

The General Social Survey



2024 GSS
(Cross-section
Study)

DOCUMENTATION
AND PUBLIC USE
FILE CODEBOOK
(Release 2)



 **NORC** at the
University of
Chicago

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2024 GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY CROSS-SECTION CODEBOOK, RELEASE 2
(Codebook for the Machine-Readable Data File 2024 General Social Survey Cross-section)

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INTRODUCTION

Introduction to the General Social Survey (GSS)

The General Social Survey (formerly, General Social Surveys) is a series of nationally representative cross-sectional interviews in the United States that have occurred since 1972. The GSS collects data on contemporary American society to monitor and explain trends in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. The GSS has adapted questions from earlier surveys, thereby allowing researchers to conduct comparisons for up to 80 years. Originally proposed and developed by James A. Davis, the GSS has been administered by NORC at the University of Chicago (NORC) and funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF) since its inception. Currently, the GSS is designed by a set of Primary Investigators (PIs), with input from the GSS Scientific Advisory Board, comprised of notable researchers within the scientific community.

The GSS contains a standard core of demographic, behavioral, and attitudinal questions, plus topics of special interest. Among the topics covered are civil liberties, crime and violence, intergroup tolerance, morality, national spending priorities, psychological well-being, social mobility, and stress and traumatic events. Altogether, the GSS is the single best source for sociological and attitudinal trend data covering the United States. It allows researchers to examine the structure and functioning of society in general, as well as the role played by relevant subgroups and to compare the United States to other nations. The GSS aims to make high-quality data easily accessible to scholars, students, policymakers, and others, with minimal cost and waiting.

The GSS has been tracking trends in public opinion since 1972. Throughout, the GSS has taken great care to keep the survey methodology as comparable over time as possible, which includes everything from keeping the same sampling approach to not changing question wording. This is done to minimize potential changes due to changes in methodology and support the study of trends in public opinion in the United States over time. However, due to the global COVID19 pandemic, the 2021 GSS Cross-section implemented significant methodological adaptations for the safety of respondents and interviewers, most notably shifting to an address-based sampling with push to web and a web self-administered questionnaire. Following this change, subsequent rounds of the GSS (2022 and 2024) bridge the traditional face-to-face data collection of the GSS from 1972-2018 with the web-based collection of 2021, keeping many of the questionnaire changes brought about by the new mode, while reverting to a mixed mode data collection that include face to face, web and telephone. The current GSS design (the 2022 and 2024 rounds) is meant to facilitate a comparison to the 1972-2018 GSS; that is, the 2022 and 2024 studies aimed to resemble the 1972-2018 GSS. Additionally, the 2024 GSS retained several methodological experiments conducted in the 2021 GSS that are specific to the web mode. The 2024 GSS is the second and final round of a multi-round transition to a mixed-mode survey, fielded both face-to-face and via web self-administered questionnaire.

In 2024, as in 2022, the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to (1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS and (2) to help rein in growing costs associated with conducting the more traditional in person field study. The experiment divided the 2024 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were encouraged to take the survey using a web alternative. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participate in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out selection into mode differences from potential effects of the mode the survey was completed in. For more information, see [DESIGN GOALS OF THE 2018-2024 GSS AND TRANSITION EXPERIMENTS](#).

The GSS comprises a core set of items (the Replicating Core) that are repeated every round, as well as topical modules, which may or may not be repeated. The GSS is currently composed of three separate ballots (A, B, and C), as well as two separate forms (X and Y), which allow for up to six different paths through the interview itself (in addition to paths determined by respondent answers, such as questions about spouses or partners, or questions on employment). Not every question in the Replicating Core is asked of every respondent; most only appear on two of the three ballots. However, every item in the Replicating Core overlaps on at least one ballot with every other item in the Replicating Core, ensuring that researchers can estimate inter-item correlations. Forms are used for experiments such as wording variations within questions, ensuring that half of the respondents on each ballot see the experimental or control conditions of each relevant variable. Within the GSS, these form experiments are usually assigned mnemonics that end in -X or -Y, corresponding to FORM (i.e., 1 and 2).

Topical modules are typically assigned to either two full ballots (e.g., A and B) or one full ballot and one half-ballot (e.g., A and BX), covering two-thirds or half of sample respondents, respectively. However, some topical modules are included on all ballots. Modules are usually assigned to specific ballots based on one of two conditions: overlap with other key questions (either ensuring that respondents to specific items also receive specific modules or that respondents to specific items *do not* receive specific modules), or time constraints. The GSS tries to balance the length of all six paths to be approximately equal. Topical modules may be administered via interviewer in any mode or completed by self-administered questionnaire, depending on the sensitivity of the items included.

Topical modules come from several different sources. While the GSS broadly is funded by NSF, individual modules may be sponsored by other government agencies, universities, research institutes, or individuals. The GSS typically includes modules every round that are related to the *International Social Survey Programme* ([ISSP](#)), a consortium of national-level studies like the GSS (for more information, see *Introduction to the International Social Survey Programme*, below). Finally, modules may be solicited by the GSS Scientific Advisory Board or the Principal Investigators and can be included based on scientific merits and available time in the interview. The number of GSS modules varies by year.

Additionally, the GSS has implemented experimental designs over time or through collaborations (for instance, supporting other studies such as the National Organization Studies, National Congregations Study, National Voluntary Associations Study, and the 2016-2020 General Social Survey-American National Election Studies (GSS-ANES) Panel), which have led to several ancillary datasets.

Introduction to the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

The ISSP is a consortium of nationally representative research studies, like the GSS, who have all agreed to ask questions on the same topics on an annual basis. It emerged out of bilateral collaboration with NORC and the German organization Zentrum für Umfragen, Methoden, und Analysen (ZUMA; now part of GESIS-Leibniz Institute of the Social Sciences). Starting in 1982, each organization devoted a small segment of their national surveys, ALLBUS and GSS, to a common set of questions. The ISSP was formally established in 1984 by Australia, Germany, Great Britain, and the United States, and it now has 45 member countries across five continents and has collected data in 70 countries. NORC represents the United States as a country in the ISSP.

ISSP modules have several defining criteria:

- Modules are developed in English and translated to every administered language.
- Modules must contain approximately 60 questions and can be supplemented by optional items, as well as around 40 items on background and demographic characteristics.

- Modules must contain the same items across all languages and studies, asked in the same order, with minor variations to account for mode differences or regional differences.¹
- Each topical module must be administered within a relatively narrow time frame, usually about 18 months from the start of the relevant year.

ISSP Modules are currently replicated every 10 years, allowing for topics to be studied as both a multinational snapshot at a single point in time as well as a slowly evolving repeated cross-section of national opinions. While not every topic is repeated, the longest-running module is up to its fifth replication. ISSP rules require that when a topic is repeated, at least two-thirds of the questions must be repeated from a previous round, while up to one-third can be new questions.

For a list of topics included in the ISSP since 1985, please consult: <https://issp.org/data-download/by-year/>

Study Overview

This codebook focuses on the 2024 GSS Cross-section survey. While this iteration of the Cross-section has meaningful changes from previous years, there is much that remains consistent. Just as was done since 2004, the GSS Cross-section survey administers a full-probability sample approach with samples created from an adapted form of the United States Postal Service (USPS) metropolitan statistical area (MSA)/county frame area. More on the GSS conventional design can be found on pages 3177–3178 of the legacy cumulative codebook, available at the GSS website.²

The GSS has been conducted since 1972 and currently functions as a social indicators program, which highly values historical trends and continuity. To that end, the GSS’s replicating core contains items that have been asked since its inception. In some cases, these items were asked on even older surveys, allowing for continuous measurement of concepts since the 1940s.

GSS variables appear at three different frequencies. Items in the Replicating Core, Household Relationships, and Contact/Validation typically appear every year and are rarely altered (although, in 2024, they feature modification for the web mode). Items in some topical modules, such as ISSP modules, can appear in multiple years, but not every year. Finally, items on the rest of the topical modules typically only appear in a single year. In the 2024 GSS, the ISSP National Identity and Citizenship, Mental Health Stigma and High-Risk Behaviors modules are repeats from previous years. However, each of these modules has seen updates to questions, rather than exact replication of every item.

In addition, some respondents were invited to participate in a follow-on study in conjunction with the American National Election Studies (ANES). For more information on this follow-on module, please see [GSS-ANES Collaboration](#).

The 2024 GSS Cross-section includes the following Topical Modules (some of which include updates and modifications to previously fielded modules):

- *American National Election Studies*: In the 2024 GSS, the American National Election Studies (ANES) questions were included for the first time in the cross-sectional questionnaire. It focuses on voting behaviors and attitudes and opinions about politics, government, and the economy.
- *ISSP National Identity and Citizenship*: This module combines two previous ISSP modules: National Identity (1995, 2003, 2013) and Citizenship (2004, 2014). It focuses on ways of belonging to and participating in civic

¹ For example, asking about Congress or Parliament, or asking about the European Union or NAFTA.

² https://gss.norc.umd.edu/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/codebook/GSS_Codebook.zip

life in order to belong to a nation, or act as a good citizen. As it combines two previous ISSP modules, five-sixths of the items are repeated from previous rounds, while one-sixth are new.

- *ISSP Digital Societies*: This is the first time this module has been conducted. It focuses on attitudes and opinions on internet use and attitudes and opinions about technology and media usage.
- *Mental Health Stigma (Adult)*: This module has previously been asked three times, beginning in 1996. It contains two parts; a vignette about a hypothetical person suffering from some sort of problem, and a series of questions about what the respondent thinks that person should do. The vignettes included are randomized by sex, race, education, and condition. The module also includes several questions on individual mental health. This module was originally proposed by Bernice Pescosolido and Alejandra Capshaw at Indiana University Bloomington.
- *Mental Health Stigma (Child)*: This module has been previously asked in 2002. It contains two parts: a vignette about a hypothetical child suffering from sort of problem, and a series of questions about what the respondent thinks the child should do. The vignettes included are randomized by race, sex, and age, as well as condition. The module also includes several questions on respondent mental health, as well as respondent family background. This module was originally proposed by Bernice Pescosolido and Alejandra Capshaw at Indiana University Bloomington.
- *High-Risk Behaviors*: High-Risk Behaviors, developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), is a self-administered module that has been in use with modifications since 1988. It includes items on recent sexual history as well as sexual history since the age of 18, as well as drug use, HIV testing, and sexuality. This module has been substantially redesigned in 2024 and also includes a new set of questions on self-reported perceptions of the male/female dichotomy designed by Aliya Saperstein at Stanford University.

Table 1: Key Aspects of the 2024 GSS Cross-section

Key Aspect	2024 GSS Cross-section
Sample	Adults 18 or older in the United States who live in noninstitutional housing at the time of interviewing
Invitation	Mailing materials that show a web link to invite people to participate on the web (i.e., pushing respondent to a web survey first) or informed respondents that in-person interviewers would arrive soon. A phone option was also provided upon request.
Survey mode	Face-to-face (34.7%) and web (54.5%), supplemented by phone (7.6%) and multimode (3.3%) ³
Incentive	Both non-contingent pre-paid incentive and contingent post-paid incentive
Final sample size	3,309 completes from 13,900 lines of sample.
Response Rate (AAPOR RR3)	44.6%
Fielding period	April 3, 2024 to December 2, 2024
Administration	Mail push to web and in person interviewing as primary modes, supplemented with phone
Respondent selection within household	Kish without age ordering
Language	English and Spanish

³ All percentages weighted using WTSSPS.

Paradata derived from instrument	Paradata will be available in a file separate from the cumulative datafile.
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Occasionally, the cumulative datafile is updated with newly cleaned or derived variables, and error corrections. Please see [Release Notes](#) for changes since the initial release of the 1972-2024 Cumulative file and [Log of Suspected Issues](#) for potential changes in the future.

Datafile Overview

Available datafiles for the 2024 GSS include:

- GSS 1972-2024 Cross-Sectional Cumulative Data (Release 2, October 2025) in [Stata](#), [SPSS](#), and [SAS](#)
- Individual Year Data for the 2024 GSS in [Stata](#), [SPSS](#), and [SAS](#)
- Customized data extracts in Stata, SAS, and SPSS created using the [GSS Data Explorer](#)

The SPSS version of the GSS data is available for the 2024 data after a release hiatus in 2021 and 2022. However, the missing values have been updated since the last SPSS datafile release (1972-2018 Cumulative data file) to be consistent with the expanded list of missing values used in Stata and SAS. The new missing values make use of discrete negative values which are consistent with the missing values used in the [GSS Data Explorer](#) as well as with the File Extraction feature of the GSS Data Explorer to get a SPSS-formatted data file. For more details, please see [RESERVE CODES AND MISSING VALUES](#).

In rare occasions, GSS uses decimal values for response categories. Due to a limitation of Stata, labels cannot be assigned to those decimal values. The following variables and values are impacted in the Stata-formatted GSS data file:

- Variable FILEVERSION
 - 7224.1: GSS 1972-2024 Release 1 (May 2025)
 - 7224.2: GSS 1972-2024 Release 2 (October 2025)
- Variable YEARSJOB
 - 0.25: Less than 6 months
 - 0.75: 6-11.9 months
- Variable SUBSAMPRATE
 - 0.2: 20% Subsampling Rate
 - 0.3: 30% Subsampling Rate
 - 0.4: 40% Subsampling Rate
 - 0.5: 50% Subsampling Rate
 - 1.0: 100% Subsampling Rate

NOTE ON MEASUREMENT AND INTERPRETATION

The GSS has been tracking trends in public opinion since 1972. Over this time, the GSS has taken great care to keep the survey methodology as comparable over time as possible, which includes everything from maintaining the same sampling approach to not changing question wording. This is done to minimize potential changes due to methodology and to support the study of changes in public opinion in the United States.

In 2024 the GSS replicated a methodological experiment implemented in the 2022 GSS. The purpose of the experiment was to 1) help bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS, and 2) to address growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2024 GSS sample into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participate in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are below, but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts to be able to parse out experimental allocation into data collection approaches. While the 2024 GSS experiment was not set up to directly compare modes (instead, it was set up to compare data collection approaches), users are encouraged to check for mode sensitivities, comparing cases completed in different modes. The current release does not include mode-specific statistical weights; thus, mode-specific inferential statistics are not currently supported. Future GSS are expected to release mode-specific weights to support population inferences. This release includes weights intended for all cases to support population inferences.

Total Survey Error Perspective for GSS Trend Estimates

When evaluating the GSS for trend changes over time, we caution our users to carefully consider changes in the GSS methodology from a total survey error perspective. Total survey error is a way of comprehending the impact on estimates due to measurement, non-response, coverage, and sampling error. Below, we provide a high-level summary of the components of the total survey error and how they could impact trend comparisons – especially between 2018 and the present.

Measurement Error: Changes in how survey questions were administered can impact the answers. The GSS has traditionally been conducted in person and administered by an interviewer. In 2021, due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the GSS needed to administer survey questions primarily over the web without any interviewer assistance. Some changes were needed in the measures, due to mode of administration. For example, “Don’t Know” response categories were included for factual questions, but they were not displayed for opinion questions. In the past, “Don’t Know” responses could be recorded by interviewers regardless of whether they were factual or opinion questions. In 2022 and 2024, these modifications were also present in the web mode, while the face-to-face mode used measures as they were designed for the 2018 GSS. These changes in measurement can be evaluated using the 2024 experimental data which combines in-person, web and telephone administration.

Non-response Error: Historically, the GSS has achieved high response rates well above 50 percent, mostly because in-person surveys can attain higher response rates. The 2024 GSS response rate was 44.6 percent. In addition, the 2024 GSS continues to generate post-stratification raking weights for the GSS survey cumulative file from 1972–present to attempt to reduce potential non-response error differences over time as response rates in surveys have declined.

Coverage Error: Coverage error can arise from how well adults living in selected households are enumerated to represent the general adult population. If a household enumeration method adopted in a survey consistently

misses eligible household members (e.g., roommates or borders), it can result in coverage error (under-coverage). And over-coverage can result if an ineligible person (someone living in a college dorm or someone living in an assisted living facility) or the same person is counted in more than one household. In 2024, an adult living in the household was asked to list all adults living in the household and provide names and ages (as a categorical range) for each adult. This roster was then used to randomly select the respondent for each household, determined by Kish number and position of the adult on the household roster. The GSS team is actively conducting research to assess the impact of household enumeration and selection methods to achieve adequate coverage of the US adult population.

Sampling Error: The 2024 GSS Cross-section relies on scientific sampling to allow for the calculation of sampling error (i.e., margin of error). As in any scientific sample, any one trend from year to year can be impacted by the fact we only observed a sample and not the entire population. The dataset contains survey design variables (clusters, strata, and weights) to account for the complex survey sample design. And it is possible that our trend estimates are off by a sampling or “margin of error” between any given set of years. It is essential, therefore, to control for sampling error by conducting tests of significance for trend differences estimates.

Mode: GSS data users should use caution when analyzing any variables by mode of survey (MODE). Basic mode analyses may find differences between individual modes; however, the weights included in the current release do not support single-mode analyses. The current weights are provided to support inferential statistics using all cases. (The GSS team is working on developing mode specific weights for future data releases.) While observed differences between modes may suggest mode sensitivities, these are not true “mode effects.” The mode of completion for a respondent is determined by a number of factors, including the modes available to the respondent, the mode initially assigned to a household (see [Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment](#)), the use of nonresponse follow-up approaches, and measurement differences related to different modes.



We recommend our users include one of the following statements when reporting on the GSS 2021, 2022, and 2024 Cross-section data:

Total Survey Error Summary Perspective for the GSS Cross-section:

Changes in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors observed in 2021, 2022, and 2024 relative to historical trends may be due to actual change in concept over time and/or may have resulted from methodological changes made to the survey methodology during the COVID-19 global pandemic.

Suggested Statement to Include in Articles and Reports That Use GSS Data

Changes in opinions, attitudes, and behaviors observed in 2021, 2022 and 2024 relative to historical trends may be due to actual change in concept over time and/or may have resulted from methodological changes made to the survey methodology during the COVID-19 global pandemic. Research and interpretation done using the 2021, 2022, and 2024 GSS data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in public opinion and is not unduly influenced by the change in data collection methods. For more information on the 2021, 2022, and 2024 GSS methodology and its implications, please visit <https://gss.norc.org/Get-The-Data>.

DESIGN GOALS OF THE 2018-2024 GSS AND TRANSITION EXPERIMENTS

The 2022 and 2024 rounds of the GSS were proposed with a well-understood experimental design that would aid in the transition from a traditional face-to-face data collection to a multimode study employing modern data collection tools and cost-effective approaches. This design made the 2022 and 2024 rounds of GSS data collection more efficient and offered respondents more flexibility in how they preferred to complete the survey.

These changes come in the wake of the 2021 GSS Cross-section, which was fielded primarily via a web self-administered questionnaire. At the time, the web-based data collection was the only way that NORC could ensure the safety of all respondents and project staff, due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Changes in trends from the 2021 GSS Cross-section could have several potential sources, including both mode effects and genuine social change, with no clear way to disentangle those effects beyond specific item-level experiments on the survey (see the volunteered response and grid experiments for more information).

The 2022 and 2024 rounds of the GSS conducted a methodological experiment to: 1) help enumerate potential mode effects to bridge the 2018 and 2021 data with future rounds of the GSS, and 2) to address growing costs associated with conducting an in-person field study. The experiment divided the 2022 and 2024 GSS samples into two conditions. The first condition contacted sampled households for an in-person field interview first (as has been traditionally done in the GSS) and then nonrespondents were offered a web option. In the second condition, sampled households were presented with a web survey first and then nonrespondents were approached to participate in an in-person field interview. Details on this experiment are described below, but the overall goal of the experiment was to allow analysts the ability to parse out selection into mode differences from potential effects of the mode the survey was completed in.

The 2022 and 2024 GSS Cross-sections bridge the traditional face-to-face data collection of the GSS from 1972–2018 with the web-based collection of 2021, keeping many of the questionnaire changes brought about by the new mode, while reverting to a four-stage cluster sample for both the web and face-to-face modes of data collection. The 2022 and 2024 GSS, thus, resemble both the 2018 GSS (in terms of sampling strategy and respondent selection) and the 2021 GSS (in terms of questionnaire design and certain experiments). The 2022 and 2024 GSS represent the first round of a multi-round transition to a mixed-mode survey, fielded both face-to-face and via web self-administered questionnaire.

The 2022 and 2024 GSS, however, reverse some of those changes, most notably by providing an option for face-to-face data collection. In this manner, the 2022 and 2024 GSS allow researchers to bridge the 2018–2022 GSS rounds, by providing comparisons with the face-to-face data from 2018 as well as with the web self-administered data from 2021. The 2022 and 2024 data, in essence, are essential for understanding both the 2018 and 2021 rounds of the GSS. NORC recognizes this fact, and feels it is important to release these data to the public as early as possible, in this preliminary release format. Changes in trends, especially in variables that show sensitivity to mode of administration, were anticipated and are not a cause for concern. Sensitivity to mode has been present in the GSS data since the start – as well as a feature of all other survey data. The 2022 and 2024 GSS changed the design to be able to, for the first time, enumerate the mode effects associated with the primary face to face design the GSS had employed since 1972. The experiment was carefully designed to be able to estimate the mode effects and allow for harmonized time series to be created for 1972–2024.

Finally, while some degree of mode sensitivity was expected, NORC could not be certain in advance which variables might show mode sensitivity and require further analysis. The only way to fully understand and control for these mode sensitivities is to collect and work with the data, and NORC recognizes that we are only one part of the full GSS community. To that end, we are releasing the data, including mode-sensitive variables, so that the community of researchers and scientists involved with the GSS can also understand the scale and breadth of

potential issues, and work with NORC to develop a strong shared understanding of the issues and how best to present them to the general public. Decisions like these should be made in collaborative environments, rather than solely under NORC's purview, and the data release represents the first step of that process.

Based on the results from an analysis of the 2022 mode assignment experiment, and confirmed by an analysis of the 2024 experiment, the two mode sequences produced similar estimates in relation to both demographic composition and substantive measures. The response rates of both experimental conditions were also comparable, but the web-first design resulted in greater cost savings, only due in part to the subsampling used for in-person follow-up. The results suggest the power in utilizing multimode designs even if the timing and offering of modes may differ. Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 140](#).

DESIGN OF THE 2024 GSS CROSS-SECTION

The GSS implemented a methodological experiment in the 2024 Cross-section survey (similar to the 2022 Cross-section survey), which is different compared with previous GSS Cross-section studies. The methods experiment relates to shifts in the mode of data collection, and this section explains the experiment in detail. Most notably, the 2024 GSS Cross-section is a multimode study, with respondents assigned to one of two conditions — a face-to-face interview first (followed by a self-administered web survey for nonrespondents), or a web self-administered questionnaire first (followed by a face-to-face interview for nonrespondents). The 2024 design is a replication of the 2022 GSS Cross-section design.

Summary of major changes



There are several major methodological changes in the 2024 GSS Cross-section:

Contact protocol: The 2024 GSS Cross-section used an experimental multimode design, allowing for a mail push-to-web respondent methodology in addition to in-person visits to collect data.

Respondent selection: The 2024 GSS Cross-section uses a modified respondent selection procedure of rostering all adults in the household and respondent selection via the Kish grid.

Survey mode: The 2024 GSS Cross-section uses the in person face-to-face interview, telephone interview, and self-administered as a part of the multimode design.

Follow-on Studies: The 2024 GSS Cross-section included one follow-on study which eligible respondents could complete. This follow-on was in collaboration with the American National Election Studies.

Oversample: In addition to the nationally representative sample, the 2024 GSS Cross-section includes an oversample of Black, Hispanic, and Asian, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander (AANHPI) respondents, obtained from the NORC AmeriSpeak® Panel, which utilizes the same national sampling frame as the GSS. These respondents were not eligible for the follow-on studies. These cases will be included in a future release of the single-year file.

Each of these changes has consequences for the 2024 GSS Cross-section. These changes are discussed below.

Multimode Experimental Design (Contact Protocol and Survey Mode)

To accomplish data collection during the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2021 GSS implemented a mail push-to-web methodology in-place of a face-to-face interview (supplemented by a small number of telephone interviews) given health and safety concerns for both field interviewers and respondents. With pandemic conditions improving into 2022, the GSS desired to scientifically evaluate the addition of web as a new mode of data collection to help supplement traditional face-to-face interviews to reduce costs, increase sample sizes, and improve data quality. We wanted to explore the web mode while preserving the primary mode of data collection, face-to-face interviewing. To do this we introduced an experimental multimode design to explore whether we could realize cost

savings while providing respondents with a mode that best meets their needs and helps achieve a high response rate.

The 2024 GSS allowed data collection in three modes: face-to-face interviewing, web survey, and telephone interviewing. More than 96 percent of respondents completed in a single data collection mode, while the remaining completed in two or more modes. The variable MODE tracks the mode of survey completion, while MODESEQUENCE tracks the initial mode of survey assignment. Specific mode checks throughout the interview will be included in the paradata file.

To evaluate differential multimode designs, NORC conducted a multimode experiment randomly assigning sample cases to one of two multimode sequences: (1) face-to-face with a push-to-web non-response follow-up and (2) mail push-to-web with a face-to-face non-response follow-up (with both conditions using telephone methods to encourage participation and supplement data collection). Both conditions were administered concurrently allowing us to scientifically compare the two conditions. More details on this experiment are available in [Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment](#).

Respondent Selection

In previous rounds of the GSS, respondents were selected via quota (1972-1976), Kish grid with age ordering (1975-2018), last birthday (2021), or Kish grid without age ordering (2022 and 2024), which is now standard for the GSS. The 2024 GSS cross-section implemented the Kish grid without age ordering, where the positions of adults in the household for the Kish grid are determined by their order in the household roster, not their age. This change is the result of two major developments. First, the GSS team, alongside experts in the field, uncovered correlations between Kish assignment and assignment of ballot and form in the 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018 GSS Cross-sections (see [GSS Methodological Report 134](#) for more details), which were in part exacerbated by the age ordering effects. Second, the GSS shifted the administration of the household enumeration form from a paper copy to a digital one. As a result, programmatic selection rather than interviewer-aided rostering was used for identification of the within-household respondents. Age ordering was previously used on paper household rosters to control for interviewer influence on respondent selection i.e. potentially manipulating the order of the household roster to select a more willing or eager respondent within the household. The age ordering of the household roster was a visible control against such possibilities, but without a visible Kish grid assignment, such precautions were no longer necessary.

GSS-ANES Collaboration

The 2024 GSS includes a collaboration between the GSS and the American National Election Studies (ANES). The 2024 GSS Cross-section includes a module of items proposed by the ANES team, including attitudinal questions, feeling thermometers for presidential candidates and parties, and plans for voting in the 2024 presidential election. All respondents completed the ANES topical module on the 2024 GSS, although some questions were removed for respondents who were not U.S. citizens or not in the process of becoming U.S. citizens.

The individual feeling thermometer items (RATEINCUMB, RATECHALL1, RATECHALL2, RATECHALL3) were asked in a random order, followed by the party-level feeling thermometer items (RATEDEMP, RATEREPP, RATEMAGA) in a random order. For the items ECONSTAT, POLINTRST, DEMSTAT, and VOTEPROB, respondents on FORM X received the response categories as presented in this codebook, while respondents on FORM Y received the response categories in reversed order.

The GSS includes two different versions of several variables in the ANES module, intended to make future analysis of the data easier. Items which end with “TS” have been supplied with generic labels, identifying only the party or position of the subject, allowing for a more easily observable time-series, based on future rounds. These items will

also be retroactively created for the 2016-2020 Panel, which contains the 2020 GSS-ANES collaboration. Items which end with “24” contain the year-specific labels and reflect how the item was asked on the questionnaire. For example, RATEINCUMBTS tracks the rating of the incumbent president, regardless of who the president is, while RATEINCUMB24 tracks the rating of Joe Biden in the year 2024.

Eligible respondents who completed the 2024 GSS baseline survey were then invited to participate in the ANES pre-election panel. Eligibility was determined by two criteria: 1) current U.S. citizenship, determined in the GSS replicating core, and 2) completion of the ANES module of the GSS interview prior to Joe Biden dropping out of the presidential race. This occurred at approximately 1:45 pm Eastern Time on July 21, 2024. On Wednesday, July 24, the WHOVOTE24 item in the GSS interview was updated to WHOVOTE24A, replacing Joe Biden’s name with Kamala Harris. Respondents to the 2024 GSS will only have a valid response to either WHOVOTE24 or WHOVOTE24A, but not both items. No other changes were made to the ANES module at this time, as Kamala Harris’ name was already present in the feeling thermometer questions. 1,533 GSS respondents met these two criteria and were contacted to complete the ANES pre-election survey.

The ANES pre-election survey was fielded to GSS respondents from August 13, 2024 through November 4, 2024. A total of 1,533 GSS respondents were invited to participate, and 985 completed the pre-election survey, with a further 34 partial cases, for a total of 1,019 cases. These respondents appear in both the ANES pre-election study and the 2024 GSS cross-section.

The ANES post-election survey was fielded to GSS respondents from November 14, 2024 through January 23, 2025. A total of 985 GSS respondents who completed the pre-election survey were invited to participate, and 781 completed the post-election survey, with a further 26 partial cases, for a total of 807 cases. These respondents appear in both the ANES post-election study and the 2024 GSS cross-section.

Researchers can link the relevant 2024 GSS cross-section cases with the ANES pre-election and post-election data using variables common to each dataset, which will be released later in 2025. The GSS will provide the relevant ANES identifying information in the variable ANESID.

Additional information on overlapping variables, including names in both studies, will be provided following the release of the ANES-GSS linking information later in 2025.

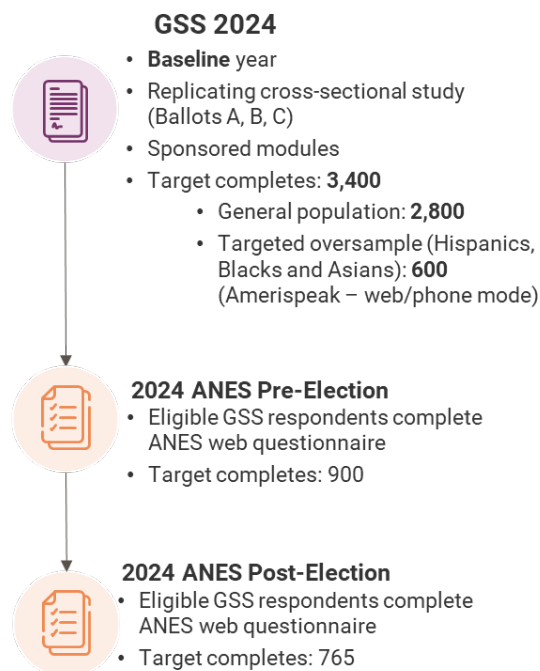
Additional information:

The ANES-GSS 2024 Joint Study was a collaboration between the General Social Survey and the American National Election Studies. The ANES is a collaboration between the University of Michigan and Stanford University. For the ANES-GSS 2024 Joint Study, GSS data collection was conducted by NORC at the University of Chicago, and ANES data collection was conducted by the Survey Research Center (SRC) at the University of Michigan.

The GSS-ANES collaboration was supported by the National Science Foundation, Grant #2209438, which runs from July 15, 2022 through June 30, 2026.

The sequence of follow-on studies can be seen in Figure 1 below:

Figure 1: The 2024 GSS Cross-section and Follow-on Studies Design



Oversample

Similar to 2022, the 2024 round of data collection included an oversample of AmeriSpeak® panelists from key demographic groups. AmeriSpeak is a nationally representative panel of survey respondents from households across the United States created by NORC. Of invited panelists, the GSS aimed to complete 200 completes from each of three demographic groups: Black, Hispanic, and Asian, Native Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander (AANHPI) – for a total of 600 completed interviews. 3,419 AmeriSpeak panelists were invited to complete the full 2024 General Social Survey web-based survey and a total of 677 interviews were completed between September 2024 and November 2024. Panelists were randomized to various ballot and form combinations present on the GSS but were not invited to complete additional follow-on studies. These cases are not available in the current release of the 2024 GSS datafile but are expected in a future release (R3).

NOTES ON THE WEB MODE IN THE 2024 GSS

Web Mode Wording Changes

Since the 2024 GSS was conducted via a web-based questionnaire in addition to face-to-face, the study replicates all changes from the 2021 and 2022 GSS Cross-section's web mode design, rather than reverting to the 2018 face-to-face design. As a result, respondents encounter slightly different versions of items, depending on the mode in which they encounter the item. Web survey changes can come in many different forms but follow a few distinct operating principles. The changes are intended to:

- **Remove conversational language** in wording where it was no longer appropriate (e.g., using a more neutral "we" in the place of "I" and "me," as referring to the interviewer in question stems).
- **Standardize terminology** where interviewers had chosen options as they saw fit (e.g., switching from "Blacks/African Americans" in the question stem to "Blacks" or "Black people," depending on the question).
- Reword questions for items in which interviewers could **select appropriate language** according to information that they could observe but that was not yet recorded in the interview (e.g., reworking questions which used the term husband/wife prior to asking about the sex of the respondent's partner).
- Reword questions for items in which interviewers asked respondents **open-ended questions** but entered the responses in a combination of open-ended and closed-ended items. These changes were mostly confined to questions on Religion and Occupation/Industry.

Some of these changes, particularly the standardized terminology, also apply to the face-to-face instrument. The telephone instrument uses the same wording as the original face-to-face interview.

Don't Know and No Answer Responses

In a face-to-face GSS interview, the interviewer does not show "Don't Know" and "No Answer" response options to respondents on hand cards or read those options to respondents. However, interviewers can code "Don't Know" or "No Answer" if a respondent did not wish to answer a question.

In keeping with this spirit, the GSS implemented a different design for "Don't Know" and "No Answer" responses in web mode to minimize the effect of making them visible to respondents on every item. The GSS web instrument made the following modifications for self-administration:



- **Remove all "No Answer"** response options, **instead letting respondents to skip questions** they did not wish to answer).
- **Remove all "Don't Know"** response options for **attitudinal questions**.
- Display **"Don't Know"** response options **in light-grey text**, separated from standard responses, on all factual questions.
- **"Don't Know"** responses are displayed for **factual items only**.

For all data collected via the web self-administered questionnaire mode, the GSS uses "Skipped on Web" code when a respondent skipped a question. These responses are separated from "No Answer," which is used for the face-to-face and phone modes. The [2024 GSS Cross-section Public Use File Codebook](#) shows tabulations and response categories used in items across the 2024 GSS Cross-section. See Figure 2 for a screenshot example of an implementation of a "Don't Know" category.

An initial review of the 2024 data conducted by the NORC team during the production stage of the micro dataset indicates that there has not been a meaningful increase in “Don’t Know” responses with this rendering method. Rates of “Don’t Know” responses on factual items are consistent between phone and web modes. While certain items do show high levels of “Don’t Know” responses (e.g., income, information related to parental work), both modes typically show “Don’t Know” responses within a single percent of each other. However, this inspection should be considered preliminary. Users are encouraged to conduct their own analyses.

We invite users to assess levels of item non-response for factual questions measured in years past. In fact, while “Don’t Know” responses are typically within a percent of each other, the same may not be true for nearly every other substantive response on factual items. For example, in the 2024 GSS Cross-section, 43.4% of respondents in the face-to-face mode report that they are married, while 55.6% of respondents in the web mode report that they are married.⁴ This may be due to mode preference, respondent composition, or mode effect. We urge caution in the interpretation of results between the two modes, as several hypotheses may explain these differences.

SEX

In face-to-face interviews, interviewers traditionally coded SEX based on interviewer observation. For cases which were completed face-to-face or over the phone, observed sex is recorded as the variable SEX. In the web mode, SEX is not asked explicitly of respondents.

The GSS Cross-section collects sex through two separate items: sex recorded at birth (SEXBIRTH1) and self-reported sex (SEXNOW2). For the purpose of backward compatibility, the cross-section dataset contains SEX, SEXBIRTH1, and SEXNOW2. For web respondents, SEX is based on a recode of SEXBIRTH1 and SEXNOW2, and for other respondents, based on observation.

Optimization of Items for Web Mode

GSS staff have made many other small changes to accommodate the web mode, including changing how items were presented to respondents visually by including buttons and colors for navigation, revising the sequence of certain items, and adjusting the response options for others. In addition, the full questionnaire was optimized for the most common web and smartphone browsers (Chrome, Safari, Firefox, Internet Explorer, Edge, and Opera), as well as various device types (desktop, laptop, tablet, and smartphone). These changes, along with the rewording changes, should not substantially affect how respondents answer questions and were mostly meant to minimize “Don’t Know” and “No Answer” responses. For a full account of all changes, please compare questionnaire documentation of the 2021 GSS Cross-section to previous iterations available on the GSS website.⁵

Screenshots of Changes

The 2024 GSS Cross-section was fielded across a variety of modes, primarily face-to-face and web self-administered questionnaire. Figure 2 shows a typical item from this questionnaire displays both the typical layout of a self-administered web questionnaire item and the change to Don’t Know response options discussed in **Don’t Know and No Answer Responses**.

⁴ Analysis conducted using WTSSPS as weight, limiting to baseline respondents who were not part of the AmeriSpeak oversample.

⁵ <https://gss.norc.umd.edu/en/gss/get-documentation/questionnaires.html>

Figure 2: Visual Display of a Survey Question in the 2024 GSS Cross-section web mode

[SAVE & EXIT](#)

General Social Survey


About how many people work at the location where you work? Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments, and buildings. If the location where you work is temporarily closed, please tell us how many people usually work there.

- ☐ 1-9
- ☐ 10-49
- ☐ 50-99
- ☐ 100-499
- ☐ 500-999
- ☐ 1,000-1,999
- ☐ More than 2,000

- ☐ Don't know

[BACK](#) [NEXT](#)

If you experience technical issues, please call [REDACTED] or email [REDACTED] for assistance.

The General Social Survey


USEFUL NOTES FOR WORKING WITH THE 2024 GSS CROSS-SECTION

Disclosure Review and Limitation

NORC has enhanced privacy protections in the GSS and developed a plan for the 2024 data release to reduce identification risks, especially in demographic variables. This plan does not affect past data and focuses on safer data sharing in the future. The GSS has always been committed to ensuring the confidentiality of respondents and has engaged in various forms of disclosure review over its 50-year history. Recent advances in computing combined with more publicly available information on many Americans has led to increasing risks for GSS respondent re-identification, the GSS team has chosen to make a variety of changes to the 2024 GSS, limiting or restricting more disclosive variables, beginning with the 2024 data release. The GSS is modifying how we release standard demographic and topic-sensitive variables, focusing on three primary protection strategies: **(1) coarsening**, the collapsing or top/bottom coding of sensitive or low-frequency categories; **(2) perturbation**, a statistical technique adding random error or “noise” to the data with the goal to reduce the risk of disclosure while preserving the data’s overall statistical properties for analysis; and **(3) restricted release** withholding a small subset of variables from the public use datafile due to elevated disclosure risk. This shift in policy brings with it several consequences, all of which are outlined below.

Summary of major changes



Demographic and topic-sensitive recodes prompt the following changes:

Default Variable Names: Going forward, the GSS will reserve the cleanest, historical variable name for the active trend. Documentation will highlight when variables are shifting in this fashion.

Coarsened or Perturbed Data: Some demographic and behavioral data will be coarsened or perturbed in order to reduce the risk of disclosure associated with the interaction of specific characteristics or activities. Perturbation only affects variables in the High Risk Behaviors topical module.

Historical Variable Preservation: When a multi-year variable is no longer being maintained due to the addition of coarsening or perturbation, it will now be amended with _XXYY, which will designate the years where the trend was active (e.g., _0022 designates the trend was active from 2000 through 2022).

Restricted Data: Some variables will be moved to restricted data if they cannot be safely preserved in the public datafile. These variables will be made available upon request via the sensitive data process.

Default Variable Names and Coarsened Data

Beginning with R1 of the 2024 GSS, we will be preserving standard variable names (e.g. HISPANIC, RACECEN1-3, SIBS) for the most up-to-date version of the variable. The variables affected by this change will see a recode in 2024, removing low sample size categories or categories generated as a result from open-ended responses in deference to originally offered response categories or coarsened response ranges. We are applying these recodes

retroactively, so as to create an analytically useful trend up to the current survey year. Old contents of the variables will be preserved, where possible, under new names (see next section).

As of R2 of the 2024 GSS data, this policy affects the following variables: AGEKDBRN, BABIES, BABIES_EXP, CHILDSINHH, CHILDS_EXP, CODEN, DENOM, DENOM16, DIPGED, EARNRS, FAMGEN, FAMGEN_EXP, HISPANIC, HIVTEST1, HIVTEST2, HOMPOP, HOMPOP_EXP, MAJOR1, MAJOR2, NUMEMPS, OTHLANG1, OTHLANG2, PARTNERS, PRETEEN, PRETEEN_EXP, RACEACS14, RACECEN1, RACECEN2, RACECEN3, REGION, REG16, RPLACE, SIBS, SPDEN, TEENS, TEENS_EXP, UNRELAT, USCITZN.

A detailed summary of these changes is available in [Appendix E](#).

