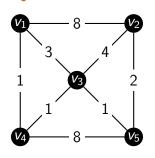
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
<i>V</i> ₂					
<i>v</i> ₃					
v_4					
V ₅					

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	V ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> 3	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



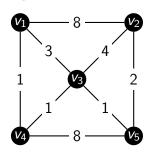
k = 1	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₄					
Vr					

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



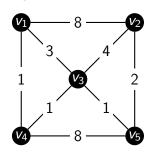
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0 8 3 1	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8				
<i>v</i> ₃	3				
<i>V</i> ₄	1				
Vs	∞				

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>v</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



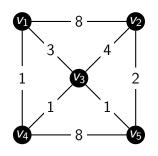
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>V</i> ₁	0 8 3 1	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0			
<i>V</i> ₃	3				
<i>v</i> ₄	1				
V ₅	$ _{\infty}$				

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



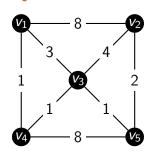
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>V</i> ₁	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4		
<i>V</i> ₃	3				
<i>V</i> ₄	0 8 3 1				
V ₅	$ _{\infty}$				

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



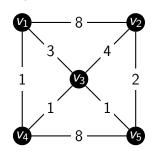
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V 3	V 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	
<i>V</i> ₃	3				
V_4	0 8 3 1				
Vr	$ _{\infty}$				

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



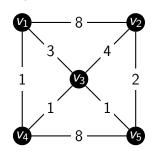
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3				
<i>V</i> ₄	0 8 3 1				
Vs	∞				

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



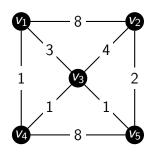
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4			
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9			
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2			

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



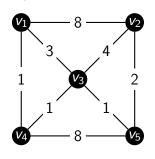
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0 8 3 1	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0		
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9			
Vs	$ _{\infty}$	2			

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



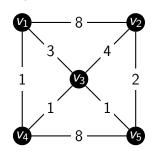
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0 8 3 1	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9			
<i>V</i> 5	$ _{\infty}$	2			

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> 4	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



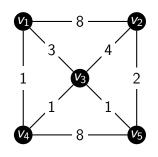
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0 8 3 1	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9			
Vs	∞	2			

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



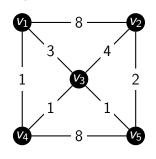
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0 8 3 1	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1		
Vs	$ _{\infty}$	2	1		

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



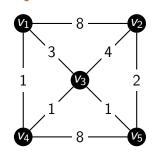
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	
Vs	$ _{\infty}$	2	1		

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> 3	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



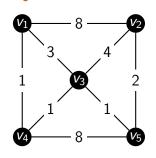
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \frac{k = 1}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $ $ v_5 $	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
V_4	1	9	1	0	8
V ₅	$ _{\infty}$	2	1		

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>v</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



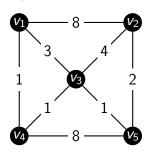
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
V ₅	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	v ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$egin{array}{c} k=1 & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	$ \infty $	2	1	8	0

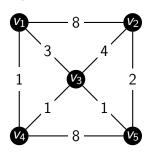
$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>v</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> 5	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	0

k = 0	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	∞	2	1	8	0

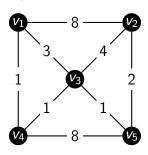
k=2	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁					
V 2					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₄					
<i>v</i> ₅					



k =	: 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	v_1	$\begin{vmatrix} v_1 \\ 0 \\ 8 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ \infty \end{vmatrix}$	8	3	1	∞
	v ₂	8	0	4	9	2
	<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
	<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
	V ₅	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	0

k = 0	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	∞	2	1	8	0

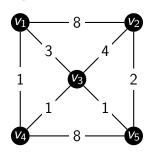
v 5		_	_	O	U
k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
<i>v</i> ₁ <i>v</i> ₂					
<i>V</i> ₃					
v_4					
<i>V</i> ₅					



k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$k = 1$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
Ve	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	Ο

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0

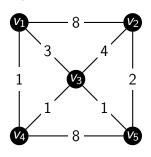
k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
<i>v</i> ₁ <i>v</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃					
v_4					
<i>v</i> ₅					



k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
.,		2	1	0	Λ

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0

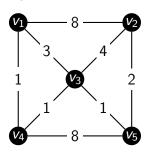
k = 2	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1		8 0 4			
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃		4			
<i>V</i> ₄		9			
<i>v</i> ₅		2			



k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \frac{k=1}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
1/-	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	Λ

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0

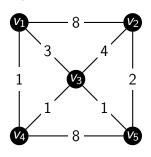
k = 2	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
V ₁ V ₂ V ₃	0	8			
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃		4			
<i>V</i> ₄		9			
<i>V</i> ₅		2			



k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \begin{array}{c} k = 1 \\ v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \end{array} $	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
17	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	Q	Λ

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0

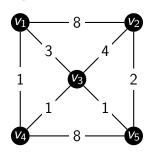
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>V</i> ₁	0	8	3		
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃		4			
<i>V</i> ₄		9			
<i>V</i> ₅		2			



k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \frac{k = 1}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
V=	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	0

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0

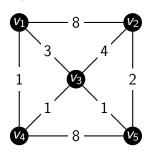
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃		4			
<i>V</i> ₄		9			
<i>V</i> ₅		2			



k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \begin{array}{c c} k = 1 \\ \hline v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ \vdots \end{array} $	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
		2	1	0	^

