## Preparation for Circuits

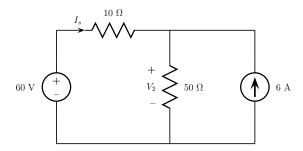
# Concept Questions: The Node-Voltage Method

In nodal analysis, the following 4 steps should be followed:

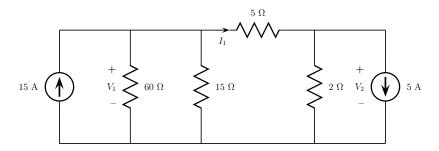
- (1) Label all nodes (label one of them as the reference)
- (2) Define currents in each resistive branch
- (3) Write KCL only at non-reference nodes nodes with no voltage sources present
- (4) Express all currents in terms of node voltages  $(I=\frac{V}{R})$
- (5) Solve for unknown node voltages

The goal is to find all node voltages - the voltage from a specifice node to the reference node.

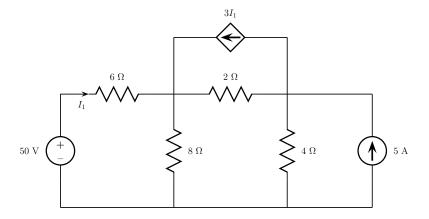
#### 1. What is $I_s$ and $V_2$ ?



#### 2. Find $V_1$ , $V_2$ , and $I_1$ .



### 3. Find the power associated with each source.



## 4. Find $I_0$ .