An example: HISPANIC

In 2024, HISPANIC is being released as a five-category variable, considerably fewer than the 50 potential categories used historically across the GSS. While these 50 categories are useful for identifying individuals from specific Latin American countries, they generally do not produce enough respondents in any particular cross-section of the GSS to be analytically useful. Instead, we include the response categories as they were offered in the actual question wording. The contents of from the response category “Another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin” are available upon request, like other GSS open-ends. For the GSS, the trend is equally important to the single-year measure, so we have chosen to release a 5-category HISPANIC variable for all available years, 2000-2024.

Historical Variable Preservation

As we move to recode standard demographic and topic-sensitive variables, we will preserve old information within the GSS datafile as best as we can. Any variable with values altered by the new Default Variable Name policy will be given a new name reflecting the years in which it was the active variable for a given characteristic. These names will follow a standard suffix format of _XXYY, where XX represents the last two digits of the first year that the variable was active, and YY represents the last two digits of the last year that the variable was active. We do not expect these newly renamed variables to return to the GSS in the future; they will act as an accessible archive for the sake of reproducibility and transparency.

Similar to the list above, the following variables are available in R2: AGEKDBRN_9422, BABIES_7222, BABIES_EXP_22, CHILDSINHH_2122, CHILDS_EXP_22, CODEN_1222, DENOM_7222, DENOM16_7322, DIPGED_1222, EARNRS_7222, FAMGEN_7522, FAMGEN_EXP_22, HISPANIC_0022, HIVTEST1_0622, HIVTEST2_0622, HOMPOP_7222, HOMPOP_EXP_22, MAJOR1_1222, MAJOR2_1222, NUMEMPS_0422, OTHLANG1_0022, OTHLANG2_0022, PARTNERS_8822, PRETEEN_7222, PRETEEN_EXP_22, RACEACS14_2122, RACECEN1_0022, RACECEN2_0022, RACECEN3_0022, REGION_7222, REG16_7222, RPLACE_7522, SIBS_7222, SPDEN_7322, TEENS_7222, TEENS_EXP_22, UNRELAT_7222, USCITZN_0822.

An example: SIBS

From 1972 to 2022, SIBS was released as an unbounded variable, enumerating between 0 and 68 total siblings. The recode in 2024 eliminates this unbounding, now topcoding at 6+ siblings. As previous research may have used the unbounded SIBS, we want to preserve the data in the public datafile. As a result, the unbounded SIBS covering 1972-2022 is renamed into SIBS_7222, while the new SIBS, capped at 6+ siblings, covers 1972-2024.

Restricted Data

In conjunction with our disclosure policies, not every variable will be maintained in the public datafile moving forward. This is due to advances in statistical disclosure analysis leading to higher-than-tolerable risks for

respondent identification for certain variables. While the GSS is committed to maintaining all reasonable variable trends and supporting dissemination of certain, some variables have been deemed to have a higher-than-tolerable risk for the public datafile moving forward. While these variables will no longer be updated, we will maintain our capacity to create these variables. Any removed or historical variable which can be generated from existing demographic information will be made available as part of the restricted GSS data.

The following variables will not be publicly released for 2024: AGEHEF1-AGEHEF14, AWAY1-AWAY14, COJEW, COOTHER, ETH2, ETH3, ETHREGION1-ETHREGION95, FUCITZN/V/NV, GENDER1-GENDER14, HEFINF01, HHTYPE, HOMPOPH, IDU30, JEW, JEW16, LNGRLTNSHP, MAR1-MAR14, MNTHSUSA, OLD1-OLD14, OTHER, OTH16, RACEACS11-RACEACS13, RADPTPRNT, RADPTPRNT18, RBIOPRNT, RBIOPRNT18, RCHILD18, RELATE1-RELATE14, RELHH1-RELHH14, RELHHD1-RELHHD14, RELSP1-RELSP14, RESPNUM, RESPNUMH, RFMLY18, RGPRNT18, RGPRNTU18, RNRLTU18, RNRLTD18, RPRNT18, RRLTU18, RSBLNG18, RSTPPRNT, RSTPPRNT18, SIZE, SPJEW, SPOTHER, SRCBELT, WHERE1-WHERE14, ZODIAC.

Geography

Data Release 2 of the 2024 GSS Cross-section includes two geographic variables for the GSS: REGION and XNORCSIZ. REGION has been adjusted and two other size of place variables have been retired from the public use datafile.

REGION (and its age 16 corresponding variable REG16) now only reflects the four census regions, and not the nine census divisions, being more accurate to its variable name. This change is due to updates in the disclosure review process (see [Disclosure Review and Limitation](#)). Moving forward, a new variable DIVISION will be available via the sensitive data process to look at the nine census divisions.

SRCBELT and SIZE have been retired from the public use datafile and are available via the sensitive data process. XNORCSIZ remains in the public use datafile as a size of place measure.

In 2024, the methodology used to generate these variables changed slightly relative to previous releases of the GSS, due to a change in how these variables have been processed. Previously, respondent addresses were geographically located within Census tracts, and values were assigned for the entire tract based on the place or unincorporated area which contained the majority or plurality of the tract's inhabitants. In the 2024 GSS, respondents are assigned SIZE based on the place that intersects with their census tract. If their census tract intersects with multiple places, then they are assigned the place with the highest share of the tract's population calculated using census block population data. If the tract does not match a place, then SIZE is calculated using Census County Divisions (CCD). If the tract contains any incorporated place with a population larger than the CCD population, then that incorporated place is used in lieu of the unincorporated area. Otherwise, SIZE is set equal to the total population of the CCD minus the population of all incorporated places in the CCD.

Religion

Historically, the GSS has released a series of detailed religious affiliation measures including RELIG, DENOM, OTHER, and JEW (as well as its corresponding variants for the respondent at age 16 and the respondent's spouse/partner). Following the disclosure review process for the 2024 GSS Cross-section (see [Disclosure Review and Limitation](#)), reductions in the level of detail provided on religious affiliation were required. As such, DENOM was coarsened down to the seven major denominations (consistent with what the GSS captured during its first decade) and OTHER and JEW were removed from the public datafile. The historical DENOM variable, OTHER, and JEW will be available via the sensitive data process. These changes also apply to the corresponding variants of these variables (e.g., DENOM16, SPOTHER, COJEW).

Given the loss of critical religious affiliation data from the public datafile, the GSS wanted to offset with the addition of a new variable that provides more information than RELIG, but more than the full DENOM list. The GSS has chosen to replicate and formally release a heavily cited variable generated from these impacted variables: RELTRAD, a measure of religious tradition. Our goal was to reproduce the approach detailed in Steensland et al. (2000)⁶ along with the subsequent corrections from Stetzer and Burge (2015)⁷. Details regarding the creation of RELTRAD are covered in [Appendix E](#).

In a future GSS release (R3), we will release RELTRAD equivalents for the respondent at age 16 (RELTRAD16), and the respondent's spouse (SPRELTRAD) or cohabitating partner (CORELTRAD). Variations of RELTRAD, including more religious traditions not covered by the originally proposed variable, may be considered in the future to further represent the rich religious traditions observed in the United States.

In addition to these changes, the GSS now includes an additional measure of identity in non-religious people. First tested on a topical module in 2021, NORELGSP will now be a part of the standard GSS religion modules for all respondents with no religion. This information was additionally collected for the respondent at age 16 (NORELGSP16) and for the respondent's spouse (SPNORELGSP) or cohabitating partner (CONORELGSP).

Household Enumeration Form (HEF)/Household Composition

For many years, the GSS has used the respondent selection process to roster all members of the household and any guests, and obtain additional information, including age (OLD1-14), sex (GENDER1-14), marital status if age 13 or older (MAR1-14), and information about their current presence in the household (AWAY1-14, WHERE1-14). In addition to this information, the respondent select process, also called the Household Enumeration Form (HEF), obtained information about the relationships between various household members, which were used to generate relationship-specific variables such as RELATE1-14 and RELSP1-14.

During the design of the 2020 GSS, NORC decided to split the functions of the HEF into two separate components, Respondent Selection and Household Composition. Respondent Selection uses a household informant, and rosters adults in the household to determine the eligible respondent for the GSS. Household Composition, meanwhile, is conducted as part of the interview, with the selected respondent. In the survey, it is located after the GSS Core. Household Composition re-rosters the household and collects the member-by-member information previously found in the HEF for all household members and guests. The GSS did not conduct face-to-face interviews in 2020 and 2021, so the new Respondent Selection instrument was first implemented in 2022. The revised Household Composition instrument was fielded as part of the 2021 GSS Cross-section.

From 2022 onwards, the GSS utilizes a fully redesigned Respondent Selection and Household Composition process. Respondent Selection and Household Composition are two independent components; Respondent Selection asked before the start of the survey, and Household Composition asked during the main survey, after the GSS Core. Because the household is not fully rostered for Respondent Selection, and is fully rostered for Household Composition, the source of several historical GSS variables has shifted, and new variables have been created to identify new sources of information. Respondent Selection contains much less information about the household, typically only the number of adults in the household (ADULTS) as well as their age and current presence in the household (AGEHEF1-14, AWAY1-14, WHERE1-14). The Household Composition section contains the remaining information, including for children under 18. Respondent Selection represents the household for the

⁶ Steensland, B., Park, J. Z., Regnerus, M. D., Robinson, L. D., Wilcox, W. B., & Woodberry, R. D. (2000). The measure of American religion: Toward improving the state of the art. *Social Forces*, 79(1), 291-318. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sf/79.1.291>

⁷ Stetzer, E. & Burge, R. P. (2015). Reltrad coding problems and a new repository. *Politics and Religion*, 9(1), 187-190. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1755048315000929>

purposes of respondent selection, sampling, and weighting, while Household Composition attempts to represent the household as a sociological unit.

There are other notable changes in the split that resulted in separate Respondent Selection and Household Composition sections in the 2022 and 2024 GSS. First, there are separate and new variables for counts of people and adults in the household, such as in the split between HOMPOPH, the number of people in the household asked during the screening, and HOMPOP, the number of people in the household asked during the household survey module. Similarly, the same can be seen in the number of adults in household: ADULTS in Respondent Selection, and ADULTSINHH in the Household Composition module. There are also a few changes with informant and respondent identity within the roster. RESPNUMH has been created to identify the respondent's number in family when asked in the Respondent Selection, and RESPNUM reflects the Household Composition module. Last, HEFINFO1 is a new variable beginning with the 2022 GSS to reflect that the household informant will always be the first position of the family. HEFINFO is available for GSS years 2018 and earlier. No information on the household informant is available in 2021, as the 2021 GSS did not use a roster for respondent selection.

The 2024 GSS also included an experimental version of Household Composition designed to shorten the time of administration for household enumeration by collecting less detail on individual household members, while still gathering rich information on relationships in the household. This new module, also conducted in 2022, resulted in new household composition variables that include the suffix “_exp” if they are similar to the Traditional Household Composition variable or have new mnemonics to represent a new questionnaire item. More information on the experimental household composition module can be found under [Household Composition in the GSS 2022 Codebook](#).

Table 2 includes a guide to commonalities across Respondent Selection, Household Composition, and the experimental Household Composition module. Variables with an asterisk (*) are new as of 2022, such as all the Experimental Household Composition items, and are not available in previous years.

Table 2: Guide to the Respondent Selection, traditional and experimental Household Composition Modules

Concept	Respondent Selection	Traditional Household Composition	Experimental Household Composition *
Availability	All cases	FORM X only	FORM Y only
People in household	HOMPOPH*	HOMPOP	HOMPOP_EXP*
Adults in household	ADULTS	ADULTSINHH*	ADULTS_EXP*
Children in household		CHILDSINHH*	CHILDS_EXP*
Age 0-6		BABIES	BABIES_EXP*
Age 7-12		PRETEEN	PRETEEN_EXP*
Age 13-17		TEENS	TEENS_EXP*
Presence of children			KIDSUND18*
Informant and respondent identity within roster	RESPNUMH*, HEFINFO1* ⁸	RESPNUM	
Person-level characteristics	AGEHEF1-14, AWAY1-14, WHERE1-14	OLD1-14, GENDER1-14, MAR1-14	

⁸ HEFINFO is used identify the household informant number for 2018 and earlier years.

Concept	Respondent Selection	Traditional Household Composition	Experimental Household Composition *
Relationships between people		RELATE1-14, RELSP1-14, RELHH1-14, RELHHD1-14, RPLACE, RVISITOR, VISITORS	LNGRLTNSHP*, RSBLNG18*, RCHILD18*, RPRNT18*, RBIOPRNT18*, RADPTPRNT18*, RSTPPRNT18*, RGPRNT18*, RFMLY18*, RNTRLTD18*, RRLTU18*, RNRLTU18*, RGPRNTU18*, RBIOPRNT*, RADPTPRNT*, RSTPPRNT*, PRNT*
Family Generation		FAMGEN	FAMGEN_EXP*
Household Type		HHTYPE, HHTYPE1	HHTYPE1_EXP*

Household Composition and Respondent Selection variables are available as of the R2 release. However, some variables will not be released for 2024. For more details, see [Disclosure Review and Limitation](#).

Industry and Occupation (I/O)

In the 2024 GSS, Industry and Occupation are captured through a series of open-ended questions, asking respondents first the name of their job, then what they do, followed by the name of their company, and a description of what the company does. This information, along with some other close-ended questions such as educational attainment, are utilized to generate the values for OCC10 and INDUS10 (as well as the SP-, CO-, MA- and PA- versions). NORC used the National Processing Center of the US Census Bureau to code occupation and industry from the open-ended text. Unlike previous rounds of the GSS, which relied upon NORC's in-house coders, the NPC has strict character limits for processing responses. Any responses longer than the allowed limits were manually truncated by NORC staff, highlighting what were believed to be either the main job of the respondent, or the most recent one, in the case of respondents who were not currently working.

However, this process was not without issue. While respondents in the face-to-face condition had interviewers who could assist them with identifying a specific single job, web-based respondents received no such support, and could share information on multiple jobs or industries, including, occasionally, full work histories. Furthermore, the GSS offers no guide beyond interviewer training to help respondents select from among multiple jobs. An experiment designed to address some of these issues was conducted in the 2022 GSS Next follow-on and is [discussed in the GSS 2022 Codebook](#).

Industry and Occupation variables are available as of the R2 release.

Spouse vs. Co-habiting Partner

There are several GSS items that ask about the respondent's spouse or long-term partner. In the 2024 GSS, respondents are treated as married based on the combination of variables MARITAL, POSSLQ and POSSLQY. POSSLQ and POSSLQY identify respondents who are in long-term cohabiting relationships which may be analogous to marriage but are not marriage. Respondents in these relationships receive the same questions as

married respondents, but about their partners rather than spouses. For public release, NORC separates these two classes of respondents into the SP- (spouse) and CO- (cohabiting partner) variables, which are then mutually exclusive. For example, if a respondent is married and living with their spouse, they will have a response coded into SPWRKSTA, and COWRKSTA will be coded as .i (inapplicable). If the respondent is not married but living with a partner, they will have a response for COWRKSTA and SPWRKSTA will be coded as .i (inapplicable). Likewise, if the respondent is single or in a relationship with a non-cohabiting partner, both SPWRKSTA and COWRKSTA will be .i (inapplicable).

FAMILY16 and MA-/PA- Series

As respondents are increasingly more likely to be a part of a same-sex parent household, the 2024 GSS adjusted the FAMILY16 series of questions (i.e., question items FAMILY16A and FAMILY16B which are combined to make the publicly released variable FAMILY16 in GSS Cross-sections before 2024) to better reflect this possibility. Prior to 2024, the question FAMILY16A asked, “Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?”. In 2024, this question was updated to ask, “Were you living with your own **two parents** around the time you were 16?” (emphasis added). If the respondent indicated they did live with both parents, they were asked a new follow-up question (question item FAMILY16C) asking the respondent to specify whether this was their “Mother and father”, “Two mothers”, or “Two fathers.” This response is captured in the variable FAMILY16SEX. We preserved the structure of FAMILY16 but updated the labels to use less gendered terms. Thus same-sex parent households are still reflected in FAMILY16 = 1, but with a new label “Both own **parents**” (emphasis added). In addition, we removed gendered terms for stepparents replacing FAMILY16 = 2 with “Father and **stepparent**” (emphasis added) and FAMILY16 = 3 with “Mother and **stepparent**” (emphasis added).

With this change, the follow-up questions regarding both parents needed to be adjusted. For those cases where a respondent had two mothers or two fathers, we specified the subject of PA- variables as the oldest mother or oldest father in two mother or two father households, respectively. Similarly, MA- variables asked about the youngest mother or youngest father in same-sex households. Labels for these variables were also updated to reflect this change (e.g., MADEG has the label “mother’s (**or youngest same-sex parent’s**) highest degree”, emphasis added).

Paradata

Pre-interview

Pre-interview variables include observations about the household conducted by the field interviewer prior to first contact with the household. These include observations about the physical address, characteristics of the household, and estimated likelihood of completing the interview. Because pre-interview paradata requires interviewer observations, it is only available for cases in MODESEQUENCE=1 (Face-to-face first condition). Pre-interview variables are not available in current release (R2), but are expected in a future release (R3).

Mid-interview

Mid-interview variables include observations of mode and timestamps associated with specific sections of variables. In addition, the paradata also includes device type, browser, and operating system for all web-mode cases. These variables are not cleaned, and as a result, are not made directly available in the GSS 1972-2024 Cumulative datafile. Instead, they are available in a supplementary datafile at [gss.norc.org](https://gss.norc.umd.edu). Mid-interview variables are not available in the current release (R2), but are expected in a future release (R3).

Post-interview

Post-interview paradata includes observations about the appearance and attitude of the respondent during the interview, whether or not others were present for the interview, and information about the appearance of the respondent's home. Post-interview paradata is tied to interviewer observation and occurs if an interviewer was present to complete a case. As a result, post-interview paradata may be available for cases with any value for MODE, including cases tagged as web-mode only. Post-interview variables are not available in the current release (R2), but are expected in a future release (R3).

Other Sources of Paradata

Other paradata are already available in the 2024 GSS Cross-section, including mode sequence experiment assignment and mode of survey administration. Select paradata tied to interviewer characteristics, including interviewer race and ethnicity, and incentives are not available in the current release (R2), but are expected in a future release (R3).

2024 GSS CROSS-SECTION-SPECIFIC LAYOUT AND EXPERIMENTS

GSS Layout & Questionnaires

While the GSS is fielded as a single survey, it is composed of three separate ballots. This rotating structure is discussed in greater detail in [GSS Methodological Report 52](#) and current distribution of questions is available in the [GSS 2024 Release Variables document](#). The questions that are repeated in each round are known as the *replicating core*. Other sections (which may reoccur, but not every year) are called *topical modules*. Figure 3 shows the distribution of topical modules in the 2024 GSS Cross-section.

Figure 3: Questionnaire Layout for the 2024 GSS Cross-section

X	Y	XY	
	2024		
MODULE	A	B	C
GSS Replicating Core	XY	XY	XY
Household Enumeration Form	X	X	X
Household Enumeration Experimental	Y	Y	Y
American National Election Studies	XY	XY	XY
ISSP Digital Society	XY	X	
ISSP National Identity and Citizenship		Y	XY
Adult Mental Health Stigma	X	XY	
Child Mental Health Stigma	Y		XY
CDC High-Risk Behaviors		XY	XY
Contact/Validation	XY	XY	XY

The GSS includes slightly different wordings between web self-administered and phone interviewer-administered modes. See [Major Changes to the Cross-Section GSS in 2024](#) for full details. All questionnaires are available in both English and Spanish. For the 2024 GSS Cross-section, this amounts to 12 different questionnaires: three ballots in two modes in two languages.

The questionnaires can be found at <https://gss.norc.org/Get-Documentation/questionnaires>.

Experiments in the 2024 GSS Cross-section

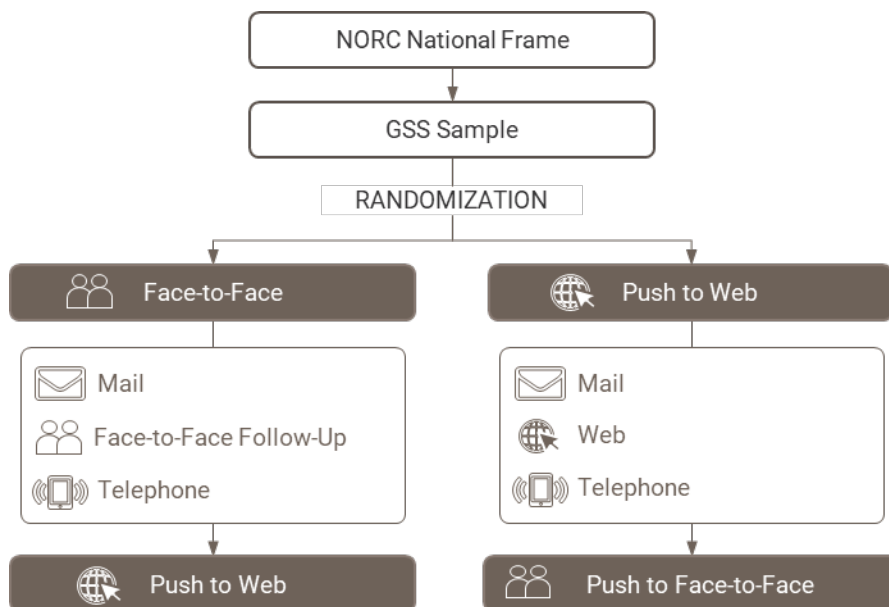
Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment

Following the transition to web data collection in the 2021 GSS in response to the disruption of face-to-face collection due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the 2022 GSS allowed us the opportunity to experimentally test the use of both web and face-to-face data collection as part of a multimode design. The 2024 GSS allowed us the opportunity to replicate the test. Multimode designs are often used to yield cost savings while providing respondents with a mode that best meets their needs and helping achieve a high response rate.

For GSS sample cases, drawn from NORC's National Frame, were randomly assigned to one of two multimode sequences (conditions 1 and 2) (see Figure 4). Condition 1 used face-to-face as the primary mode, encouraging respondent participation through mailing materials, telephone calls, and face-to-face visits. For non-respondents, this condition included a push-to-web effort asking respondents to complete the survey on the web. This condition most similarly resembles the historical face-to-face design of GSS from before the pandemic with the added inclusion of web follow-up. Condition 2 used a mail push-to-web methodology as the main mode of collection. This means that materials were mailed to sampled households inviting them to provide responses through a web instrument. Participation was encouraged through telephone calls and mailing materials. Following these initial outreach efforts, field interviewers visited the sampled address of the non-respondents to encourage them to participate in the survey. This condition most similarly resembles the 2021 GSS design with the addition of face-to-face follow-up for nonrespondents, like earlier years of the GSS. Both conditions were administered concurrently allowing us to scientifically compare the two conditions.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 140](#).

Figure 4: Mode Assignment and Non-response Follow-up Experiment Design



Question-level Wording and Presentation Experiments

Volunteered Responses

For several questions in the GSS Replicating Core, the GSS has traditionally included options that are available for interviewers to code when volunteered by respondents but are not shown or read aloud to respondents. For example, in the traditional face to face instrument, the item COURTS ("In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?") includes "About right" as a *volunteered response* for the interviewer to code, but the option is not read to the respondent. These *volunteered responses* cannot be translated to the web mode effectively. In the web mode, respondents can only select responses that are shown to them on the screen, rather than being able to pick additional, unshown responses.

Motivated by this inability to translate the question design across mode, the 2024 GSS Cross-section includes an experiment examining volunteered responses that was first adopted in the 2021 GSS Cross-section and repeated

in the 2022 GSS Cross-section. **Seventeen questions** with volunteered responses were split into two new questions: **one with a -V suffix and the other with a -NV suffix**. The -V question, which appeared on FORM Y, included the volunteered response as an answer on the screen. The -NV question, which appeared on FORM X, did not include the volunteered response on the screen. A full list of variables for this experiment is shown in Table 3.

These changes affect only the web mode. In face-to-face interviews and the phone mode, respondents had the ability to volunteer responses just as they did in previous years, regardless of whether they received the -V or -NV form of the questionnaire. -V and -NV variables are tied to the mode that the item was administered in, which may be different from the mode assigned in MODE, which reflects the mode for the majority of the survey. As a result, some respondents will have MODE=1 and responses to -V or -NV variables.

Additionally, the -V and -NV variables only appear in the web mode, while the unmodified variable only appears in the face-to-face and phone modes. Users should be cautious about analyzing these variables, as the current GSS weights are not designed to work with mode-specific subsets of the data. Given the general increase in volunteered responses in the -V mode, trends using variables which merge the -V, -NV, and unmodified variable will look anomalous against the pre-2022 trends. NORC is currently working on developing mode-specific weights to allow respondents to better analyze this experiment.



The original version of the -V and -NV variables appear in the 2024 GSS Cross-section data along with the -V and -NV variables. For example, GRASS, GRASSV, and GRASSNV are asked in the 2024 GSS Cross-section. We do not recommend analyzing these variables with the standard GSS weights, as they are not designed to accommodate mode-specific subsamples of the data. We urge caution to users when trying to merge the -V and -NV variables with the non-experimental version, as the -V variables generally show a substantial increase in volunteered responses.

Inspection of unweighted data during production of the GSS dataset indicates that in nearly every case, variables tested (with the U.S. citizenship question being the only exception), the experimental condition showed some degree of shift toward the volunteered response option. The changes seem to be in double digits for most of the variables. These results suggest that visual representation of “volunteered” response options may have implications for the survey web design.

Additional details regarding the results of the 2022 version of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 141](#).

Use of Grids

The 2024 GSS Cross-section includes an experiment on gridded questions in the web mode. This experiment was first introduced in the 2021 GSS Cross-section as motivated by the possibilities of the web mode, as well as by our attempts to reduce overall question length, and it was repeated in the 2022 GSS. We selected two sets of items that shared question stems, response options, and conceptual topics—the GSS Core items related to abortion and the GSS Core items related to suicide—and presented them in grids. See Figure 5 for an example of how grids were displayed in the web mode. The grids include no more than four items at a time. **For this experiment, the gridded version of each question appeared on FORM X, and the normal version of the question appeared on FORM Y. The gridded variables have the suffix -G.** A full list of variables for this experiment, as well as which grids they were placed in, is shown in Table 3.

Similar to the volunteered response experiment, phone cases were grouped with web cases by FORM. Phone respondents in FORM X had their responses recorded in the -G version of the variable despite being asked the questions verbally and not in grid format.



In the 2024 GSS Cross-section, all the -G variables have a corresponding non-experimental version, which has been asked on the GSS previously. For example, ABDEFECTG is the grid experiment version of the standard GSS variable ABDEFECT. Consequently, ABDEFECT is only available for half of sample (i.e., FORM Y) – compared to previous years – and ABDEFECTG is available for the other half (i.e., FORM X).

Inspection of data during analysis suggests that grids may have effects selectively on certain questions. Users should pay careful attention to the correlation between the gridded items, as showing multiple items per screen may increase inter-item correlation. In the seven abortion items, one did not appear in a grid (ABANYG), but our initial analysis indicated that it showed the effects of the grid experiment as well and has thus been given the -G suffix.

Additional details regarding the results of the 2022 version of experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 141](#).

Figure 5: Example of Gridded Variables—Set 1

English ▾

SAVE & EXIT

Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion...

	Yes	No
If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If she is married and does not want any more children?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

BACK

NEXT

If you experience technical issues, please call (888) 837-8988 or email mygss@norc.org for assistance.

The General Social Survey


Gender-neutral Wording

The 2024 GSS includes a version using gender-neutral wording, which is identified with a -Y suffix (the suffix that is standard to indicate wording experiments). For example, an item using gender-neutral wording displays “police officer” instead of a gendered “policeman.” For this experiment, FORM X contains the gendered item (typically using the word “man” and the pronouns “he,” “him,” and “his”), while FORM Y contains the gender-neutral wording. A list of new variables for this experiment is shown in Table 3. This experiment was first introduced in the 2021 GSS Cross-section.

Additionally, initial inspection of the data suggests that while effects may not affect all items, it may more selectively impact certain items. One variable, RACOPEN, was included in both experiments (i.e., gender neutral and volunteered response) and has been included as RACOPENV and RACOPENNV, rather than RACOPENY, as the -V and -NV effect appears stronger.

Additional details regarding the results of the experiment are available in [GSS Methodological Report 139](#).



In the 2024 GSS Cross-section, all the -Y variables in the gender-neutral wording experiment have a corresponding non-experimental version, which has been asked on the GSS previously. This effectively means that the original name is representing only one half of the sample (i.e., FORM X). For example, SPKATH is only available for half of sample (i.e., FORM X) – compared to previous years – and SPKATHY is available for the other half (i.e., FORM Y).

Vocabulary Experiment

The 2024 GSS Cross-section includes an experimental version of the WORDSUM items, a series of 10 vocabulary items. This experiment is continued from the 2022 GSS. The original version of this series includes 5 easy words and 5 difficult words, while the new one removes 3 words and replaces them with medium difficulty words. These words have been used on the GSS in the past, in various panel-only experiments from 2008-2014. **The experimental version of the WORDSUM items appears on FORM X, while the original version appears on FORM Y.** The sequence of words for each FORM appears in Table 3 below. In a future GSS release, WORDSUM will be split into three variables, tracking the traditional WORDSUM, the FORM X new WORDSUM, and the 7-item WORDSUM of all shared words.

Other Wording Experiments

The 2024 GSS maintains several other long-running wording experiments, as well as adding new ones. These wording experiments are designated by the -X and -Y suffixes. Recent wording experiments continued in 2024 include XMOVIEY and the RACDIFX sequence. XMOVIEY updates the term “X-rated movie” to “Pornography” and includes the internet in possible sources of pornography. The RACDIFX sequence (RACDIF1X, RACDIF2X, RACDIF3X, RACDIF4X) uses a new extended intro which informs respondents that the questions have been asked for almost 50 years, and they are being asked again for historical comparison. However, a new RACDIF item, RACDIF5, was added in 2024 and we accounted for the above experiment in the variable RACDIF5X.

The 2024 GSS introduced two new wording experiments. The first experiment is CONLABORY which replaced the term “Organized labor” (CONLABOR) with “Labor unions.” The second experiment is MARSAMEY which replaced the term “homosexual couple” (MARSAME) with “same-sex couple.”

Existing wording experiments include the long-running wording variants in the national spending priority sequence and the experiment using the term ‘living as married’:

- NATAID/NATAIDY
- NATARMS/NATARMSY
- NATCITY/NATCITYY
- NATCRIME/NATCRIMY
- NATDRUG/NATDRUGY
- NATEDUC/NATEDUCY
- NATENVIR/NATENVIY
- NATFARE/NATFAREY

- NATHEAL/NATHEALY
- NATRACE/NATRACEY
- NATSPAC/NATSPACY
- POSSLQ/POSSLQY

Summary

The 2024 GSS Cross-section contains four kinds of standard experiment, all indicated by different types of suffixes affixed to the affected variables. Traditional wording experiments (where each version contains different wording in the introduction or question stem) end in either -X or -Y, dependent on form assignment. Gender-neutral wording experiments (a subset of traditional wording experiments) end in -Y. Grid experiments, where multiple items are presented on the same screen, are identified with the -G suffix. Finally, the volunteered/not volunteered experiment adds a response category to the variable with the -V suffix, and removes the same category entirely from variables with the -NV suffix. In the case of volunteered/not-volunteered and grids, these experiments are only present in the web mode, identified through the variable MODE. All experiments also use the variable FORM to assign the experimental conditions.

Table 3: Experiments and Variables

BOLD=New in 2024

Traditional Wording Experiments			
Original Variable	Availability	Alternate Wording	Availability
NATAID NATARMS NATCITY NATCRIME NATDRUG NATEDUC NATENVIR NATFARE NATHEAL NATRACE NATSPAC POSSLQ XMOVIE CONLABOR MARSAME	FORM=1	NATAIDY NATARMSY NATCITYY NATCRIMY NATDRUGY NATEDUCY NATENVY NATFAREY NATHEALY NATRACEY NATSPACY POSSLQY XMOVIEY CONLABORY MARSAMEY	FORM=2
Original Variable	Availability	Alternate Wording	Availability
RACDIF1 RACDIF2 RACDIF3 RACDIF4 RACDIF5	FORM=2	RACDIF1X RACDIF2X RACDIF3X RACDIF4X RACDIF5X	FORM=1

Volunteered Responses

With Volunteered Response	Availability	Without Volunteered Response	Availability
BIBLEV COURTSV DISCAFFWV DIVLAWV FAIRV FEPOLV FUCITZNV GETAHEADV GRASSV HELPFULV KIDSSOLV POSTLIFEV PRAYERV RACOPENV RELITENV TRUSTV USCITZNV	MODE=4 FORM=2	BIBLENV COURTSNV DISCAFFWNV DIVLAWNV FAIRNV FEPOLNV FUCITZNNV GETAHEADNV GRASSNV HELPFULNV KIDSSOLNV POSTLIFENV PRAYERNV RACOPENNV RELITENNV TRUSTNV USCITZNNV	MODE=4 FORM=1
Original Variable	Availability		
BIBLE COURTS DISCAFFW DIVLAW FAIR FEPOL FUCITZN GETAHEAD GRASS HELPFUL KIDSSOL POSTLIFE PRAYER RACOPEN RELITEN TRUST USCITZN	MODE=1 or MODE=2 FORM=1 or FORM=2		
Gridded Variables			
With Grid	Availability	Original Variable	Availability

Set 1: ABDEFECTG ABHLTHG ABNOMOREG	FORM=1	ABDEFECT ABHLTH ABNOMORE ABRAPE ABPOOR ABSINGLE ABANY SUICIDE1 SUICIDE2 SUICIDE4	FORM=2
Set 2: ABRAPEG ABPOORG ABSINGLEG			
Set 3: ABANYG			
Set 4: SUICIDE1G SUICIDE2G SUICIDE4G			

Gender-neutral Wording

Gender-Neutral Wording	Availability	Original Variable	Availability
SPKATHY LIBATHY SPKRACY LIBRACY SPKCOMY COLCOMY LIBCOMY SPKMSLMY LIBMSLMY LETDIE1Y POLHITOKY POLABUSEY POLATTAKY FAMDIF16Y RACOPENV	FORM=2	SPKATH LIBATH SPKRAC LIBRAC SPKCOM COLCOM LIBCOM SPKMSLM LIBMSLM LETDIE1 POLHITOK POLABUSE POLATTAK FAMDIF16 RACOPEN	FORM=1

Vocabulary

Traditional Vocabulary	Availability	Experimental Vocabulary	Availability
WORDA WORDB WORDC WORDD WORDE WORDF WORDG WORDH WORDI WORDJ	FORM=2	WORDB WORDC WORDD WORDE WORDF WORDH WORDJ WORDK WORDL WORDN	FORM=1

Other experiments in the 2024 GSS

Household Composition

The 2024 GSS replicates the experimental version of the household composition module originally conducted in 2022, designed to shorten the time of administration for household enumeration, by collecting less detail on individual household members, while still gathering rich information on relationships in the household. These questions were asked on Form Y on all ballots. They are denoted with the suffix "_exp" where applicable. Additionally, a series of new questions about specific household relationships were asked, which detail the kinds of relationships that the respondent has with various household members, but not relationships between other members of the household. For a comparison of the experimental and traditional forms of household composition, as well as the Household Enumeration form, please see [Table 2](#).

Perception of Femininity and Masculinity

The 2024 GSS High-Risk Behaviors module variables FEMSELF1, MASCSELF1, FEMSEE1, and MASCSEE1, proposed by Aliya Saperstein at Stanford University, are part of a BALLOT/FORM experiment. This question series on Ballot 2 was asked at the beginning of the module, while the ones that appear on Ballot 3 were asked at the end of the module. Respondents with form X were presented with the "feminine" wording first (e.g., *On a scale from 0 to 6, with 0 meaning "Not at All" and 6 meaning "Very", how feminine do you see yourself? And how masculine do you see yourself?*) while respondents with form Y were presented with the "masculine" wording first, (e.g., *On a scale from 0 to 6, with 0 meaning "Not at All" and 6 meaning "Very", how masculine do you see yourself? And how feminine do you see yourself?*). All questions in this series were offered a gentle "nudge" to answer if the respondent tried to skip the question.

Table 4: FEM/MASCSELF1, FEM/MASCSEE1 Variable Experiment

Ballot	Form	Notes
2	X	Asked at the beginning of the module; "feminine" wording presented before "masculine"
2	Y	Asked at the beginning of the module; "masculine" wording presented before "feminine"
3	X	Asked at the end of the module; "feminine" wording presented before "masculine"
3	Y	Asked at the end of the module; "masculine" wording presented before "feminine"

Future Releases

The [2024 GSS Cross-section R2 Release Variables document](#) details which variables from the 2024 GSS Cross-section are available in the cumulative cross-section datafile as of Release 2. Subsequent releases will update that document as new variables become available. The following topics are not included in Release 2 but are expected in future releases:

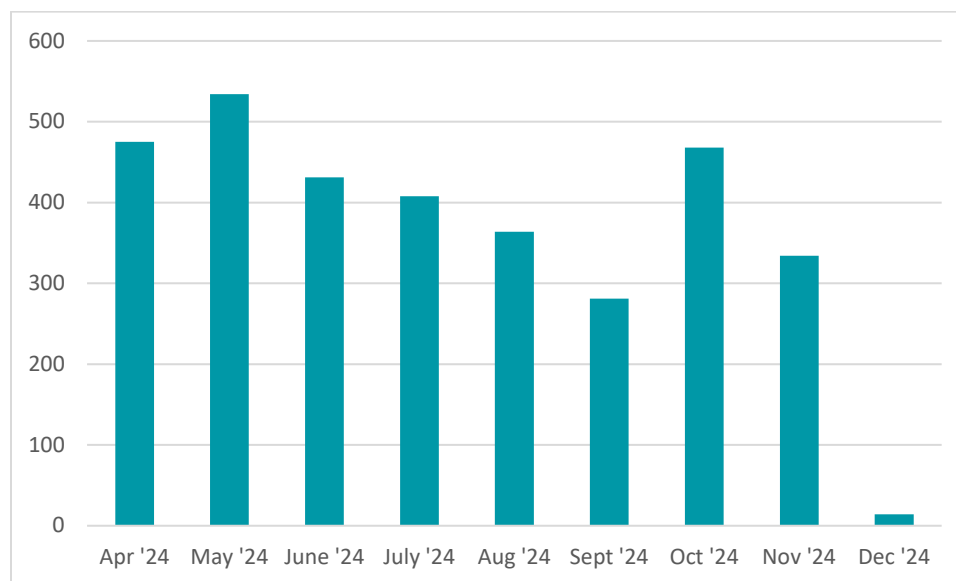
- Additional data on religious identification at age 16 and for spouses and partners
- Interviewer characteristic data
- Paradata
- Corrections to errors found in the GSS data

GSS data releases now contain a version control variable: **FILEVERSION**. Version 1 of the 2024 GSS Cross-section data was released in May 2025, with FILEVERSION set to 7224.1 for all cases. Version 2 of the 2024 GSS Cross-section data was released in October 2025, with FILEVERSION set to 7224.2 for all cases.

FIELDING

The 2024 GSS Cross-section was conducted from April 3, 2024 to December 2, 2024 and was processed according to standard NORC procedures.

Figure 6: Number of Interviews Completed per Month in 2024



For 2024, the GSS replicated the multimode design tested in 2022. Cases were randomized to one of two groups in 2024: the traditional in person-first group, in which trained interviewers attempted in person household contacting first or the second web-first group, in which households were first invited to participate via an online self-administered survey. Both groups then received non-response follow-up and were encouraged to complete the interview in any available mode – in person, by phone, or via the self-administered web survey.

For the **web-first condition**, initial outreach was conducted via mail. GSS staff continued to improve on redesigned mail-based outreach to respondents to introduce the GSS to fresh address-based sample and encourage them to participate by web. Throughout this initial phase of data collection, households in this experimental group were sent postcards, invitation packets, and reminder letters using a combination of USPS and FedEx and urging them to complete the 2024 GSS survey. After nine weeks, non-responders were subsampled and the remaining sample of households were contacted by trained interviewing staff to encourage interview completion in person or by telephone.

For our **in-person first condition**, this sample was treated more similarly to a “traditional” GSS household sample. Each randomly selected household in this group was mailed a notification postcard, followed by an invitation package, timed to be received shortly before they were likely to receive initial contact from a trained field interviewer. Initially, these households were only offered an in-person interview option, but after nine weeks, households also received mail invitations encouraging them to complete the interview via a self-administered web-survey.

In this non-response follow-up or NRFU period, both experimental groups received continued contact by trained field interviewers, encouraging participation across all three modes.