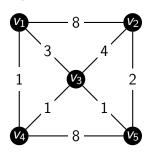
$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0

$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	10
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃		4			
<i>V</i> ₄		9			
<i>V</i> ₅		2			



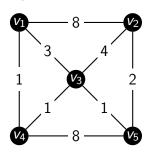
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
17	20	2	1	Q	Λ

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	V ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0
	,				



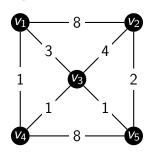
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$\frac{k=1}{v_1}$ v_2 v_3 v_4	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
1/-	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	Q	Λ

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



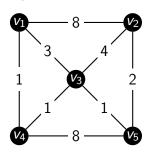
k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$\frac{k=1}{v_1}$ v_2 v_3 v_4	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
17		2	1	Ω	Λ

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \frac{k=1}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
1/-	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	Λ

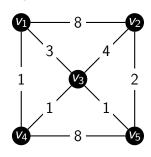
$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



k = 1	v_1	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$\frac{k=1}{v_1}$ v_2 v_3 v_4	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
1/-	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	Ω

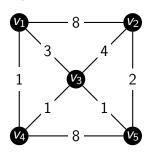
$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	V ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
v ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0
	'				

k=2	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	V 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	0	8	3	1	10
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1		
<i>v</i> ₅	10	2	1		



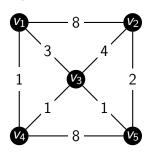
k = 1	v_1	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0 8 3 1	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
1/-	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	Ω

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	V ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



k = 1	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	V 5
	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
		2	1	0	^

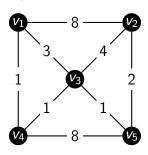
$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0



k = 1	v_1	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$k = 1$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_6	0	8	3	1	∞
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>v</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
Vc	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	0

$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	V ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	∞	2	1	8	0
	•				

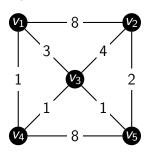
k=2	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	V 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	0	8	3	1	10
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
V_4	1	9	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	
	1				-



k = 1	v ₁	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	8	3	1	∞
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
VE	$ _{\infty}$	2	1	8	0

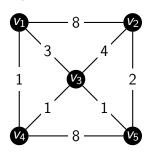
k = 0	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	∞
V ₂	8	0	4	∞	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	∞	1	0	8
$k = 0$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	∞	2	1	8	0
k = 2					

		• 1		- 3	- 4	- 5
	<i>v</i> ₁	0	8	3	1	10
	v ₂	8	0	4	9	2
	<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
	<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
	<i>V</i> ₅	0 8 3 1 10	2	1	8	0



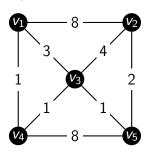
<i>k</i> = 3	v_1	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
v ₂					
V 3					
<i>V</i> ₄					
<i>V</i> ₅					

<i>V</i> ₅						
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	V 3	V 4	<i>V</i> 5	_
v_1	0	8	3	1	10	
V ₂	8	0	4	9	2	
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1	
v_4	1	9	1	0	8	
<i>v</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0	
	'					39 / 43



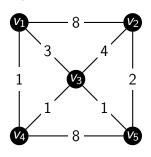
k = 3	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
V 2					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> 4					
<i>V</i> ₅					

k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	0	8	3	1	10
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0



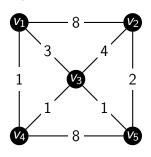
k = 3	v_1	v ₂	v ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	3				
V 2					
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄					
<i>V</i> ₅					

k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	10
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
V ₅	10	2	1	8	0



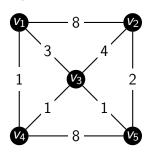
k = 3	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1			3		
V ₁ V ₂ V ₃ V ₄ V ₅			4		
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄			1		
<i>V</i> ₅			1		

k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> 5
v_1	0	8	3	1	10
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	8	0	4	9	2
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
v_4	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0



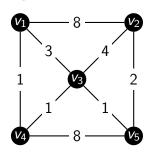
k = 3	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0 3		3		
<i>V</i> ₂			4		
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> 4			1		
<i>V</i> ₅			1		

k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> 5
v_1	0	8	3	1	10
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	8	0	4	9	2
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
v_4	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0



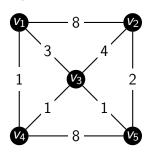
$ \begin{array}{c} k = 3 \\ v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{array} $	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3		
v ₂			4		
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄			1		
<i>v</i> ₅			1		

k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	10
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0



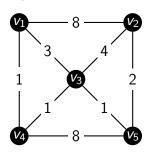
$ \begin{array}{c} k = 3 \\ v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{array} $	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	
v ₂			4		
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄			1		
<i>v</i> ₅			1		

k = 2	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	0	8	3	1	10
V 2	8	0	4	9	2
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0



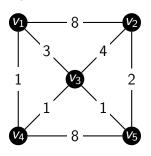
$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂			4		
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄			1		
<i>v</i> ₅			1		

k = 2	v_1	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅	_
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	0	8	3	1	10	
V 2	8	0	4	9	2	
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8	
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0	
	ı					39 / 43



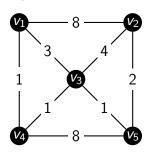
$ \begin{array}{c} k = 3 \\ v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{array} $	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7		4		
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1		1		
<i>v</i> ₅	4		1		

