Notes on Programming Languages



Basic Scheme

- basics
- evaluation of Scheme expressions

Scheme and Functions

- recursive vs. iterative processes
- bindings
- functions
- combining functions

Scheme and Data

- data structures in Scheme
- data abstraction
- simple list manipulations

Abstraction with Data

- conventional interfaces
- $\bullet \ \ data\text{-}directed\ programming\ using\ tagged\ data$
- $\bullet \quad encapsulation$

State

- \bullet state
- drawbacks to state

User-defined Data Structures with State

- \bullet stacks
- queues

Interesting Applications

- discrete-event simulation
- ullet constraint-based programming (optional)
- inroduction to streams
- more on streams
- still more on streams

Topics concerning the implementation of a programming language

- \bullet overview
- grammars
- $\bullet \ \ \textit{fun with grammars}$
- lexical analysis (scanning)
- recursive descent parsing for language recognition
- parse trees and pretty printing

- $\bullet \ \ implementing \ environments$
- $\bullet \ \ evaluating \ parse \ trees$
- $\bullet \ \ adding \ built-in \ functions$
- $\bullet \ \ associativity \ and \ precedence$
- $\bullet \ \ detecting \ undefined \ variables$
- static typing versus dynamic typing
- $\bullet \quad object \ orientation$

Other Programming Language Topics

- $\bullet \quad invariants$
- $\bullet \ \ axiomatic \ semantics$
- more on axiomatic semantics
- $\bullet \ \ still \ more \ on \ axiomatic \ semantics$
- variations on passing arguments