Within households, respondents for the 2024 GSS were selected via a modified KISH method. As a part of the GSS survey process, households either completed the household screener online as a self-administered screener or

with a trained field interviewer. A member of the household or “informant” completed a roster of all adults aged 18 and older living in the household. Based on the Kish grid for that household, one member of the household, the “respondent” was randomly selected to participate. For those screeners completed online, if the informant was selected as the respondent, the informant would be taken immediately to the web version of the GSS. If the informant differed from the selected respondent, the selected respondent received both email and mail invitations to complete the GSS interview separately. For those screeners completed in person, the interviewer provided information to the household to encourage completion of the GSS interview, either in-person or online. In all cases, once a household completed a screener and a member of the household was selected as a respondent, the project team would make a concerted effort to continue in-person, mail, and phone follow up with the respondent, encouraging survey completion.

From the start of fielding, respondents located in areas with high **Hispanic and/or Spanish-speaking** prevalence were mailed bilingual English/Spanish versions of materials. Determinations of the likelihood of a household having Spanish speakers were made with a combination of Census data and commercially available lists of likely Spanish-speaking households.

Ultimately, 54.5% percent of respondents⁹ completed the 2024 GSS survey via web survey, 34.7% percent of respondents completed it in person and 7.6% percent of respondents completed it by phone, with the remainder completing across multiple modes. The weighted 2024 Cross-section response rate was 44.65% percent.

⁹ All percentages weighted using WTSSPS.

SAMPLING DESIGN AND WEIGHTS

The 2024 GSS Cross-section Sample

The **GSS 2024 baseline sample** was divided into two experimental conditions. In one condition, addresses were first contacted by mail with an invitation to fill out a web GSS questionnaire (Web-First). After nine weeks, the addresses that did not fill out a web GSS questionnaire were subsampled for face-to-face in-person interviewing. The GSS targeted 1,600 completes for Web-First cases. In the second condition, addresses would first be visited in-person for interviewing (FTF-First) and would later in the field period be mailed invitations to fill out a web GSS questionnaire. The GSS targeted 1,600 completes for FTF-First cases.

The Web-First sample consisted of 9,869 addresses, and the FTF-First sample consisted of 4,031 addresses. All addresses were sampled from the NORC 2020 National Sampling Frame, which we describe below.

Table 5 shows sample release sizes, completed cases, and weighted response rates for each experimental condition. As the sample source, the NORC National Sampling Frame provides the basis for an equal-probability multi-stage cluster sample of housing units for the entire United States. Every decade, NORC reselects a National Sampling Frame based on the Decennial Census. The 2024 GSS was the first to use the 2020 NORC National Sampling Frame.

First-stage units on the National Sampling Frame are called National Frame Areas (NFAs), each of which is composed of a USPS Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) of one or more counties outside of MSAs. The number of first-stage selections in the 2020 NORC National Sampling Frame is 186 NFAs and the GSS sample uses only 74 NFAs.¹⁰ Fifty-four of the GSS NFAs are non-certainty NFAs in the GSS that overall represent 53 percent of the U.S. population, and the remaining 20 of the GSS NFAs are certainty NFAs containing 47 percent of the U.S. population. The **second-stage** selection yielded a sample of segments that are census tracts in urban areas (where post office address lists are usually available) and a sample of segments that are block groups (smaller than census tracts) in rural areas where physical listing is often required.

The **first-stage units** (NFAs) and **second-stage units** (either census tracks or block groups) were selected with probabilities proportional to size, where the measure of size is determined by Census housing unit totals. The third-stage units (i.e., housing units) were selected with an equal probability of selection method (EPSEM)—which means that each housing unit has the same probability of selection. Using the EPSEM approach resulted in roughly the same number of housing units selected per second-stage sampling unit. The number of second-stage selections in the 2020 NORC National Frame is 3,096, and the GSS selected 400 second-stage selections.

Most of the addresses in the NORC National Sampling Frame come from the USPS CDS, but some came from in-office and in-person listing of areas where the CDS did not provide at least 90 percent coverage.

¹⁰ Among the 186 NFAs, the GSS did not select from 3 NFAs in Arizona that were not listed for sample selection due to most of the population in these NFAs living in Native American tribal areas.

Table 5: Yields by Experimental Condition¹¹

Condition	Sample Released	Completes	Weighted Response Rate
Web-First	9,869	1,798	44.81%
FTF-First	4,031	1,511	44.24%
<i>Total</i>	<i>13,900</i>	<i>3,309</i>	<i>44.65%</i>

GSS Post-stratification Weights

The weight variables (WTSS and WTSSNR) historically provided in previous GSS data files made simple adjustments of the GSS sampling design (i.e., sub-sampling). For the 2024 GSS Cross-section (like the 2021 and 2022 GSS Cross-Sections), we do not provide those design-adjusted weights; we have instead added weights adjusted by population controls; that is, post-stratification weight variables WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. Due to the subsampling involved, it is very important to use these post-stratification weights to get more representative results. This section details the methodology used to calculate the post-stratification weights for the 2024 GSS Cross-section Sample. As of Release 1, NORC is including post-stratified weights: WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS. WTSSPS is available for years 1972-2024 and WTSSNRPS is available for years 2004-2024.

WTSSPS: We assigned this weight to the completed cases; it accounts for all stages of selection: NFA, segment, housing unit, within household, and raking to known population totals.

WTSSNRPS: This weight had one additional step: a non-response adjustment.

Both weight variables are scaled so that they sum to the number of completed cases (3,309).



WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS are the recommended weights of the GSS 1972-2024 Cumulative data file. WTSSPS is the recommended weight for analysis conducted from 1972-2024 and is now the default weight for the [GSS Data Explorer](#). Both WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS are available for data users for 2004-2024. For years where WTSSNRPS is available, NORC recommends data users use WTSSNRPS.

In addition to adjusting to population controls, these weights:

- correct for form errors reported in [GSS Methodological Report 36](#) for 1978, 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984, and 1985;
 - correct for the ballot-and-form assignment errors reported in [GSS Methodological Report 134](#) for 2002, 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018; and
 - support person-level analyses of the combined main and [Black oversamples for 1982 and 1987](#).
- This means that these corrections no longer need to be applied to the primary weights. The inclusion of these corrections makes these weights simpler and superior for all data users.

For more details regarding this recommendation, please refer to [GSS Methodological Report 137](#).

¹¹ Given the mode sequence experiment is only for the baseline cases, the weight variable WTSSNRPS was used. For more detail on response rate calculations, see [Appendix A](#).

Post-stratification Weighting Methodology Steps in 2024

We calculated the weights for the 2024 GSS Cross-section cases using similar methods used in previous rounds (2021 was the exception since no interviews were collected in person)—however, with an additional raking step to adjust to known population totals.

W0. First, we account for the selection of the NFA, segment, and housing unit. These probabilities come out of NORC's FrameTool sampling software. GSS is an equal-probability sample. The 13,900 housing units released have a selection probability of 0.0000942539. The base weight for most cases is 10609.644308 (1 / selection probability).

W1. Second, we account for the subsampling of nonrespondents at the end of Phase 1 of data collection. Only the web-first cases were subjected to subsampling, and only if they were not completed before in-person interviewing (Phase 2) began. The weight of cases completed during Phase 1 are unchanged. The weight of cases selected for Phase 2 follow-up are increased by a factor equal to the inverse of their probability of selection for follow-up. Three separate subsampling rates were used by different groupings of NFAs and segments based on level of staffing, using subsampling rates of either 20.5 percent, 30.7 percent, or 40.9 percent. This weight adjustment divided W0 by the subsampling rate for the subsampling category to obtain W1. $W1 = W0$ for all FTF-first cases.

W2. Third, we adjust for eligibility. Not all cases in the frame are truly eligible for the survey: some are businesses, do not exist, or are unoccupied. This adjustment sets the weights of the ineligible cases to zero and sets $W2 = W1$ for eligible cases. The 372 cases whose eligibility could not be determined (disp=99 FINAL Other - Elig unknown) are given fractional eligibility (0.8533) based on the weighted estimates of eligible cases among cases with known eligibility status using weight W1.

W3. The next step, an optional non-response adjustment, is done for the WTSSNRPS process but skipped for the WTSSPS process. This step distributes the weight of the non-responding cases to the responding cases. GSS traditionally uses a geographical non-response weight adjustment, and we did that here using NFA. This step also creates the overall weighted response rate, which is 44.6 percent for the 2024 GSS baseline cases.

W4. We performed all the steps through W3 at the household level, but the final GSS weights are at the individual adult level. Therefore, this step adjusts for the probability of selecting the respondent within the household. This probability is the inverse of the number of adults in the household. We limit this adjustment to a maximum of five adults. The number of adults exceeded five for only three of the households with completed interviews. Sixteen respondents had no value for ADULTS, and so a hot-deck imputation described below was used to impute these missing cases.

W5. Finally, the GSS adjusts weights to known population totals from the U.S. Census Bureau. We selected eight variables for a raking algorithm, which iteratively adjusts the weights to sum to the known population totals for each category of each of the raking variables, one at a time until the raked weights converge.

Most of these variables have missing data. Missing responses were imputed using a simple hot-deck imputation prior to raking. For this simple hot-deck imputation, we only used variables previously imputed as sorting variables. Number of adults in the household was also used in the imputation procedure for its use to calculate W4. The variables used in the imputation procedure before raking were:

Census Division¹² (never missing, nine categories):

- New England
- Mid-Atlantic
- East North Central
- West North Central
- South Atlantic
- East South Central
- West South Central
- Mountain
- Pacific

Education (0 imputed values, three categories):

- Less than High School Education
- High School Diploma, but no Four-Year College Degree
- Bachelor's Degree or more

Marital Status (15 imputed values, two categories):

- Currently Married
- Not Currently Married

Number of Adults (16 imputed values, five categories, used only for W4 and not for raking):

- 1 Adult
- 2 Adults
- 3 Adults
- 4 Adults
- 5 or More Adults

U.S. Born Status (18 imputed values, two categories):

- Born in the United States
- Not Born in the United States

Sex (19 imputed values, two categories):

- Male
- Female

¹² Given [recent disclosure review changes](#), census division is no longer available in the public use datafile. Please reach out with questions and concerns to gss@norc.org.

Hispanic Origin Status and Race¹³ (19 imputed values for Hispanic ethnicity and subsequently 31 non-Hispanic cases had race imputed, eight categories):

- Hispanic
- Non-Hispanic, White Alone
- Non-Hispanic, Black Alone
- Non-Hispanic, American Indian/Alaska Native Alone
- Non-Hispanic, Asian Alone
- Non-Hispanic, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Alone
- Non-Hispanic, Other Single Race Group Alone
- Non-Hispanic, Multiple Races

Age Group (101 imputed values, five categories):

- 18–29 years old
- 30–39 years old
- 40–49 years old
- 50–64 years old
- 65–89 years old

For raking, cells that had fewer than 20 respondents were collapsed with other categories.

Final weights. The weights that result from this process are then scaled to the number of completed cases (3,309) to result in WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.

Weights for the GSS Cumulative Cross-section

With the availability of WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS for all GSS years, historical weights are included in the data for historical record. The adjustments related to ballot or form errors, or racial oversamples are incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS removing the need to make weight adjustments for these situations.

¹³ Hispanic ethnicity and race were previously used as separate variables in GSS post-stratification procedures. However, race measurement changes from the U.S. Census Bureau described in <https://www.census.gov/newsroom/blogs/random-samplings/2021/08/improvements-to-2020-census-race-hispanic-origin-question-designs.html> resulted in large changes in race estimates after the 2020 U.S. Census. The GSS team found that using a raking dimension that crosses Hispanic ethnicity and race according to the categories shown here produces much more stable estimates comparing before and after the 2020 Census. Thus, the GSS post-stratification procedures now use a cross-classification of Hispanic ethnicity and race.

Table 6: Historical GSS Weights and Weight Adjustments

Weight	Reason For Weighting	Sample Years
WTSSPS	Beginning in 2021, the GSS implemented post-stratification as a standard part of the GSS weighting procedure to better represent population controls. WTSSPS automatically incorporates the form issue (FORMWT), the 1982 and 1987 oversamples (OVERSAMP) and the correction for the ballot and form assignment issue (BALLOTFORMWT). This weight is a parallel weight to WTSSALL.	1972-2024
WTSSNRPS	WTSSNRPS is a post-stratification weight following the same pattern as WTSSPS, but also incorporates the NFA adjustment like its parallel weight, WTSSNR.	2004-2024
WTSSPS_AS, WTSSNRPS_AS	Equivalent to WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS, respectively, but also includes the 605 AmeriSpeak oversample cases for GSS 2022 and the 677 cases for GSS 2024. These weights are not available in the preliminary (R1) release of the 2024 GSS, but are expected in the R3 release.	2022-2024
WTSSALL	WTSSALL expands the adults-in-household adjustment from WTSS to all years prior to 2004. No such adjustment is possible to account for sub-sampling of nonrespondents. However, from 2004 onwards, WTSS and WTSSALL are equal.	1972-2018
WTSSNR	Beginning in 2004, the GSS began to use a two-stage sub-sampling design for nonresponse. To obtain weighted estimates adjusted for this non-response, users should use the -NR weight in these years (either WTSSNR or WTSSNRPS depending on the year of interest)	2004-2018
WTSS	Beginning in 2004, the GSS implemented a two-stage sub-sampling design for nonresponse. In these years, users should use WTSS to adjust for both sub-sampling of nonrespondents (via an area non-response adjustment) and number of adults in the household, although the GSS is self-correcting for the latter with household-level variables.	2004-2018
BALLOTFORMWT, BALLOTFORMWTNR	BALLOTFORMWT has updated values for WTSSALL that can fix the ballot and form assignment issue. BALLOTFORMWTNR has updated values for	2002 (BALLOTFORMWT only), 2010, 2012, 2016, and 2018

Weight	Reason For Weighting	Sample Years
	WTSSNR. For more information about the ballot and form assignment issue, please see GSS Methodological Report 134 . Incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.	
OVERSAMP	The 1982 and 1987 GSSs included oversamples of Black respondents. To adjust statistical results for this oversampling, users should exclude cases in the Black oversamples (codes 4, 5, and 7 on variable SAMPLE). Alternatively, if only analyzing the 1982 or 1987 samples users can weight statistical results using the OVERSAMP weight. Incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.	1982, 1987
FORMWT	A certain set of variables in these samples are based on questions that only appeared on one form and as a result were only asked of a subset of participants. Therefore, users must use a FORMWT when analyzing variables that appear on this list: Appendix P of the 1972-2018 GSS Codebook . Incorporated into WTSSPS and WTSSNRPS.	1978, 1980, 1982-1985

Precision of Estimates

The GSS uses a complex sample design incorporating stratification, clustering, subsampling, within-household selection of an adult, and other weighting adjustments. Because of this, the uncertainty of estimates for the GSS is larger than that of a simple random sample with the same number of respondents. In Table 7, we provide 95% margins of error for estimates from the 2024 GSS for different GSS weights. To be conservative, these calculations are for estimates of statistics of 50% for variables. The margin of error accounts for the additional uncertainty due to clustering for a variable at the median of GSS variables in its level of variation among sampling clusters. We also present the design effect due to unequal weighting alone¹⁴ based upon the formula $n \sum_{i=1}^n w_i^2 / (\sum_{i=1}^n w_i)^2$ where n is the number of respondents and w_i is the survey weight for respondent i .

Table 7: Design Effect and Effective Sample Size for GSS 2024

Weight	Sample Size	Design Effect Due to Unequal Weights	Margin of Error
WTSSPS	3,309	1.96	2.72%
WTSSNRPS	3,309	1.97	2.72%

¹⁴ Kish, L. (1965). *Survey Sampling*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

RESERVE CODES AND MISSING VALUES

The 2024 GSS Cross-section now uses a standardized set of missing values for all variables in Stata and SAS:



item).

.i – Inapplicable (IAP). This reserve code is used when a respondent does not see a question, either due to structural factors (e.g., for a respondent on ballot C, they will be marked inapplicable for a question exclusive to ballots A and B) or to personal factors (e.g., a respondent who is not married will be marked inapplicable for a spouse-related

.n – No Answer (NA). This reserve code is used when a respondent refuses to answer a question. If a respondent gives a “No Answer” response to a screener question, all follow-up questions are marked as “No Answer.”

d – Don’t know (DK). This reserve code is used when respondents indicate that they do not know the answer to a question. For some variables (mostly ISSP variables), this code is used for “Can’t choose” which was a response option offered to respondents unlike “Don’t know” which was not offered.

.s – Skipped on Web. This reserve code is used when a respondent skips a question in the web mode. If a respondent skips a screener question, follow-up questions are marked as “Skipped on Web.”

.z – Variable-specific reserve code. Several variables also include a .z reserve code, which documents circumstances or changes that might lead to odd missing data. For example, in 2021, some respondents in the Religion topical module have .z codes because their assigned religion was recoded based on open-ended responses, and as a result, their movement through the module was different than what their responses to RELIG and DENOM imply.

.u – Uncodeable. Some open-ended responses were not codeable to numeric codes, and .u was used instead in such cases.

.p – Not imputable. This missing code is used in variables POVLINE and INCDEF (GSS 1972-1993). For more information about these variables, please refer to [GSS Methodological Report 57](#) available on the GSS main website.

.f – Birthdate not available. This missing code is used in the variable VIETDRAFT. Please see the [2021 GSS codebook](#) on the GSS main website for more information.

.r – Refused. This missing code is used in income variables (e.g., INCOME, RINCOME, INCOME16, RINCOM16) and the RACEACS series.

.x – Not available in this release. Variables that were asked in the 2024 GSS Cross-section but that have proven difficult to clean have been omitted from the first data release. Instead of dropping the variable entirely, all cases are marked with .x, indicating that the data will be made available in a subsequent release.

.y – Not available in this year. Variables that are included in the cumulative GSS datafile but that were not asked in 2024 are coded .y for all cases in 2024. The same is true for variables that are

unavailable in 2022, 2021, 2018, 2016, etc. This process is ongoing for earlier years. The intended purpose of .y is to more easily identify if two variables that are not part of the replicating core have ever overlapped in a given year.

.j – I don’t have a job. This missing code is for variables from the People Known module (prefix ACQ-) from the 2006 GSS.

.m – DK, NA, IAP. Variables created in the 1970s (e.g., OCC, INDUSTRY) used a single missing value that had multiple meanings. .m can mean “Don’t know”, “No answer”, or “Inapplicable”.

An alternative set of missing values is used for SPSS and Data Explorer because these programs cannot use the user-defined missing values from SAS and Stata. Therefore, negative numbers are set as user-defined missing values corresponding to the list detailed above standardizing missing values across variables. A crosswalk of these user-defined missing values is in Table 8.

Table 8: Missing Values by Program

SAS/Stata	SPSS/Data Explorer
.i	-100
.n	-99
.d	-98
.s	-97
.z	-96
.u	-95
.p	-94
.f	-93
.r	-90
.x	-80
.y	-70
.j	-60
.m	-40

HOW TO READ GSS CODEBOOK TABLES

For ease of usability and communication, the 2021 General Social Survey denotes a break from the codebook format that the GSS has been historically using. While the traditional codebook is still available with data up to the 2018 GSS, this new codebook format will continue to be used for the foreseeable future. To facilitate the use of this new format, several terms must be explained. The abbreviation “R,” which appears throughout the text and appendices, stands for “respondent.” Figure 7 shows the format for the codebook tables.

Figure 7: Codebook table excerpt

Variable: HAPMAR Type: Numeric				
Label: (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?				
Notes: See HAPPY				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY HAPPY	1	802	24.2%	59.4%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	504	15.2%	37.3%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	45	1.4%	3.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1351	40.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1938	58.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

To help with ease of explanation, the example of “HAPMAR” provided can be divided into two sections: 1) Variable information—which can be found at the top of the question information—and 2) Variable responses—which can be found at the middle and bottom of the question.

Variable Information:

The title **Variable** (in the example, for HAPMAR) denotes the variable name. A mnemonic was assigned to each question to promote standardization in the use of GSS variable names and to meet the eight-character limitation imposed by some computer software systems (e.g., SPSS)

Type (in the example, “Numeric”) refers to the form in which responses were coded. Questions were either recorded as “numeric” or “character.” Numeric variables may have a limited number of preset responses (e.g., “Agree” or “Disagree,” “Yes” or “No”) to which numeric “punches” or values are assigned, or, in the case of HAPMAR, responses are open-ended but numeric in nature. Character variables are generally

open-ended questions with no preset responses (e.g., SEXSPEC).

Label shows question wording as it appeared in the questionnaire. For some variables, as is the case of HAPMAR, some question wording appears in full uppercase font. This uppercase information communicates conditions for the variable that interviewers were to be aware of as they conducted the questionnaire. This information was for the benefit of the interviewer, and respondents were not aware.

The **Notes** section is where essential question information appears (in the example, it is empty). This question information denotes historical changes to the variable, the manner in which the variable was asked, or as is the case in HAPMAR, related variables. For variables that have experienced historical changes, the “Notes” section directs readers to the appropriate reports to learn of those alterations over time.

Variable Responses:

Under the heading **LABEL**, all possible answers to the questions are listed. The questionnaire contains four alternate forms of response as follows: 1) the answers were read to the respondent or listed on the screen in the

web-mode (if they were included in the question); 2) answers were presented to the respondent on a card (indicated by interviewer instructions and variable notes); or 3) answers were marked by the interviewer to best correspond to the answer of the respondent (also indicated by interviewer instructions and variable note).

The term **VALUE** represents the code or numerical value that was assigned to each response. These are the numbers that the user will find punched in the columns. The frequency of occurrence of each of the punch values appears in the next three columns: first as a simple count of occurrences (i.e., unweighted frequency), then as a marginal unweighted percent of the individual responses, and finally as a cumulative unweighted percent in the final column headed **PCT Excl. Reserve Codes**. Summations of these three columns can be found along the **SUBTOTALS** row.

Respondents that did not choose one of the response codes, either intentionally or because they were not applicable, are captured in the **RESERVE CODES** table. The manner or reason of respondent item non-response is denoted either as "Don't Know," "Skipped on Web," or "Not applicable." The counts and marginal unweighted percent of these reserve codes is delineated in the following columns as was done with the **VALUE** table. Responses are mutually exclusive (i.e., only one code can appear for each respondent for each question), and final totals of all responses are in the final row, which is titled **TOTALS**.

APPENDIX A: 2024 GSS Cross-section Outcomes

The overall weighted response rate for the 2024 GSS Cross-section data collection was 44.65 percent, with 3,309 completes from 13,900 lines of sample (after subsampling) from two frames. The number of completes exceeded our original targets. Case status broke out as follows:

Table A1: Unweighted 2024 GSS Cross-section Response Rate Information

Status	2024 GSS Cross-section
Complete	3,309
Eligible cases (Partial or NIR)	3,059
Non-interviewed respondent – Eligibility not known	372
Known ineligible	1,004
Subsampled out	6,156
Total	13,900

In 2024, the weighted response rate is 44.65 percent (AAPOR response rate 3). For this calculation, the GSS considers used an eligibility rate (e) of 0.8533 for unknown eligibility cases, based on the fraction of baseline sample cases with known eligibility. These weights were calculated based on subsampling stages, unknown eligibility of cases, and other sample adjustments.

APPENDIX B: 2024 GSS Analysis of Sex by Ballot and Form Combinations

The GSS team monitors whether demographic variables including sex are balanced across ballot and form combinations. In the sampling process, the GSS team carefully implements independent random assignments of design variables including ballot, form, and Kish number. Kish number is used to assign which adult in a sampled household is selected to complete the survey interview. It includes six digits, with the n th digit used to determine for a household with n adults which adult in the household is selected for the GSS interview. Kish digits can be related to sex based on the order in which adults are rostered in a sampled household. However, if variables like ballot, form, and Kish number are assigned randomly and independently, the demographic characteristics of respondents across ballot and form combinations are expected to be similar on average.

In the past, errors in random assignment by ballot and form combinations were identified for specific GSS rounds, with the findings described in [GSS Methodological Report 134](#). The GSS has now updated random assignment processes to prevent such errors.

Even with the care in random assignment processes, it is still possible for there to be differences in the sex balance by ballot and form combinations due to randomness in the response patterns. Here, we describe findings for the 2024 data so that data users are aware of some imbalances for sex by ballot and form combinations when conducting analyses.

Table B1 presents the estimates of the percentage of respondents who are female by the six ballot and form combinations, weighted by the final weight that is not adjusted for nonresponse, WTSSPS. Results are similar when using WTSSNRPS incorporating the nonresponse adjustment. Because the selection of the adult in the household is based on different Kish digits in households with different numbers of adults, we also present the percentage of respondents who are female by ballot and form combinations for households with different numbers of adults.

Table B1: Percentage of 2024 GSS Respondents Who Are Female by Ballot and Form Combinations and Number of Adults in Households, Weighted by WTSSPS

	Percentage of Respondents Who Are Female (Standard Error)				
Ballot and Form	Overall	1 Adult	2 Adults	3 Adults	4+ Adults
AX	50.5 (3.1)	48.7 (5.0)	51.2 (4.3)	50.5 (7.1)	52.2 (10.3)
AY	57.8 (2.8)	59.2 (4.8)	51.7 (4.0)	67.9 (6.7)	61.3 (7.3)
BX	54.5 (2.7)	60.1 (4.1)	51.1 (3.4)	56.5 (9.1)	57.5 (10.7)
BY	44.3 (3.2)	54.6 (4.1)	43.4 (3.9)	49.5 (7.3)	23.8 (3.4)
CX	45.5 (3.1)	53.3 (4.3)	48.3 (3.9)	36.2 (7.0)	37.6 (8.0)
CY	53.7 (3.0)	58.8 (3.0)	52.4 (3.7)	44.8 (7.9)	70.0 (7.6)
Number of responses	3,309	1,351	1,451	355	152
Chi-square p-value	0.0099	0.3383	0.6046	0.0739	0.0002

The results show that there are statistically significant differences in the percentage of respondents who are female across combinations of ballot and form (p -value 0.0099 using chi-square test of independence accounting for the survey design). The percentage of respondents who are female ranges between 44.3% for ballot/form combination BY and 57.8% for ballot/form combination AY. Note that this finding is only statistically significant when examining the association of sex with the combination of ballot and form but not for the associations with ballot alone (p -value 0.1813) nor form alone (p -value 0.4436).

Within households with either 1 or 2 adults, the differences in the percentage female by ballot and form combinations is not statistically significant (p -values of 0.3407 and 0.6051, respectively) and thus reasonable by random chance. More substantial variation is found for 3 and 4 or more adult households. The association between sex and ballot/form combinations is marginally significant for respondents in 3 adult households (355 respondents, p -value 0.0775) and highly significant for respondents in households with 4 or more adults (152 respondents, p -value 0.0003). Thus, the overall differences in the sex balance by ballot and form is largely due to the patterns in the 3 and 4 or more adult households.¹⁵

Further analyses confirm that these results are not driven by the sample design nor the random assignment of variables like Kish number, ballot, and form, which is expected based on the care with the sample design. Table B2 reviews the chi-square p -values for the association between different Kish digits and ballot-and-form assignments.¹⁶ With the findings in the above table for the 3 and 4 or more adult households, we particularly reviewed the results for the 3rd through 6th Kish digits. All of the p -values demonstrate lack of a statistically significant relationship based on the sample design.

Table B2: Chi-Square p -Values for Tests of Independence Between Kish Digits and Ballot and Form Combinations Among 13,900 Sampled Cases for 2024 GSS

Kish Digit	Chi-square p -value
2 nd	0.3336
3 rd	0.3707
4 th	0.1574
5 th	0.8839
6 th	0.2427

The NORC team reviewed additional analyses regarding sample design variables and did not find anything in the sample design process that would explain the relationship found between sex and ballot-and-form combinations for the 3 and 4 or more adult households, including examining of such variables as assignment of first mode and selection for subsampling.

GSS data users should be aware of the differences in the sex balance when analyzing data from specific ballot-and-form combinations. Also note this finding this should not be a concern for GSS data users analyzing data from a specific ballot or form, as no statistically significant association was found between sex and either ballot or form alone.

¹⁵ The same analysis was conducted for the 2022 GSS. Overall, no statistically significant differences between sex and ballot-and-form combinations were found in 2022 (p -value 0.3784). Of the four groups of respondents in households with different numbers of adults, the relationship between sex and ballot-and-form combinations was statistically significant only among the 148 respondents in households with four or more adults (p -value 0.0003).

¹⁶ The statistical test results in Table B2 do not reflect incorporation of stratification and clustering in the testing, as Kish digit, ballot, and form assignments are not clustered according to GSS geographies.

APPENDIX C: Sample Code for Analysis

Data Use

SAS only

```
libname gss 'C:\GSS_sas'; /* Replace 'C:\GSS_sas' with an appropriate folder location */
data newdata; /* "newdata" is a filename of the modified data */
set gss.gss7224_r2;
keep id year wtssps wtssnrps vpsu vstrat wrkstat; /* variable list */
run;
```

If you experience errors in SAS locating the format library associated with the GSS data set, you can use the following code to help locate the format library for use during your session.

```
option fmtsearch=(gss) nofmterr;
```

STATA only

By default, Stata/MP and Stata/SE can only handle 5,000 variables, while the cumulative GSS data set has nearly 7,000 variables. Thus, users should increase the maximum number to something like 7,000 to run the cumulative GSS data.

```
set maxvar 7000, permanent
```

(Please note Stata/IC cannot handle all variables in the cumulative GSS data file.)

SPSS only

The SPSS student version, which can handle up to 50 variables and 1,500 cases, cannot open the GSS data files.

To account for the complex sample design in SPSS, you will need to use the Complex Samples software. This requires a "plan file" (.csaplan file type) which can be generated under the "Prepare for Analysis" option under Analyze > Complex Samples. In the Analysis Preparation Wizard, you want to specify Strata as VSTRAT, Clusters as VPSU, and Sample Weight as either WTSSPS or WTSSNRPS. Finally, specify Estimation Method as "WR (sampling with replacement)". An example of the .csaplan file contents is below:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<SPSSComplexSamples version="1.0">
  <AnalysisDesign SRSEstimator="wor" numberOfStages="1">
    <AnalysisStage estimationMethod="wr" stageNumber="1">
      <StrataVarList numberOfVariables="1">
        <Variable name="vstrat"/>
      </StrataVarList>
      <ClusterVarList numberOfVariables="1">
        <Variable name="vpsu"/>
      </ClusterVarList>
    </AnalysisStage>
    <Weight>
      <Variable name="wtssnrps"/>
    </Weight>
  </AnalysisDesign>
</SPSSComplexSamples>
```

```
</AnalysisDesign>
</SPSSComplexSamples>
```

Data Analysis (example)

SAS

```
proc surveyfreq data=gss.gss7224_r2 nosummary;
    cluster VPSU;
    strata VSTRAT;
    weight WTSSNRPS;
    table WRKSTAT;
run;
```

STATA

```
svyset [pweight=wtssnrps], strata(vstrat) psu(vpsu) singleunit(scaled)
svy: tab wrkstat, percent se format(%4.1f)
```

SPSS

When conducting complex survey analyses, you will be asked to specify the .csaplan file described above.

```
CSTABULATE
/PLAN FILE='C:\gss complex sample plan.csaplan'
/TABLES VARIABLES=wrkstat
/CELLS TABLEPCT
/STATISTICS SE
/MISSING SCOPE=TABLE CLASSMISSING=EXCLUDE.
```

APPENDIX D: Other GSS Datasets and Documentation

2016-2020 GSS Panel Data (in [STATA](#) & [SAS](#))

- The dataset from the panel reinterviews of past respondents from the 2016 and 2018 Cross-section GSS Studies. This dataset is most helpful for those seeking person-level changes, particularly changes resulting from: 1) the passage of time, 2) the COVID-19 pandemic, and 3) the shift from face-to-face (FTF) to web self-administered questionnaire (SAQ). The 2016-2020 GSS panel survey was fielded from August 24, 2020, to September 26, 2020.

[GSS-ANES](#)

- The 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 includes a collaboration between the GSS and American National Election Studies (ANES), which was planned before the COVID-19 pandemic and was extensively modified in light of delays in data collection. The 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 interview contained a module of items drawn from the ANES, including attitudes on several issues, feeling thermometers for the presidential candidates, and plans for voting in the 2020 presidential election. Following the completion of the 2016-2020 GSS Panel Wave 2 in September 2020, all respondents who: 1) were U.S. citizens, 2) could be located within U.S. voting districts, and 3) completed the ANES module were eligible and were contacted to complete the 2020 ANES postelection survey. Any eligible citizen who completed both surveys (i.e., Wave 2 GSS survey and the ANES follow-up questionnaire) can be linked with a key, which will be available in the future. For more information, please see the [ANES-GSS 2020 Joint Study User Guide and Codebook](#).

[GSS Codebook](#)

- This is the legacy codebook that combines all of the notes, appendices, and frequency tables of the GSS since its inception in 1972 up through 2018: https://gss.norc.org/content/dam/gss/get-documentation/pdf/codebook/GSS_Codebook.zip. This is useful to see how trends have changed over the decades, find question-level wording, and find when questions were added or discontinued.
- The [2021 GSS Codebook](#) contains the notes, appendices, and frequency tables for the 2021 GSS Cross-section. It contains the fullest discussion of how the GSS managed a rapid transition to a web mode of administration.
- The [2022 GSS Codebook](#) contains the notes, appendices, and frequency tables for the 2022 GSS Cross-section. It contains an expanded discussion on the transition from the web mode administration of 2021 to the multimode experimental design tested in 2022.

[GSS Data Explorer](#)

- A web-based interactive tool to access and analyze GSS data, question wording, and historical trends: <https://gssdataexplorer.norc.org/>. The Data Explorer is helpful to visualize individual variables' trend lines or extract data into various software packages. As of December 2021, the Data Explorer is on its 2.0 release, and users with accounts from 1.0 may have to recreate previous analysis.

[GSS Panel \(2006-2014\) Release Notes](#) and Datasets (in [SPSS](#) & [STATA](#))

- In 2006 the GSS started a transition from a replicating cross-sectional design to a design that uses rotating panels. By 2008, there were two components: a new 2008 cross-section with 2,023 cases and the first reinterviews with 1,536 respondents from the 2006 GSS. In 2010 the new design was fully implemented. There was a new cross-section of 2,044 cases, the first reinterviews of the 2008 GSS respondents, and the

second and final reinterviews of the 2006 GSS respondents. This three-wave, rolling panel design was also used in 2012. Each GSS in 2006–2010 thus started a new four-year/three-wave panel, which was completed four years later (2006-08-10, 2008-10-12, 2010-12-14). However, in 2012 no new three-wave panel was started. The table below shows the design of how the various panels overlapped in time but not participants.

Table D1: GSS Design Features: Cross-sectional and Panel Components

Panel Wave	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014
1 st wave	4,510	2,023	2,044		
2 nd wave		1,536	1,581	1,551	
3 rd wave			1,276	1,295	1,304
Combined N	4,510	3,559	4,901	4,820	3,847

[National Congregations Study \(NCS\)](#)

- In the 1998, 2006, 2012, and 2018 GSS, respondents who attend religious services were asked to name their religious congregation. A variety of information about each congregation was gathered from the interview with a key informant at each congregation in 1998 and 2006–2007. A third round based on the 2012 GSS was conducted in 2012. A fourth round based on the 2018 GSS was conducted in 2018. These studies were administered by NORC, having Mark Chaves as Principal Investigator of the NCS. More information is available from the [National Congregations Study](#) website.

[National Organizations Survey \(NOS\)](#)

- In the 1991 GSS, the survey collected the name and contact information of the employer of the respondent and their spouse. Arne L. Kalleberg, David Knoke, Peter V. Marsden, and Joe L. Spaeth carried out a follow-up study of these employers, producing the first wave of the National Organizations Survey (NOS). The NOS has 727 cases that consist of a) information on the employer, b) information about the GSS respondent and/or spouse employed by the employer, and c) aggregate industry-level information. The second wave of NOS (n=516) was collected in 2002 based on the 2002 GSS respondents. Both files are available from [ICPSR](#).

GSS-National Death Index (NDI)

- The National Death Index (NDI) is a database of all the deaths in the United States. The NDI allows investigators to determine whether persons in their studies have died by providing: 1) names of the state in which those deaths occurred, 2) dates of death, 3) corresponding death certificate numbers, and 4) causes of death. In the 2009–2010, GSS respondents from 1978 to 2002 were linked to the NDI. This study was carried out by Peter Muennig, Columbia University. This study was later expanded to include GSS respondents through 2010 determining whether they had died as of 2014. The indicator of possible vital status as of 2014 (variable name: DEATH) is now part of the downloadable GSS data. Recent changes in

the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) protocol regarding NDI no longer allows us to share NDI data through our current sensitive data procedures.

APPENDIX E: Disclosure Limitation Variable Response Changes

As discussed in [Disclosure Review and Limitation](#), Table E1 includes a list of all variables, as of R2, where revised response categories have been released either reverting responses to the originally offered response categories or coarsened response ranges. The historically released responses (see column “1972-2022 Release Responses”) are retained in the data as the variable name along with a standard suffix format of _XXYY, where XX represents the last two digits of the first year that the variable was active, and YY represents the last two digits of the last year that variable was active (e.g., EARNRS_7222, HISPANIC_0022). The default variable names will have the responses reported in column “2024 Release Responses.”

Several variables are not included in Table E1 and are detailed below.

- For continuous variables (e.g., counts of children 0-6, number of siblings), we moved or added a topcode:
 - Topcode to “2 or more”: BABIES (BABIES_7222), BABIES_EXP (BABIES_EXP_22), PRETEEN (PRETEEN_7222), PRETEEN_EXP (PRETEEN_EXP_22), TEENS (TEENS_7222), TEENS_EXP (TEENS_EXP_22), UNRELAT (UNRELAT_7222)
 - Topcode to “3 or more”: EARNRS (EARNRS_7222)
 - Topcode to “6 or more”: CHILDSINHH¹⁷ (CHILDSINHH_2122), CHILDS_EXP¹⁴ (CHILDS_EXP_22), SIBS (SIBS_7222)
 - Topcode to “14 or more”: HOMPOP¹⁸ (HOMPOP_7222), HOMPOP_EXP¹⁵ (HOMPOP_EXP_22)
- HIVTEST1 (HIVTEST1_0622) originally displayed a combination of year and month (e.g., “202401” represented January 2024) and is now coarsened to year (e.g., “202401” through “202412”, “202498”, and “202499” are all “2024” now).
- RACEACS14 (RACEACS14_2122) originally only included other Pacific Islanders. RACEACS14 now combines all Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander categories (historically RACEACS11-RACEACS14).
- MAJOR1 and MAJOR2 now combines the current 82 majors/fields of study (MAJOR1_1222, MAJOR2_1222) into the 39 American Community Survey (ACS) field of degree¹⁹. The 186 detailed codes were used to build a crosswalk (see Table E2).

Table E1: Variables Coarsened as of the 2024 GSS to Address Disclosure Limitation

Variable / Preserved Variable	Question	1972-2022 Release Responses		2024 Release Responses	
		Value	Label	Value	Label
AGEKDBRN / AGEKDBRN_9422	How old were you when your first child was born?	9	9	17	17 and younger
		(...)	(...)		
		17	17		
		18	18	18	18
		(...)	(...)	(...)	(...)
		44	44	44	44
		45	45	45	45 and older
		(...)	(...)		
		97	97		

¹⁷ The topcode for CHILDSINHH and CHILDS_EXP are adjusted due to the adjustments to its subcomponents: BABIES, PRETEEN, and TEENS, or BABIES_EXP, PRETEEN_EXP, and TEENS_EXP, respectively.

¹⁸ The topcode for HOMPOP and HOMPOP_EXP are adjusted due to the adjustment to one of their respective subcomponents: CHILDSINHH and CHILDS_EXP, respectively.

¹⁹ https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/degfield#codes_section

Variable / Preserved Variable	Question	1972-2022 Release Responses		2024 Release Responses	
		Value	Label	Value	Label
DENOM / DENOM_7222 DENOM16 / DENOM16_7322 CODEN / CODEN_1222 SPDEN / SPDEN_7322	What specific denomination is that, if any?	10	American Baptist Association	1	Baptist
		(...)	(...)		
		18	Baptist, don't know which		
		20	African Methodist Episcopal Church	2	Methodist
		(...)	(...)		
		28	Methodist, don't know which		
		30	American Lutheran Church	3	Lutheran
		(...)	(...)		
		38	Lutheran, don't know which		
		40	Presbyterian Church in the U.S.	4	Presbyterian
		(...)	(...)		
		48	Presbyterian, don't know which		
		50	Episcopal	5	Episcopal
		60	Other, specify	6	Other, specify
		70	No denomination or non-denominational church	7	No denomination or non-denominational church
DIPGED	Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?	1	High school diploma	1	High school diploma
		2	GED	2	GED
		3	Other	3	Other
		5	High school diploma after post high school class		
FAMGEN / FAMGEN_7522 FAMGEN_EXP / FAMGEN_EXP_22	Number of family generations in household	1	One generation	1	One generation
		2	Two generations, children	2	Two generations, children
		3	Two generations, parents	3	Two generations, parents
		4	Two generations, grandchild(ren)	4	Two generations, grandchild(ren)
		5	Three generations, child(ren), grandchildren	5	Three generations or more
		6	Three generations, child(ren), parent		

Variable / Preserved Variable	Question	1972-2022 Release Responses		2024 Release Responses	
		Value	Label	Value	Label
		7	Four generations		
HISPANIC / HISPANIC_0022	Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? [If "Yes"] Which group are you from?	1	Not Hispanic	1	Not Hispanic
		2	Mexican	2	Mexican
		3	Puerto Rican	3	Puerto Rican
		4	Cuban	4	Cuban
		5	Salvadorian	5	Another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin
		6	Guatemalan		
		(...)	(...)		
		47	Hispanic		
		50	Other, not specified		
HIVTEST2 / HIVTEST2_0622	Where did you have your last HIV test – at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counselling and testing site, at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at home, or somewhere else?	1	Private doctor or HMO office	1	Private doctor or HMO office
		2	Counselling and testing site	2	Counselling and testing site
		3	Hospital	3	Hospital
		4	Clinic	4	Clinic
		5	Jail or prison	7	Somewhere else
		6	Home		
		7	Somewhere else		
		8	Emergency room	8	Emergency room
		9	Drug testament facility	7	Somewhere else
		10	Hospital inpatient	10	Hospital inpatient
NUMEMPS / NUMEMPS_0422	[If "Self-employed"] Do/did you have any employees? [If "Yes"] How many employees do/did you have?	0	0	0	0 employees
		1	1	1	1-9 employees
		(...)	(...)		
		9	9		
		10	10	2	10+ employees
		(...)	(...)		
		97	97 or more		
OTHLANG1 / OTHLANG1_0022 OTHLANG2 / OTHLANG2_0022	What other language(s) do you speak?	1	English	1	English
		2	Spanish	2	Spanish
		4	French	3	French
		8	Chinese	4	Chinese
		10	Italian	5	Italian
		12	German	6	German
		3,5,6,7,9,11,13-183	(...)	7	Other
PARTNERS / PARTNERS_8822	How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?	0	No partners	0	No partners
		1	1 partner	1	1 partner
		2	2 partners	2	2 partners
		3	3 partners	3	3 partners
		4	4 partners	4	4 partners

Variable / Preserved Variable	Question	1972-2022 Release Responses		2024 Release Responses	
		Value	Label	Value	Label
		5	5-10 partners	5	5-10 partners
		6	11-20 partners	6	11+ partners
		7	21-100 partners		
		8	More than 100 partners		
		9	1 or more (unspecified)	9	1 or more (unspecified)
RACECEN1 ²⁰ RACECEN2 RACECEN3 / RACECEN1_0022 RACECEN2_0022 RACECEN3_0022	What is your race?	1	White	1	White
		2	Black or African American	2	Black or African American
		3	American Indian or Alaska Native	3	American Indian or Alaska Native
		4	Asian Indian	4	Asian Indian
		5	Chinese	5	Chinese
		6	Filipino	6	Filipino
		7	Japanese	7	Japanese
		8	Korean	8	Korean
		9	Vietnamese	9	Vietnamese
		10	Other Asian	10	Other Asian
		11	Native Hawaiian	14	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
		(...)	(...)		
		14	Other Pacific Islander		
		15	Some other race	15	Some other race
		16	Hispanic	16	Hispanic
REGION / REGION_7222	Region of interview	1	New England	1	Northeast
		2	Middle Atlantic	2	Midwest
		3	East North Central		
		4	West North Central		
		5	South Atlantic	3	South
		6	East South Central		
		7	West South Central		
		8	Mountain	4	West
		9	Pacific		
REG16 / REG16_7222	Region	0	Foreign	0	Foreign
		1	New England	1	Northeast
		2	Middle Atlantic		
		3	East North Central	2	Midwest
		4	West North Central		
		5	South Atlantic	3	South
		6	East South Central		
		7	West South Central		

²⁰ In GSS 2024 R1, we released a version of RACECEN1-RACECEN3 which only had six categories (e.g., all Asian subgroups were grouped together). With additional time to review disclosure risk, we determined that there was sufficient protections to release a version of these variables which included all Asian subgroups in the original variable.

Variable / Preserved Variable	Question	1972-2022 Release Responses		2024 Release Responses	
		Value	Label	Value	Label
		8	Mountain	4	West
		9	Pacific		
RPLACE / RPLACE_7522	Respondent's relationship to household head	1	Head of household	1	Head of household
		2	Spouse	2	Spouse
		3	Child	3	Child
		4	Son or daughter-in-law	7	Other relative
		5	Grand or great-grandchild		
		6	Parent or parent-in-law		
		7	Other relative		
		8	Non-relative	8	Non-relative
SIBS / SIBS_7222	How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.	0	0	0	0
		1	1	1	1
		2	2	2	2
		3	3	3	3
		4	4	4	4
		5	5	5	5
		6	6	6	6 or more
		(...)	(...)		
		68	68		
USCITZN / USCITZN_0822	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...	1	A U.S. citizen	1	A U.S. citizen
		2	Not a U.S. citizen	2	Not a U.S. citizen
		3	A U.S. citizen born in Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or the Northern Marianas Islands (if volunteered)	1	A U.S. citizen
		4	Born outside of the U.S. to parents who were U.S. citizens at the time at that time (if volunteered)		

Table E2: Coarsening of MAJOR1 and MAJOR2 to ACS Fields of Study

ACS Field of Study (MAJOR1, MAJOR2)		GSS 2012-2022 Majors/Field of Study (MAJOR1_1222, MAJOR2_1222)	
Value	Label	Values	Labels
1	Agriculture	3, 48	Agriculture/Horticulture, Veterinary Medicine
2	Environment and Natural Resources	22, 59	Forestry, Environmental Science/Ecology
3	Architecture	6	Architecture
4	Area, Ethnic, and Civilization Studies	65	Ethnic Studies
5	Communications	2, 12, 28, 77	Advertising, Communications/Speech, Journalism, Public Relations
6	Communication Technologies	N/A	N/A
7	Computer and Information Sciences	14, 80	Computer Science, Information Technology
8	Cosmetology Services and Culinary Arts	58	Food Science/Nutrition/Culinary Arts
9	Education Administration and Teaching	16, 40, 45, 66	Education, Physical Education, Special Education, Educational Administration
10	Engineering	18, 68	Engineering, Aviation/Aeronautics
11	Engineering Technologies	27	Industry and Technology
12	Linguistics and Foreign Languages	21	Foreign Language
13	Family and Consumer Sciences	26	Home Economics
14	Law and Legal Studies	29	Law
15	English Language, Literature, and Composition	19	English
16	Liberal Arts and Humanities	49, 64	Liberal Arts, Humanities
17	Library Science	31	Library Science
18	Biology and Life Sciences	8	Biology
19	Mathematics and Statistics	33, 69	Mathematics, Statistics/Biostatistics
20	Military Technologies	N/A	N/A
21	Interdisciplinary and Multi-Disciplinary Studies (General)	53	General Studies
22	Physical Fitness, Parks, Recreation, and Leisure	79	Parks and Recreation
23	Philosophy and Religious Studies	39	Philosophy
24	Theology and Religious Vocations	47	Theology
25	Physical Sciences	11, 24, 41, 51	Chemistry, Geology, Physics, General Sciences
26	Nuclear, Industrial Radiology, and Biological Technologies	N/A	N/A
27	Psychology	42, 82	Psychology, Counseling
28	Criminal Justice and Fire Protection	30, 70	Law Enforcement, Criminology/Criminal Justice
29	Public Affairs, Policy, and Social Work	52, 61, 71	Social Work, Human Services/Human Resources, Administrative Science/Public Administration

ACS Field of Study (MAJOR1, MAJOR2)		GSS 2012-2022 Majors/Field of Study (MAJOR1_1222, MAJOR2_1222)	
Value	Label	Values	Labels
30	Social Sciences	5, 17, 23, 43, 44, 57, 60, 73, 76	Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Political Science/International Relations, Child/Human/Family Development, Social Sciences, Urban and Regional Planning, Gerontology
31	Construction Services	N/A	N/A
32	Electrical and Mechanic Repairs and Technologies	72, 74	Electronics, Mechanics/Machine Trade
33	Precision Production and Industrial Arts	56	Industrial Relations
34	Transportation Sciences and Technologies	N/A	N/A
35	Fine Arts	7, 35, 46, 62, 63, 67, 75, 78, 81	Art, Music, Theater Arts, Visual Arts/Graphic Design/Design and Drafting, Fine Arts, Television/Film, Dance, Textiles/Cloth, Fashion
36	Medical and Health Sciences and Services	4, 13, 15, 34, 36, 37, 38, 55	Allied Health, Communication Disorders, Dentistry, Medicine, Nursing, Optometry, Pharmacy, Health
37	Business	1, 9, 20, 32	Accounting/Bookkeeping, Business Administration, Finance, Marketing
38	History	25	History
39	Other	50, 54	Other, Other Vocational

In addition to coarsening, four sensitive variables from the CDC Risky Behaviors module underwent another disclosure limitation protective measure: perturbation. Perturbation is a statistical technique adding random error or “noise” to the data with the goal to reduce the risk of disclosure while preserving the data’s overall statistical properties for analysis. Up to 10 percent of cases were perturbed for the following variables: HIVTEST1, NODOCIDU, PARTNERS, and SEXPAID.

APPENDIX F: RELTRAD

With the response category reduction in DENOM and removal of OTHER from the public use data file (see [Disclosure Review and Limitation](#) and [Religion](#)), we wanted to ensure a heavily cited variable generated from these variables was still available publicly: RELTRAD. Our purpose was to reproduce the approach detailed in Steensland et al. (2000) along with the subsequent corrections from Stetzer and Burge (2015). This means that other denominations not captured by Steensland et al. (2000) (i.e., OTHER values larger than 148) are not currently accounted for in the calculation of RELTRAD and are denoted with the reserve code .Z (variable-specific reserve code). The GSS team will revisit this limitation at a future date.

For transparency, we include the SAS code used in preparing RELTRAD for the public data release. We welcome feedback at GSS@norc.org from data users in order to correct any errors in the below code.