$k = 2$ V_1 V_2 V_3 V_4 V_5	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅	_
v_1	0	8	3	1	10	
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2	
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8	
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0	
	1					39 / 43



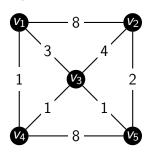
	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4		
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1		1		
<i>v</i> ₅	4		1		

k=2	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	0	8	3	1	10
V ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0



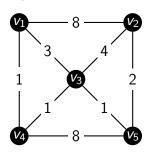
	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1		1		
<i>v</i> ₅	4		1		

k = 2	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \begin{array}{c} k = 2 \\ v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{array} $	0	8	3	1	10
<i>V</i> ₂	8	0	4	9	2
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
v_4	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0



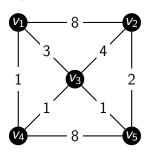
	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1		1		
<i>v</i> ₅	4		1		

k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	10
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0



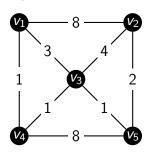
k = 3	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
V 2	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1		
	4	2	1		

k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	V 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>V</i> ₁	0	8	3	1	10
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	8	0	4	9	2
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0



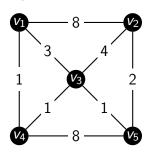
$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1		

k = 2	v_1	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	8	3	1	10
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	8	0	4	9	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
V_4	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> 5	10	2	1	8	0



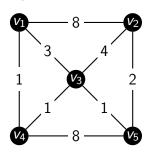
k = 3	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
	4	2	1		

k=2	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>V</i> ₁	0	8	3	1	10
$ \begin{array}{c} k = 2 \\ v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{array} $	8	0	4	9	2
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>v</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0

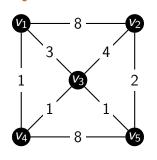


$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	

k = 2	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> 5
<i>V</i> ₁	0	8	3	1	10
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	8	0	4	9	2
<i>v</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	9	1	0	8
<i>V</i> ₅	10	2	1	8	0

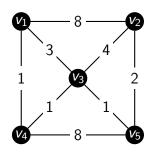


k=3	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0 7 3 1 4	7	3	1	4
v ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0
k=2	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V 3	V 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$\frac{k=2}{v_1}$	0	<i>v</i> ₂ 8	<i>v</i> ₃	v ₄	<i>v</i> ₅
$\frac{k=2}{v_1}$ v_2	0 8	<i>v</i>₂80	3 4	1 9	v₅102
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3	0 8 3	<i>v</i>₂804	<i>v</i>₃340	V₄191	v₅1021
$k = 2$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4	0 8 3	<i>v</i>₂8049	v₃3401	V₄1910	v₅10218



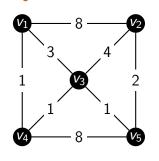
k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
<i>V</i> ₂					
<i>v</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₄					
Vs					

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



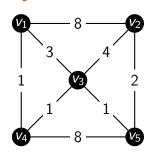
k = 4	v ₁	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
<i>V</i> ₂					
<i>v</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₄					
Vr					

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



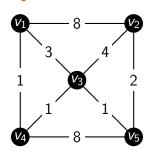
k = 4	<i>V</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
v ₂					
<i>v</i> ₃					
<i>v</i> ₃	1	5	1	0	2
VE					

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



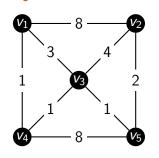
<i>k</i> = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1				1	
V 2				5	
<i>V</i> ₃				1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
Ve				2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



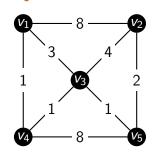
k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0			1	
 V₁ V₂ V₃ V₄ 				5	
<i>V</i> ₃				1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
Vr				2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



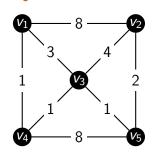
k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	6		1	
<i>V</i> ₂				5	
<i>V</i> ₃				1	
<i>v</i> ₃	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅				2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



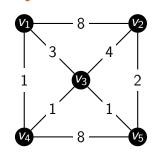
k = 4	v_1	v ₂	V 3	V 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	5	2	1	
v ₂				5	
<i>V</i> ₃				1	
V_4	1	5	1	0	2
Vc				2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



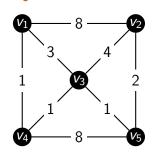
k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂			<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
V ₂				5	
<i>v</i> ₃				1	
<i>v</i> ₃ <i>v</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
V ₅				2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



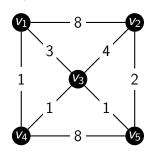
<i>k</i> = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6			5	
<i>V</i> ₃	2			1	
V_4	0 6 2 1	5	1	0	2
Vr	3			2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



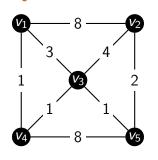
<u>k</u> = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0		5	
<i>V</i> ₃	2			1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
V ₅	3			2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



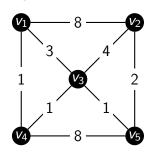
k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	6 0	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	
<i>V</i> ₃	2			1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
V ₅	3			2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



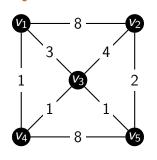
k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	V 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \frac{k = 4}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $ $ v_5 $	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2			1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
V ₅	3			2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