```
/*-----*/
/* RELTRAD (RELIGIOUS TRADITION) */
/*-----*/

IF RELIG IN (1,11,13) THEN RELIG_1=1; /*CHRISTIAN*/
ELSE IF RELIG=2 THEN RELIG_1=4; /*CATHOLIC*/
ELSE IF RELIG=3 THEN RELIG_1=5; /*JEWISH*/
ELSE IF RELIG=4 THEN RELIG_1=9; /*NON AFFILIATED*/
ELSE IF RELIG IN (5:10) THEN RELIG_1=6; /*OTHER FAITH*/
ELSE IF RELIG=12 THEN RELIG_1=6; /*OTHER FAITH - NATIVE AMERICAN*/
ELSE RELIG_1=. ;

/****BLACK PROTESTANTS****/
BLPROT=0;
IF OTHER IN (7 14 15 21 37 38 56 78 79 85 86 87 88 98 103 104 128 133) THEN BLPROT=1;
IF DENOM IN (12,13,20,21) THEN BLPROT=1;

/*INCORPORATE BLACK RACE*/
BLRACE=0;
IF RACE=2 THEN BLRACE=1;
/*NOW WITH DENOM AND OTHER*/
BLDENOM=DENOM*BLRACE;
IF BLDENOM IN (10 11 14 15 18 23 28) THEN BLPROT=1;
BLOTHER=OTHER*BLRACE;
IF BLOTHER=93 THEN BLPROT=1;

/****EVANGELICAL PROTESTANTS****/
EVGPROT=0;
IF OTHER IN (2 3 5 6 9 10 12 13 16 18 20 22 24 26 27 28 31 32 34 35 36 39 41 42 43 45 47
51 52 53 55 57 63 65 66 67 68 69 76 77 83 84 90 91 92 94 97 100 101 102 106
107 108 109 110 111 112 115 116 117 118 120 121 122 124 125 127 129 131 132
134 135 138 139 140 146)
THEN EVGPROT=1;
IF DENOM IN (32 33 34 42) THEN EVGPROT=1;
/*INCORPORATE WHITE AND OTHER RACES*/
IF RACE IN (1 3) THEN WHITEOTHERRACE=1;
ELSE IF RACE=2 THEN WHITEOTHERRACE=0;
```

```

/*NOW WITH DENOM AND OTHER*/
WHDENOM = DENOM*WHITEOTERRACE;
IF WHDENOM IN (10 14 15 18 23) THEN EVGPROT=1;
WHOTHER= OTHER*WHITEOTERRACE;
IF WHOTHER=93 THEN EVGPROT=1;
IF BLPROT=1 THEN EVGPROT=0;

/*****MAINLINE PROTESTANTS*****/
MAINPROT=0;
IF OTHER IN (1 8 19 23 25 40 44 46 48 49 50 54 70 71 72 73 81 89 96 99 105 119 148)
THEN MAINPROT=1;
IF DENOM IN (22 30 31 35 38 40 41 43 48 50) THEN MAINPROT=1;
IF WHDENOM IN (11 28) THEN MAINPROT=1;

/*****OTHER ADDITION TO CATHOLIC*****/
CATHOLIC = 0;
IF OTHER =123 THEN CATHOLIC=1;
IF RELIG_1=4 THEN CATHOLIC=1;

/*****OTHER FAITHS MORE CODING*****/
OTHFAITH=0;
IF OTHER IN (11 17 29 30 33 58 59 60 61 62 64 74 75 80 82 95 113 114 130 136 141 145)
THEN OTHFAITH=1;
NOTEVGPROT=1-EVGPROT;
NOTEVGPROTAFFIL=NOTEVGPROT*RELIG_1;
IF NOTEVGPROTAFFIL=6 THEN OTHFAITH=1;

/*PROTESTANT DK*/
PROTDK=0;
IF DENOM=70 THEN PROTDK=1;
IF ATTEND IN (0 1 2 3 .N .D .S) THEN PROTDK=0;
IF PROTDK=1 THEN EVGPROT=1;

/*CHRISTIANS*/
CHRISTIANS=0;
IF RELIG=11 THEN CHRISTIANS=1;
IF DENOM=70 THEN CHRISTIANS=2;
IF CHRISTIANS NE 1 THEN CHRISTIANS=0;
IF ATTEND IN (0 1 2 3 .N .D .S) THEN CHRISTIANS=0;
IF CHRISTIANS=1 THEN EVGPROT=1;

/*PUTTING INTERDENOMINATIONAL PEOPLE INTO RELTRAD*/
INTER=0;
IF RELIG=13 THEN INTER=1;
IF ATTEND IN (0 1 2 3 .N .D .S) THEN INTER=0;
IF INTER=1 THEN EVGPROT=1;

/*****RELTRAD*****/
RELTRAD=.;
IF EVGPROT = 1 THEN RELTRAD=1; /*EVANGELICALS*/
IF MAINPROT = 1 THEN RELTRAD=2; /*MAINLINE PROTS*/
IF BLPROT = 1 THEN RELTRAD=3; /*BLACK PROTS*/

```



```

IF CATHOLIC = 1 THEN RELTRAD=4; /*CATHOLICS*/
IF RELIG_1 = 5 THEN RELTRAD=5; /*JEWISH*/
IF OTHFAITH = 1 THEN RELTRAD=6; /*OTHER FAITHS*/
IF RELIG_1 = 9 THEN RELTRAD=7; /*NOT AFFILIATED*/

IF RELTRAD = . THEN DO;
    IF RELIG IN (.N,.D,.S,.I) THEN RELTRAD=RELIG;
    ELSE IF RELIG IN (1:13) THEN DO;
        IF DENOM IN (.N,.D,.S,.I) THEN RELTRAD = DENOM;
        ELSE IF DENOM IN (1:70) THEN DO;
            IF OTHER IN (.N,.D,.S,.I) THEN RELTRAD = OTHER;
            ELSE IF OTHER > 148 THEN RELTRAD = .Z ;
        END;
    END;
    IF RELTRAD = . THEN RELTRAD = .Z;
END;

```

In order to verify our coding, we compared our code with that from Ryan Burge²¹ (co-author of the Stetzer and Burge (2015) article). Burge's Stata code (adjusted to account for a wider array of missing values, e.g., .D, .N, .S) produced the following distribution for RELTRAD using the R4 release of the 1972-2022 public use data:

```
. tab reltrad, missing
```

reltrad	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
-----+-----			
evangelical	17,076	23.59	23.59
mainline	13,327	18.41	42.00
black protestant	6,088	8.41	50.41
catholic	17,244	23.82	74.23
jewish	1,422	1.96	76.19
other faith	3,852	5.32	81.52
nonaffiliated	9,895	13.67	95.18
.	3,486	4.82	100.00
-----+-----			
Total	72,390	100.00	

Our version of RELTRAD for 1972-2022 using the R2 1972-2024 public use file produces the following distribution:

```
. use gss7224_r2.dta
. tab reltrad if year < 2024, missing
```

religious tradition	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
-----+-----			
evangelical protestant	17,076	23.59	23.59
mainline protestant	13,327	18.41	42.00
black protestant	6,088	8.41	50.41
catholic	17,244	23.82	74.23
jewish	1,422	1.96	76.19
other faith	3,852	5.32	81.52
nonaffiliated	9,895	13.67	95.18

²¹ https://github.com/ryanburge/reltrad/blob/master/GSS/Stata_Coding_GSS

don't know		198	0.27	95.46
iap		2,687	3.71	99.17
no answer		470	0.65	99.82
skipped on web		48	0.07	99.89
see codebook		83	0.11	100.00
<hr/>				
Total		72,390	100.00	

2024 GSS Cross-section Public Use File Codebook

The 2024 GSS Cross-section Public Use File Codebook begins on the next page.

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WRKSTAT	1.000	Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
HRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?
HRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?
EVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?
WRKSLF	1.000	(Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?
OCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
PRESTG10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
PRESTG105PLUS	1.000	R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
INDUS10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY
MARITAL	1.000	Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
MARTYPE	1.000	CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE
DIVORCE	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?
WIDOWED	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed?
SPWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
SPHRS1	1.000	(Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?
SPHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs?
SPEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?
COWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
COWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else?
COEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?
COHRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?
COHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs?
SPWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPPRES105PLUS	1.000	SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
SPIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY
COOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY
PAWRKSLF	1.000	Father (or oldest same-sex parent) self-emp. or worked for somebody

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
PAOCC10	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPRES105PLUS	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010)
PAIND10	1.000	FATHER'S INDUSTRY
MAWRKSLF	1.000	Mother (or youngest same-sex parent) self-emp. or worked for somebody
MAOCC10	1.000	MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES105PLUS	1.000	MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
MAIND10	1.000	MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE
SIBS	1.000	How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.
CHILDS	1.000	How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).
AGE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S AGE
AGEKDBRN	1.000	How old were you when your first child was born?
EDUC	1.000	RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION
PAEDUC	1.000	Highest year school completed, father (or oldest same-sex parent)
MAEDUC	1.000	Highest year school completed, mother (or youngest same-sex parent)
SPEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?
COEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?
CODEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE
DEGREE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S DEGREE
PADEG	1.000	Father's (or oldest same-sex parent's) highest degree
MADEG	1.000	Mother's (or youngest same-sex parent's) highest degree
SPDEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE
MAJOR1	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP
MAJOR2	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).
DIPGED	1.000	Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?
SEX	1.000	CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX
RACE	1.000	What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.
RES16	1.000	Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?
REG16	1.000	In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
MOBILE16	1.000	IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?
FAMILY16	1.000	Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?
FAMDIF16	1.000	IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?
MAWRKGRW	1.000	Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, while you were growing up?
INCOM16	1.000	Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
BORN	1.000	Were you born in this country?
PARBORN	1.000	Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN PAOCC16 to PAIND16, PAEDUC, MAEDUC, PADEG, AND MADEG.)
GRANBORN	1.000	(Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?
HOMPOP	1.000	Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables)
BABIES	1.000	Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables). A. NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OLD:
PRETEEN	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS
TEENS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS
EARNRS	1.000	Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?
INCOME	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?
RINCOME	1.000	Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]?
INCOME16	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.
RINCOM16	1.000	In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.
REGION	1.000	REGION OF INTERVIEW
XNORCSIZ	1.000	NORC SIZE OF PLACE
PARTYID	1.000	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?
VOTE16	1.000	In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
PRES16	1.000	Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?
IF16WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?
POLVIEWS	1.000	I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself?
NATSPAC	1.000	We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration program
NATENVIR	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the environment
NATHEAL	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the nation's health
NATCITY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Solving the problems of big cities

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
NATCRIME	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate
NATDRUG	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction
NATEDUC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the nation's education system
NATRACE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the conditions of Black people
NATARMS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) The military, armaments, and defense
NATAID	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Foreign aid
NATFARE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Welfare
NATROAD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges
NATSOC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Social Security
NATCHLD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare
NATSCI	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Supporting scientific research
NATENRGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Developing alternative energy sources
NATSPACY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration
NATENVIY	1.000	Improving and protecting the environment
NATHEALY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Health
NATCITYY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities
NATCRIMY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Law enforcement
NATDRUGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation
NATEDUCY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Education
NATRACEY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to Black people
NATARMSY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) National defense
NATAIDY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries
NATFAREY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor
EQWLTH	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should
TAX	1.000	Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?
SPKATH	1.000	For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, Should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLATH	1.000	(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
LIBATH	1.000	(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing this book, or not?
SPKRAC	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Black people are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLRAC	1.000	(consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
LIBRAC	1.000	(consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
SPKCOM	1.000	Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLCOM	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?
LIBCOM	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing this book, or not?
SPKMSLM	1.000	Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
COLMSLM	1.000	Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
LIBMSLM	1.000	(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
CAPPUN	1.000	Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?
GUNLAW	1.000	Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?
COURTS	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
GRASS	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
RELIG	1.000	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
DENOM	1.000	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
OTHER	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
FUND	1.000	Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion
ATTEND	1.000	How often do you attend religious services? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)
RELITEN	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
POSTLIFE	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
PRAY	1.000	About how often do you pray? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)
RELIG16	1.000	In what religion were you raised?
DENOM16	1.000	In what religion were you raised? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
FUND16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In
SPREL	1.000	IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
SPDEN	1.000	What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
SPFUND	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse
COREL	1.000	What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
CODEN	1.000	What is your (PARTNER'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
COFUND	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner
PRAYER	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
BIBLE	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li
RACOPEN	1.000	There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell his house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell.
RACLIVE	1.000	Are there any ("whites" for black respondents, "black people" for non-black respondents) living in this neighborhood now?
AFFRMACT	1.000	favor preference in hiring Black people
WRKWAYUP	1.000	Do you agree: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do the same without special favors.
HAPPY	1.000	Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPMAR	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPCOHAB	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HEALTH	1.000	Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?
LIFE	1.000	In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?
HELPFUL	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
FAIR	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
TRUST	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
CONFINAN	1.000	As far as the people running this institution are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? Banks and financial inst
CONBUS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies
CONCLERG	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion
CONEDUC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education
CONFED	1.000	As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? Executive branch of th

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
CONLABOR	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor
CONPRESS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press
CONMEDIC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine
CONTV	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV
CONJUDGE	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S. Supreme Court
CONSCI	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Scientific Community
CONLEGIS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress
CONARMY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military
OBEY	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To obey
POPULAR	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular
THINKSELF	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself
WORKHARD	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To work hard
HELPOTH	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.
SOCREL	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?
SOCOMMUN	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?
SOCFRIEND	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?
SOCBAR	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WEEKSWRK	1.000	Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?
PARTFULL	1.000	When you worked in 2023, was it usually full or part time?
JOBLOSE	1.000	Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?
JOBFIND	1.000	About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?
SATJOB	1.000	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do -- would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
RICHWORK	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.) If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?
CLASS	1.000	If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?
RANK	1.000	(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...) Where would you put yourself on this scale?
SATFIN	1.000	We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?
FINALTER	1.000	During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?
FINRELA	1.000	Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
WKSUB	1.000	We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?
WKSUBS	1.000	IF YES: Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible?
WKSUB1	1.000	Do you (does your (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she/is) directly responsible?
WKSUBS1	1.000	IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?
WKSUP	1.000	At work, [do you/does your spouse] supervise anyone who is directly responsible to [you/your spouse]?
WKSUPS	1.000	Is anyone that [you supervise/your spouse supervises] the direct supervisor of somebody else?
WKSUP1	1.000	In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job, (do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (you/him/her)?
WKSUPS1	1.000	IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?
UNEMP	1.000	ASK EVERYONE: At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?
UNION	1.000	Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
UNION1	1.000	Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
GETAHEAD	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
PARSOL	1.000	Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?
KIDSSOL	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
FEPOL	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
ABDEFECT	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABNOMORE	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABHLTH	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABPOOR	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABRAPE	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABSINGLE	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ABANY	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
CHLDIDEL	1.000	What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?
PILLOK	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?
SEXEDUC	1.000	Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?
DIVLAW	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
PREMARSEX	1.000	If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong?
TEENSEX	1.000	What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
XMARSEX	1.000	What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
HOMOSEX	1.000	What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
PORNLAW	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?
XMOVIE	1.000	Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?
SPANKING	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?
LETDIE1	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
SUICIDE1	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE2	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE4	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?
POLHITOK	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?
POLABUSE	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?
POLMURDR	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?
POLESCAP	1.000	Was attempting to escape from custody?
POLATTAK	1.000	Was attacking the policeman with his fists?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
FEAR	1.000	Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?
OWNGUN	1.000	Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?
PISTOL	1.000	Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]
SHOTGUN	1.000	IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN
RIFLE	1.000	IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE
ROWNGUN	1.000	Do any of these guns personally belong to you?
HUNT	1.000	And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?
HUNT1	1.000	Do you (or does your [husband/wife/partner]) go hunting?
NEWS	1.000	How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?
TVHOURS	1.000	On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?
FORM	1.000	FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED
FEPRESCH	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
FEFAM	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the
RACDIF1	1.000	On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?
RACDIF2	1.000	(On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Mainly due to less in-born ability to learn?
RACDIF3	1.000	(On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?
RACDIF4	1.000	(On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty?
HELPPoor	1.000	Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t
HELPNOT	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others
HELPSICK	1.000	In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government a
HELPBLK	1.000	Some people think that Black people have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
GOD	1.000	Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God
REBORN	1.000	Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?
WLTHWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 1. Whites?
WLTHBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 3. Blacks?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WLTHHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?) Hispanic Americans?
WORKWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 1. Whites?
WORKBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 3. Blacks?
WORKHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?) Hispanic-Americans?
LIVEBLKS	1.000	Please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of... B. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were black?
LIVEWHTS	1.000	Please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of... G. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were white?
MARBLK	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a Black person?
MARASIAN	1.000	How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person?
MARHISP	1.000	How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?
MARWHT	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a White person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?
RACWORK	1.000	IF EMPLOYED: Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?
DISCAFF	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?
YOUSUP	1.000	As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A. How many people Do you supervise directly?
SPWKSUP	1.000	In your (husband/wife/partner)'s job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)?
FEJOBFAF	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you
DISCAFFM	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
FEHIRE	1.000	Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.
RELPERSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?
SPRTPRSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual, or not spiritual at all?
OTHLANG	1.000	Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]?
OTHLANG1	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? First response.
OTHLANG2	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.
SPKLANG	1.000	How well do you speak that language? [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE, ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE] READ CATEGORIES

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
LETINHSP	1.000	What about the number of immigrants from Latin America (that is, Spanish-speaking countries of the Americas)—should it be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?
LETINASN	1.000	What about the number of immigrants from Asia? (Should it be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?)
COMPUSE	1.000	Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?
WEBMOB	1.000	Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?
DISRSPCT	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.
POORSERV	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.
NOTSMART	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.
AFRAIDOF	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.
THREATEN	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.
NUMEMPS	1.000	Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else? [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have?
WRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?
POSSLQ	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you?
POSSLQY	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.
MARCOHAB	1.000	Cohabitation status
GOODLIFE	1.000	The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living -- do you agree or disagree?
MARSAME	1.000	HOMOSEXUAL COUPLES SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY
MEOVRWRK	1.000	Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.
LOCALNUM	1.000	About how many people work at the location where you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)
RELACTIV	1.000	How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?
IMMCRIME	1.000	There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? A. Immigrants increase crime r
IMMJOB	1.000	There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? C. Immigrants take jobs away f
LETIN1A	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be
REALINC	1.000	Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base=1986)
REALRINC	1.000	Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base = 1986)
CONINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted family income.
CONRINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted personal income.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ETHNIC	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?
ETH1	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED
HISPANIC	1.000	Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from?
RACECEN1	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention
RACECEN2	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Second mention
RACECEN3	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Third mention
USCITZN	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
VETYEARS	1.000	Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES: What was your total time on active duty?
DWELOWN	1.000	(Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?
DWELOWN16	1.000	When you were 16 years old, did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?
WORDA	1.000	We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them. On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like B
WORDB	1.000	Word B
WORDC	1.000	Word C
WORDD	1.000	Word D
WORDE	1.000	Word E
WORDF	1.000	Word F
WORDG	1.000	Word G
WORDH	1.000	Word H
WORDI	1.000	Word I
WORDJ	1.000	Word J
WORDSUM	1.000	Total number of correct words.
RELHHD1	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of first person to head of household.
RELHHD2	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household.
RELHHD3	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household.
RELHHD4	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household.
RELHHD5	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household.
RELHHD6	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.
RELHHD7	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household.
RELHHD8	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RELHHD9	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household.
RELHHD10	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household.
RELHHD11	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.
RELHHD12	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.
RELHHD13	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.
RELHHD14	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.
DATEINTV	1.000	Date of interview.
SEI10	1.000	R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
PASEI10	1.000	R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
PASEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
PASEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
MASEI10	1.000	R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
MASEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
MASEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SPSEI10	1.000	R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SPSEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SPSEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COSEI10	1.000	R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
COSEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COSEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COPRES105PLUS	1.000	PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
COHORT	1.000	Birth cohort of respondent.
LETDIE1Y	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
SPANSELF	1.000	If this interview had only been available in English, would you...
FAMDIF16Y	1.000	Which of the following best describes your situation?
PAWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, was father (or oldest same-sex parent) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
PAWRKSLFFAM	1.000	Father (or oldest same-sex parent) owned family business or farm
MAWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, was mother (or youngest same-sex parent) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MAWRKSLFFAM	1.000	Mother (or youngest same-sex parent) owned family business or farm

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WRKGOVT1	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.)
WRKGOVT2	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)?
SPKATHY	1.000	(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
LIBATHY	1.000	(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and religion be removed from the library. Would you favor removing, or not?
SPKRACY	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior... If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
LIBRACY	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book?
SPKCOMY	1.000	Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
COLCOMY	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person is teaching in a college. Should this person be fired, or not?
LIBCOMY	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?
SPKMSLMY	1.000	Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
LIBMSLMY	1.000	(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
POLHITOKY	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?
POLABUSEY	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?
POLATTAKY	1.000	Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?
RACEACS1	1.000	What is your race? White
RACEACS2	1.000	Black or African American
RACEACS3	1.000	American Indian or Alaska Native
RACEACS4	1.000	Asian Indian
RACEACS5	1.000	Chinese
RACEACS6	1.000	Filipino
RACEACS7	1.000	Japanese
RACEACS8	1.000	Korean
RACEACS9	1.000	Vietnamese
RACEACS10	1.000	Other Asian
RACEACS14	1.000	Other Pacific Islander
RACEACS15	1.000	Some other race
RACEACS16	1.000	Hispanic

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ABDEFECTG	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABNOMOREG	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABHLTHG	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABPOORG	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABRAPEG	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABSINGLEG	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
SUICIDE1G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE2G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE4G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?
MABORN	1.000	Was R's mother (or youngest same-sex parent) born in this country?
PABORN	1.000	Was R's father (or oldest same-sex parent) born in this country?
PRAYERV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
COURTSV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
DISCAFFWV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
RACOPENV	1.000	There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell
GETAHEADV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
DIVLAWV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
HELPFULV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
FAIRV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
TRUSTV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
GRASSV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
RELITENV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
BIBLEV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.) The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit
POSTLIFEV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
KIDSSOLV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
FEPOLV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
PRAYERNV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
COURTSNV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
DISCAFFWNV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
RACOPENNV	1.000	There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell his house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell.
GETAHEADNV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work: others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
DIVLAWNV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
HELPFULNV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
FAIRNV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
TRUSTNV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
GRASSNV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
RELITENNV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
BIBLENV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit
POSTLIFENV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
KIDSSOLNV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
FEPOLNV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
ABANYG	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
VIETDRAFT	1.000	Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number
WHATPA2	1.000	How would you classify the place where father (or oldest same-sex parent) worked? Was this mainly...?
WHATMA2	1.000	How would you classify the place where mother (or youngest same-sex parent) worked? Was this mainly...?
WHATSLF2	1.000	How would you classify the place where you (work/worked)? Was this mainly...?
WHATSP2	1.000	How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (works/worked)? Was this mainly...?
SPWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPWRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Does/Did) your spouse work in their own family business or farm?
RACERANK1	1.000	If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RACERANK2	1.000	After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK3	1.000	After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?
ADOPTUS	1.000	Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both?
IMMFATE	1.000	What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?
XMOVIEY	1.000	The next questions are about pornography- Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities. About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?
VOTE20	1.000	In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
PRES20	1.000	Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?
IF20WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?
WORDK	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDL	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDN	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
RACDIF1X	1.000	The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are...Mainly due to
RACDIF2X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
RACDIF3X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
RACDIF4X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
COWRKSFL2	1.000	Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work without employees or does/did they have employees?
COWRKSFLFAM	1.000	Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work in their own family business or farm
COWKSUP	1.000	In your (spouse/partner)'s job, does he or she supervise anyone who is directly responsible to them?
WHATCO2	1.000	How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (worked/works) Was this mainly....?
BABIES_EXP	1.000	Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables). A. NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OLD:
CHILDS_EXP	1.000	Calculated variable: Total count of children under 18 in household
CHILDSINHH	1.000	Calculated variable: Total count of children under 18 in household
CONLABORY	1.000	Confidence in labor unions
MARSAMEY	1.000	SAME-SEX COUPLES SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY
PAWRKGRW	1.000	Did father (or oldest same-sex parent) ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?
RACDIF5	1.000	On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are... Mainly due to upbringing?
RACDIF5X	1.000	The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are... Upbringing

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SEXNOW2	1.000	R's sex now (3 category)
BROADBAND	1.000	HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS TO INTERNET USING BROADBAND
MOBILEDATA	1.000	HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS TO INTERNET USING CELLULAR DATA
CONORELGSP	1.000	Does your spouse consider themselves to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?
FAMILY16SEX	1.000	Were you living with your own two parents around the time you were 16?
NORELGSP16	1.000	Were you raised to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?
RELTRAD	1.000	RELTRAD is constructed from variables RELIG, DENOM, OTHER, and ATTEND. Please see Appendix F in the codebook for more information.
SPNORELGSP	1.000	Does your spouse consider themselves to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?
UNRELAT	2.000	Is everyone in the household related to you in some way? A. IF NO: How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?
HHTYPE1	2.000	Household type (condensed)
FAMGEN	2.000	Number of family generations in household.
RPLACE	2.000	Respondent's relationship to household head.
VISITORS	2.000	Number of visitors in household.
HOMPOP_EXP	2.000	Calculated variable: Total people in household according to roster
PRETEEN_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 7 and 12?
TEENS_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17?
ADULTS_EXP	2.000	Including yourself, how many individuals 18 or older live in this household? If you have roommates, please include them. Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily
FAMGEN_EXP	2.000	Recoded from experimental Household Composition variables ADULTS_EXP to RNRLTU18
HHTYPE1_EXP	2.000	HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)
SATDEMOC	3.240	R satisfied with way democracy works in america
ECONSTAT	3.240	What do you think about the state of the economy these days in the United States?
LKELYVOT	3.240	Likelihood to vote in 2024 election
POLINTRST	3.240	Interested in campaigns this year
RATECHALL124	3.240	Rating of Donald Trump
RATECHALL1TS	3.240	Rating of presidential challenger 1 - time series
RATECHALL224	3.240	Rating of Kamala Harris
RATECHALL2TS	3.240	Rating of presidential challenger 2 - time series
RATECHALL324	3.240	Rating of Nikki Haley
RATECHALL3TS	3.240	Rating of presidential challenger 3 - time series
RATEDEMP	3.240	Rating of Democratic party
RATEINCUMB24	3.240	Rating of Joe Biden
RATEINCUMBTS	3.240	Rating of incumbent president - time series
RATEMAGA	3.240	Rating of MAGA Republicans
RATEREPP	3.240	Rating of Republican party
VOTEPROB	3.240	Voting problem in US elections

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WHOVOTE24	3.240	Voting intention in 2024 election (pre July 25 2024)
WHOVOTE24A	3.240	Voting intention in 2024 election (post July 25 2024)
WHOVOTETS	3.240	Voting intention - time series
FECHLD	4.221	To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.
POLINT	4.241	How interested would you say you personally are in politics?
CCTV	4.241	civil liberties - video surveillance
TRCOURTS	4.241	how much trust r has in american courts
LEFTRGHT1	4.241	How left or right in politics
AGETECH	4.241	Are older or younger people benefiting more from digital tech
AIDRIVE	4.241	R's comfort with driverless car
AIMED	4.241	R's comfort with medical operation by robot
AIWORRY	4.241	R worried that AI will take over many jobs done by humans
CLASSTECH	4.241	Are poor or rich benefiting more from digital tech
DATAPROT	4.241	Responsibility for internet data protection
EDUCTECH	4.241	Are educated or uneducated benefiting more from digital tech
EMONITOR1	4.241	Should government be able to monitor online communication
FTRUSE	4.241	Likelihood R uses internet in next 12 months
GENDTECH	4.241	Are women or men benefiting more from digital tech
HARMGOOD1	4.241	Does technology do more harm than good?
INFODEAL	4.241	Would R provide info for discounts, free products
INFOPROFIT	4.241	Would R provide info companies could profit from
INTACCPRXY	4.241	How often R asked someone to use the internet on their behalf
INTAPPS	4.241	R's skill at learning new software
INTBHLF	4.241	Frequency R was asked to use internet for someone else
INTCNFRM	4.241	How often R tries to confirm information with other sources
INTCOMM	4.241	How often R uses internet for communication
INTFNCL	4.241	How often R uses internet for financial transactions
INTGAME	4.241	How often R uses internet for video games
INTHOME	4.241	Frequency R has home internet access
INTHRSS	4.241	Has R or someone they know been harassed online
INTLITERACY	4.241	R's knowledge of online information discretion
INTLNLY	4.241	R would feel lonely without internet?
INTMEET	4.241	R more comfortable meeting people online?
INTNEWS	4.241	How often R accesses non-routine political news sources
INTOPPO	4.241	Trend of online contact with politically different
INTPOLVIEW	4.241	Trend of online contact with politically similar

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
INTPRFSSNL	4.241	Frequency R has work/school internet access
INTPUB	4.241	Frequency R has internet access in public
INTRNETUSE	4.241	Frequency of internet use over past 12 months
INTRUST	4.241	How much R trusts people they've only met online
INTSCAM	4.241	Has R or someone they know been a victim of online scam
INTSEARCH	4.241	How often R uses internet for search
INTSHARE	4.241	How often R uses internet for sharing photos/videos
INTSKILL	4.241	R's skill at using the internet
INTSTREAM	4.241	How often R uses internet for music/video
INTSURF	4.241	R's skill at online searches
INTTRIG	4.241	How often R reads political opinions they disagree with online
INTVIEWS	4.241	How often R talks about politics online
MODELOBBY	4.241	Has R contacted a politician in last 12 months
MODEORG	4.241	Has R belonged to an activist group in last 12 months
MODEORGPROT	4.241	Has R organized a protest in last 12 months
MODEPET	4.241	Has R signed a petition in last 12 months
MODEPROT	4.241	Has R participated in a protest in last 12 months
NEXTGEN1	4.241	Does technology provide more opportunities?
NOUSEINT1	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to unavailability
NOUSEINT10	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to lack of time
NOUSEINT11	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to government restriction
NOUSEINT12	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to other reasons
NOUSEINT2	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to poor quality of connection
NOUSEINT3	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to cost
NOUSEINT4	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to security and privacy
NOUSEINT5	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to lack of utility/importance
NOUSEINT6	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to age
NOUSEINT7	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to usability
NOUSEINT8	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to lack of desire
NOUSEINT9	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to literacy
PAPERNEWS	4.241	Reliability of newspapers
POLNEWSFROM	4.241	Where R gets political news
PRXYUSE	4.241	Likelihood R ask someone to use the internet on their behalf in near future
RADIONEWS	4.241	Reliability of news on podcasts, radio
SMNEWS	4.241	Reliability of news on social media
TECHESY	4.241	Does technology make our lives easier?
TRCONG	4.241	Trust in congress, 10 point scale

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
TRPPL	4.241	Trust in others, 10 point scale
TVNEWS1	4.241	Reliability of news on TV
UNPLGRSN	4.241	Reason R reduced time spent on internet
UNPLUG	4.241	Amount R reduced time spent on internet in last 12 months
URBANTECH	4.241	Are cities or countryside benefiting more from digital tech
WEBNEWS	4.241	Reliability of news on web
POLEFF11	4.242	don't have any say about what the government does
BEFAIR	4.242	how often do you think people take advantage
AMBORNIN	4.242	how important to have been born in america
AMCIT	4.242	how important to have american citizenship
AMCHRSTN	4.242	how important to be a christian
AMGOVT	4.242	how important to respect america's laws etc
AMFEEL	4.242	how important to feel american
AMCITIZN	4.242	agree i would rather be a citizen of america
AMSHAMED	4.242	agree there are things make me ashamed
BELIKEUS	4.242	agree better if people were more like americans
AMBETTER	4.242	agree america is a better country
IFWRONG	4.242	agree people should support their country
PROUDDEM	4.242	how proud the way democracy works
PROUDPOL	4.242	how proud its political influence in the world
PROUDECO	4.242	how proud america's economic achievements
PROUDSPT	4.242	how proud its achievements in sports
PROUDART	4.242	how proud its achievements in the arts & lit.
PROUDHIS	4.242	how proud its history
WRLDGOVT	4.242	international bodies should enforce environment
AMOWNWAY	4.242	america should follow its own interests
FORLAND	4.242	foreigner's should not be allowed to buy land
AMTV	4.242	tv should give preference to american films
IMMAMECO	4.242	immigrants good for america
CITIZEN	4.242	are you a citizen of america?
AMANCSTR	4.242	how important to have american ancestry
INTLINCS	4.242	large intl company damage to local business
IMMASSIM	4.242	what statement about immigrants matches view
PAYTAXES	4.242	how important never to try to evade taxes
OBEYLAWS	4.242	how important always to obey laws
WATCHGOV	4.242	how important to keep watch on action of govt
HELPUSA	4.242	how important to help worse off ppl in america

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SOLOK	4.242	how important: citizens have adequate standard of living
RGHTSMIN	4.242	how important: govt protect right of minorities
POLOPTS	4.242	how important: ppl given chance to participate in decsns
OPPSEGOV	4.242	how important: citizen engage in acts of civil disobeyed
POLEFF18	4.242	govt do not care much what ppl like r think
CORRUPTN	4.242	how widespread corruption is in pub service in america
POLNEWS	4.242	how often use media to get political news
LEFTRGHT	4.242	how left or right in politics
BIASNEWS	4.242	News coverage about politics in America is biased
BIZMONEY	4.242	Business leaders make money at expense of ordinary people
BRNEFFRT	4.242	Possible to become American if born elsewhere
CONPOW	4.242	Conflict between ordinary people and those in power
CONSCRP	4.242	Importance of military service
EXPERTS	4.242	Better to rely on opinions of experts than ordinary people
FULLDEM	4.242	The people, not politicians, should make important decisions
IMMCRIME1	4.242	Immigrants increase crime rates
IMMIDEAS1	4.242	Immigrants bring new ideas and cultures
IMMJOB51	4.242	Immigrants take jobs away
IMMWLFARE	4.242	People born in America should be given preference over immigrants when it comes to jobs, housing, or health care
INCGAP1	4.242	Government's responsibility to reduce economic inequality
LETIN1	4.242	Number of immigrants increased or decreased
OWNDECNS	4.242	Best if every nation had its own country
POLTALK	4.242	Politicians talk too much and don't take action
SERV PUB	4.242	How much the public service serves people
USMCA1	4.242	R's familiarity with USMCA
USMCA2	4.242	Does the US benefit from USMCA
NORELGSP	5.212	Do you consider yourself to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?
VIGVERSN	5.241	Vignette version number (ADULT MENTAL HEALTH MODULE)
SERIOUSP	5.241	how serious x s situation is
CHARACTR	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by bad character
IMBALNCE	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by imbalance in brain
WAYRAISE	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by the way raised
STRESSES	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by stress
GENETICS	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by genetic problem
GODSWILL	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by god s will
UPSDOWNS	5.241	how likely x is experiencing normal ups-and-downs of life

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
BREAKDWN	5.241	how likely x is experiencing nervous breakdown
MENTLILL	5.241	how likely x is experiencing mental illness
PHYSILL	5.241	how likely x is experiencing physical illness
VIGLABEL	5.241	how likely x is experiencing vignettes
DECTREAT	5.241	how able is x to decide receive treatment
DECMONEY	5.241	how able is x to decide managing own money
IMPRVOWN	5.241	how likely x s situation will improve on its own
IMPRVTRT	5.241	how likely x s situation will improve with treatment
VIGNEI	5.241	how willing r would have x as a neighbor
VIGSOC	5.241	how willing r would spend time socializing with x
VIGFRND	5.241	how willing r would make friends with x
VIGWORK	5.241	how willing r would work closely with x on a job
VIGGRP	5.241	how willing r would have a group home for x
VIGMAR	5.241	how willing r would have x marry in r's family
HURTOTH	5.241	how likely x violent toward other people
TLKFAM	5.241	x should talk to family and friends
HURTSELF	5.241	how likely x violent toward oneself
TLKCLRGY	5.241	x should talk to religious leader
MEDDOC	5.241	x should go to general medical doctor for help
MENTLDOC	5.241	x should go to psychiatrist for help
MENTLOTH	5.241	x should go to other mental health professional for help
SPHEALER	5.241	x should go to spiritual healer for help
SELFHELP	5.241	x should join a self-group with similar problem
OTCMED	5.241	x should take non-prescription medication
RXMED	5.241	x should take prescription medication
MENTLHOS	5.241	x should check into a mental hospital
DOFIRST	5.241	here are the things you said {#secl_name} should do... interviewer: read list
MUSTDOC	5.241	x should be forced to be examined at a clinic by law
MUSTMED	5.241	x should be forced to take prescribed medication by law
MUSTHOSP	5.241	x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment by law
DANGRSLF	5.241	x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment if dangerous to x
DANGROTH	5.241	x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment if dangerous to others
FAMMHNEG	5.241	r's family's negative attitudes about mh problems
OTHHMNEG	5.241	r's other acquaintances negative attitudes about mh problems
MHUNSURE	5.241	people like x are unpredictable
MHTRTOT2	5.241	r knows someone who received treatment for mental health
MOREXTRM	5.241	Everyone is like x but x's case is just a bit more extreme and ongoing

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
KNWMHOSP	5.242	know anyone who was in a hospital
DIAGNOSD	5.242	R ever diagnosed with mh problem
MHTREATD	5.242	r ever treated for mh problem
CHLDPROB	5.242	how serious r consider his or her problem
BADCHAR	5.242	situation caused by own bad character
CHEMBAL	5.242	situation by a chemical imbalance in the brain
STRESSFL	5.242	situation caused by stressful circumstances
GENEPROB	5.242	situation caused by a genetic or inherited problem
RAISED	5.242	situation caused by the way he or she was raised
VIOLTV	5.242	situation caused by watching violent tv
DISCIPLN	5.242	situation caused by lacking discipline in the home
ALLERGIC	5.242	situation caused by food or chemical allergies
IMPRVDIS	5.242	situation will improve with strict discipline
IMPRVEAT	5.242	situation will improve with some changes in diet
IMPRVMED	5.242	situation will improve with medical treatment
NEXTDOOR	5.242	how willing r move next door to child's family
SPENDEVE	5.242	how willing r spend evening with child's family
CHLDFRND	5.242	how willing r have children make friends with sch
CHLDSCH	5.242	how willing r have child in same class of r's sch
ADFAM	5.242	would r get advice from family if child was r's
ADTCH	5.242	would r get advice from teachers child if was r's
ADDOC	5.242	would go to a medical doctor if he was r's child
ADCOUMED	5.242	would r have child on med by counselor's advice
ADPSY	5.242	would r go to a psychiatrist if child was r's
GRWINGUP	5.242	is child experiencing normal ups and downs
MNTLILL	5.242	is child experiencing a mental illness
VIOLPEOP	5.242	would child do something violent toward other
VIOLSELF	5.242	would child do something violent to own self
BULLIED	5.242	Situation caused by having been bullied
BULLPEER	5.242	Would X bully peers
CHLDADLT_ASN	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were Asian
CHLDADLT_BLK	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were Black
CHLDADLT_HISP	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were Latino
CHLDADLT_OTH	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were some other race
CHLDADLT_WHT	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were White
CHLDCHLD_ASN	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were Asian
CHLDCHLD_BLK	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were Black

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
CHLDCHLD_HISP	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were Latino
CHLDCHLD_OTH	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were some other race
CHLDCHLD_WHT	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were White
CHLDFAM_ASN	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were Asian
CHLDFAM_BLK	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were Black
CHLDFAM_HISP	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were Latino
CHLDFAM_OTH	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were some other race
CHLDFAM_WHT	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were White
CHLDSHOP_ASN	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Asian
CHLDSHOP_BLK	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Black
CHLDSHOP_HISP	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Latino
CHLDSHOP_OTH	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were some other race
CHLDSHOP_WHT	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were White
CHLDVIG	5.242	Child mental health vignette version number
CUTSELF	5.242	Would X intentionally cut self
FIGHPEER	5.242	Would X get into fights with peers
FOODALC	5.242	Would X engage in excessive and uncontrolled food or alcohol consumption
IMPRVOWN1	5.242	How likely child X situation will improve on its own
MUSTDOC1	5.242	X's parents should be forced by law to have X examined at a clinic
MUSTHOSP1	5.242	X's parents should be forced by law to admit X to be hospitalized for treatment
MUSTMED1	5.242	X's parents should be forced by law to have X take prescribed medication
NEGSELF	5.242	Would X intentionally neglect own health
PHYSILL1	5.242	How likely child X is experiencing physical illness
RISKLIFE	5.242	Would X at risk for taking their own life
RUMOPEER	5.242	Would X spread rumors about peers
SCHSHOOT	5.242	Would X carry out a school shooting
SMEDIA	5.242	Situation caused by exposure to social media
TAKELIFE	5.242	Would X actually take own life
PARTNERS	9.000	How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?
SEXSEX	9.000	Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...
SEXFREQ	9.000	About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?
HIVTEST	9.000	Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).
HIVTEST1	9.000	Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth). A. Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?
HIVTEST2	9.000	B. Where did you have your last HIV test – at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counselling and testing site, at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at home, or somewhere else?
SEXORNT	9.000	Which of the following best describes you?

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SEXBIRTH1	9.000	Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?
HIVAFRAID	9.000	Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments. I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.
HIVIMMRL	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities
HIVDSCRM	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.
PTNRORNT	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?
PTNRSXBRTH	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male or female at birth?
NOCONDOM	9.000	Had sex without a condom in past 12 months
NODOCIDU	9.000	Ever injected any drugs other than those prescribed for you
PTNRSXNOW1	9.000	Recent partner's sex now (3 category)
SEXORNT1	9.000	Sexual orientation (reask, self-administered)
SEXPAYD	9.000	Ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex
FEMSEE1	9.000	How feminine others see R (0 to 6 scale)
FEMSELF1	9.000	How feminine R sees self (0 to 6 scale)
MASCSEE1	9.000	How masculine others see R (0 to 6 scale)
MASCSELF1	9.000	How masculine R sees self (0 to 6 scale)
REFPROMO	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to members of your family? A. Refuse a job promotion?
REFMORWK	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to members of your family? B. Take on additional paid work?
WORKLESS	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to members of your family? D. Cut back on your work?
NOATHOME	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to the job? A. Miss a family occasion or holiday?
NONURSE	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to the job? B. Been unable to care for a sick child or relative?
RELIGINF	10.210	(Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.) The U.S. would be a better country if religion had less influence.
ACPTTG	10.210	Do you think American society has gone too far, about far enough, or not far enough in accepting people [whose sex differs from the one they were assigned at birth]?
CHNGDOCS	10.210	Do you think the law should allow people to change their [sex] on official documents like a driver's license to reflect [a sex that differs from the one they were assigned at birth]?
DSNDNTPAY	10.210	Do you think descendants of people enslaved in the U.S. should be repaid in some way, such as given land or money?
FEOVRWRK	10.210	Do you agree or disagree? Family life often suffers because women concentrate too much on their work.
MODE	11.000	Interview done in-person, over the phone, a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web
BALLOT	11.000	Ballot Administered.
VERSION	11.000	Version Administered
ISSP	11.000	Status on International Social Survey Program Self-Completion Supplement.

SECTION INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SAMPLE	11.000	The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail.
PHASE	11.000	Subsampling: two-phase design.
SPANINT	11.000	Before 2006 the GSS was only administered in English. Those without enough English to do the interview were excluded as out-of-scope, language problems. In 2006 a Spanish version of the GSS was added. If there had been no Spanish version available in 2006
SPANENG	11.000	Interviews Conducted in Spanish or English
HLTHSTRT	11.000	WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?
SVYENJOY	11.000	Overall, how much do you enjoy participating in surveys? Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little, or not at all?
SVYID1	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months?
SVYID2	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?
MODESEQUENCE	11.000	SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT
TOTALINCENTIVE	11.000	TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE- AND POST- INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES
BATCH	11.000	SAMPLE BATCH
SUBSAMPRATE	11.000	Subsampling rate corresponding to two-phase design
DEVTYPE	11.000	Are you taking this survey on a...

Replicating Core**Variable: WRKSTAT** **Type: Numeric****Label: Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?****Notes: Card A2 contained responses for punches 1 through 7. Contents of WRKSTAT, punch 8 (Other, SPECIFY) available from NORC.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORKING FULL TIME	1	1460	44.1%	44.3%
WORKING PART TIME	2	319	9.6%	9.7%
WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE	3	61	1.8%	1.8%
UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK	4	168	5.1%	5.1%
RETIRED	5	796	24.1%	24.1%
IN SCHOOL	6	90	2.7%	2.7%
KEEPING HOUSE	7	292	8.8%	8.9%
OTHER	8	113	3.4%	3.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3299	99.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HRS1 **Type: Numeric****Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:
How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with WRKSTAT,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9 HOURS	0	65	2.0%	3.7%
10-19 HOURS	10	72	2.2%	4.1%
20-29 HOURS	20	155	4.7%	8.8%
30-39 HOURS	30	229	6.9%	13.0%
40-49 HOURS	40	894	27.0%	50.6%
50-59 HOURS	50	202	6.1%	11.4%

Replicating Core**Variable: HRS1 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:
How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?****Notes:****If planning to perform trend analysis with WRKSTAT,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
60-69 HOURS	60	94	2.8%	5.3%
70-79 HOURS	70	32	1.0%	1.8%
80 OR MORE HOURS	80	25	0.8%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1768	53.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1526	46.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HRS2 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:
How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9 HOURS	8	1	0.0%	1.7%
10-19 HOURS	10	5	0.2%	8.3%
20-29 HOURS	20	6	0.2%	10.0%
30-39 HOURS	30	10	0.3%	16.7%
40-49 HOURS	40	28	0.8%	46.7%
50-59 HOURS	50	3	0.1%	5.0%
60-69 HOURS	60	6	0.2%	10.0%
70-79 HOURS	70	1	0.0%	1.7%
SUBTOTALS:		60	1.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a

Replicating Core**Variable: HRS2 Type: Numeric****Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:
How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.****Responses greater than 89 were coded 89.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3241	97.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EVWORK Type: Numeric**Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE,
OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?****Notes:****Showcard A contained responses for punches 1 through 8.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1204	36.4%	92.0%
NO	2	105	3.2%	8.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1309	39.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1991	60.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKSLE Type: Numeric**Label:
(Are/Were) you self employed or
(do/did) you work for someone else?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	362	10.9%	11.4%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	2823	85.3%	88.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3185	96.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKSLF Type: Numeric				
Label: (Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	105	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OCC10 Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION				
Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	1255	37.9%	40.4%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	527	15.9%	16.9%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	681	20.6%	21.9%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6010	228	6.9%	7.3%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	405	12.2%	13.0%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	14	0.4%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3110	94.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	60	1.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	137	4.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: PRESTG10 Type: Numeric****Label: PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PRESTG10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
10-19	16	25	0.8%	0.8%
20-29	20	396	12.0%	12.7%
30-39	30	943	28.5%	30.3%
40-49	40	745	22.5%	23.9%
50-59	50	386	11.7%	12.4%
60-69	60	490	14.8%	15.7%
70-79	70	116	3.5%	3.7%
80-89	80	11	0.3%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3112	94.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	197	6.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRESTG105PLUS Type: Numeric**Label:****R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD****Notes:**

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PRESTG105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9	5	56	1.7%	1.8%
10-19	10	445	13.4%	14.3%
20-29	20	581	17.6%	18.7%
30-39	30	222	6.7%	7.1%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PRESTG105PLUS Type: Numeric****Label:
R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING
THRESHOLD METHOD****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****PRESTG105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.****This prestige score is calculated using an alternative
method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
40-49	40	288	8.7%	9.3%
50-59	50	464	14.0%	14.9%
60-69	60	233	7.0%	7.5%
70-79	70	225	6.8%	7.2%
80-89	80	389	11.8%	12.5%
90-99	90	209	6.3%	6.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3112	94.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	197	6.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CROP PRODUCTION	170	17	0.5%	0.5%
ANIMAL PRODUCTION	180	20	0.6%	0.6%
FORESTRY, EXCEPT LOGGING	190	2	0.1%	0.1%
OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	4	0.1%	0.1%
COAL MINING	380	1	0.0%	0.0%
NONMETALLIC MINERAL MINING AND QUARRYING	470	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR MINING	490	8	0.2%	0.3%
ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION, TRANSMISSION, AND DISTRIBUTION	570	8	0.2%	0.3%
NATURAL GAS DISTRIBUTION	580	3	0.1%	0.1%
ELECTRIC AND GAS, AND OTHER COMBINATIONS	590	4	0.1%	0.1%
WATER, STEAM, AIR-CONDITIONING, AND IRRIGATION SYSTEMS	670	4	0.1%	0.1%
SEWAGE TREATMENT FACILITIES	680	4	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED UTILITIES	690	2	0.1%	0.1%
CONSTRUCTION	770	186	5.6%	6.0%
ANIMAL FOOD, GRAIN, AND OILSEED MILLING	1070	6	0.2%	0.2%
SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	1080	3	0.1%	0.1%
FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRESERVING AND SPECIALTY FOOD MANUFACTURING	1090	3	0.1%	0.1%
DAIRY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	1170	5	0.2%	0.2%
ANIMAL SLAUGHTERING AND PROCESSING	1180	11	0.3%	0.4%
RETAIL BAKERIES	1190	2	0.1%	0.1%
BAKERIES, EXCEPT RETAIL	1270	5	0.2%	0.2%
SEAFOOD AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOODS, N.E.C.	1280	2	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED FOOD INDUSTRIES	1290	6	0.2%	0.2%
BEVERAGE MANUFACTURING	1370	3	0.1%	0.1%
TOBACCO MANUFACTURING	1390	2	0.1%	0.1%
FABRIC MILLS, EXCEPT KNITTING MILLS	1480	5	0.2%	0.2%
TEXTILE PRODUCT MILLS, EXCEPT CARPET AND RUG	1590	2	0.1%	0.1%
KNITTING FABRIC MILLS, AND APPAREL KNITTING MILLS	1670	1	0.0%	0.0%
CUT AND SEW APPAREL MANUFACTURING	1680	6	0.2%	0.2%
APPAREL ACCESSORIES AND OTHER APPAREL MANUFACTURING	1690	2	0.1%	0.1%
FOOTWEAR MANUFACTURING	1770	1	0.0%	0.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY****Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING AND OTHER ALLIED PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING	1790	2	0.1%	0.1%
PULP, PAPER, AND PAPERBOARD MILLS	1870	4	0.1%	0.1%
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES	1880	1	0.0%	0.0%
MISCELLANEOUS PAPER AND PULP PRODUCTS	1890	1	0.0%	0.0%
PRINTING AND RELATED SUPPORT ACTIVITIES	1990	12	0.4%	0.4%
PETROLEUM REFINING	2070	6	0.2%	0.2%
RESIN, SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND FIBERS, AND FILAMENTS MANUFACTURING	2170	6	0.2%	0.2%
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL MANUFACTURING	2180	2	0.1%	0.1%
PHARMACEUTICAL AND MEDICINE MANUFACTURING	2190	14	0.4%	0.5%
SOAP, CLEANING COMPOUND, AND COSMETICS MANUFACTURING	2280	2	0.1%	0.1%
INDUSTRIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS	2290	3	0.1%	0.1%
PLASTICS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2370	7	0.2%	0.2%
POTTERY, CERAMICS, AND PLUMBING FIXTURE MANUFACTURING	2470	2	0.1%	0.1%
STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2480	1	0.0%	0.0%
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2490	7	0.2%	0.2%
CEMENT, CONCRETE, LIME, AND GYPSUM PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2570	2	0.1%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERAL PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2590	2	0.1%	0.1%
IRON AND STEEL MILLS AND STEEL PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	2670	8	0.2%	0.3%
ALUMINUM PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING	2680	1	0.0%	0.0%
NONFERROUS METAL (EXCEPT ALUMINUM) PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING	2690	3	0.1%	0.1%
STRUCTURAL METALS, AND BOILER, TANK, AND SHIPPING CONTAINER MANUFACTURING	2870	3	0.1%	0.1%
MACHINE SHOPS; TURNED PRODUCT; SCREW, NUT, AND BOLT MANUFACTURING	2880	3	0.1%	0.1%
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING	2980	7	0.2%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED METAL INDUSTRIES	2990	2	0.1%	0.1%
CONSTRUCTION, AND MINING AND OIL AND GAS FIELD MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3080	1	0.0%	0.0%
COMMERCIAL AND SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3090	1	0.0%	0.0%
METALWORKING MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3170	1	0.0%	0.0%
ENGINES, TURBINES, AND POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3180	1	0.0%	0.0%

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LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3190	14	0.4%	0.5%
NOT SPECIFIED MACHINERY MANUFACTURING	3290	2	0.1%	0.1%
COMPUTER AND PERIPHERAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3360	4	0.1%	0.1%
COMMUNICATIONS, AND AUDIO AND VIDEO EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3370	2	0.1%	0.1%
NAVIGATIONAL, MEASURING, ELECTROMEDICAL, AND CONTROL INSTRUMENTS MANUFACTURING	3380	3	0.1%	0.1%
ELECTRONIC COMPONENT AND PRODUCT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3390	9	0.3%	0.3%
ELECTRICAL LIGHTING AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING, AND OTHER ELECTRICAL COMPONENT MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3490	10	0.3%	0.3%
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	3570	45	1.4%	1.5%
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3580	22	0.7%	0.7%
AEROSPACE PRODUCT AND PARTS MANUFACTURING	3590	6	0.2%	0.2%
SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING	3680	3	0.1%	0.1%
SAWMILLS AND WOOD PRESERVATION	3770	2	0.1%	0.1%
VENEER, PLYWOOD, AND ENGINEERED WOOD PRODUCTS	3780	1	0.0%	0.0%
PREFABRICATED WOOD BUILDINGS AND MOBILE HOMES	3790	1	0.0%	0.0%
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS	3870	5	0.2%	0.2%
FURNITURE AND RELATED PRODUCT MANUFACTURING	3890	7	0.2%	0.2%
MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES MANUFACTURING	3960	10	0.3%	0.3%
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING, N.E.C.	3980	6	0.2%	0.2%
NOT SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	3990	12	0.4%	0.4%
MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4070	4	0.1%	0.1%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHING, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4080	1	0.0%	0.0%
LUMBER AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4090	1	0.0%	0.0%
PROFESSIONAL AND COMMERCIAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4170	7	0.2%	0.2%
METALS AND MINERALS, EXCEPT PETROLEUM, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4180	2	0.1%	0.1%
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4190	3	0.1%	0.1%
HARDWARE, PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4260	3	0.1%	0.1%
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4270	5	0.2%	0.2%
MISCELLANEOUS DURABLE GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4290	6	0.2%	0.2%

Replicating Core

Variable: INDUS10 Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY				
Notes: OCC10 and INDUS10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (2010). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DRUGS, SUNDRIES, AND CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4380	3	0.1%	0.1%
APPAREL, FABRICS, AND NOTIONS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4390	1	0.0%	0.0%
GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4470	9	0.3%	0.3%
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4560	1	0.0%	0.0%
FARM SUPPLIES, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4570	1	0.0%	0.0%
MISCELLANEOUS NONDURABLE GOODS, MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	4580	4	0.1%	0.1%
WHOLESALE ELECTRONIC MARKETS, AGENTS AND BROKERS	4585	2	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED WHOLESALE TRADE	4590	1	0.0%	0.0%
AUTOMOBILE DEALERS	4670	10	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS	4680	4	0.1%	0.1%
AUTO PARTS, ACCESSORIES, AND TIRE STORES	4690	7	0.2%	0.2%
FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS STORES	4770	4	0.1%	0.1%
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES	4780	1	0.0%	0.0%
RADIO, TV, AND COMPUTER STORES	4790	6	0.2%	0.2%
BUILDING MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES DEALERS	4870	9	0.3%	0.3%
HARDWARE STORES	4880	5	0.2%	0.2%
LAWN AND GARDEN EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES STORES	4890	4	0.1%	0.1%
GROCERY STORES	4970	49	1.5%	1.6%
SPECIALTY FOOD STORES	4980	2	0.1%	0.1%
BEER, WINE, AND LIQUOR STORES	4990	2	0.1%	0.1%
PHARMACIES AND DRUG STORES	5070	12	0.4%	0.4%
HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE, EXCEPT DRUG, STORES	5080	10	0.3%	0.3%
GASOLINE STATIONS	5090	18	0.5%	0.6%
CLOTHING STORES	5170	17	0.5%	0.5%
SHOE STORES	5180	3	0.1%	0.1%
JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, AND LEATHER GOODS STORES	5190	4	0.1%	0.1%
SPORTING GOODS, CAMERA, AND HOBBY AND TOY STORES	5270	7	0.2%	0.2%
SEWING, NEEDLEWORK, AND PIECE GOODS STORES	5280	1	0.0%	0.0%
BOOK STORES AND NEWS DEALERS	5370	3	0.1%	0.1%
DEPARTMENT STORES AND DISCOUNT STORES	5380	18	0.5%	0.6%
MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	5390	30	0.9%	1.0%

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LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OFFICE SUPPLIES AND STATIONERY STORES	5480	3	0.1%	0.1%
USED MERCHANDISE STORES	5490	8	0.2%	0.3%
GIFT, NOVELTY, AND SOUVENIR SHOPS	5570	7	0.2%	0.2%
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	5580	5	0.2%	0.2%
ELECTRONIC SHOPPING	5590	1	0.0%	0.0%
MAIL ORDER HOUSES	5592	8	0.2%	0.3%
OTHER DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS	5690	2	0.1%	0.1%
NOT SPECIFIED RETAIL TRADE	5790	34	1.0%	1.1%
AIR TRANSPORTATION	6070	18	0.5%	0.6%
RAIL TRANSPORTATION	6080	4	0.1%	0.1%
WATER TRANSPORTATION	6090	1	0.0%	0.0%
TRUCK TRANSPORTATION	6170	32	1.0%	1.0%
BUS SERVICE AND URBAN TRANSIT	6180	11	0.3%	0.4%
TAXI AND LIMOUSINE SERVICE	6190	9	0.3%	0.3%
SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION	6290	26	0.8%	0.8%
POSTAL SERVICE	6370	17	0.5%	0.5%
COURIERS AND MESSENGERS	6380	36	1.1%	1.2%
WAREHOUSING AND STORAGE	6390	32	1.0%	1.0%
NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS	6470	5	0.2%	0.2%
PERIODICAL, BOOK, AND DIRECTORY PUBLISHERS	6480	6	0.2%	0.2%
MOTION PICTURES AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES	6570	6	0.2%	0.2%
SOUND RECORDING INDUSTRIES	6590	1	0.0%	0.0%
RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING AND CABLE SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING	6670	8	0.2%	0.3%
INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING AND WEB SEARCH PORTALS	6672	1	0.0%	0.0%
WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS	6680	21	0.6%	0.7%
OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES	6690	5	0.2%	0.2%
DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES	6695	3	0.1%	0.1%
LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES	6770	9	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER INFORMATION SERVICES	6780	2	0.1%	0.1%
BANKING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6870	25	0.8%	0.8%
SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING CREDIT UNIONS	6880	1	0.0%	0.0%

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LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NON-DEPOSITORY CREDIT AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6890	12	0.4%	0.4%
SECURITIES, COMMODITIES, FUNDS, TRUSTS, AND OTHER FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS	6970	17	0.5%	0.5%
INSURANCE CARRIERS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES	6990	50	1.5%	1.6%
REAL ESTATE	7070	63	1.9%	2.0%
AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT RENTAL AND LEASING	7080	4	0.1%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS RENTAL AND LEASING	7190	2	0.1%	0.1%
LEGAL SERVICES	7270	30	0.9%	1.0%
ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES	7280	25	0.8%	0.8%
ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES	7290	23	0.7%	0.7%
SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES	7370	4	0.1%	0.1%
COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES	7380	64	1.9%	2.1%
MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES	7390	26	0.8%	0.8%
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES	7460	22	0.7%	0.7%
ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES	7470	15	0.5%	0.5%
VETERINARY SERVICES	7480	9	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7490	6	0.2%	0.2%
MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND ENTERPRISES	7570	7	0.2%	0.2%
EMPLOYMENT SERVICES	7580	23	0.7%	0.7%
BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES	7590	10	0.3%	0.3%
TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND RESERVATION SERVICES	7670	7	0.2%	0.2%
INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SERVICES	7680	20	0.6%	0.6%
SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS	7690	28	0.8%	0.9%
LANDSCAPING SERVICES	7770	15	0.5%	0.5%
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE AND OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES	7780	11	0.3%	0.4%
WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES	7790	3	0.1%	0.1%
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS	7860	221	6.7%	7.1%
COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING JUNIOR COLLEGES	7870	71	2.1%	2.3%
BUSINESS, TECHNICAL, AND TRADE SCHOOLS AND TRAINING	7880	5	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER SCHOOLS AND INSTRUCTION, AND EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES	7890	10	0.3%	0.3%
OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS	7970	27	0.8%	0.9%

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LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OFFICES OF DENTISTS	7980	27	0.8%	0.9%
OFFICES OF OPTOMETRISTS	8070	1	0.0%	0.0%
OFFICES OF OTHER HEALTH PRACTITIONERS	8080	4	0.1%	0.1%
OUTPATIENT CARE CENTERS	8090	34	1.0%	1.1%
HOME HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8170	39	1.2%	1.3%
OTHER HEALTH CARE SERVICES	8180	49	1.5%	1.6%
HOSPITALS	8190	135	4.1%	4.4%
NURSING CARE FACILITIES	8270	50	1.5%	1.6%
RESIDENTIAL CARE FACILITIES, WITHOUT NURSING	8290	18	0.5%	0.6%
INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY SERVICES	8370	35	1.1%	1.1%
COMMUNITY FOOD AND HOUSING, AND EMERGENCY SERVICES	8380	5	0.2%	0.2%
VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES	8390	3	0.1%	0.1%
CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES	8470	20	0.6%	0.6%
INDEPENDENT ARTISTS, PERFORMING ARTS, SPECTATOR SPORTS, AND RELATED INDUSTRIES	8560	10	0.3%	0.3%
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, HISTORICAL SITES, AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	8570	4	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER AMUSEMENT, GAMBLING, AND RECREATION INDUSTRIES	8590	44	1.3%	1.4%
TRAVELER ACCOMMODATION	8660	38	1.1%	1.2%
RECREATIONAL VEHICLE PARKS AND CAMPS, AND ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES	8670	2	0.1%	0.1%
RESTAURANTS AND OTHER FOOD SERVICES	8680	145	4.4%	4.7%
DRINKING PLACES, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	8690	7	0.2%	0.2%
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8770	21	0.6%	0.7%
CAR WASHES	8780	5	0.2%	0.2%
ELECTRONIC AND PRECISION EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8790	3	0.1%	0.1%
COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8870	5	0.2%	0.2%
PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE	8880	8	0.2%	0.3%
FOOTWEAR AND LEATHER GOODS REPAIR	8890	1	0.0%	0.0%
BARBER SHOPS	8970	3	0.1%	0.1%
BEAUTY SALONS	8980	11	0.3%	0.4%
NAIL SALONS AND OTHER PERSONAL CARE SERVICES	8990	3	0.1%	0.1%
DRYCLEANING AND LAUNDRY SERVICES	9070	6	0.2%	0.2%

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LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNERAL HOMES, AND CEMETERIES AND CREMATORIES	9080	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES	9090	13	0.4%	0.4%
RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS	9160	18	0.5%	0.6%
CIVIC, SOCIAL, ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS, AND GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES	9170	33	1.0%	1.1%
LABOR UNIONS	9180	2	0.1%	0.1%
BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS	9190	2	0.1%	0.1%
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	9290	16	0.5%	0.5%
EXECUTIVE OFFICES AND LEGISLATIVE BODIES	9370	60	1.8%	1.9%
PUBLIC FINANCE ACTIVITIES	9380	7	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER GENERAL GOVERNMENT AND SUPPORT	9390	2	0.1%	0.1%
JUSTICE, PUBLIC ORDER, AND SAFETY ACTIVITIES	9470	55	1.7%	1.8%
ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN RESOURCE PROGRAMS	9480	23	0.7%	0.7%
ADMINISTRATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY AND HOUSING PROGRAMS	9490	6	0.2%	0.2%
ADMINISTRATION OF ECONOMIC PROGRAMS AND SPACE RESEARCH	9570	8	0.2%	0.3%
NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	9590	40	1.2%	1.3%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL, ALL OTHER	9870	12	0.4%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3091	93.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	79	2.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	137	4.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: MARITAL Type: Numeric				
Label: Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
MARRIED	1	1363	41.2%	41.4%
WIDOWED	2	249	7.5%	7.6%
DIVORCED	3	516	15.6%	15.7%
SEPARATED	4	107	3.2%	3.2%
NEVER MARRIED	5	1059	32.0%	32.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3294	99.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARTYPE Type: Numeric				
Label: CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE				
Notes:				
This is based on information coded by interviewers and information in the Household Enumeration Form and other parts of the questionnaire.				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
MARRIAGE BETWEEN A MAN AND A WOMAN	1	1317	39.8%	97.6%
SAME-GENDER MARRIAGE, A MAN MARRIED TO A MAN OR A WOMAN MARRIED TO A WOMAN	2	22	0.7%	1.6%
NOT SURE	3	10	0.3%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1349	40.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1959	59.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: DIVORCE** **Type: Numeric****Label: IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED:**
Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	397	12.0%	24.8%
NO	2	1207	36.5%	75.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1604	48.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1703	51.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WIDOWED **Type: Numeric****Label: IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED:** Have you ever been widowed?**Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	66	2.0%	3.3%
NO	2	1909	57.7%	96.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1975	59.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1333	40.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPWRKSTA** **Type: Numeric****Label: Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORKING FULL TIME	1	656	19.8%	48.5%
WORKING PART TIME	2	108	3.3%	8.0%
WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE	3	26	0.8%	1.9%
UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK	4	29	0.9%	2.1%
RETIRED	5	355	10.7%	26.2%
IN SCHOOL	6	13	0.4%	1.0%
KEEPING HOUSE	7	135	4.1%	10.0%
OTHER	8	31	0.9%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1353	40.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1946	58.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPHRS1 **Type: Numeric**

Label:
 (Last week was your
 (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school,
 keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING,
 FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did
 (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9 HOURS	0	17	0.5%	2.3%
10-19 HOURS	10	25	0.8%	3.3%
20-29 HOURS	20	52	1.6%	6.9%
30-39 HOURS	30	60	1.8%	8.0%
40-49 HOURS	40	457	13.8%	60.6%
50-59 HOURS	50	76	2.3%	10.1%
60-69 HOURS	60	44	1.3%	5.8%

Replicating Core**Variable: SPHRS1 Type: Numeric****Label:**

(Last week was your
(wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school,
keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING,
FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did
(he/she) work last week, at all jobs?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
70-79 HOURS	70	6	0.2%	0.8%
80 OR MORE HOURS	80	17	0.5%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		754	22.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2539	76.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPHRS2 Type: Numeric**Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:**

How many hours a week does your spouse usually work,
at all jobs?

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9 HOURS	3	1	0.0%	3.8%
20-29 HOURS	20	2	0.1%	7.7%
30-39 HOURS	30	5	0.2%	19.2%
40-49 HOURS	40	14	0.4%	53.8%
60-69 HOURS	60	4	0.1%	15.4%
SUBTOTALS:		26	0.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3277	99.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: SPEVWORK Type: Numeric****Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:****Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?****Notes: Contents of SPWRKSTA, punch 8
(Other, SPECIFY) are available from NRC upon request.
Showcard A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	473	14.3%	88.7%
NO	2	60	1.8%	11.3%
SUBTOTALS:		533	16.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2765	83.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COWRKSTA Type: Numeric**Label: Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?****Notes: Card A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
WORKING FULL TIME	1	158	4.8%	61.2%
WORKING PART TIME	2	31	0.9%	12.0%
WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE	3	4	0.1%	1.6%
UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK	4	17	0.5%	6.6%
RETIRED	5	22	0.7%	8.5%
IN SCHOOL	6	3	0.1%	1.2%
KEEPING HOUSE	7	19	0.6%	7.4%
OTHER	8	4	0.1%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		258	7.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3048	92.1%	n/a

Replicating Core**Variable: COWRKSTA Type: Numeric****Label: Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?****Notes: Card A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COWRKSLF Type: Numeric**Label: At this job,
(is/was) your partner self-employed or
(does/did) your partner work for someone else?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	22	0.7%	9.0%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	223	6.7%	91.0%
SUBTOTALS:		245	7.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3055	92.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COEVWORK Type: Numeric**Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE,
OR OTHER:****Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?****Notes: Contents of COWRKSTA, punch 8
(Other, SPECIFY) are available from NORC upon request.
Showcard A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	41	1.2%	85.4%
NO	2	7	0.2%	14.6%
SUBTOTALS:		48	1.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Replicating Core

Variable: COEVWORK Type: Numeric				
Label: IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER:				
Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?				
Notes: Contents of COWRKSTA, punch 8				
(Other, SPECIFY) are available from NORC upon request.				
Showcard A4 contained responses for punches 1 through 7.				
				PCT Excl.
				Reserve
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	Codes
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3258	98.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COHRS1 Type: Numeric				
Label: IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME:				
How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?				
Notes:				
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.				
				PCT Excl.
				Reserve
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	Codes
0-9 HOURS	3	2	0.1%	1.1%
10-19 HOURS	10	6	0.2%	3.2%
20-29 HOURS	20	14	0.4%	7.5%
30-39 HOURS	30	27	0.8%	14.5%
40-49 HOURS	40	103	3.1%	55.4%
50-59 HOURS	50	16	0.5%	8.6%
60-69 HOURS	60	14	0.4%	7.5%
70-79 HOURS	70	2	0.1%	1.1%
80 OR MORE HOURS	80	2	0.1%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		186	5.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3117	94.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: COHRS2 Type: Numeric				
Label: IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK:				
How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs?				
Notes:				
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
40-49 HOURS	40	4	0.1%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		4	0.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3302	99.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPWRKSFL Type: Numeric				
Label: At this job,				
(is/was) your spouse self-employed or				
(does/did) your spouse work for someone else?				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	175	5.3%	13.7%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	1101	33.3%	86.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1276	38.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2010	60.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: SPOCC10 Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION****Notes: SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	613	18.5%	49.4%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	144	4.4%	11.6%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	249	7.5%	20.0%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6050	118	3.6%	9.5%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	109	3.3%	8.8%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	9	0.3%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1242	37.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2041	61.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPPRES10 Type: Numeric**Label:
PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S
OCCUPATION****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.****SPPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.****This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19	17	10	0.3%	0.8%
20-29	20	110	3.3%	8.9%
30-39	30	316	9.5%	25.4%
40-49	40	291	8.8%	23.4%
50-59	50	172	5.2%	13.8%
60-69	60	277	8.4%	22.3%
70-79	70	57	1.7%	4.6%
80-89	80	9	0.3%	0.7%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPPRES10 Type: Numeric****Label:**
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S
OCCUPATION****Notes:**
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
SPPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.
This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of
ratings for each occupation category,
converted to a scale of 0

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SUBTOTALS:		1242	37.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2066	62.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric**Label:**
**SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING
THRESHOLD METHOD****Notes:**
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
SPPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.
This prestige score is calculated using an alternative
method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
0-9	6	17	0.5%	1.4%
10-19	11	129	3.9%	10.4%
20-29	20	171	5.2%	13.8%
30-39	30	80	2.4%	6.4%
40-49	40	118	3.6%	9.5%
50-59	50	173	5.2%	13.9%
60-69	60	120	3.6%	9.7%
70-79	70	98	3.0%	7.9%
80-89	80	223	6.7%	18.0%
90-99	90	113	3.4%	9.1%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric****Label:**
SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD**Notes:**
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
SPPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.
This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SUBTOTALS:		1242	37.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2067	62.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPIND10 Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY****Notes:** SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING	170	24	0.7%	1.9%
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	9	0.3%	0.7%
UTILITIES	570	17	0.5%	1.4%
CONSTRUCTION	770	90	2.7%	7.3%
MANUFACTURING	1070	136	4.1%	11.0%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4090	128	3.9%	10.3%
TRANSPORTATION	6070	74	2.2%	6.0%
INFORMATION	6470	21	0.6%	1.7%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6870	90	2.7%	7.3%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270	103	3.1%	8.3%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7570	33	1.0%	2.7%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	305	9.2%	24.7%
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8560	60	1.8%	4.9%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	54	1.6%	4.4%
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	84	2.5%	6.8%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	9	0.3%	0.7%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPIND10** Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY****Notes:** SPOCC10 and SPIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		1237	37.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	30	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1946	58.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	96	2.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COOCC10 Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION****Notes:** COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	20	76	2.3%	32.1%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	47	1.4%	19.8%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	45	1.4%	19.0%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6230	31	0.9%	13.1%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	37	1.1%	15.6%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	1	0.0%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		237	7.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3061	92.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: COIND10 Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY				
Notes: COOCC10 and COIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING	180	4	0.1%	1.7%
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	5	0.2%	2.1%
CONSTRUCTION	770	26	0.8%	11.0%
MANUFACTURING	1070	30	0.9%	12.7%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4280	26	0.8%	11.0%
TRANSPORTATION	6170	10	0.3%	4.2%
INFORMATION	6470	5	0.2%	2.1%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6890	14	0.4%	5.9%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7280	20	0.6%	8.4%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7670	9	0.3%	3.8%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	36	1.1%	15.2%
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8560	36	1.1%	15.2%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	10	0.3%	4.2%
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	5	0.2%	2.1%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	1	0.0%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		237	7.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3048	92.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: PAWRKSLF Type: Numeric				
Label: Father (or oldest same-sex parent) self-emp. or worked for somebody				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	512	15.5%	20.8%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	1947	58.8%	79.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2459	74.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	801	24.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAOCC10 Type: Numeric				
Label: FATHER'S OCCUPATION				
Notes: PAOCC10 and PAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	770	23.3%	31.7%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	228	6.9%	9.4%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	293	8.9%	12.1%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6005	521	15.7%	21.5%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	579	17.5%	23.9%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	35	1.1%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2426	73.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	46	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	837	25.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PAPRES10 Type: Numeric****Label:
PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S
OCCUPATION****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****PAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.****This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of
ratings for each occupation category,
converted to a scale of 0**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
10-19	16	7	0.2%	0.3%
20-29	21	308	9.3%	12.7%
30-39	30	774	23.4%	31.9%
40-49	40	628	19.0%	25.9%
50-59	50	232	7.0%	9.6%
60-69	60	327	9.9%	13.5%
70-79	70	124	3.7%	5.1%
80-89	80	26	0.8%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2426	73.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	883	26.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: PAPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric				
Label: FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010)				
Notes: The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. PAPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification. This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	6	12	0.4%	0.5%
10-19	10	293	8.9%	12.1%
20-29	20	516	15.6%	21.3%
30-39	30	235	7.1%	9.7%
40-49	40	231	7.0%	9.5%
50-59	50	378	11.4%	15.6%
60-69	60	159	4.8%	6.6%
70-79	70	159	4.8%	6.6%
80-89	80	216	6.5%	8.9%
90-99	90	227	6.9%	9.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2426	73.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	883	26.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAIND10 Type: Numeric				
Label: FATHER'S INDUSTRY				
Notes: PAOCC10 and PAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING	170	178	5.4%	7.4%
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	47	1.4%	1.9%
UTILITIES	570	34	1.0%	1.4%
CONSTRUCTION	770	300	9.1%	12.4%
MANUFACTURING	1070	470	14.2%	19.4%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4090	238	7.2%	9.8%

Replicating Core

Variable: PAIND10 Type: Numeric				
Label: FATHER'S INDUSTRY				
Notes: PAOCC10 and PAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRANSPORTATION	6070	202	6.1%	8.4%
INFORMATION	6470	40	1.2%	1.7%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6870	95	2.9%	3.9%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270	106	3.2%	4.4%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7570	54	1.6%	2.2%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	215	6.5%	8.9%
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8560	74	2.2%	3.1%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	125	3.8%	5.2%
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	207	6.3%	8.6%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	33	1.0%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2418	73.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	54	1.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	837	25.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAWRKSLF Type: Numeric				
Label: Mother (or youngest same-sex parent) self-emp. or worked for somebody				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SELF-EMPLOYED	1	219	6.6%	9.6%
SOMEONE ELSE	2	2065	62.4%	90.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2284	69.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	991	29.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAOCC10 Type: Numeric****Label: MOTHER'S OCCUPATION**

Notes: MAOCC10 and MAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS	10	701	21.2%	31.1%
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	3600	556	16.8%	24.7%
SALES AND OFFICE OCCUPATIONS	4700	685	20.7%	30.4%
NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE OCCUPATIONS	6050	39	1.2%	1.7%
PRODUCTION, TRANSPORTATION, AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7700	267	8.1%	11.9%
MILITARY SPECIFIC OCCUPATIONS	9830	5	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2253	68.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	41	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1015	30.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAPRES10 Type: Numeric

Label:
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S
OCCUPATION**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

MAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19	16	24	0.7%	1.1%
20-29	20	317	9.6%	14.1%
30-39	30	764	23.1%	33.9%
40-49	40	552	16.7%	24.5%
50-59	50	187	5.7%	8.3%
60-69	60	360	10.9%	16.0%
70-79	70	40	1.2%	1.8%
80-89	80	9	0.3%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2253	68.1%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: MAPRES10 Type: Numeric				
Label: PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION				
Notes: The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. MAPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification. This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of ratings for each occupation category, converted to a scale of 0				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1056	31.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric				
Label: MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD				
Notes: The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display. MAPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification. This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
0-9	5	51	1.5%	2.3%
10-19	10	428	12.9%	19.0%
20-29	20	513	15.5%	22.8%
30-39	30	104	3.1%	4.6%
40-49	40	152	4.6%	6.7%
50-59	50	387	11.7%	17.2%
60-69	60	144	4.4%	6.4%
70-79	70	54	1.6%	2.4%
80-89	80	325	9.8%	14.4%
90-99	90	95	2.9%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2253	68.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric****Label:**
**MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
USING THRESHOLD METHOD****Notes:****The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.****MAPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.****This prestige score is calculated using an alternative
method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater**

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1056	31.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAIND10 Type: Numeric**Label: MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE****Notes: MAOCC10 and MAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation
(2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.**

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING	170	42	1.3%	1.9%
MINING, QUARRYING, AND OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION	370	7	0.2%	0.3%
UTILITIES	570	10	0.3%	0.4%
CONSTRUCTION	770	30	0.9%	1.3%
MANUFACTURING	1070	264	8.0%	11.8%
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4170	259	7.8%	11.6%
TRANSPORTATION	6070	48	1.5%	2.1%
INFORMATION	6470	46	1.4%	2.1%
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	6870	146	4.4%	6.5%
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270	62	1.9%	2.8%
MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE SERVICES	7580	71	2.1%	3.2%
EDUCATION AND HEALTH SERVICES	7860	764	23.1%	34.2%
LEISURE AND HOSPITALITY	8560	221	6.7%	9.9%
OTHER SERVICES	8770	162	4.9%	7.2%
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370	101	3.1%	4.5%
ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL (NO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES)	9870	4	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2237	67.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAIND10 Type: Numeric****Label: MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE**

Notes: MAOCC10 and MAIND10 are coded using the U.S. Bureau of the Census occupation (2010) and industry codes (NAICS 2007). The numbers are collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	57	1.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1015	30.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SIBS Type: Numeric

Label: How many brothers and sisters did you have?
Please count those born alive, but no longer living,
as well as those alive now.

Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters,
and children adopted by your parents.

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No.

56.As of 2024,

SIBS has been recoded to only account for 0 to 6+ siblings.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
SIBS.

The original SIBS containing data from 1972 to 2022 has
been renamed SIBS_7222

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	157	4.7%	4.8%
1	1	745	22.5%	22.6%
2	2	729	22.0%	22.2%
3	3	504	15.2%	15.3%
4	4	397	12.0%	12.1%
5	5	246	7.4%	7.5%
6+	6	513	15.5%	15.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3291	99.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: CHILDS Type: Numeric				
Label: How many children have you ever had?				
Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1029	31.1%	31.4%
ONE	1	484	14.6%	14.8%
TWO	2	851	25.7%	26.0%
THREE	3	475	14.4%	14.5%
FOUR	4	243	7.3%	7.4%
FIVE	5	96	2.9%	2.9%
SIX	6	53	1.6%	1.6%
SEVEN	7	16	0.5%	0.5%
EIGHT OR MORE	8	31	0.9%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3278	99.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGE Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S AGE				
Notes: Date of birth has been recoded into actual age in AGE. The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19 YEARS OLD	18	64	1.9%	2.0%
20-29 YEARS OLD	20	394	11.9%	12.3%
30-39 YEARS OLD	30	600	18.1%	18.7%
40-49 YEARS OLD	40	541	16.3%	16.9%
50-59 YEARS OLD	50	464	14.0%	14.5%
60-69 YEARS OLD	60	610	18.4%	19.0%
70-79 YEARS OLD	70	392	11.8%	12.2%
80 YEARS OLD OR OVER	80	143	4.3%	4.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3208	96.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Replicating Core**Variable: AGE Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S AGE**

Notes: Date of birth has been recoded into actual age in AGE.
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	101	3.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGEKDBRN Type: Numeric**Label: How old were you when your first child was born?**

Notes: As of 2024,
AGEKDBRN has been recoded to only account for first
child born during ages 18-45.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
AGEKDBRN.
The original AGEKDBRN containing data from 1994 to
2022 has been renamed AGEKDBRN_9422.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
17 AND YOUNGER	17	198	6.0%	8.8%
18	18	121	3.7%	5.4%
19	19	144	4.4%	6.4%
20	20	144	4.4%	6.4%
21	21	176	5.3%	7.9%
22	22	134	4.0%	6.0%
23	23	147	4.4%	6.6%
24	24	119	3.6%	5.3%
25	25	128	3.9%	5.7%
26	26	108	3.3%	4.8%
27	27	101	3.1%	4.5%
28	28	115	3.5%	5.1%
29	29	86	2.6%	3.8%
30	30	103	3.1%	4.6%
31	31	78	2.4%	3.5%
32	32	72	2.2%	3.2%
33	33	43	1.3%	1.9%
34	34	44	1.3%	2.0%
35	35	43	1.3%	1.9%

*Replicating Core***Variable: AGEKDBRN Type: Numeric****Label: How old were you when your first child was born?****Notes: As of 2024,****AGEKDBRN has been recoded to only account for first child born during ages 18-45.****This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of AGEKDBRN.****The original AGEKDBRN containing data from 1994 to 2022 has been renamed AGEKDBRN_9422.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
36	36	27	0.8%	1.2%
37	37	16	0.5%	0.7%
38	38	23	0.7%	1.0%
39	39	13	0.4%	0.6%
40	40	22	0.7%	1.0%
41	41	7	0.2%	0.3%
42	42	7	0.2%	0.3%
43	43	4	0.1%	0.2%
44	44	6	0.2%	0.3%
45 AND OLDER	45	11	0.3%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2240	67.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1029	31.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	29	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: EDUC Type: Numeric****Label: RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION****Notes:**

EDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for EDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	12	0.4%	0.4%
1ST GRADE	1	1	0.0%	0.0%
2ND GRADE	2	3	0.1%	0.1%
3RD GRADE	3	5	0.2%	0.2%
4TH GRADE	4	3	0.1%	0.1%
5TH GRADE	5	4	0.1%	0.1%
6TH GRADE	6	23	0.7%	0.7%
7TH GRADE	7	10	0.3%	0.3%
8TH GRADE	8	26	0.8%	0.8%
9TH GRADE	9	37	1.1%	1.1%
10TH GRADE	10	69	2.1%	2.1%
11TH GRADE	11	104	3.1%	3.2%
12TH GRADE	12	801	24.2%	24.4%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	283	8.6%	8.6%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	443	13.4%	13.5%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	177	5.3%	5.4%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	672	20.3%	20.5%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	179	5.4%	5.4%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	242	7.3%	7.4%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	54	1.6%	1.6%
8 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	138	4.2%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3286	99.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: PAEDUC Type: Numeric****Label: Highest year school completed, father (or oldest same-sex parent)****Notes:****PAEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for PAEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	34	1.0%	1.4%
1ST GRADE	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
2ND GRADE	2	8	0.2%	0.3%
3RD GRADE	3	23	0.7%	1.0%
4TH GRADE	4	16	0.5%	0.7%
5TH GRADE	5	26	0.8%	1.1%
6TH GRADE	6	69	2.1%	2.9%
7TH GRADE	7	26	0.8%	1.1%
8TH GRADE	8	134	4.0%	5.6%
9TH GRADE	9	51	1.5%	2.1%
10TH GRADE	10	72	2.2%	3.0%
11TH GRADE	11	49	1.5%	2.1%
12TH GRADE	12	967	29.2%	40.5%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	92	2.8%	3.9%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	179	5.4%	7.5%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	53	1.6%	2.2%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	355	10.7%	14.9%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	33	1.0%	1.4%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	82	2.5%	3.4%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	20	0.6%	0.8%
8 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	98	3.0%	4.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2389	72.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	303	9.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	617	18.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAEDUC** **Type: Numeric****Label: Highest year school completed, mother
(or youngest same-sex parent)****Notes:****MAEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for MAEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	39	1.2%	1.4%
1ST GRADE	1	3	0.1%	0.1%
2ND GRADE	2	7	0.2%	0.2%
3RD GRADE	3	18	0.5%	0.6%
4TH GRADE	4	16	0.5%	0.6%
5TH GRADE	5	22	0.7%	0.8%
6TH GRADE	6	61	1.8%	2.1%
7TH GRADE	7	24	0.7%	0.8%
8TH GRADE	8	118	3.6%	4.1%
9TH GRADE	9	49	1.5%	1.7%
10TH GRADE	10	103	3.1%	3.6%
11TH GRADE	11	76	2.3%	2.7%
12TH GRADE	12	1238	37.4%	43.4%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	128	3.9%	4.5%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	285	8.6%	10.0%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	57	1.7%	2.0%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	412	12.5%	14.4%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	29	0.9%	1.0%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	87	2.6%	3.0%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	13	0.4%	0.5%
8 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	70	2.1%	2.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2855	86.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	284	8.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	170	5.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: SPEDUC Type: Numeric****Label:****What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?****Notes:****SPEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for SPEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	7	0.2%	0.5%
5TH GRADE	5	4	0.1%	0.3%
6TH GRADE	6	12	0.4%	0.9%
7TH GRADE	7	2	0.1%	0.1%
8TH GRADE	8	15	0.5%	1.1%
9TH GRADE	9	10	0.3%	0.7%
10TH GRADE	10	20	0.6%	1.5%
11TH GRADE	11	19	0.6%	1.4%
12TH GRADE	12	352	10.6%	26.4%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	63	1.9%	4.7%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	170	5.1%	12.7%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	53	1.6%	4.0%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	343	10.4%	25.7%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	67	2.0%	5.0%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	100	3.0%	7.5%
7 YEARS OF COLLEGE	19	31	0.9%	2.3%
8 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	67	2.0%	5.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1335	40.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1957	59.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: COEDUC Type: Numeric****Label:****What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?****Notes:****COEDUC is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.****Unweighted percentages for COEDUC in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO FORMAL SCHOOLING	0	1	0.0%	0.4%
6TH GRADE	6	3	0.1%	1.2%
7TH GRADE	7	1	0.0%	0.4%
8TH GRADE	8	2	0.1%	0.8%
9TH GRADE	9	4	0.1%	1.6%
10TH GRADE	10	12	0.4%	4.8%
11TH GRADE	11	7	0.2%	2.8%
12TH GRADE	12	89	2.7%	35.5%
1 YEAR OF COLLEGE	13	21	0.6%	8.4%
2 YEARS OF COLLEGE	14	27	0.8%	10.8%
3 YEARS OF COLLEGE	15	8	0.2%	3.2%
4 YEARS OF COLLEGE	16	51	1.5%	20.3%
5 YEARS OF COLLEGE	17	7	0.2%	2.8%
6 YEARS OF COLLEGE	18	12	0.4%	4.8%
8 OR MORE YEARS OF COLLEGE	20	6	0.2%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		251	7.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3049	92.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: CODEG Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE				
Notes:				
CODEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.				
Unweighted percentages for CODEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	32	1.0%	12.4%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	137	4.1%	53.1%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	19	0.6%	7.4%
BACHELORS	3	51	1.5%	19.8%
GRADUATE	4	19	0.6%	7.4%
SUBTOTALS:		258	7.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3049	92.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DEGREE Type: Numeric				
Label: RESPONDENT'S DEGREE				
Notes:				
DEGREE is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.				
Unweighted percentages for DEGREE in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	306	9.2%	9.3%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	1506	45.5%	45.6%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	299	9.0%	9.0%
BACHELORS	3	721	21.8%	21.8%
GRADUATE	4	474	14.3%	14.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3306	99.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: PADEG Type: Numeric				
Label: Father's (or oldest same-sex parent's) highest degree				
Notes:				
PADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.				
Unweighted percentages for PADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	799	24.1%	30.2%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	1156	34.9%	43.8%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	97	2.9%	3.7%
BACHELORS	3	342	10.3%	12.9%
GRADUATE	4	248	7.5%	9.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2642	79.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	617	18.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MADEG Type: Numeric				
Label: Mother's (or youngest same-sex parent's) highest degree				
Notes:				
MADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.				
Unweighted percentages for MADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	814	24.6%	26.3%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	1492	45.1%	48.3%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	187	5.7%	6.0%
BACHELORS	3	402	12.1%	13.0%
GRADUATE	4	197	6.0%	6.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3092	93.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	46	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	170	5.1%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: MADEG Type: Numeric****Label: Mother's (or youngest same-sex parent's) highest degree****Notes:**

MADEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for MADEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPDEG Type: Numeric**Label: RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE****Notes:**

SPDEG is recoded from a series of questions which can be found in the GSS Questionnaire.

Unweighted percentages for SPDEG in the 2021 data reflect methodological changes due to the COVID-19 pandemic, when compared to earlier rounds of the GSS.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL	0	111	3.4%	8.2%
HIGH SCHOOL	1	527	15.9%	39.1%
ASSOCIATE/JUNIOR COLLEGE	2	124	3.7%	9.2%
BACHELORS	3	345	10.4%	25.6%
GRADUATE	4	241	7.3%	17.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1348	40.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1957	59.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR1 Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).
[COUNT UP]****Notes: As of 2024, MAJOR1 has been recoded to only account for 39 categories.****This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of MAJOR1.****The original MAJOR1 containing data from 2012 to 2022 has been renamed MAJOR1_1222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGRICULTURE	1	14	0.4%	1.0%
ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES	2	9	0.3%	0.6%
ARCHITECTURE	3	15	0.5%	1.0%
AREA, ETHNIC, AND CIVILIZATION STUDIES	4	1	0.0%	0.1%
COMMUNICATIONS	5	50	1.5%	3.4%
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES	7	63	1.9%	4.3%
COSMETOLOGY SERVICES AND CULINARY ARTS	8	6	0.2%	0.4%
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION AND TEACHING	9	168	5.1%	11.5%
ENGINEERING	10	98	3.0%	6.7%
ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGIES	11	9	0.3%	0.6%
LINGUISTICS AND FOREIGN LANGUAGES	12	11	0.3%	0.8%
FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES	13	5	0.2%	0.3%
LAW	14	28	0.8%	1.9%
ENGLISH LANGUAGE, LITERATURE, AND COMPOSITION	15	18	0.5%	1.2%
LIBERAL ARTS AND HUMANITIES	16	13	0.4%	0.9%
LIBRARY SCIENCE	17	3	0.1%	0.2%
BIOLOGY AND LIFE SCIENCES	18	42	1.3%	2.9%
MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS	19	18	0.5%	1.2%
INTERDISCIPLINARY AND MULTI-DISCIPLINARY STUDIES (GENERAL)	21	40	1.2%	2.7%
PHYSICAL FITNESS, PARKS, RECREATION, AND LEISURE	22	3	0.1%	0.2%
PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES	23	9	0.3%	0.6%
THEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS VOCATIONS	24	6	0.2%	0.4%
PHYSICAL SCIENCES	25	16	0.5%	1.1%
NUCLEAR, INDUSTRIAL RADIOLOGY, AND BIOLOGICAL TECHNOLOGIES	26	6	0.2%	0.4%
PSYCHOLOGY	27	48	1.5%	3.3%
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	28	31	0.9%	2.1%
PUBLIC AFFAIRS, POLICY, AND SOCIAL WORK	29	31	0.9%	2.1%
SOCIAL SCIENCES	30	96	2.9%	6.6%
CONSTRUCTION SERVICES	31	6	0.2%	0.4%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR1** **Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).
[COUNT UP]****Notes: As of 2024, MAJOR1 has been recoded to only account for 39 categories.****This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of MAJOR1.****The original MAJOR1 containing data from 2012 to 2022 has been renamed MAJOR1_1222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ELECTRICAL AND MECHANIC REPAIRS AND TECHNOLOGIES	32	18	0.5%	1.2%
TRANSPORTATION SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGIES	34	13	0.4%	0.9%
FINE ARTS	35	64	1.9%	4.4%
MEDICAL AND HEALTH SCIENCES AND SERVICES	36	160	4.8%	10.9%
BUSINESS	37	316	9.5%	21.6%
HISTORY	38	17	0.5%	1.2%
OTHER	39	11	0.3%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1462	44.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1813	54.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAJOR2 **Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).****Notes: As of 2024, MAJOR2 has been recoded to only account for 39 categories.****This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of MAJOR2.****The original MAJOR2 containing data from 2012 to 2022 has been renamed MAJOR2_1222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGRICULTURE	1	4	0.1%	0.7%
ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES	2	5	0.2%	0.9%
ARCHITECTURE	3	1	0.0%	0.2%
AREA, ETHNIC, AND CIVILIZATION STUDIES	4	6	0.2%	1.1%
COMMUNICATIONS	5	15	0.5%	2.8%

Replicating Core**Variable: MAJOR2 Type: Numeric****Label: What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?****[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).****Notes: As of 2024, MAJOR2 has been recoded to only account for 39 categories.****This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of MAJOR2.****The original MAJOR2 containing data from 2012 to 2022 has been renamed MAJOR2_1222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES	7	18	0.5%	3.3%
COSMETOLOGY SERVICES AND CULINARY ARTS	8	1	0.0%	0.2%
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION AND TEACHING	9	58	1.8%	10.7%
ENGINEERING	10	10	0.3%	1.9%
ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGIES	11	1	0.0%	0.2%
LINGUISTICS AND FOREIGN LANGUAGES	12	12	0.4%	2.2%
FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES	13	1	0.0%	0.2%
LAW	14	7	0.2%	1.3%
ENGLISH LANGUAGE, LITERATURE, AND COMPOSITION	15	24	0.7%	4.4%
LIBERAL ARTS AND HUMANITIES	16	4	0.1%	0.7%
LIBRARY SCIENCE	17	1	0.0%	0.2%
BIOLOGY AND LIFE SCIENCES	18	12	0.4%	2.2%
MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS	19	15	0.5%	2.8%
MILITARY TECHNOLOGIES	20	2	0.1%	0.4%
INTERDISCIPLINARY AND MULTI-DISCIPLINARY STUDIES (GENERAL)	21	10	0.3%	1.9%
PHYSICAL FITNESS, PARKS, RECREATION, AND LEISURE	22	1	0.0%	0.2%
PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES	23	8	0.2%	1.5%
THEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS VOCATIONS	24	3	0.1%	0.6%
PHYSICAL SCIENCES	25	7	0.2%	1.3%
NUCLEAR, INDUSTRIAL RADIOLOGY, AND BIOLOGICAL TECHNOLOGIES	26	1	0.0%	0.2%
PSYCHOLOGY	27	31	0.9%	5.7%
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	28	6	0.2%	1.1%
PUBLIC AFFAIRS, POLICY, AND SOCIAL WORK	29	4	0.1%	0.7%
SOCIAL SCIENCES	30	47	1.4%	8.7%
CONSTRUCTION SERVICES	31	3	0.1%	0.6%
ELECTRICAL AND MECHANIC REPAIRS AND TECHNOLOGIES	32	2	0.1%	0.4%
TRANSPORTATION SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGIES	34	3	0.1%	0.6%
FINE ARTS	35	21	0.6%	3.9%
MEDICAL AND HEALTH SCIENCES AND SERVICES	36	42	1.3%	7.8%

*Replicating Core***Variable: MAJOR2** Type: Numeric**Label:** What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree?**[IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A.).****Notes:** As of 2024, MAJOR2 has been recoded to only account for 39 categories.**This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of MAJOR2.****The original MAJOR2 containing data from 2012 to 2022 has been renamed MAJOR2_1222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BUSINESS	37	140	4.2%	25.9%
HISTORY	38	10	0.3%	1.9%
OTHER	39	4	0.1%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		540	16.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2730	82.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DIPGED Type: Numeric**Label:****Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?****Notes:** As of 2024,**DIPGED has been recoded to only account for three categories.****This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of DIPGED.****The original DIPGED containing data 2012 to 2022 has been renamed DIPGED_1222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA	1	2721	82.2%	91.4%
GED	2	231	7.0%	7.8%
OTHER	3	24	0.7%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2976	89.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	309	9.3%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: DIPGED Type: Numeric****Label:**

Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?

Notes: As of 2024,

DIPGED has been recoded to only account for three categories. This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of DIPGED.

The original DIPGED containing data 2012 to 2022 has been renamed DIPGED_1222.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEX Type: Numeric**Label: CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX**

Notes: Prior to 2021, SEX was interviewer coded. In 2021, SEX is a composite of SEXBIRTH1 and SEXNOW1 See GSS Methodological Report No. 9.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1467	44.3%	44.6%
FEMALE	2	1823	55.1%	55.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3290	99.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: RACE Type: Numeric****Label: What race do you consider yourself?****RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE.****CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.****Notes: Prior to 2021, interviewer coded, except when asked per instructions.****If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.****RACE was replaced with RACECEN1,2,3 in 2002, but imputed for trend analysis. I**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	2280	68.9%	70.3%
BLACK	2	572	17.3%	17.6%
OTHER	3	392	11.8%	12.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3244	98.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	65	2.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RES16 Type: Numeric**Label:****Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?****Notes: Showcard A1 contained responses for Punches 1 to 6.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IN OPEN COUNTRY BUT NOT ON A FARM	1	331	10.0%	10.0%
ON A FARM	2	205	6.2%	6.2%
IN A SMALL CITY OR TOWN (UNDER 50,000)	3	1117	33.8%	33.9%
IN A MEDIUM-SIZE CITY (50,000-250,000)	4	626	18.9%	19.0%
IN A SUBURB NEAR A LARGE CITY	5	468	14.1%	14.2%
IN A LARGE CITY (OVER 250,000)	6	548	16.6%	16.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3295	99.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: REG16 Type: Numeric****Label:****In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?****Notes:** As of 2024,**REG16 has been recoded to only account for four categories.****This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of REG16.****The original REG16 containing data from 1972 to 2022 has been renamed REG16_7222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
FOREIGN	0	311	9.4%	9.4%
NORTHEAST	1	577	17.4%	17.5%
MIDWEST	2	868	26.2%	26.4%
SOUTH	3	1012	30.6%	30.7%
WEST	4	524	15.8%	15.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3292	99.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MOBILE16 Type: Numeric**Label: IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SAME STATE, SAME CITY	1	996	30.1%	30.3%
SAME STATE, DIFFERENT CITY	2	1101	33.3%	33.5%
DIFFERENT STATE	3	1192	36.0%	36.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3289	99.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: FAMILY16 Type: Numeric****Label: Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OTHER	0	83	2.5%	2.5%
BOTH OWN PARENTS	1	2265	68.4%	68.6%
FATHER AND STEPPARENT	2	56	1.7%	1.7%
MOTHER AND STEPPARENT	3	163	4.9%	4.9%
FATHER ONLY	4	81	2.4%	2.5%
MOTHER ONLY	5	506	15.3%	15.3%
SOME OTHER MALE RELATIVE (NO FEMALE HEAD)	6	19	0.6%	0.6%
SOME OTHER FEMALE RELATIVE (NO MALE HEAD)	7	52	1.6%	1.6%
OTHER ARRANGEMENT WITH RELATIVES (E.G., AUNT AND UNCLE, GRANDPARENTS)	8	77	2.3%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3302	99.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMDIF16 Type: Numeric**Label: IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER:
What happened?****Notes: Contents of Punches 6, 7, 0 in FAMILY16****(Other SPECIFY), and Punch 5 in FAMDIF16****(Other SPECIFY) are available from NORC.****If planning to perform trend analysis with FAMILY16,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED	1	124	3.7%	22.8%
PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	2	336	10.2%	61.7%
FATHER ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	3	3	0.1%	0.6%
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION	4	12	0.4%	2.2%
OTHER	5	70	2.1%	12.8%
SUBTOTALS:		545	16.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Replicating Core**Variable: FAMDIF16 Type: Numeric****Label: IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER:
What happened?****Notes: Contents of Punches 6, 7, 0 in FAMILY16
(Other SPECIFY), and Punch 5 in FAMDIF16
(Other SPECIFY) are available from NORC.
If planning to perform trend analysis with FAMILY16,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2756	83.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAWRKGRW Type: Numeric**Label:
Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year,
while you were growing up?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2318	70.1%	76.3%
NO	2	722	21.8%	23.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3040	91.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	116	3.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	142	4.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INCOM16 Type: Numeric**

Label: Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAR BELOW AVERAGE	1	356	10.8%	11.0%
BELOW AVERAGE	2	875	26.4%	27.0%
AVERAGE	3	1413	42.7%	43.7%
ABOVE AVERAGE	4	526	15.9%	16.2%
FAR ABOVE AVERAGE	5	67	2.0%	2.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3237	97.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BORN Type: Numeric

Label: Were you born in this country?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2859	86.4%	86.9%
NO	2	432	13.1%	13.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3291	99.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: PARBORN Type: Numeric				
Label: Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN PAOCC16 to PAIND16, PAEDUC, MAEDUC, PADEG, AND MADEG.)				
Notes: In 2021, PARBORN was replaced with MABORN and PABORN				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BOTH BORN IN THE U.S.	0	2521	76.2%	76.5%
MOTHER YES, FATHER NO	1	93	2.8%	2.8%
MOTHER NO, FATHER YES	2	96	2.9%	2.9%
MOTHER YES, FATHER DON'T KNOW	3	29	0.9%	0.9%
MOTHER NO, FATHER DON'T KNOW	4	3	0.1%	0.1%
MOTHER DON'T KNOW, FATHER YES	5	11	0.3%	0.3%
MOTHER DON'T KNOW, FATHER NO	6	3	0.1%	0.1%
MOTHER DON'T KNOW, FATHER DON'T KNOW	7	20	0.6%	0.6%
NEITHER BORN IN THE U.S.	8	521	15.7%	15.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3297	99.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GRANBORN Type: Numeric				
Label: (Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	1955	59.1%	64.1%
ONE	1	148	4.5%	4.9%
TWO	2	283	8.6%	9.3%
THREE	3	77	2.3%	2.5%
FOUR	4	588	17.8%	19.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3051	92.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	61	1.8%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: GRANBORN Type: Numeric****Label:****(Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO:****How many were born outside the United States?****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	178	5.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HOMPOP Type: Numeric**Label: Household Size and Composition****(see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables)**

Notes: As of 2024, HOMPOP has been calculated to only account for 0 to 14+ people in the household. This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of HOMPOP.