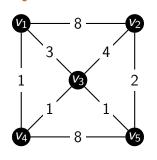
<u>k = 4</u>	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	6 0 4 5	2	1	3
v ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4		1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
V ₅	3	2		2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



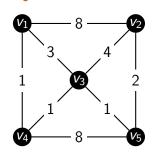
k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
V ₅	3	2		2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



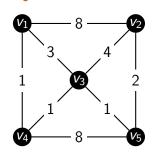
<i>k</i> = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \begin{array}{c} k = 4 \\ v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{array} $	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
Vs	3	2		2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



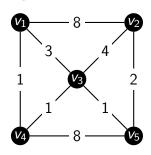
k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \frac{k = 4}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $ $ v_5 $	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
V ₅	3	2	1	2	

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
$ \frac{k = 4}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $ $ v_5 $	0	6	2	1	3
V 2	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

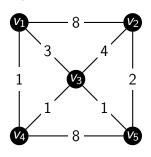
$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0



k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅	
$k = 4$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	0	6	2	1	3	
V 2	6	0	4	5	2	
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1	
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2	
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0	

k = 3	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
	4	2	1	2	0

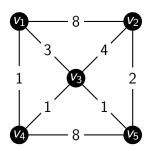
<i>k</i> = 5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
v ₂					
<i>v</i> ₃					
<i>v</i> ₄					
<i>v</i> ₅					



k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	6	2	1	3
v ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

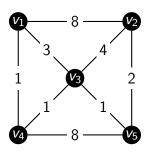
-					
<i>k</i> = 5	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
v ₂					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>v</i> ₄					
<i>v</i> ₅					_



k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
V 2	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
$k = 4$ V_1 V_2 V_3 V_4 V_5	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

k=3	3	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
V	' 1	0	7	3	1	4
V	′ 2	7	0	4	5	2
V	′ 3	3	4	0	1	1
ν	′ 4	1	5	1	0	2
	′ 5	4	2	1	2	0
1. [-					

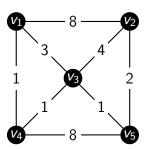
k = 5	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1					
V 2					
<i>V</i> ₃					
<i>V</i> ₄ <i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0



k = 4	<i>V</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
V 2	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	 v₁ 0 6 2 1 3 	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
v ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> 4	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0
	ı				

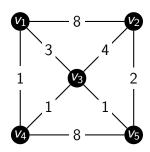
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k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
v ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
V 2	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> 4	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

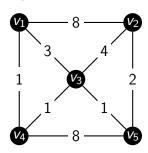
k = 5	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅	
v_1	0				3	
<i>v</i> ₁ <i>v</i> ₂					2	
<i>v</i> ₃					1	
<i>V</i> ₄					2	
V ₅	3	2	1	2	0	



k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
$k = 4$ V_1 V_2 V_3 V_4 V_5	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
V ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0
	•				

k = 5	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	5			3
<i>V</i> ₂					2
<i>V</i> ₃					1
V ₄					2
1/-	3	2	1	2	Λ

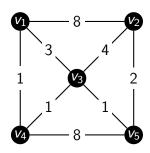


	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	V 5
<i>v</i> ₁	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
<i>v</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

k = 5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁ <i>v</i> ₂	0	5	2		3
<i>V</i> ₂					2
<i>V</i> ₃					1
<i>V</i> ₄					2
Vr	3	2	1	2	0

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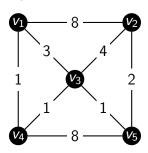


k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
V 2	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
$k = 4$ V_1 V_2 V_3 V_4 V_5	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	<i>v</i> ₁	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0
	•				

k = 5		V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁ <i>v</i> ₂	0	5	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂					2
<i>v</i> ₃					1
V_4					2
1/-	3	2	1	2	Λ

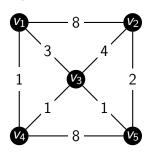
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k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
$k = 4$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

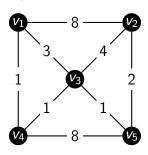
k = 5	v_1	V 2	<i>V</i> 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	5	2	1	3
v ₂	5				2
<i>v</i> ₃	2				1
<i>v</i> ₄	1				2
<i>v</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0



	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
V ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0
	•				

k = 5	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	5	2	1	3
V ₂	5	0			2
<i>V</i> ₃	2				1
<i>v</i> ₄	1				2
$ \frac{k = 5}{v_1} $ $ v_2 $ $ v_3 $ $ v_4 $ $ v_5 $	3	2	1	2	0

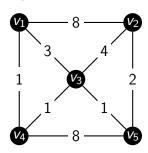


k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
V 2	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
$k = 4$ V_1 V_2 V_3 V_4 V_5	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>V</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
V ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0
	•				

k = 5	v_1	V 2	<i>V</i> 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	5	2	1	3
V 2	5	0	3		2
<i>V</i> ₃	2				1
<i>V</i> ₄	1				2
$k = 5$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	3	2	1	2	0

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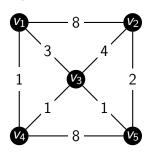


$k = 4$ V_1 V_2 V_3 V_4 V_5	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v ₁	0	6	2	1	3
V 2	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
<i>v</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

k = 5	v_1	V 2	<i>V</i> 3	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>V</i> ₁	0	5	2	1	3
V 2	5	0	3	4	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2				1
<i>V</i> ₄	1				2
$k = 5$ V_1 V_2 V_3 V_4 V_5	3	2	1	2	0

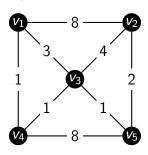
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k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
v ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>v</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
$ \begin{array}{c c} k = 4 \\ \hline v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{array} $	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

	v_1	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	V 5
v ₁	0	5	2	1	3
v ₂	5	0	3	4	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	3			1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	4			2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0
	ı				

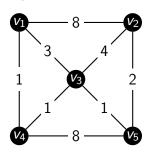


k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	6	2	1	3
V 2	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0
	,				

<i>k</i> = 5	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	5	2	1	3
v ₂	5	0	3	4	2
<i>v</i> ₃	2	3	0		1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	4			2
$k = 5$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	3	2	1	2	0

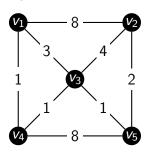
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k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
$k = 4$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

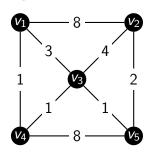
	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	5	2	1	3
v ₂	5	0	3	4	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	3	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	4			2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0
	l				39



k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V 2	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>V</i> ₁	0	6	2	1	3
V 2	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
	1	5	1	0	2
<i>v</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

$k = 5$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	<i>v</i> ₁	v ₂	V 3	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
<i>v</i> ₁	0	5	2	1	3
V 2	5	0	3	4	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	3	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	4	1		2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0
	l				

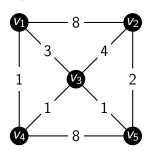


k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	6	2	1	3
v ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>v</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

k = 3	v_1	v ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

k = 5	v_1	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	5	2	1	3
V 2	5	0	3	4	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	3	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	4	1	0	2
$ \begin{array}{c c} k = 5 \\ \hline v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \end{array} $	3	2	1	2	0

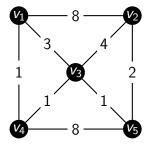
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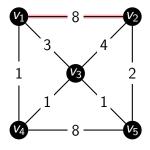


k = 4	<i>v</i> ₁	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
	0	6	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	6	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	3	2	1	2	0

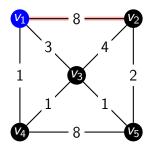
$k = 3$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	v_1	<i>v</i> ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> ₄	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	7	3	1	4
<i>V</i> ₂	7	0	4	5	2
<i>V</i> ₃	3	4	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	5	1	0	2
<i>V</i> ₅	4	2	1	2	0

k = 5	v_1	V ₂	<i>V</i> ₃	<i>V</i> 4	<i>V</i> ₅
v_1	0	5	2	1	3
<i>V</i> ₂	5	0	3	4	2
<i>V</i> ₃	2	3	0	1	1
<i>V</i> ₄	1	4	1	0	2
$k = 5$ v_1 v_2 v_3 v_4 v_5	3	2	1	2	0

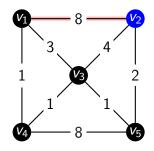




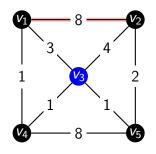
• Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$



- Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 1: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$



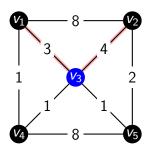
- Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 1: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 2: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$



• Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$

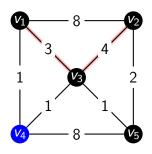
Korak 3:

- Korak 1: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 2: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$



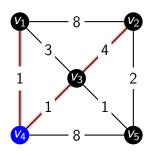
- Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 1: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 2: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$

• Korak 3: $d(v_1, v_2) = 7$



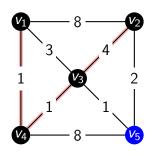
- Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 1: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 2: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$

- Korak 3: $d(v_1, v_2) = 7$
- Korak 4:



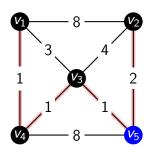
- Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 1: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 2: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$

- Korak 3: $d(v_1, v_2) = 7$
- Korak 4: $d(v_1, v_2) = 6$



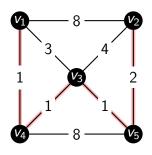
- Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 1: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 2: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$

- Korak 3: $d(v_1, v_2) = 7$
- Korak 4: $d(v_1, v_2) = 6$
- Korak 5:



- Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 1: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 2: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$

- Korak 3: $d(v_1, v_2) = 7$
- Korak 4: $d(v_1, v_2) = 6$
- Korak 5: $d(v_1, v_2) = 5$



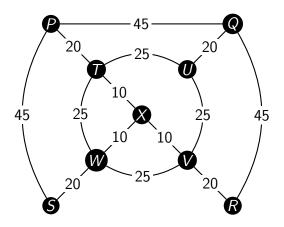
- Korak 0: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 1: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$
- Korak 2: $d(v_1, v_2) = 8$

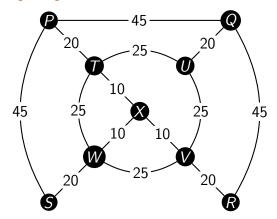
- Korak 3: $d(v_1, v_2) = 7$
- Korak 4: $d(v_1, v_2) = 6$
- Korak 5: $d(v_1, v_2) = 5$

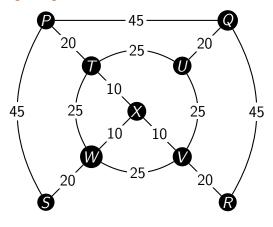
jedanaesti zadatak

Zadatak 11

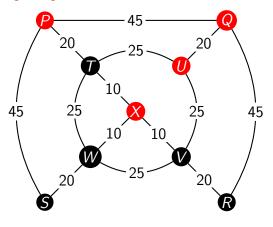
Riješite problem kineskog poštara za težinski graf G.