The original HOMPOP containing data from 1972 to 2022 has been renamed HOMPOP_7222.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
1	1	578	17.5%	34.4%
2	2	558	16.9%	33.2%
3	3	227	6.9%	13.5%
4	4	174	5.3%	10.4%
5	5	75	2.3%	4.5%
6	6	40	1.2%	2.4%
7	7	18	0.5%	1.1%
8	8	6	0.2%	0.4%
9	9	1	0.0%	0.1%
10	10	1	0.0%	0.1%
11	11	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1679	50.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1630	49.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: BABIES Type: Numeric****Label: Household Size and Composition****(see Appendix D: Recodes,****for information about these variables). A.****NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OLD:****Notes: As of 2024,****BABIES has been recoded to only account for 0 to 2+ children younger than 6 in the household.****This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of BABIES.****The original BABIES containing data from 1972 to 2022 has been renamed BABIES_7222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0	0	1475	44.6%	88.0%
1	1	139	4.2%	8.3%
2 OR MORE	2	62	1.9%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1676	50.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1630	49.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRETEEN Type: Numeric**Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS.
6-12 YEARS****Notes: As of 2024,****PRETEEN has been recoded to only account for 0 to 2+ children ages 6 to 12 in the household.****This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of PRETEEN.****The original PRETEEN containing data from 1972 to 2022 has been renamed PRETEEN_7222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0	0	1437	43.4%	85.7%
1	1	159	4.8%	9.5%
2 OR MORE	2	80	2.4%	4.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1676	50.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a

*Replicating Core***Variable: PRETEEN Type: Numeric****Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS.
6-12 YEARS**

Notes: As of 2024,
PRETEEN has been recoded to only account for 0 to 2+
children ages 6 to 12 in the household.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
PRETEEN.
The original PRETEEN containing data from 1972 to 2022
has been renamed PRETEEN_7222.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1630	49.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TEENS Type: Numeric**Label: NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD.
13-17 YEARS**

Notes: As of 2024,
TEENS has been recoded to only account for 0 to 2+
teenagers in the household.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
TEENS.
The original TEENS containing data from 1972 to 2022 has
been renamed TEENS_7222.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0	0	1493	45.1%	89.1%
1	1	124	3.7%	7.4%
2 OR MORE	2	59	1.8%	3.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1676	50.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1630	49.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: EARNRS Type: Numeric****Label:**

Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?

Notes: As of 2024,

EARNRS has been recoded to only account for 0 to 3+ household earners.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of EARNRS.

The original EARNRS containing data from 1972 to 2022 has been renamed EARNRS_7222

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0	0	718	21.7%	22.1%
1	1	1314	39.7%	40.5%
2	2	842	25.4%	26.0%
3+	3	370	11.2%	11.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3244	98.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	44	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INCOME Type: Numeric**Label:**

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?

Notes:

Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only.

INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently INCOME16.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	67	2.0%	2.3%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	48	1.5%	1.6%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	26	0.8%	0.9%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	18	0.5%	0.6%

*Replicating Core***Variable: INCOME Type: Numeric****Label:****In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?****Notes:****Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only.****INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income variable in the given round of the GSS, currently INCOME16.****If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	25	0.8%	0.9%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	14	0.4%	0.5%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	34	1.0%	1.2%
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	9	175	5.3%	6.0%
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	10	103	3.1%	3.5%
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	11	139	4.2%	4.7%
\$25,000 OR MORE	12	2266	68.5%	77.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2931	88.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	246	7.4%	n/a
REFUSED	R	77	2.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	55	1.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: RINCOME Type: Numeric****Label: Did you earn any income from
[OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in
[the last year]?****Notes:****Showcard D contained responses for Punches 01-12 only.
INCOME is coded from the most up-to-date income
variable in the given round of the GSS,
currently RINCOME16.****If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	30	0.9%	1.6%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	38	1.1%	2.0%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	25	0.8%	1.3%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	30	0.9%	1.6%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	31	0.9%	1.7%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	20	0.6%	1.1%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	20	0.6%	1.1%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	32	1.0%	1.7%
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	9	91	2.8%	4.9%
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	10	77	2.3%	4.1%
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	11	110	3.3%	5.9%
\$25,000 OR MORE	12	1372	41.5%	73.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1876	56.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	129	3.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1170	35.4%	n/a
REFUSED	R	92	2.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	42	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core**Variable: INCOME16 Type: Numeric****Label:****In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.****Notes: Showcard A20 reads:****Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	67	2.0%	2.3%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	48	1.5%	1.6%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	26	0.8%	0.9%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	18	0.5%	0.6%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	25	0.8%	0.9%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	14	0.4%	0.5%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	34	1.0%	1.2%
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	9	97	2.9%	3.3%
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	10	78	2.4%	2.7%
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	11	51	1.5%	1.7%
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	12	52	1.6%	1.8%
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	13	77	2.3%	2.6%
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	14	62	1.9%	2.1%
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	15	91	2.8%	3.1%
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	16	123	3.7%	4.2%
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	17	126	3.8%	4.3%
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	18	185	5.6%	6.3%
\$50,000 TO \$59,999	19	236	7.1%	8.1%
\$60,000 TO \$74,999	20	268	8.1%	9.1%
\$75,000 TO \$89,999	21	235	7.1%	8.0%
\$90,000 TO \$109,999	22	245	7.4%	8.4%
\$110,000 TO \$129,999	23	165	5.0%	5.6%
\$130,000 TO \$149,999	24	130	3.9%	4.4%
\$150,000 TO \$169,999	25	107	3.2%	3.7%
\$170,000 OR OVER	26	355	10.7%	12.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2931	88.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Replicating Core**Variable: INCOME16 Type: Numeric****Label:****In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.****Notes: Showcard A20 reads:****Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	246	7.4%	n/a
REFUSED	R	77	2.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	55	1.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RINCOM16 Type: Numeric**Label: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.****Notes: Showcard A20 reads:****Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	1	30	0.9%	1.6%
\$1,000 TO \$2,999	2	38	1.1%	2.0%
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	3	25	0.8%	1.3%
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	4	30	0.9%	1.6%
\$5,000 TO \$5,999	5	31	0.9%	1.7%
\$6,000 TO \$6,999	6	20	0.6%	1.1%
\$7,000 TO \$7,999	7	20	0.6%	1.1%
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	8	32	1.0%	1.7%
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	9	54	1.6%	2.9%
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	10	37	1.1%	2.0%
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	11	36	1.1%	1.9%
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	12	41	1.2%	2.2%
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	13	57	1.7%	3.0%
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	14	53	1.6%	2.8%

*Replicating Core***Variable: RINCOM16 Type: Numeric****Label: In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.****Notes: Showcard A20 reads:****Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pension, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$25,000 TO \$29,999	15	65	2.0%	3.5%
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	16	110	3.3%	5.9%
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	17	104	3.1%	5.5%
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	18	165	5.0%	8.8%
\$50,000 TO \$59,999	19	147	4.4%	7.8%
\$60,000 TO \$74,999	20	198	6.0%	10.6%
\$75,000 TO \$89,999	21	144	4.4%	7.7%
\$90,000 TO \$109,999	22	121	3.7%	6.4%
\$110,000 TO \$129,999	23	81	2.4%	4.3%
\$130,000 TO \$149,999	24	57	1.7%	3.0%
\$150,000 TO \$169,999	25	52	1.6%	2.8%
\$170,000 OR OVER	26	128	3.9%	6.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1876	56.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	129	3.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1170	35.4%	n/a
REFUSED	R	92	2.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	42	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

*Replicating Core***Variable: REGION** **Type: Numeric****Label: REGION OF INTERVIEW**

Notes: As of 2024,
REGION has been recoded to only account for four
categories.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
REGION.

The original **REGION** containing data from 1972 to 2022
has been renamed **REGION_7222**.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NORTHEAST	1	541	16.3%	16.3%
MIDWEST	2	812	24.5%	24.5%
SOUTH	3	1310	39.6%	39.6%
WEST	4	646	19.5%	19.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: XNORCSIZ **Type: Numeric****Label: NORC SIZE OF PLACE****Notes:**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A LARGE CENTRAL CITY (OVER 250,000)	1	607	18.3%	18.3%
A MEDIUM SIZE CENTRAL CITY (50,000 TO 250,000)	2	260	7.9%	7.9%
A SUBURB OF A LARGE CENTRAL CITY	3	847	25.6%	25.6%
A SUBURB OF A MEDIUM SIZE CENTRAL CITY	4	540	16.3%	16.3%
AN UNINCORPORATED AREA OF A LARGE CENTRAL CITY (DIVISION, TOWNSHIP, ETC.)	5	260	7.9%	7.9%
AN UNINCORPORATED AREA OF A MEDIUM CENTRAL CITY	6	228	6.9%	6.9%
NOT WITHIN AN SMSA, (WITHIN A COUNTY) AND A SMALL CITY (10,000 TO 49,999)	7	157	4.7%	4.7%
A TOWN OR VILLAGE (2,500 TO 9,999)	8	116	3.5%	3.5%
AN INCORPORATED AREA LESS THAN 2,500 OR AN UNINCORPORATED AREA OF 1,000 TO 2,499	9	151	4.6%	4.6%
OPEN COUNTRY WITHIN LARGER CIVIL DIVISIONS (DIVISION, TOWNSHIP, ETC.)	10	143	4.3%	4.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: XNORCSIZ Type: Numeric				
Label: NORC SIZE OF PLACE				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PARTYID Type: Numeric				
Label: Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?				
Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONG DEMOCRAT	0	532	16.1%	16.3%
NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	1	372	11.2%	11.4%
INDEPENDENT, CLOSE TO DEMOCRAT	2	340	10.3%	10.4%
INDEPENDENT (NEITHER, NO RESPONSE)	3	829	25.1%	25.4%
INDEPENDENT, CLOSE TO REPUBLICAN	4	274	8.3%	8.4%
NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	5	378	11.4%	11.6%
STRONG REPUBLICAN	6	460	13.9%	14.1%
OTHER PARTY	7	83	2.5%	2.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3268	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	41	1.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: VOTE16 Type: Numeric				
Label: In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans.				
Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
VOTED	1	2001	60.5%	66.8%
DID NOT VOTE	2	621	18.8%	20.7%
INELIGIBLE	3	373	11.3%	12.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2995	90.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	185	5.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	105	3.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRES16 Type: Numeric				
Label: Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
CLINTON	1	972	29.4%	51.2%
TRUMP	2	815	24.6%	42.9%
OTHER CANDIDATE (PLEASE SPECIFY)	3	99	3.0%	5.2%
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT	4	12	0.4%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1898	57.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	D	72	2.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	43	1.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1191	36.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	105	3.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: IF16WHO Type: Numeric				
Label: Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CLINTON	1	273	8.3%	29.4%
TRUMP	2	333	10.1%	35.9%
OTHER	3	147	4.4%	15.9%
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	4	174	5.3%	18.8%
SUBTOTALS:		927	28.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	119	3.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2001	60.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	241	7.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLVIEWS Type: Numeric				
Label:				
I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself?				
Notes: Showcard A15 contained responses for punches 1-7.				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXTREMELY LIBERAL	1	140	4.2%	4.4%
LIBERAL	2	421	12.7%	13.3%
SLIGHTLY LIBERAL	3	368	11.1%	11.6%
MODERATE, MIDDLE OF THE ROAD	4	1148	34.7%	36.3%
SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE	5	381	11.5%	12.1%
CONSERVATIVE	6	516	15.6%	16.3%
EXTREMELY CONSERVATIVE	7	186	5.6%	5.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3160	95.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	99	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSPAC Type: Numeric				
Label: We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.				
(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration program				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
TOO LITTLE	1	309	9.3%	19.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	803	24.3%	50.8%
TOO MUCH	3	468	14.1%	29.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1580	47.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	94	2.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATENVIR Type: Numeric				
Label:				
(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on)				
Improving and protecting the environment				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
TOO LITTLE	1	1085	32.8%	66.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	370	11.2%	22.5%
TOO MUCH	3	188	5.7%	11.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1643	49.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATHEAL Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving and protecting the nation's health

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1224	37.0%	74.4%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	294	8.9%	17.9%
TOO MUCH	3	127	3.8%	7.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1645	49.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATCITY Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Solving the problems of big cities

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	921	27.8%	57.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	410	12.4%	25.8%
TOO MUCH	3	260	7.9%	16.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1591	48.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	84	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATCRIME Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1148	34.7%	70.1%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	378	11.4%	23.1%
TOO MUCH	3	112	3.4%	6.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1638	49.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATDRUG Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1129	34.1%	69.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	375	11.3%	22.9%
TOO MUCH	3	133	4.0%	8.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1637	49.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving the nation's education system

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1270	38.4%	76.4%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	281	8.5%	16.9%
TOO MUCH	3	111	3.4%	6.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1662	50.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATRACE Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on)
Improving the conditions of Black people

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	807	24.4%	50.7%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	572	17.3%	36.0%
TOO MUCH	3	212	6.4%	13.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1591	48.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	77	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATARMS Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) The military, armaments,
and defense

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	510	15.4%	31.4%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	641	19.4%	39.4%
TOO MUCH	3	475	14.4%	29.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1626	49.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	47	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATAID Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Foreign aid

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	160	4.8%	9.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	453	13.7%	28.0%
TOO MUCH	3	1004	30.3%	62.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1617	48.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	60	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATFARE Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Welfare

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	617	18.6%	37.7%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	514	15.5%	31.4%
TOO MUCH	3	504	15.2%	30.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1635	49.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATROAD Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1729	52.3%	53.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1207	36.5%	37.2%
TOO MUCH	3	308	9.3%	9.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3244	98.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSOC Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Social Security

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	2020	61.0%	63.1%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	989	29.9%	30.9%
TOO MUCH	3	191	5.8%	6.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3200	96.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	93	2.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATCHLD Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	2031	61.4%	63.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	906	27.4%	28.4%
TOO MUCH	3	254	7.7%	8.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3191	96.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	108	3.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSCI Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on)
 Supporting scientific research

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report Nos. 30, 33, 54,
 and 81.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1252	37.8%	39.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1493	45.1%	47.5%
TOO MUCH	3	395	11.9%	12.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3140	94.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	151	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATENRGY Type: Numeric

Label:
 (... are we spending too much, too little,
 or about the right amount on)
 Developing alternative energy sources

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1535	46.4%	48.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	1125	34.0%	35.3%
TOO MUCH	3	523	15.8%	16.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3183	96.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	117	3.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATSPACY **Type:** Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Space exploration

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	318	9.6%	20.6%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	748	22.6%	48.5%
TOO MUCH	3	477	14.4%	30.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1543	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	80	2.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATENVIY **Type:** Numeric

Label: Improving and protecting the environment

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1015	30.7%	63.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	346	10.5%	21.8%
TOO MUCH	3	227	6.9%	14.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1588	48.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATHEALY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Health

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1111	33.6%	69.1%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	291	8.8%	18.1%
TOO MUCH	3	205	6.2%	12.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1607	48.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATCITYY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	364	11.0%	24.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	557	16.8%	36.7%
TOO MUCH	3	597	18.0%	39.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1518	45.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	101	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATCRIMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Law enforcement

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	828	25.0%	52.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	519	15.7%	32.6%
TOO MUCH	3	244	7.4%	15.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1591	48.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATDRUGY Type: Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	979	29.6%	62.4%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	432	13.1%	27.5%
TOO MUCH	3	159	4.8%	10.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1570	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATEDUCY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Education

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1187	35.9%	73.8%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	284	8.6%	17.7%
TOO MUCH	3	137	4.1%	8.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1608	48.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATRACEY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance to Black people

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	632	19.1%	42.2%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	578	17.5%	38.6%
TOO MUCH	3	286	8.6%	19.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1496	45.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	115	3.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATARMSY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) National defense

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	514	15.5%	32.7%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	624	18.9%	39.7%
TOO MUCH	3	432	13.1%	27.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1570	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	53	1.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NATAIDY Type: Numeric

Label:
(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	131	4.0%	8.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	370	11.2%	23.3%
TOO MUCH	3	1084	32.8%	68.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1585	47.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NATFAREY **Type:** Numeric

Label:

(... are we spending too much, too little,
or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report Nos. 29 and 33.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve
				Codes
TOO LITTLE	1	1116	33.7%	70.0%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	334	10.1%	20.9%
TOO MUCH	3	145	4.4%	9.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1595	48.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EQWLTH **Type:** Numeric

Label:

Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor.
Others think that the government should

Notes: Showcard A7 contained responses for punches 1-7.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve
				Codes
1 - THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES	1	699	21.1%	32.3%
2	2	180	5.4%	8.3%
3	3	294	8.9%	13.6%
4	4	326	9.9%	15.1%
5	5	207	6.3%	9.6%
6	6	120	3.6%	5.6%
7 - THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT CONCERN ITSELF WITH REDUCING INCOME DIFFERENCES	7	335	10.1%	15.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2161	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: EQWLTH **Type:** Numeric

Label:

Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor.
Others think that the government should

Notes: Showcard A7 contained responses for punches 1-7.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TAX **Type:** Numeric

Label:

Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO HIGH	1	1501	45.4%	68.9%
ABOUT RIGHT	2	634	19.2%	29.1%
TOO LOW	3	42	1.3%	1.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2177	65.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	53	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKATH Type: Numeric

Label: For instance,
somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a
person wanted to make a speech in your
(city/town/community) against churches and religion,
Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024, SPKATH was part of a wording experiment.
See SPKATHY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	899	27.2%	79.3%
NOT ALLOWED	2	234	7.1%	20.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1133	34.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COLATH Type: Numeric

Label:
(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)
Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university,
or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH	4	1380	41.7%	63.3%
NOT ALLOWED	5	800	24.2%	36.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2180	65.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	52	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBATH Type: Numeric

Label:

(For instance,
somebody who is against all churches and religion...)
If some people in your community suggested that a book he
wrote against churches and religion should be removed
from the library. Would you favor removing this book,
or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024,
LIBATH was part of a wording experiment.
See LIBATHY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	232	7.0%	20.7%
NOT REMOVE	2	888	26.8%	79.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1120	33.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

Or consider a person who believes that Black people are
genetically inferior.
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community
claiming that Black people are inferior,
should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024, SPKRAC was part of a wording experiment.
See SPKRACY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	554	16.7%	49.1%
NOT ALLOWED	2	574	17.3%	50.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1128	34.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

Or consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Black people are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024, SPKRAC was part of a wording experiment. See SPKRACY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COLRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...)

Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH	4	770	23.3%	35.4%
NOT ALLOWED	5	1407	42.5%	64.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2177	65.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	49	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBRAC Type: Numeric

Label:

(consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024, LIBRAC was part of a wording experiment. See LIBRACY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	445	13.4%	39.6%
NOT REMOVE	2	678	20.5%	60.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1123	33.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKCOM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist.

Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024, SPKCOM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKCOMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	731	22.1%	66.0%
NOT ALLOWED	2	376	11.4%	34.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1107	33.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COLCOM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...)

Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024,
COLCOM was part of a wording experiment.
See COLCOMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, FIRED	4	392	11.8%	35.9%
NOT FIRED	5	699	21.1%	64.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1091	33.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	47	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIBCOM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...)

Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library.

Would you favor removing this book, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024,
LIBCOM was part of a wording experiment.
See LIBCOMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	324	9.8%	29.1%
NOT REMOVE	2	789	23.8%	70.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1113	33.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024, SKPMLSM was part of a wording experiment. See SPKMSLMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED	1	483	14.6%	43.2%
NOT ALLOWED	2	635	19.2%	56.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1118	33.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COLMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO TEACH	4	612	18.5%	28.2%
NOT ALLOWED	5	1562	47.2%	71.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2174	65.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	44	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBMSLM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024, LIBMSLM was part of a wording experiment. See LIBMSLMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	522	15.8%	46.4%
NOT REMOVE	2	604	18.3%	53.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1126	34.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CAPPUN Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAVOR	1	1243	37.6%	60.1%
OPPOSE	2	824	24.9%	39.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2067	62.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	83	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	29	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GUNLAW Type: Numeric

Label:

Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?

Notes: GUNLAW was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information,

and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for GUNLAW

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAVOR	1	1523	46.0%	69.5%
OPPOSE	2	668	20.2%	30.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2191	66.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COURTS Type: Numeric

Label: In general,
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not
harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO HARSHLY	1	128	3.9%	15.9%
NOT HARSHLY ENOUGH	2	467	14.1%	58.1%
ABOUT RIGHT	3	209	6.3%	26.0%
SUBTOTALS:		804	24.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	129	3.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2371	71.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GRASS Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SHOULD BE LEGAL	1	594	18.0%	68.5%
SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL	2	273	8.3%	31.5%
SUBTOTALS:		867	26.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	84	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2357	71.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELIG Type: Numeric

Label: What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PROTESTANT	1	1406	42.5%	43.0%
CATHOLIC	2	649	19.6%	19.9%
JEWISH	3	46	1.4%	1.4%
NONE	4	876	26.5%	26.8%
OTHER	5	77	2.3%	2.4%
BUDDHISM	6	27	0.8%	0.8%
HINDUISM	7	31	0.9%	0.9%
OTHER EASTERN RELIGIONS	8	4	0.1%	0.1%
MUSLIM/ISLAM	9	41	1.2%	1.3%
ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN	10	31	0.9%	0.9%
CHRISTIAN	11	70	2.1%	2.1%
NATIVE AMERICAN	12	3	0.1%	0.1%
INTER-NONDENOMINATIONAL	13	8	0.2%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELIG **Type: Numeric**

Label: What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		3269	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DENOM **Type: Numeric**

Label: What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes: As of 2024,

DENOM has been recoded to only account for seven broad denomination categories.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of **DENOM**.

The original **DENOM** containing data 1972 to 2022 has been renamed **DENOM_7222**.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BAPTIST	1	429	13.0%	30.7%
METHODIST	2	125	3.8%	8.9%
LUTHERAN	3	120	3.6%	8.6%
PRESBYTERIAN	4	65	2.0%	4.6%
EPISCOPAL	5	42	1.3%	3.0%
OTHER DENOMINATION	6	212	6.4%	15.2%
NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	7	406	12.3%	29.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1399	42.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1891	57.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHER Type: Numeric

Label: IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: FUND Type: Numeric

**Label:
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion**

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNDAMENTALIST	1	631	19.1%	20.7%
MODERATE	2	1244	37.6%	40.8%
LIBERAL	3	1173	35.4%	38.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3048	92.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	208	6.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	41	1.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ATTEND Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you attend religious services?
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 89

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	0	1028	31.1%	31.4%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	1	356	10.8%	10.9%
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	2	371	11.2%	11.3%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	3	353	10.7%	10.8%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	152	4.6%	4.6%
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	5	208	6.3%	6.3%
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	6	194	5.9%	5.9%
EVERY WEEK	7	446	13.5%	13.6%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	8	168	5.1%	5.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3276	99.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELITEN Type: Numeric

Label:
(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS
PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)
Would you call yourself a strong
(PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong
(PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

Notes:
Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable
experiment.
This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONG	1	530	16.0%	37.4%
NOT VERY STRONG	2	427	12.9%	30.1%
SOMEWHAT STRONG	3	173	5.2%	12.2%
NO RELIGION	4	289	8.7%	20.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELITEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)

Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		1419	42.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1859	56.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POSTLIFE Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1063	32.1%	82.9%
NO	2	220	6.6%	17.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1283	38.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	196	5.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1823	55.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRAY Type: Numeric

Label: About how often do you pray?
(USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SEVERAL TIMES A DAY	1	1080	32.6%	33.0%
ONCE A DAY	2	555	16.8%	17.0%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	3	394	11.9%	12.1%
ONCE A WEEK	4	200	6.0%	6.1%
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	5	385	11.6%	11.8%
NEVER	6	655	19.8%	20.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3269	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELIG16 Type: Numeric

Label: In what religion were you raised?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PROTESTANT	1	1576	47.6%	48.3%
CATHOLIC	2	1003	30.3%	30.8%
JEWISH	3	47	1.4%	1.4%
NONE	4	434	13.1%	13.3%
OTHER	5	7	0.2%	0.2%
BUDDHISM	6	18	0.5%	0.6%
HINDUISM	7	33	1.0%	1.0%
OTHER EASTERN RELIGIONS	8	6	0.2%	0.2%
MUSLIM/ISLAM	9	38	1.1%	1.2%
ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN	10	37	1.1%	1.1%
CHRISTIAN	11	54	1.6%	1.7%
NATIVE AMERICAN	12	1	0.0%	0.0%
INTER-NONDENOMINATIONAL	13	7	0.2%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELIG16 Type: Numeric

Label: In what religion were you raised?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		3261	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DENOM16 Type: Numeric

Label: In what religion were you raised? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes: As of 2024,

DENOM16 has been recoded to only account for seven broad denomination categories.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of DENOM16.

The original DENOM16 containing data 1973 to 2022 has been renamed DENOM16_7322.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BAPTIST	1	559	16.9%	36.3%
METHODIST	2	199	6.0%	12.9%
LUTHERAN	3	174	5.3%	11.3%
PRESBYTERIAN	4	92	2.8%	6.0%
EPISCOPAL	5	56	1.7%	3.6%
OTHER DENOMINATION	6	250	7.6%	16.3%
NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	7	208	6.3%	13.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1538	46.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1703	51.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FUND16 Type: Numeric

**Label: IF JEWISH:
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In**

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNDAMENTALIST	1	792	23.9%	25.5%
MODERATE	2	1472	44.5%	47.5%
LIBERAL	3	836	25.3%	27.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3100	93.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	186	5.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPREL Type: Numeric

**Label: IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121
(OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your
(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish,
some other religion, or no religion?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PROTESTANT	1	566	17.1%	42.3%
CATHOLIC	2	314	9.5%	23.5%
JEWISH	3	26	0.8%	1.9%
NONE	4	291	8.8%	21.7%
OTHER	5	9	0.3%	0.7%
BUDDHISM	6	8	0.2%	0.6%
HINDUISM	7	23	0.7%	1.7%
OTHER EASTERN RELIGIONS	8	4	0.1%	0.3%
MUSLIM/ISLAM	9	17	0.5%	1.3%
ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN	10	18	0.5%	1.3%
CHRISTIAN	11	59	1.8%	4.4%
NATIVE AMERICAN	12	2	0.1%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPREL Type: Numeric

Label: IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INTER-NONDENOMINATIONAL	13	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1338	40.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1946	58.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPDEN Type: Numeric

Label: What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes: As of 2024, SPDEN has been recoded to only account for seven broad denomination categories. This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of SPDEN. The original SPDEN containing data 1973 to 2022 has been renamed SPDEN_7322.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BAPTIST	1	151	4.6%	27.2%
METHODIST	2	52	1.6%	9.4%
LUTHERAN	3	60	1.8%	10.8%
PRESBYTERIAN	4	28	0.8%	5.0%
EPISCOPAL	5	16	0.5%	2.9%
OTHER DENOMINATION	6	124	3.7%	22.3%
NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	7	124	3.7%	22.3%
SUBTOTALS:		555	16.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2741	82.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPDEN Type: Numeric

Label: What is your
(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

Notes: As of 2024,
SPDEN has been recoded to only account for seven broad denomination categories.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of SPDEN.
The original SPDEN containing data 1973 to 2022 has been renamed SPDEN_7322.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPFUND Type: Numeric

Label:
(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion?...)
Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No. 43.
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNDAMENTALIST	1	278	8.4%	22.2%
MODERATE	2	547	16.5%	43.7%
LIBERAL	3	427	12.9%	34.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1252	37.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	92	2.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1957	59.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COREL Type: Numeric

**Label: What is your partner's religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PROTESTANT	1	62	1.9%	25.1%
CATHOLIC	2	47	1.4%	19.0%
JEWISH	3	4	0.1%	1.6%
NONE	4	112	3.4%	45.3%
OTHER	5	7	0.2%	2.8%
BUDDHISM	6	2	0.1%	0.8%
HINDUISM	7	1	0.0%	0.4%
MUSLIM/ISLAM	9	3	0.1%	1.2%
ORTHODOX-CHRISTIAN	10	1	0.0%	0.4%
CHRISTIAN	11	7	0.2%	2.8%
NATIVE AMERICAN	12	1	0.0%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		247	7.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3048	92.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CODEN Type: Numeric

**Label: What is your
(PARTNER'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?**

**Notes: As of 2024,
CODEN has been recoded to only account for seven broad denomination categories.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of CODEN.
The original CODEN containing data from 2012 to 2022 has been renamed CODEN_1222.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BAPTIST	1	22	0.7%	36.7%
METHODIST	2	7	0.2%	11.7%
LUTHERAN	3	6	0.2%	10.0%
PRESBYTERIAN	4	2	0.1%	3.3%
EPISCOPAL	5	1	0.0%	1.7%
OTHER DENOMINATION	6	6	0.2%	10.0%
NO DENOMINATION OR NON-DENOMINATIONAL CHURCH	7	16	0.5%	26.7%
SUBTOTALS:		60	1.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COFUND Type: Numeric

**Label:
(What is your partner's religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FUNDAMENTALIST	1	27	0.8%	11.8%
MODERATE	2	77	2.3%	33.6%
LIBERAL	3	125	3.8%	54.6%
SUBTOTALS:		229	6.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3052	92.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COFUND Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your partner's religious preference?
Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion,
or no religion?...)

Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRAYER Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or
local government may require the reading of the Lord's
Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove
of the court ruling?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable
experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
APPROVE	1	416	12.6%	46.3%
DISAPPROVE	2	482	14.6%	53.7%
SUBTOTALS:		898	27.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	79	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2331	70.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BIBLE Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A.

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLE appeared on Forms 1 and 2 in 1984 and 1987 and Form 1 in 1985.

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORD OF GOD	1	496	15.0%	34.7%
INSPIRED WORD	2	602	18.2%	42.1%
ANCIENT BOOK	3	288	8.7%	20.2%
OTHER	4	43	1.3%	3.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1429	43.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	45	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1823	55.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACOPEN Type: Numeric

Label: There are two possible laws to vote on:

One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell his house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race.

The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell.

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST LAW	1	93	2.8%	20.1%
SECOND LAW	2	369	11.2%	79.9%
SUBTOTALS:		462	14.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2823	85.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACLIVE Type: Numeric

Label: Are there any
 (“whites” for black respondents, “black people”
 for non-black respondents)
 living in this neighborhood now?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2336	70.6%	77.9%
NO	2	662	20.0%	22.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2998	90.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	305	9.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: AFFRMACT Type: Numeric

Label: favor preference in hiring Black people

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVORS	1	333	10.1%	16.6%
NOT STRONGLY FAVORS	2	220	6.6%	10.9%
NOT STRONGLY OPPOSES	3	573	17.3%	28.5%
STRONGLY OPPOSES	4	884	26.7%	44.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2010	60.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	115	3.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	41	1.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKWAYUP Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you agree: Irish, Italians,
Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their
way up. Black people should do the same without special favors.**

**Notes: AFFRMACT, WRKWAYUPAA,
and WRKWAYUPAB are recoded into a single variable.
Hand Card A9 contained responses 1-5.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	563	17.0%	26.4%
AGREE SOMEWHAT	2	471	14.2%	22.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	473	14.3%	22.2%
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	4	295	8.9%	13.8%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	328	9.9%	15.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2130	64.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HAPPY Type: Numeric

Label: Taken all together,
how would you say things are these days--would you say
that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes: See GSS Methodological Report No.
34 and GSS Social Change Report No. 6.

**If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY HAPPY	1	684	20.7%	20.8%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	1892	57.2%	57.7%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	705	21.3%	21.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3281	99.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HAPMAR Type: Numeric

Label:
(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR)
Taking things all together,
how would you describe your marriage?
Would you say that your marriage is very happy,
pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes: See HAPPY

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY HAPPY	1	802	24.2%	59.4%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	504	15.2%	37.3%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	45	1.4%	3.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1351	40.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1938	58.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HAPCOHAB Type: Numeric

Label:
(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

Notes:
This question was asked only of respondents who reported having a cohabiting partner.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY HAPPY	1	153	4.6%	58.8%
PRETTY HAPPY	2	95	2.9%	36.5%
NOT TOO HAPPY	3	12	0.4%	4.6%
SUBTOTALS:		260	7.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3048	92.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HEALTH Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCELLET	1	581	17.6%	17.6%
GOOD	2	1755	53.0%	53.3%
FAIR	3	808	24.4%	24.5%
POOR	4	150	4.5%	4.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3294	99.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIFE Type: Numeric

Label: In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCITING	1	845	25.5%	38.1%
ROUTINE	2	1231	37.2%	55.5%
DULL	3	144	4.4%	6.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2220	67.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPFUL Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRY TO BE HELPFUL	1	365	11.0%	38.7%
LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	2	440	13.3%	46.7%
DEPENDS	3	137	4.1%	14.5%
SUBTOTALS:		942	28.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	71.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FAIR Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Notes:

**Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.
This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU	1	431	13.0%	45.9%
WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR	2	394	11.9%	41.9%
DEPENDS	3	115	3.5%	12.2%
SUBTOTALS:		940	28.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	71.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TRUST Type: Numeric

**Label: Generally speaking,
would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't
be too careful in dealing with people?**

Notes:

**Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.
This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CAN TRUST	1	236	7.1%	24.9%
CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	2	604	18.3%	63.7%
DEPENDS	3	108	3.3%	11.4%
SUBTOTALS:		948	28.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2353	71.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONFINAN **Type:** Numeric

Label:

As far as the people running this institution are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?
Banks and financial inst

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	377	11.4%	17.4%
ONLY SOME	2	1226	37.1%	56.7%
HARDLY ANY	3	561	17.0%	25.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2164	65.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONBUS **Type:** Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	303	9.2%	14.2%
ONLY SOME	2	1265	38.2%	59.1%
HARDLY ANY	3	571	17.3%	26.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2139	64.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONBUS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONCLERG Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	316	9.5%	14.9%
ONLY SOME	2	1052	31.8%	49.6%
HARDLY ANY	3	754	22.8%	35.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2122	64.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	426	12.9%	19.7%
ONLY SOME	2	1198	36.2%	55.4%
HARDLY ANY	3	540	16.3%	25.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2164	65.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONFED Type: Numeric

Label:

As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?
Executive branch of th

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	266	8.0%	12.4%
ONLY SOME	2	876	26.5%	40.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	1003	30.3%	46.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2145	64.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONFED Type: Numeric

Label:

As far as the people running these institutions are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?
Executive branch of th

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONLABOR Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	171	5.2%	16.1%
ONLY SOME	2	641	19.4%	60.5%
HARDLY ANY	3	248	7.5%	23.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1060	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2198	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONPRESS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	178	5.4%	8.3%
ONLY SOME	2	818	24.7%	38.2%
HARDLY ANY	3	1146	34.6%	53.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2142	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONMEDIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	569	17.2%	26.4%
ONLY SOME	2	1162	35.1%	53.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	428	12.9%	19.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2159	65.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONMEDIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONTV Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	181	5.5%	8.4%
ONLY SOME	2	986	29.8%	45.8%
HARDLY ANY	3	987	29.8%	45.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2154	65.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONJUDGE Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S.
Supreme Court

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	360	10.9%	16.8%
ONLY SOME	2	935	28.3%	43.6%
HARDLY ANY	3	850	25.7%	39.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2145	64.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONSCI Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Scientific Community

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	756	22.8%	35.6%
ONLY SOME	2	1089	32.9%	51.3%
HARDLY ANY	3	276	8.3%	13.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2121	64.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	61	1.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONSCI Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?)
Scientific Community

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONLEGIS Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	113	3.4%	5.3%
ONLY SOME	2	852	25.7%	39.7%
HARDLY ANY	3	1183	35.8%	55.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2148	64.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONARMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(I am going to name some institutions in this country.
As far as the people running these institutions are
concerned,
would you say you have a great deal of confidence,
only some confidence,
or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military

Notes: CARD A6 contained responses for punches 1-3.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	914	27.6%	42.4%
ONLY SOME	2	970	29.3%	45.0%
HARDLY ANY	3	271	8.2%	12.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2155	65.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OBEY Type: Numeric

Label:

(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To obey

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	174	5.3%	8.2%
SECOND	2	197	6.0%	9.3%
THIRD	3	284	8.6%	13.4%
FOURTH	4	926	28.0%	43.8%
FIFTH	5	533	16.1%	25.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2114	63.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	79	2.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OBEY Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To obey

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POPULAR Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	19	0.6%	0.9%
SECOND	2	24	0.7%	1.1%
THIRD	3	57	1.7%	2.7%
FOURTH	4	544	16.4%	25.7%
FIFTH	5	1470	44.4%	69.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2114	63.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	79	2.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: THINKSELF Type: Numeric

Label:

(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	966	29.2%	45.7%
SECOND	2	454	13.7%	21.5%
THIRD	3	380	11.5%	18.0%
FOURTH	4	263	7.9%	12.4%
FIFTH	5	51	1.5%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2114	63.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	79	2.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORKHARD Type: Numeric

Label:

(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To work hard

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	529	16.0%	25.0%
SECOND	2	746	22.5%	35.3%
THIRD	3	675	20.4%	31.9%
FOURTH	4	138	4.2%	6.5%
FIFTH	5	26	0.8%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2114	63.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	79	2.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORKHARD Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To work hard

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPOTH Type: Numeric

Label:
(If you had to choose,
which thing on this list would you pick as the most
important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life?
Which comes next in importance? Which comes third?
Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.

Notes: CARD A9 listed items 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST	1	426	12.9%	20.2%
SECOND	2	693	20.9%	32.8%
THIRD	3	718	21.7%	34.0%
FOURTH	4	243	7.3%	11.5%
FIFTH	5	34	1.0%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2114	63.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	79	2.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SOCREL Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	245	7.4%	11.3%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	436	13.2%	20.1%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	412	12.5%	19.0%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	311	9.4%	14.3%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	448	13.5%	20.7%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	195	5.9%	9.0%
NEVER	7	122	3.7%	5.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2169	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SOCOMMUN Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

**How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in
your neighborhood?**

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	99	3.0%	4.6%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	270	8.2%	12.4%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	230	7.0%	10.6%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	266	8.0%	12.3%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	287	8.7%	13.2%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	259	7.8%	11.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SOCOMMUN Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

**How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in
your neighborhood?**

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	7	758	22.9%	34.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2169	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SOCFREND Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

**Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the
neighborhood?**

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	52	1.6%	2.4%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	304	9.2%	14.0%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	429	13.0%	19.8%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	439	13.3%	20.3%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	471	14.2%	21.7%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	201	6.1%	9.3%
NEVER	7	270	8.2%	12.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2166	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SOCFREND Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...)

Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the
neighborhood?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SOCBAR Type: Numeric

Label:

(For each of the next four questions,
please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the
following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?

Notes: Hand Card A14 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	11	0.3%	0.5%
ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	2	110	3.3%	5.1%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	169	5.1%	7.8%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	4	264	8.0%	12.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	5	372	11.2%	17.1%
ABOUT ONCE A YEAR	6	263	7.9%	12.1%
NEVER	7	983	29.7%	45.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2172	65.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WEEKSWRK Type: Numeric

Label: Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?

Notes: WEEKSWRK is coded in two digits.
The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE OR ZERO	0	1041	31.5%	32.6%
ONE TO TEN	1	115	3.5%	3.6%
ELEVEN TO TWENTY	12	93	2.8%	2.9%
TWENTY-ONE TO THIRTY	21	151	4.6%	4.7%
THIRSTY-ONE TO FORTY	31	229	6.9%	7.2%
FORTY-ONE TO FIFTY	42	427	12.9%	13.4%
FIFTY ONE+	51	1135	34.3%	35.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3191	96.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	46	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	63	1.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PARTFULL Type: Numeric

Label: When you worked in 2023, was it usually full or part time?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FULL-TIME	1	1625	49.1%	75.8%
PART-TIME	2	518	15.7%	24.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2143	64.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1159	35.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: JOBLOSE Type: Numeric

Label: Thinking about the next 12 months,
how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be
laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely,
or not at all likely?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	46	1.4%	3.7%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	89	2.7%	7.2%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	379	11.5%	30.8%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	716	21.6%	58.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1230	37.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2065	62.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: JOBFIND Type: Numeric

Label:
About how easy would it be for you to find a job with
another employer with approximately the same income and
fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy,
somewhat easy, or not easy at all?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY EASY	1	270	8.2%	22.1%
SOMEWHAT EASY	2	538	16.3%	44.0%
NOT EASY	3	415	12.5%	33.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1223	37.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2065	62.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SATJOB Type: Numeric

**Label: On the whole,
how satisfied are you with the work you do --
would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied,
a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?**

**Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY SATISFIED	1	993	30.0%	44.3%
MODERATELY SATISFIED	2	922	27.9%	41.1%
A LITTLE DISSATISFIED	3	215	6.5%	9.6%
VERY DISSATISFIED	4	114	3.4%	5.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2244	67.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1025	31.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RICHWORK Type: Numeric

**Label:
(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT
AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.)**

**If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as
you would like for the rest of your life,
would you continue to work or would you stop working?**

**Notes:
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 57**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CONTINUE TO WORK	1	872	26.4%	65.4%
STOP WORKING	2	461	13.9%	34.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1333	40.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1957	59.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RICHWORK Type: Numeric

Label:

(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.)

If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?

Notes:

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 57

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CLASS Type: Numeric

Label:

If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LOWER CLASS	1	369	11.2%	11.3%
WORKING CLASS	2	1308	39.5%	40.0%
MIDDLE CLASS	3	1451	43.9%	44.4%
UPPER CLASS	4	140	4.2%	4.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3268	98.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RANK Type: Numeric

Label:

(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom.

Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...)