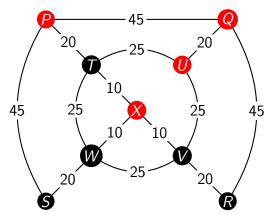




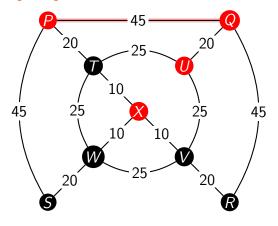
1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja



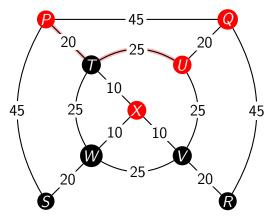
1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X



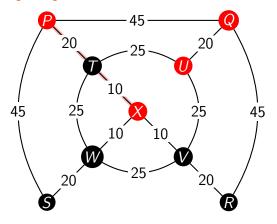
- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja



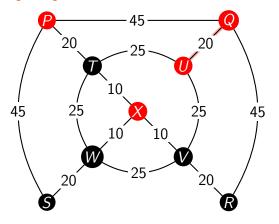
- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45$.



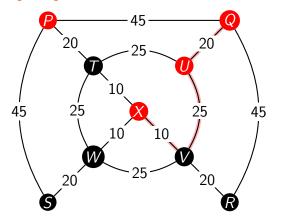
- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, PU \leftarrow 45,$



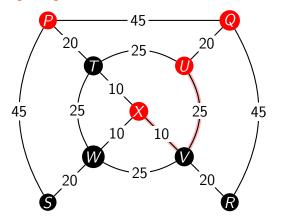
- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, PU \leftarrow 45,$ $PX \leftarrow 30,$



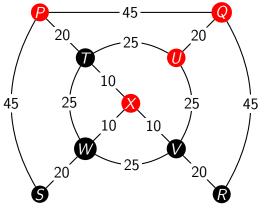
- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45, \ PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20,$



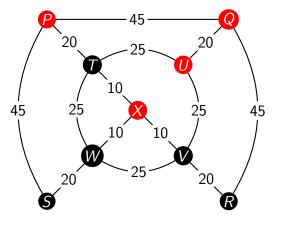
- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45,$ $PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20,$ $QX \leftarrow 55,$



- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45, \ PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20, \ QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$

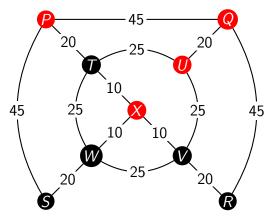


- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45,$ $PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20,$ $QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$



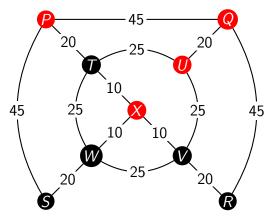
- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45, \ PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20, \ QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$

$$PQ + UX \leftarrow 80$$
,



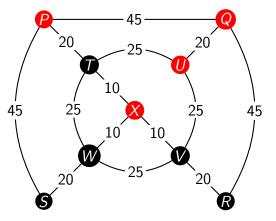
- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45, \ PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20, \ QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$

$$PQ + UX \leftarrow 80$$
, $PU + QX \leftarrow 100$,



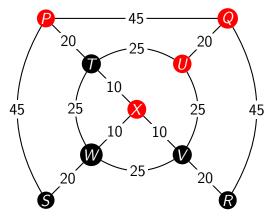
- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P, Q, U, X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45, \ PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20, \ QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$

$$PQ + UX \leftarrow 80$$
, $PU + QX \leftarrow 100$, $PX + QU \leftarrow 50$



- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja *P*, *Q*, *U*, *X*
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45,$ $PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20,$ $QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$

$$PQ + UX \leftarrow 80$$
, $PU + QX \leftarrow 100$, $PX + QU \leftarrow 50$

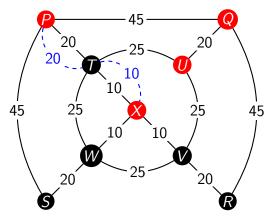


- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P. Q. U. X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45, \ PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20, \ QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$

3) Uparivanje vrhova neparnog stupnja:

$$PQ + UX \leftarrow 80, \quad PU + QX \leftarrow 100, \quad PX + QU \leftarrow 50$$

4) Udvostručimo najkraći (P, X)-put

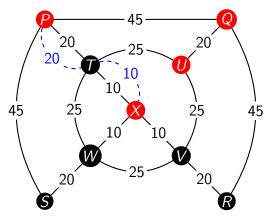


- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P. Q. U. X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45,$ $PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20,$ $QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$

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$$PQ + UX \leftarrow 80, \quad PU + QX \leftarrow 100, \quad PX + QU \leftarrow 50$$

4) Udvostručimo najkraći (P, X)-put

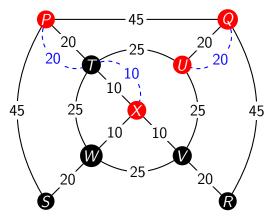


- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P. Q. U. X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45, \ PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20, \ QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$

3) Uparivanje vrhova neparnog stupnja:

$$PQ + UX \leftarrow 80, \quad PU + QX \leftarrow 100, \quad PX + QU \leftarrow 50$$

4) Udvostručimo najkraći (P, X)-put i najkraći (Q, U)-put.

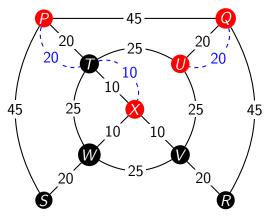


- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja P. Q. U. X
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45, \ PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20, \ QX \leftarrow 55. \ UX \leftarrow 35$

3) Uparivanje vrhova neparnog stupnja:

$$PQ + UX \leftarrow 80, \quad PU + QX \leftarrow 100, \quad PX + QU \leftarrow 50$$

4) Udvostručimo najkraći (P, X)-put i najkraći (Q, U)-put.

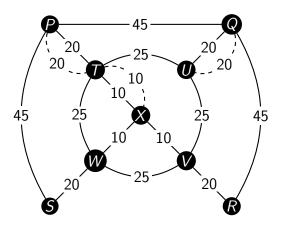


- 1) Vrhovi neparnog stupnja *P. Q. U. X*
- 2) Udaljenosti između vrhova neparnog stupnja $PQ \leftarrow 45, \ PU \leftarrow 45, \ PX \leftarrow 30, \ QU \leftarrow 20, \ QX \leftarrow 55, \ UX \leftarrow 35$

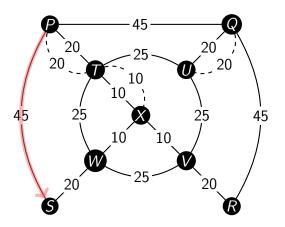
3) Uparivanje vrhova neparnog stupnja:

$$PQ + UX \leftarrow 80, \quad PU + QX \leftarrow 100, \quad PX + QU \leftarrow 50$$

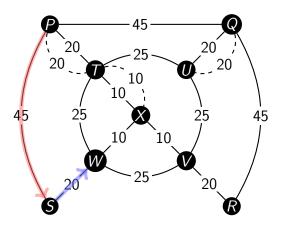
4) Udvostručimo najkraći (P, X)-put i najkraći (Q, U)-put. Dobivamo pseudograf G'.



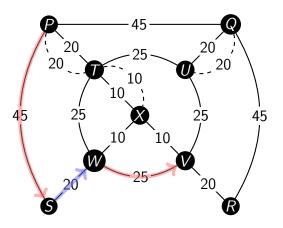
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G':



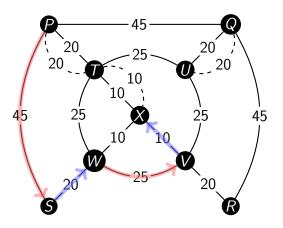
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G': PS



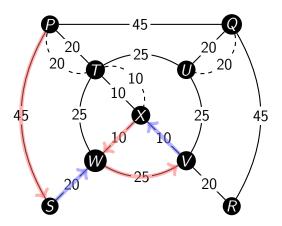
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu *G'*: *PSW*



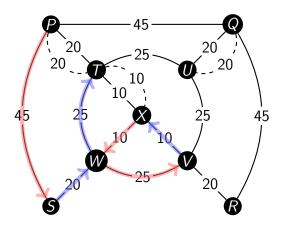
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu *G'*: *PSWV*



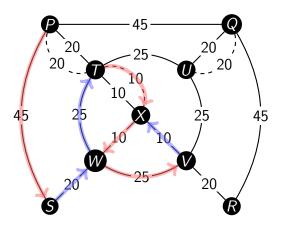
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G': PSWVX



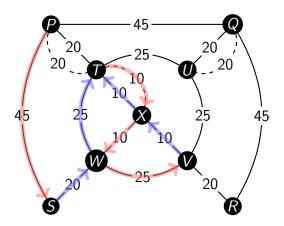
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G': PSWVXW



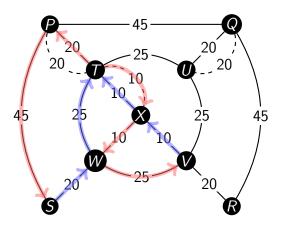
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G': PSWVXWT



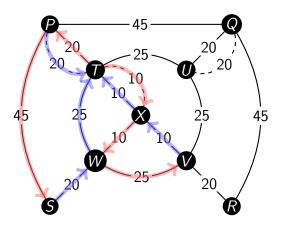
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G': PSWVXWTX



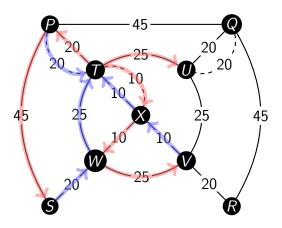
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G': PSWVXWTXT



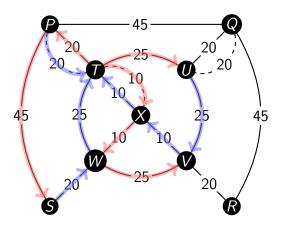
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu *G'*: *PSWVXWTXTP*



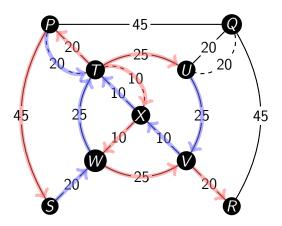
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu *G'*: *PSWVXWTXTPT*



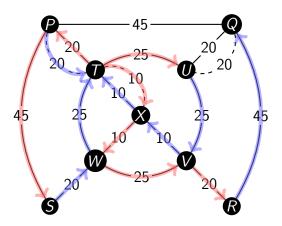
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G': PSWVXWTXTPTU



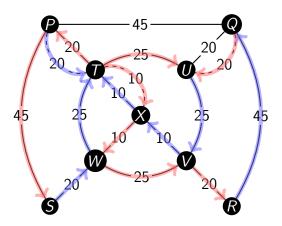
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu *G'*: *PSWVXWTXTPTUV*



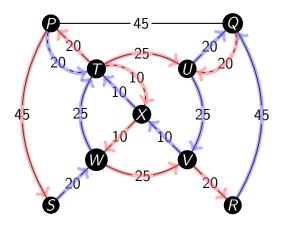
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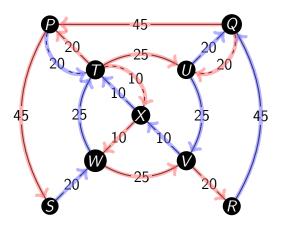
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G': PSWVXWTXTPTUVRQ



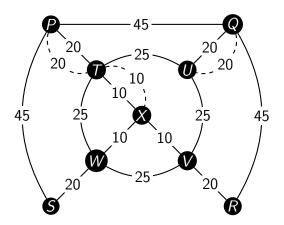
5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu *G'*: *PSWVXWTXTPTUVRQU*

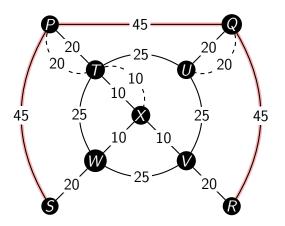


5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu G': PSWVXWTXTPTUVRQUQ

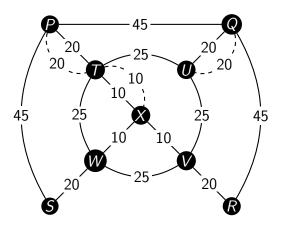


5) Pomoću Fleuryjevog algoritma pronađemo Eulerovu turu u pseudografu *G'*: *PSWVXWTXTPTUVRQUQP*

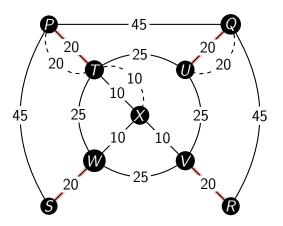




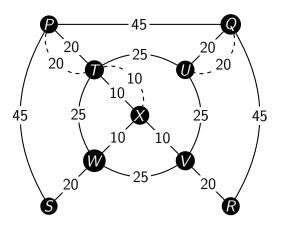
 $3 \cdot 45$



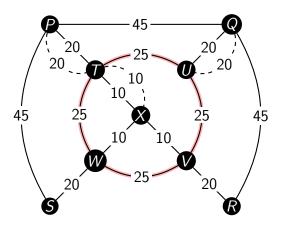
 $3 \cdot 45 +$



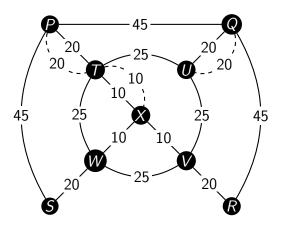
 $3 \cdot 45 + 4 \cdot 20$



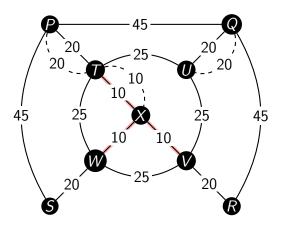
$$3 \cdot 45 + 4 \cdot 20 +$$



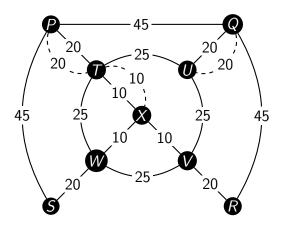
$$3 \cdot 45 + 4 \cdot 20 + 4 \cdot 25$$



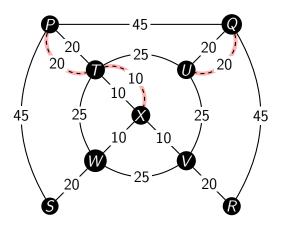
$$3 \cdot 45 + 4 \cdot 20 + 4 \cdot 25 +$$



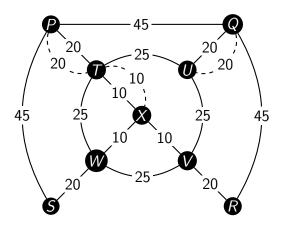
$$3 \cdot 45 + 4 \cdot 20 + 4 \cdot 25 + 3 \cdot 10$$



$$3 \cdot 45 + 4 \cdot 20 + 4 \cdot 25 + 3 \cdot 10 +$$



$$3 \cdot 45 + 4 \cdot 20 + 4 \cdot 25 + 3 \cdot 10 + (20 + 10 + 20)$$



$$3 \cdot 45 + 4 \cdot 20 + 4 \cdot 25 + 3 \cdot 10 + (20 + 10 + 20) = 395$$