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

Notes: Card A19.2 contained punches 1-10.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - TOP	1	85	2.6%	5.4%
2	2	58	1.8%	3.7%
3	3	223	6.7%	14.1%
4	4	227	6.9%	14.3%
5	5	584	17.6%	36.9%
6	6	149	4.5%	9.4%
7	7	131	4.0%	8.3%
8	8	72	2.2%	4.5%
9	9	17	0.5%	1.1%
10 - BOTTOM	10	37	1.1%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1583	47.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1656	50.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SATFIN Type: Numeric

Label:

We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PRETTY WELL SATISFIED	1	774	23.4%	23.5%
MORE OR LESS SATISFIED	2	1456	44.0%	44.2%
NOT SATISFIED AT ALL	3	1061	32.1%	32.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3291	99.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FINALTER Type: Numeric

Label: During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GETTING BETTER	1	975	29.5%	29.7%
GETTING WORSE	2	1040	31.4%	31.6%
STAYED THE SAME	3	1271	38.4%	38.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3286	99.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FINRELA Type: Numeric

Label: Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAR BELOW AVERAGE	1	290	8.8%	8.9%
BELOW AVERAGE	2	862	26.1%	26.3%
AVERAGE	3	1289	39.0%	39.4%
ABOVE AVERAGE	4	724	21.9%	22.1%
FAR ABOVE AVERAGE	5	109	3.3%	3.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3274	98.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKSUB Type: Numeric

Label: We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1639	49.5%	81.5%
NO	2	372	11.2%	18.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2011	60.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1263	38.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUBS Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES:

Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	3	1401	42.3%	86.7%
NO	4	215	6.5%	13.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1616	48.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1665	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKSUB1 Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you (does your
(SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on
(your/his/her) job to whom you are
(he/she/is) directly responsible?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1639	49.5%	81.5%
NO	2	372	11.2%	18.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2011	60.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1263	38.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUBS1 Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES:

Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	3	1401	42.3%	86.7%
NO	4	215	6.5%	13.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1616	48.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1665	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKSUP Type: Numeric

Label: At work,

[do you/does your spouse]

**supervise anyone who is directly responsible to
[you/your spouse]?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	605	18.3%	30.1%
NO	2	1406	42.5%	69.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2011	60.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1250	37.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUPS Type: Numeric

**Label: Is anyone that
[you supervise/your spouse supervises]
the direct supervisor of somebody else?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	3	222	6.7%	37.2%
NO	4	374	11.3%	62.8%
SUBTOTALS:		596	18.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WKSUP1 Type: Numeric

**Label: In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job,
(do you/does he/she)
supervise anyone who is directly responsible to
(you/him/her)?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	605	18.3%	30.1%
NO	2	1406	42.5%	69.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2011	60.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1250	37.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WKSUPS1 Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES:

Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	3	222	6.7%	37.2%
NO	4	374	11.3%	62.8%
SUBTOTALS:		596	18.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: UNEMP Type: Numeric

Label: ASK EVERYONE:

**At any time during the last ten years,
have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long
as a month?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	759	22.9%	34.8%
NO	2	1422	43.0%	65.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2181	65.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: UNION Type: Numeric

Label: Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS	1	180	5.4%	8.3%
YES, SPOUSE BELONGS	2	62	1.9%	2.8%
YES, BOTH BELONG	3	15	0.5%	0.7%
NO, NEITHER BELONG	4	1921	58.1%	88.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2178	65.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: UNION1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, RESPONDENT BELONGS	1	176	5.3%	8.1%
YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER BELONGS	2	72	2.2%	3.3%
YES, BOTH BELONG	3	19	0.6%	0.9%
NO, NEITHER BELONG	4	1911	57.8%	87.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2178	65.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GETAHEAD Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT	1	628	19.0%	63.5%
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT	2	247	7.5%	25.0%
LUCK MOST IMPORTANT	3	114	3.4%	11.5%
SUBTOTALS:		989	29.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2298	69.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PARSOL Type: Numeric

Label: Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	528	16.0%	24.5%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	614	18.6%	28.4%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	515	15.6%	23.9%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	319	9.6%	14.8%
MUCH WORSE	5	183	5.5%	8.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2159	65.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PARSOL Type: Numeric

Label:

Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now,
do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KIDSSOL Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now,
do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	244	7.4%	27.2%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	224	6.8%	25.0%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	142	4.3%	15.8%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	141	4.3%	15.7%
MUCH WORSE	5	75	2.3%	8.4%
NO CHILDREN	6	71	2.1%	7.9%
SUBTOTALS:		897	27.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2357	71.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPOP Type: Numeric

Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE	1	164	5.0%	18.4%
DISAGREE	2	726	21.9%	81.6%
SUBTOTALS:		890	26.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	85	2.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2331	70.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABDEFECT Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .)

If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1229	37.1%	80.5%
NO	2	297	9.0%	19.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1526	46.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	60	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1694	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABNOMORE Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is married and does not want any more children?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	876	26.5%	57.6%
NO	2	646	19.5%	42.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1522	46.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	61	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1694	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABHLTH Type: Numeric

Label:

If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1437	43.4%	92.4%
NO	2	118	3.6%	7.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1555	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1694	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABPOOR Type: Numeric

Label:

If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	869	26.3%	56.8%
NO	2	662	20.0%	43.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1531	46.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	56	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1694	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABRAPE Type: Numeric

Label: If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1298	39.2%	84.9%
NO	2	231	7.0%	15.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1529	46.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	57	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1694	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABSINGLE Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?

Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
YES	1	830	25.1%	54.4%
NO	2	695	21.0%	45.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1525	46.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	57	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1694	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABANY Type: Numeric

Label: If the woman wants it for any reason?

**Notes: See GSS Methodological Reports Nos. 19 and 42.
ABANYG contains the grid experiment form of ABANY.**

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
YES	1	1281	38.7%	59.9%
NO	2	859	26.0%	40.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2140	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	65	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CHLDIDEL Type: Numeric

Label:
What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE	0	32	1.0%	1.5%
ONE	1	59	1.8%	2.8%
TWO	2	826	25.0%	38.9%
THREE	3	442	13.4%	20.8%
FOUR	4	153	4.6%	7.2%
FIVE	5	33	1.0%	1.6%
SIX	6	12	0.4%	0.6%
SEVEN OR MORE	7	13	0.4%	0.6%
AS MANY AS YOU WANT	8	555	16.8%	26.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2125	64.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PILLOK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with TEENPILL, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56. Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5. PILLOK is asked in sequence with MASAME and SPANKING.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	659	19.9%	31.0%
AGREE	2	706	21.3%	33.3%
DISAGREE	3	433	13.1%	20.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	325	9.8%	15.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PILLOK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?

Notes: If planning to perform trend analysis with TEENPILL, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.
Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.
PILLOK is asked in sequence with MASAME and SPANKING.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		2123	64.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXEDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?

Notes:
If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FAVOR	1	1857	56.1%	87.1%
OPPOSE	2	274	8.3%	12.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2131	64.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DIVLAW Type: Numeric

Label:

Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EASIER	1	455	13.8%	50.4%
MORE DIFFICULT	2	243	7.3%	26.9%
STAY AS IS	3	205	6.2%	22.7%
SUBTOTALS:		903	27.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	79	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2324	70.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PREMARSX Type: Numeric

Label:

If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong?

Notes: See GSS Social Change Report No. 35.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALWAYS WRONG	1	357	10.8%	16.9%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	122	3.7%	5.8%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	258	7.8%	12.2%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	1378	41.6%	65.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2115	63.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PREMARSX Type: Numeric

Label:

**If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage,
do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong,
wrong only sometimes, or not wrong**

Notes: See GSS Social Change Report No. 35.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TEENSEX Type: Numeric

Label: What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old?

In that case,

**do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong,
almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALWAYS WRONG	1	1028	31.1%	48.4%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	396	12.0%	18.7%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	378	11.4%	17.8%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	321	9.7%	15.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2123	64.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XMARSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
ALWAYS WRONG	1	1503	45.4%	68.7%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	361	10.9%	16.5%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	228	6.9%	10.4%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	97	2.9%	4.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2189	66.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HOMOSEX Type: Numeric

Label:

What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: Contents of punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), available from NORC.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
ALWAYS WRONG	1	741	22.4%	34.9%
ALMOST ALWAYS WRONG	2	84	2.5%	4.0%
WRONG ONLY SOMETIMES	3	137	4.1%	6.4%
NOT WRONG AT ALL	4	1163	35.1%	54.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2125	64.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	69	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	20	0.6%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HOMOSEX **Type: Numeric**

Label:

What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?

Notes: Contents of punch 5

(Other, SPECIFY), available from NORC.

If planning to perform trend analysis with this variable, please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PORNLAW **Type: Numeric**

Label: Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contains responses 1-3.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THERE SHOULD BE LAWS AGAINST THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY WHATEVER THE AGE	1	615	18.6%	28.6%
THERE SHOULD BE LAWS AGAINST THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY TO PERSONS UNDER 18	2	1434	43.3%	66.7%
THERE SHOULD BE NO LAWS FORBIDDING THE DISTRIBUTION OF PORNOGRAPHY	3	101	3.1%	4.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2150	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XMOVIE Type: Numeric

Label: Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	339	10.2%	30.8%
NO	2	760	23.0%	69.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1099	33.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2198	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPANKING Type: Numeric

Label: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?

Notes:

SPANKING is asked in sequence with MARSAME and PILLOK. Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	381	11.5%	18.0%
AGREE	2	804	24.3%	37.9%
DISAGREE	3	587	17.7%	27.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	349	10.5%	16.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2121	64.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LETDIE1 Type: Numeric

Label: When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	748	22.6%	70.7%
NO	2	310	9.4%	29.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1058	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE1 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	932	28.2%	63.4%
NO	2	538	16.3%	36.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1470	44.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	69	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1754	53.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE2 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	201	6.1%	13.6%
NO	2	1279	38.7%	86.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1480	44.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1786	54.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE4 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	347	10.5%	24.1%
NO	2	1092	33.0%	75.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1439	43.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	58	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1795	54.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE4 Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLHITOK Type: Numeric

Label:

Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	723	21.8%	66.3%
NO	2	367	11.1%	33.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1090	32.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2198	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLABUSE Type: Numeric

Label:
(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)
Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	106	3.2%	9.7%
NO	2	983	29.7%	90.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1089	32.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2198	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLMURDR Type: Numeric

Label:
(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)
Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	436	13.2%	20.4%
NO	2	1701	51.4%	79.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2137	64.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLESCAP Type: Numeric

Label: Was attempting to escape from custody?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1297	39.2%	60.6%
NO	2	845	25.5%	39.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2142	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLATTAK Type: Numeric

Label: Was attacking the policeman with his fists?

Notes: Since 1975,
all respondents were asked parts A-D regardless of response
to POLHITOK. See GSS Methodological Report No. 10.
If planning to perform trend analysis with these variables,
please consult GSS Methodological Report No. 56.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	864	26.1%	79.0%
NO	2	230	7.0%	21.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1094	33.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2198	66.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEAR Type: Numeric

Label: Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

Notes: FEAR was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for FEAR

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	766	23.1%	34.5%
NO	2	1457	44.0%	65.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2223	67.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OWNGUN Type: Numeric

Label: Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?

Notes: OWNGUN was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for OWNGUN

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	786	23.8%	35.6%
NO	2	1384	41.8%	62.7%
REFUSED	3	36	1.1%	1.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2206	66.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PISTOL Type: Numeric

Label: Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]

Notes: PISTOL was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for PISTOL

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	596	18.0%	27.3%
NO	2	1515	45.8%	69.4%
REFUSED	3	72	2.2%	3.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2183	66.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SHOTGUN Type: Numeric

Label: IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	401	12.1%	18.4%
NO	2	1710	51.7%	78.3%
REFUSED	3	72	2.2%	3.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2183	66.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RIFLE Type: Numeric

Label: IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	402	12.1%	18.4%
NO	2	1709	51.6%	78.3%
REFUSED	3	72	2.2%	3.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2183	66.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ROWNGUN Type: Numeric

Label: Do any of these guns personally belong to you?

Notes: Punch 2 in PISTOL, SHOTGUN, RIFLE, and ROWNGUN includes those answering 'No' to OWNGUN. ROWNGUN was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at

https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more informa

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	578	17.5%	67.9%
NO	2	204	6.2%	24.0%
REFUSED	3	69	2.1%	8.1%
SUBTOTALS:		851	25.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2454	74.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HUNT Type: Numeric

Label: And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?

Notes: HUNT was included on ballot B in 2021.

Please consult the questionnaire at https://gss.norc.org/Documents/quex/GSS2020_CrossSection_Ballot2_A4S.pdf for more information, and take caution when analyzing 2021 data in historical trends for HUNT

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, RESPONDENT DOES	1	236	7.1%	10.6%
YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	2	68	2.1%	3.1%
YES, BOTH DO	3	37	1.1%	1.7%
NO, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	4	1888	57.1%	84.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2229	67.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HUNT1 Type: Numeric

Label: Do you (or does your [husband/wife/partner]) go hunting?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, RESPONDENT DOES	1	233	7.0%	10.5%
YES, SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	2	78	2.4%	3.5%
YES, BOTH DO	3	40	1.2%	1.8%
NO, NEITHER R NOR SPOUSE OR PARTNER DOES	4	1878	56.8%	84.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2229	67.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NEWS Type: Numeric

Label: How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EVERY DAY	1	342	10.3%	15.8%
A FEW TIMES A WEEK	2	239	7.2%	11.0%
ONCE A WEEK	3	172	5.2%	7.9%
LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK	4	287	8.7%	13.2%
NEVER	5	1128	34.1%	52.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2168	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TVHOURS Type: Numeric

Label: On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
00 HOURS	0	198	6.0%	9.2%
01 HOURS	1	389	11.8%	18.1%
02 HOURS	2	496	15.0%	23.0%
03 HOURS	3	343	10.4%	15.9%
04 HOURS	4	284	8.6%	13.2%
05 HOURS	5	143	4.3%	6.6%
06 HOURS	6	97	2.9%	4.5%
07 HOURS	7	23	0.7%	1.1%
08 HOURS	8	65	2.0%	3.0%
09 HOURS	9	2	0.1%	0.1%
10 HOURS	10	40	1.2%	1.9%
12 HOURS	12	28	0.8%	1.3%
13 HOURS	13	3	0.1%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TVHOURS Type: Numeric

**Label: On the average day,
about how many hours do you personally watch television?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
14 HOURS	14	7	0.2%	0.3%
15 HOURS	15	5	0.2%	0.2%
16 HOURS	16	2	0.1%	0.1%
18 HOURS	18	3	0.1%	0.1%
20 HOURS	20	10	0.3%	0.5%
21 HOURS	21	1	0.0%	0.0%
22 HOURS	22	1	0.0%	0.0%
24 HOURS	24	12	0.4%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2152	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FORM Type: Numeric

Label: FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STANDARD <X>	1	1683	50.9%	50.9%
ALTERNATE <Y>	2	1626	49.1%	49.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPRESCH Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	117	3.5%	5.4%
AGREE	2	532	16.1%	24.7%
DISAGREE	3	1102	33.3%	51.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	402	12.1%	18.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2153	65.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEFAM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	167	5.0%	7.7%
AGREE	2	492	14.9%	22.8%
DISAGREE	3	899	27.2%	41.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	604	18.3%	27.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2162	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEFAM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...)

It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACDIF1 Type: Numeric

Label: On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	494	14.9%	48.6%
NO	2	522	15.8%	51.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1016	30.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2235	67.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF2 Type: Numeric

Label:

(On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . .)

Mainly due to less in-born ability to learn?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	95	2.9%	9.1%
NO	2	946	28.6%	90.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1041	31.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2235	67.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACDIF3 Type: Numeric

Label:

(On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . .)

Don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	519	15.7%	50.5%
NO	2	508	15.4%	49.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1027	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2235	67.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF4 Type: Numeric

Label:

(On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people.

Do you think these differences are . . .)

Don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	305	9.2%	29.7%
NO	2	721	21.8%	70.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1026	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2235	67.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPPoor Type: Numeric

Label: Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important.

Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t

Notes: Card A17 contained responses for punches 1-5.

FOR HELPPoor - HELPBLK:

IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE 'DON'T KNOW.' THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP	1	577	17.4%	27.1%
2	2	247	7.5%	11.6%
3 - AGREE WITH BOTH	3	913	27.6%	42.9%
4	4	194	5.9%	9.1%
5 - PEOPLE SHOULD HELP THEMSELVES	5	198	6.0%	9.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2129	64.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	44	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPPPOOR Type: Numeric

Label: Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t

Notes: Card A17 contained responses for punches 1-5.

FOR HELPPPOOR - HELPBLK:

IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT MADE UP HIS/HER MIND ON AN ISSUE, CODE 'DON'T KNOW.' THIS IS AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE. DO NOT PROBE.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPNOT Type: Numeric

Label:

Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others

Notes: Card A18 contained responses for punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - GOVERNEMNT SHOULD DO MORE	1	448	13.5%	21.3%
2	2	238	7.2%	11.3%
3 - AGREE WITH BOTH	3	879	26.6%	41.7%
4	4	221	6.7%	10.5%
5 - GOVERNMENT DOES TOO MUCH	5	320	9.7%	15.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2106	63.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	60	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPSICK **Type: Numeric**

Label: In general,

some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills.

Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government a

Notes: Card A19 contained responses for punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP	1	820	24.8%	38.4%
2	2	347	10.5%	16.2%
3 - AGREE WITH BOTH	3	686	20.7%	32.1%
4	4	144	4.4%	6.7%
5 - PEOPLE SHOULD CARE FOR THEMSELVES	5	141	4.3%	6.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2138	64.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPBLK **Type: Numeric**

Label:

Some people think that Black people have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Notes: Card A20 contained responses to punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - GOVERNMENT SHOULD HELP	1	410	12.4%	19.5%
2	2	244	7.4%	11.6%
3 - AGREE WITH BOTH	3	676	20.4%	32.1%
4	4	240	7.3%	11.4%
5 - NO SPECIAL TREATMENT	5	537	16.2%	25.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2107	63.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	52	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPBLK Type: Numeric

Label:

Some people think that Black people have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Notes: Card A20 contained responses to punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GOD Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God

Notes:

This question was asked as part of the 1993 ISSP module on the environment; see also GODHELP-DRINKYR, LOSEJOB5-HARJOB5.
Card A18 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T BELIEVE	1	122	3.7%	5.6%
DON'T KNOW, NO WAY TO FIND OUT	2	170	5.1%	7.9%
HIGHER POWER	3	305	9.2%	14.1%
BELIEVE SOMETIMES	4	114	3.4%	5.3%
BELIEVE WITH DOUBTS	5	320	9.7%	14.8%
NO DOUBTS	6	1129	34.1%	52.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2160	65.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REBORN Type: Numeric

Label:

Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?

Notes:

This question was asked as part of the 1991 ISSP module on religion; see also SPIRITS, GRACE, NEARGOD, AGEBORN.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1266	38.3%	39.7%
NO	2	1919	58.0%	60.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3185	96.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	72	2.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	37	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WLTHWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 1. Whites?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - RICH	1	74	2.2%	6.9%
2	2	100	3.0%	9.4%
3	3	266	8.0%	24.9%
4	4	527	15.9%	49.4%
5	5	75	2.3%	7.0%
6	6	17	0.5%	1.6%
7 - POOR	7	8	0.2%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1067	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WLTHWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 1.

Whites?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WLTHBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:

Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.

I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 3.

Blacks?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
1 - RICH	1	7	0.2%	0.7%
2	2	10	0.3%	0.9%
3	3	60	1.8%	5.6%
4	4	369	11.2%	34.6%
5	5	421	12.7%	39.4%
6	6	147	4.4%	13.8%
7 - POOR	7	54	1.6%	5.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1068	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WLTHHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:
(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?)
Hispanic Americans?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - RICH	1	10	0.3%	0.9%
2	2	13	0.4%	1.2%
3	3	62	1.9%	5.8%
4	4	379	11.5%	35.7%
5	5	411	12.4%	38.7%
6	6	135	4.1%	12.7%
7 - POOR	7	51	1.5%	4.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1061	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORKWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:
Now I have some questions about different groups in our
society.
I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the
characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 1.
Whites?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - HARD-WORKING	1	158	4.8%	7.5%
2	2	174	5.3%	8.3%
3	3	385	11.6%	18.3%
4	4	1060	32.0%	50.3%
5	5	213	6.4%	10.1%
6	6	52	1.6%	2.5%
7 - LAZY	7	64	1.9%	3.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORKWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:
Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.
I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 1. Whites?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		2106	63.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORKBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:
Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.
I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 3. Blacks?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - HARD-WORKING	1	156	4.7%	7.4%
2	2	141	4.3%	6.7%
3	3	335	10.1%	16.0%
4	4	1050	31.7%	50.1%
5	5	278	8.4%	13.3%
6	6	86	2.6%	4.1%
7 - LAZY	7	50	1.5%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2096	63.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	45	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORKBLKS Type: Numeric

Label:
Now I have some questions about different groups in our society.
I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 3. Blacks?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORKHSPS Type: Numeric

Label:
(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?)
Hispanic-Americans?

Notes: Hand Card A10 contained responses 1-7

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - HARD-WORKING	1	427	12.9%	20.5%
2	2	387	11.7%	18.5%
3	3	473	14.3%	22.7%
4	4	666	20.1%	31.9%
5	5	95	2.9%	4.5%
6	6	24	0.7%	1.1%
7 - LAZY	7	16	0.5%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2088	63.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIVEBLKS Type: Numeric

Label: Please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of... B.
Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were black?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	372	11.2%	17.4%
FAVOR	2	289	8.7%	13.5%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1184	35.8%	55.5%
OPPOSE	4	204	6.2%	9.6%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	85	2.6%	4.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2134	64.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIVEWHTS Type: Numeric

Label:
Please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of...
G.
Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were
white?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARBLK Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a Black person?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	581	17.6%	26.9%
FAVOR	2	200	6.0%	9.3%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1225	37.0%	56.8%
OPPOSE	4	99	3.0%	4.6%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	52	1.6%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2157	65.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARASIAN Type: Numeric

Label:

How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	558	16.9%	26.0%
FAVOR	2	230	7.0%	10.7%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1262	38.1%	58.9%
OPPOSE	4	68	2.1%	3.2%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	25	0.8%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2143	64.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARHISP Type: Numeric

Label:

How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	560	16.9%	26.0%
FAVOR	2	240	7.3%	11.2%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1255	37.9%	58.3%
OPPOSE	4	63	1.9%	2.9%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	33	1.0%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2151	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARWHT Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a White person?

Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	661	20.0%	30.8%
FAVOR	2	215	6.5%	10.0%
NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE	3	1213	36.7%	56.5%
OPPOSE	4	38	1.1%	1.8%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	5	20	0.6%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2147	64.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARWHT Type: Numeric

Label: What about having a close relative marry a White person?
Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor,
neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed,
or very opposed to it happening?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACWORK Type: Numeric

Label: IF EMPLOYED:
Are the people who work where you work all white,
mostly white, about half and half, mostly black,
or all black?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1250	37.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2057	62.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: DISCAFF Type: Numeric

Label:
What do you think the chances are these days that a white
person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less
qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely,
somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	418	12.6%	13.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	1293	39.1%	41.0%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	1443	43.6%	45.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3154	95.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFF Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	114	3.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: YOUSUP Type: Numeric

Label: As an official part of your main job,

do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A.

How many people Do you supervise directly?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 PEOPLE	0	7	0.2%	1.3%
1	1	71	2.1%	13.6%
2	2	75	2.3%	14.3%
3	3	49	1.5%	9.4%
4	4	54	1.6%	10.3%
5	5	52	1.6%	9.9%
6	6	25	0.8%	4.8%
7	7	19	0.6%	3.6%
8	8	18	0.5%	3.4%
9	9	11	0.3%	2.1%
10	10	28	0.8%	5.4%
11	11	2	0.1%	0.4%
12	12	12	0.4%	2.3%
13	13	2	0.1%	0.4%
14	14	5	0.2%	1.0%
15	15	16	0.5%	3.1%
17	17	1	0.0%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: YOUSUP Type: Numeric

**Label: As an official part of your main job,
do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other
employees what work to do? A.
How many people Do you supervise directly?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
18	18	6	0.2%	1.1%
20	20	17	0.5%	3.3%
22	22	1	0.0%	0.2%
23	23	1	0.0%	0.2%
25	25	12	0.4%	2.3%
26	26	1	0.0%	0.2%
30	30	6	0.2%	1.1%
35	35	3	0.1%	0.6%
36	36	1	0.0%	0.2%
39	39	1	0.0%	0.2%
40	40	5	0.2%	1.0%
45	45	3	0.1%	0.6%
47	47	1	0.0%	0.2%
50	50	4	0.1%	0.8%
55	55	1	0.0%	0.2%
60	60	1	0.0%	0.2%
63	63	1	0.0%	0.2%
93	93	1	0.0%	0.2%
100	100	5	0.2%	1.0%
120	120	2	0.1%	0.4%
125	125	1	0.0%	0.2%
160	160	1	0.0%	0.2%
250	250	1	0.0%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		523	15.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
IAP	I	2779	84.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPWKSUP Type: Numeric

Label: In your (husband/wife/partner)'s job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	223	6.7%	39.2%
NO	2	346	10.5%	60.8%
SUBTOTALS:		569	17.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2728	82.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEJOBFAFF Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you

Notes: Asked on Form=1 only after 1996.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY FAVOR	1	263	7.9%	24.9%
NOT STRONGLY FAVOR	2	204	6.2%	19.3%
NOT STRONGLY OPPOSE	3	238	7.2%	22.5%
STRONGLY OPPOSE	4	353	10.7%	33.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1058	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFFM Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual chan

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	120	3.6%	11.2%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	370	11.2%	34.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	359	10.8%	33.4%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	226	6.8%	21.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1075	32.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEHIRE Type: Numeric

Label: Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.

Notes: Hand card CP contained responses 1-5.

Asked on Form=2 only after 1996.

Hand Card A13 contained responses 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	426	12.9%	19.6%
AGREE	2	873	26.4%	40.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	423	12.8%	19.5%
DISAGREE	4	341	10.3%	15.7%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEHIRE Type: Numeric

Label: Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.

Notes: Hand card CP contained responses 1-5.

Asked on Form=2 only after 1996.

Hand Card A13 contained responses 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	106	3.2%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2169	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELPERSN Type: Numeric

Label: To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person?
Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?

Notes: In 2004 RELPERSN was followed by RELEXP.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY RELIGIOUS	1	505	15.3%	15.5%
MODERATELY RELIGIOUS	2	1036	31.3%	31.9%
SLIGHTLY RELIGIOUS	3	776	23.5%	23.9%
NOT RELIGIOUS AT ALL	4	935	28.3%	28.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3252	98.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPRTPRSN Type: Numeric

Label:

To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person?
Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual,
or not spiritual at all?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY SPIRITUAL	1	957	28.9%	29.6%
MODERATELY SPIRITUAL	2	1054	31.9%	32.6%
SLIGHTLY SPIRITUAL	3	754	22.8%	23.3%
NOT SPIRITUAL AT ALL	4	472	14.3%	14.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3237	97.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	31	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OTHLANG Type: Numeric

Label: Can you speak a language other than English
[Spanish]?

Notes: For those interviewed in Spanish,
they were asked if they spoke a language other than
Spanish.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	904	27.3%	27.4%
NO	2	2393	72.3%	72.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3297	99.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG1 Type: Numeric

**Label: What other language(s) do you speak?
First response.**

**Notes: As of 2024,
OTHLANG1 has been recoded to only account for seven
categories.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
OTHLANG1.
The original OTHLANG1 containing data from 2000 to
2022 has been renamed OTHLANG1_0022.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ENGLISH	1	69	2.1%	8.1%
SPANISH	2	416	12.6%	49.1%
FRENCH	3	60	1.8%	7.1%
CHINESE	4	33	1.0%	3.9%
ITALIAN	5	13	0.4%	1.5%
GERMAN	6	40	1.2%	4.7%
OTHER	7	216	6.5%	25.5%
SUBTOTALS:		847	25.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2405	72.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	49	1.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: OTHLANG2 Type: Numeric

Label: What other language(s) do you speak?
Second response.

Notes: As of 2024,
OTHLANG2 has been recoded to only account for seven
language categories.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
OTHLANG2.
The original OTHLANG2 containing data from 2000 to
2022 has been renamed OTHLANG2_0022.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ENGLISH	1	31	0.9%	13.1%
SPANISH	2	58	1.8%	24.5%
FRENCH	3	14	0.4%	5.9%
CHINESE	4	5	0.2%	2.1%
ITALIAN	5	10	0.3%	4.2%
GERMAN	6	18	0.5%	7.6%
OTHER	7	101	3.1%	42.6%
SUBTOTALS:		237	7.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3014	91.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	50	1.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKLANG Type: Numeric

Label: How well do you speak that language?
[IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE,
ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE]
READ CATEGORIES

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY WELL	1	420	12.7%	47.3%
WELL	2	206	6.2%	23.2%
NOT WELL	3	202	6.1%	22.7%
POORLY/HARDLY AT ALL	4	60	1.8%	6.8%
SUBTOTALS:		888	26.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKLANG **Type: Numeric**

Label: How well do you speak that language?
[IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE,
ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE]
READ CATEGORIES

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2404	72.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LETINHSP **Type: Numeric**

Label: What about the number of immigrants from Latin America
(that is,
Spanish-speaking countries of the Americas)—should it be increased a
lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little,
or decreased a lot?

Notes: See also LETINHSP1, LETIN1A

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCREASED A LOT	1	133	4.0%	6.3%
INCREASED A LITTLE	2	228	6.9%	10.7%
LEFT THE SAME AS IT IS NOW	3	927	28.0%	43.6%
DECREASED A LITTLE	4	391	11.8%	18.4%
DECREASED A LOT	5	449	13.6%	21.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2128	64.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	70	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	31	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LETINASN Type: Numeric

Label: What about the number of immigrants from Asia?
(Should it be increased a lot, increased a little,
left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?)

Notes: See also LETINASN1, LETIN1A

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCREASED A LOT	1	126	3.8%	5.9%
INCREASED A LITTLE	2	225	6.8%	10.6%
LEFT THE SAME AS IT IS NOW	3	1117	33.8%	52.7%
DECREASED A LITTLE	4	335	10.1%	15.8%
DECREASED A LOT	5	318	9.6%	15.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2121	64.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	79	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COMPUSE Type: Numeric

**Label: Do you personally ever use a computer at home,
at work, or at some other location?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2677	80.9%	81.4%
NO	2	612	18.5%	18.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3289	99.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WEBMOB Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	484	14.6%	79.1%
NO	2	128	3.9%	20.9%
SUBTOTALS:		612	18.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2697	81.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DISRSPCT Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)

You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	195	5.9%	8.8%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	221	6.7%	10.0%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	290	8.8%	13.1%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	629	19.0%	28.3%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	376	11.4%	16.9%
NEVER	6	509	15.4%	22.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2220	67.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POORSERV Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?)

You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	51	1.5%	2.3%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	81	2.4%	3.7%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	183	5.5%	8.3%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	514	15.5%	23.3%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	587	17.7%	26.6%
NEVER	6	794	24.0%	35.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2210	66.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOTSMART Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	126	3.8%	5.7%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	130	3.9%	5.9%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	194	5.9%	8.8%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	513	15.5%	23.2%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	446	13.5%	20.2%
NEVER	6	802	24.2%	36.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2211	66.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NOTSMART Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AFRAIDOF Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	71	2.1%	3.2%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	66	2.0%	3.0%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	120	3.6%	5.4%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	272	8.2%	12.3%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	318	9.6%	14.4%
NEVER	6	1365	41.3%	61.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2212	66.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: THREATEN Type: Numeric

Label:

(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.

Notes: Hand Card A25 contained responses 1-6.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	25	0.8%	1.1%
AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	2	45	1.4%	2.0%
A FEW TIMES A MONTH	3	75	2.3%	3.4%
A FEW TIMES A YEAR	4	259	7.8%	11.7%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	5	553	16.7%	24.9%
NEVER	6	1263	38.2%	56.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2220	67.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: NUMEMPS Type: Numeric

Label:

Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else?

[If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees?

[If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have?

Notes: As of 2024,

NUMEMPS has been recoded to ranges of employees.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of NUMEMPS.

The original NUMEMPS containing data from 2004 to 2022 has been renamed NUMEMPS_7522.

If respondents answered 'Self-employed' to the first part but 'No' to the second part, they did not receive the third part of the question.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0 EMPLOYEES	0	256	7.7%	70.9%
1-9 EMPLOYEES	1	82	2.5%	22.7%
10+ EMPLOYEES	2	23	0.7%	6.4%
SUBTOTALS:		361	10.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2940	88.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	184	5.6%	51.3%
NO	2	175	5.3%	48.7%
SUBTOTALS:		359	10.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2930	88.5%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

Label:
(Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POSSLQ Type: Numeric

Label: Which of these statements applies to you?

Notes: Card A1.2a contained responses 1-4.

POSSLQ and POSSLQY are used to drive certain spouse/partner skips in the replicating core.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
I AM MARRIED AND LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS MY HUSBAND OR WIFE	1	646	19.5%	39.0%
I AM LIVING AS MARRIED AND MY PARTNER AND I TOGETHER LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	2	137	4.1%	8.3%
I HAVE A HUSBAND OR WIFE OR STEADY PARTNER, BUT WE DON'T LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	3	135	4.1%	8.1%
I DON'T HAVE A STEADY PARTNER	4	739	22.3%	44.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1657	50.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1626	49.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POSSLQY **Type:** Numeric

Label: Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.

Notes: Card A1.2b contained responses 1-4. See POSSLQ.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
I AM MARRIED AND LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS MY HUSBAND OR WIFE	1	653	19.7%	40.4%
I HAVE A STEADY PARTNER, AND WE TOGETHER LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	2	146	4.4%	9.0%
I HAVE A HUSBAND OR WIFE OR STEADY PARTNER, BUT WE DON'T LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD	3	136	4.1%	8.4%
I DON'T HAVE A STEADY PARTNER	4	683	20.6%	42.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1618	48.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1683	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARCOHAB **Type:** Numeric

Label: Cohabitation status

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED	1	1363	41.2%	41.3%
NOT MARRIED, COHABITATING PARTNER	2	261	7.9%	7.9%
NOT MARRIED, NO COHABITATING PARTNER	3	1652	49.9%	50.0%
NOT MARRIED, MISSING ON COHABITATING	4	25	0.8%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3301	99.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GOODLIFE Type: Numeric

Label: The way things are in America,
people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our
standard of living -- do you agree or disagree?

Notes: Hand Card A5 contained responses 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	222	6.7%	10.2%
AGREE	2	727	22.0%	33.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	535	16.2%	24.6%
DISAGREE	4	495	15.0%	22.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	196	5.9%	9.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2175	65.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1116	33.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MARSAME Type: Numeric

Label:
HOMOSEXUAL COUPLES SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY

Notes: MARSAME is a rename from MARHOMO.
MARSAME is asked in sequence with PILLOK and SPANKING.
Hand Card A13 contains punches 1-5.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	460	13.9%	40.8%
AGREE	2	262	7.9%	23.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	175	5.3%	15.5%
DISAGREE	4	83	2.5%	7.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	147	4.4%	13.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1127	34.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2163	65.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MEOVRWRK Type: Numeric

Label:
Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	195	5.9%	9.0%
AGREE	2	787	23.8%	36.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	611	18.5%	28.2%
DISAGREE	4	481	14.5%	22.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	89	2.7%	4.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2163	65.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	19	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LOCALNUM Type: Numeric

Label:
About how many people work at the location where you work?
(Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)

Notes: Card A3 contained responses for punches 1-7.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1-9	1	428	12.9%	25.1%
10-49	2	368	11.1%	21.6%
50-99	3	228	6.9%	13.4%
100-499	4	283	8.6%	16.6%
500-999	5	88	2.7%	5.2%
1,000-1,999	6	76	2.3%	4.5%
MORE THAN 2,000	7	234	7.1%	13.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1705	51.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	128	3.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LOCALNUM Type: Numeric

Label:

About how many people work at the location where you work?

(Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)

Notes: Card A3 contained responses for punches 1-7.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1464	44.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	1438	43.5%	44.2%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	2	380	11.5%	11.7%
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	3	414	12.5%	12.7%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	4	396	12.0%	12.2%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	5	146	4.4%	4.5%
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	6	129	3.9%	4.0%
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	7	94	2.8%	2.9%
EVERY WEEK	8	217	6.6%	6.7%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	9	22	0.7%	0.7%
ONCE A DAY	10	21	0.6%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3257	98.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	242	7.3%	11.1%
AGREE	2	409	12.4%	18.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	696	21.0%	31.8%
DISAGREE	4	557	16.8%	25.4%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	286	8.6%	13.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2190	66.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	32	1.0%	n/a
IAP	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	232	7.0%	10.5%
AGREE	2	404	12.2%	18.3%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	540	16.3%	24.4%
DISAGREE	4	653	19.7%	29.5%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	384	11.6%	17.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2213	66.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	17	0.5%	n/a
IAP	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELACTIV Type: Numeric

Label:

How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LETIN1A Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be

Notes: Hand Card A12 contained responses 1-5

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCREASED A LOT	1	221	6.7%	6.9%
INCREASED A LITTLE	2	354	10.7%	11.1%
REMAIN THE SAME AS IT IS	3	1035	31.3%	32.5%
REDUCED A LITTLE	4	618	18.7%	19.4%
REDUCED A LOT	5	959	29.0%	30.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3187	96.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	73	2.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	35	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REALINC Type: Numeric

**Label: Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars
(base=1986)**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
UNDER \$1,000	181.5	115	3.5%	3.9%
\$1,000-1,999	1270.5	69	2.1%	2.4%
\$2,000-2,999	2359.5	30	0.9%	1.0%
\$3,000-3,999	3267	34	1.0%	1.2%
\$4,000-4,999	4083.75	175	5.3%	6.0%
\$5,000-5,999	5898.75	51	1.5%	1.7%
\$6,000-6,999	6806.25	52	1.6%	1.8%
\$7,000-7,999	7713.75	77	2.3%	2.6%
\$8,000-8,999	8621.25	62	1.9%	2.1%
\$9,000-9,999	9982.5	91	2.8%	3.1%
\$11,000-11,999	11797.5	123	3.7%	4.2%
\$12,000-14,999	13612.5	126	3.8%	4.3%
\$15,000-19,999	16335	421	12.7%	14.4%
\$20,000-24,999	24502.5	268	8.1%	9.1%
\$25,000-29,999	29947.5	235	7.1%	8.0%
\$30,000-39,999	36300	245	7.4%	8.4%
\$40,000-49,999	43560	165	5.0%	5.6%
\$50,000-74,999	50820	237	7.2%	8.1%
\$100,000-999,999	117564.76281	355	10.7%	12.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2931	88.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	378	11.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: REALRINC Type: Numeric

Label:

**Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars
(base = 1986)**

Notes: Income variables

**(INCOME, RINCOM77, RINCOM82, RINCOM86,
RINCOM91, RINCOM98, RINCOM06)**

**are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 1986 dollars.
The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display
only. Since this variable is based on categori**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$1-999	181.5	68	2.1%	3.6%
\$1,000-1,999	1270.5	86	2.6%	4.6%
\$2,000-2,999	2359.5	40	1.2%	2.1%
\$3,000-3,999	3267	32	1.0%	1.7%
\$4,000-4,999	4083.75	91	2.8%	4.9%
\$5,000-5,999	5898.75	36	1.1%	1.9%
\$6,000-6,999	6806.25	41	1.2%	2.2%
\$7,000-7,999	7713.75	57	1.7%	3.0%
\$8,000-8,999	8621.25	53	1.6%	2.8%
\$9,000-9,999	9982.5	65	2.0%	3.5%
\$11,000-11,999	11797.5	110	3.3%	5.9%
\$12,000-14,999	13612.5	104	3.1%	5.5%
\$15,000-19,999	16335	312	9.4%	16.6%
\$20,000-24,999	24502.5	198	6.0%	10.6%
\$25,000-29,999	29947.5	144	4.4%	7.7%
\$30,000-39,999	36300	121	3.7%	6.4%
\$40,000-49,999	43560	81	2.4%	4.3%
\$50,000-74,999	50820	109	3.3%	5.8%
\$75,000-99,999	97883.49087	128	3.9%	6.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1876	56.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1433	43.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONINC Type: Numeric

Label: Inflation-adjusted family income.

Notes: Card A20 contained punches a-z. Income variables (INCOME72, INCOME, INCOME77, INCOME82, INCOME86, INCOME91) are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 2000 dollars. The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only. Since this variabl

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$1-999	281.5	67	2.0%	2.3%
\$1,000-1,999	1126	74	2.2%	2.5%
\$2,000-2,999	2533.5	18	0.5%	0.6%
\$3,000-3,999	3096.5	39	1.2%	1.3%
\$4,000-4,999	4222.5	16	0.5%	0.5%
\$5,000-5,999	5067	34	1.0%	1.2%
\$6,000-6,999	6333.75	97	2.9%	3.3%
\$7,000-7,999	7741.25	78	2.4%	2.7%
\$9,000-9,999	9148.75	51	1.5%	1.7%
\$10,000-10,999	10556.25	52	1.6%	1.8%
\$11,000-11,999	11963.75	77	2.3%	2.6%
\$12,000-14,999	13371.25	62	1.9%	2.1%
\$15,000-19,999	15482.5	214	6.5%	7.3%
\$20,000-24,999	21112.5	126	3.8%	4.3%
\$25,000-29,999	25335	185	5.6%	6.3%
\$30,000-39,999	30965	504	15.2%	17.2%
\$40,000-49,999	46447.5	235	7.1%	8.0%
\$50,000-74,999	56300	410	12.4%	14.0%
\$75,000-99,999	78820	237	7.2%	8.1%
\$100,000-999,999	139024.36559	355	10.7%	12.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2931	88.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	378	11.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CONRINC Type: Numeric

Label: Inflation-adjusted personal income.

Notes: Card A20 contained punches a-z. Income variables (INCOME, RINCOM77, RINCOM82, RINCOM86, RINCOM91) are recoded in six-digit numbers and converted to 2000 dollars. The collapsed numbers above are for convenience of display only. Since this variable is based

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
\$1-999	281.5	30	0.9%	1.6%
\$1,000-1,999	1126	63	1.9%	3.4%
\$2,000-2,999	2533.5	30	0.9%	1.6%
\$3,000-3,999	3096.5	51	1.5%	2.7%
\$4,000-4,999	4222.5	20	0.6%	1.1%
\$5,000-5,999	5067	32	1.0%	1.7%
\$6,000-6,999	6333.75	54	1.6%	2.9%
\$7,000-7,999	7741.25	37	1.1%	2.0%
\$9,000-9,999	9148.75	36	1.1%	1.9%
\$10,000-10,999	10556.25	41	1.2%	2.2%
\$11,000-11,999	11963.75	57	1.7%	3.0%
\$12,000-14,999	13371.25	53	1.6%	2.8%
\$15,000-19,999	15482.5	175	5.3%	9.3%
\$20,000-24,999	21112.5	104	3.1%	5.5%
\$25,000-29,999	25335	165	5.0%	8.8%
\$30,000-39,999	30965	345	10.4%	18.4%
\$40,000-49,999	46447.5	144	4.4%	7.7%
\$50,000-74,999	56300	202	6.1%	10.8%
\$75,000-99,999	78820	109	3.3%	5.8%
\$100,000-999,999	123761.89725	128	3.9%	6.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1876	56.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1433	43.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)

IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:

Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AFRICA (GENERAL)	1	2	0.1%	0.1%
AUSTRIA	2	6	0.2%	0.2%
CANADA (FRENCH)	3	7	0.2%	0.2%
CANADA (OTHER)	4	21	0.6%	0.7%
CHINA	5	35	1.1%	1.2%
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	6	32	1.0%	1.1%
DENMARK	7	23	0.7%	0.8%
ENGLAND AND WALES	8	336	10.2%	11.1%
FINLAND	9	16	0.5%	0.5%
FRANCE	10	45	1.4%	1.5%
GERMANY	11	395	11.9%	13.1%
GREECE	12	11	0.3%	0.4%
HUNGARY	13	12	0.4%	0.4%
IRELAND	14	300	9.1%	9.9%
ITALY	15	161	4.9%	5.3%
JAPAN	16	15	0.5%	0.5%
MEXICO	17	187	5.7%	6.2%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	18	27	0.8%	0.9%
NORWAY	19	47	1.4%	1.6%
PHILIPPINES	20	26	0.8%	0.9%
POLAND	21	77	2.3%	2.5%
PUERTO RICO	22	49	1.5%	1.6%
RUSSIA (USSR)	23	31	0.9%	1.0%
SCOTLAND	24	110	3.3%	3.6%
SPAIN	25	28	0.8%	0.9%
SWEDEN	26	37	1.1%	1.2%
SWITZERLAND	27	10	0.3%	0.3%
AMERICAN INDIAN	30	161	4.9%	5.3%
INDIA	31	40	1.2%	1.3%
PORTUGAL	32	12	0.4%	0.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

**(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LITHUANIA	33	10	0.3%	0.3%
YUGOSLAVIA	34	9	0.3%	0.3%
ROMANIA	35	4	0.1%	0.1%
BELGIUM	36	6	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER ASIAN	40	18	0.5%	0.6%
OTHER EUROPEAN	41	75	2.3%	2.5%
TURKEY	101	3	0.1%	0.1%
ALGERIA	202	2	0.1%	0.1%
CONGO	203	8	0.2%	0.3%
EGYPT	204	11	0.3%	0.4%
ETHIOPIA	205	9	0.3%	0.3%
KENYA	206	11	0.3%	0.4%
NIGERIA	207	31	0.9%	1.0%
SOUTH AFRICA	208	41	1.2%	1.4%
SUDAN	209	1	0.0%	0.0%
TANZANIA	210	3	0.1%	0.1%
UGANDA	211	1	0.0%	0.0%
OTHER AFRICA	299	172	5.2%	5.7%
S. KOREA	301	5	0.2%	0.2%
BANGLADESH	302	2	0.1%	0.1%
INDONESIA	303	2	0.1%	0.1%
PAKISTAN	304	3	0.1%	0.1%
THAILAND	306	1	0.0%	0.0%
VIETNAM	307	7	0.2%	0.2%
IRAN	401	7	0.2%	0.2%
IRAQ	402	1	0.0%	0.0%
ISRAEL	403	6	0.2%	0.2%
JORDAN	404	3	0.1%	0.1%
UAE	407	1	0.0%	0.0%
YEMEN	408	4	0.1%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
OTHER MIDDLE EAST	499	8	0.2%	0.3%
ARGENTINA	501	3	0.1%	0.1%
BOLIVIA	502	2	0.1%	0.1%
BRAZIL	503	2	0.1%	0.1%
CHILE	504	1	0.0%	0.0%
COLOMBIA	505	12	0.4%	0.4%
ECUADOR	506	4	0.1%	0.1%
FRENCH GUIANA	507	1	0.0%	0.0%
GUYANA	508	1	0.0%	0.0%
PERU	510	10	0.3%	0.3%
URUGUAY	512	2	0.1%	0.1%
VENEZUELA	513	9	0.3%	0.3%
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA	599	7	0.2%	0.2%
BELIZE	601	1	0.0%	0.0%
COSTA RICA	602	2	0.1%	0.1%
EL SALVADOR	603	14	0.4%	0.5%
GUATEMALA	604	7	0.2%	0.2%
HONDURAS	605	7	0.2%	0.2%
NICARAGUA	606	4	0.1%	0.1%
PANAMA	607	2	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA	699	6	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER NORTH AMERICA	799	107	3.2%	3.5%
CUBA	801	17	0.5%	0.6%
HAITI	802	11	0.3%	0.4%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	803	24	0.7%	0.8%
JAMAICA	804	19	0.6%	0.6%
OTHER CARIBBEAN	899	12	0.4%	0.4%
AUSTRALIA	901	1	0.0%	0.0%
SAMOA	904	3	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER OCEANIA	999	6	0.2%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETHNIC Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED:
Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		3021	91.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	201	6.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	75	2.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ETH1 Type: Numeric

Label:

(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AFRICA (GENERAL)	1	1	0.0%	0.1%
AUSTRIA	2	11	0.3%	1.6%
CANADA (FRENCH)	3	4	0.1%	0.6%
CANADA (OTHER)	4	2	0.1%	0.3%
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	6	9	0.3%	1.3%
DENMARK	7	6	0.2%	0.9%
ENGLAND AND WALES	8	126	3.8%	17.9%
FINLAND	9	7	0.2%	1.0%
FRANCE	10	31	0.9%	4.4%
GERMANY	11	111	3.4%	15.8%
GREECE	12	6	0.2%	0.9%
HUNGARY	13	10	0.3%	1.4%
IRELAND	14	120	3.6%	17.0%
ITALY	15	23	0.7%	3.3%
MEXICO	17	7	0.2%	1.0%
NETHERLANDS (DUTCH/HOLLAND)	18	13	0.4%	1.8%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH1 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NORWAY	19	21	0.6%	3.0%
PHILIPPINES	20	1	0.0%	0.1%
POLAND	21	13	0.4%	1.8%
RUSSIA (USSR)	23	3	0.1%	0.4%
SCOTLAND	24	64	1.9%	9.1%
SPAIN	25	16	0.5%	2.3%
SWEDEN	26	26	0.8%	3.7%
SWITZERLAND	27	4	0.1%	0.6%
AMERICAN INDIAN	30	24	0.7%	3.4%
PORTUGAL	32	2	0.1%	0.3%
LITHUANIA	33	2	0.1%	0.3%
YUGOSLAVIA	34	3	0.1%	0.4%
ROMANIA	35	3	0.1%	0.4%
BELGIUM	36	2	0.1%	0.3%
OTHER EUROPEAN	41	5	0.2%	0.7%
TURKEY	101	1	0.0%	0.1%
EGYPT	204	1	0.0%	0.1%
KENYA	206	3	0.1%	0.4%
NIGERIA	207	7	0.2%	1.0%
SOUTH AFRICA	208	2	0.1%	0.3%
OTHER AFRICA	299	1	0.0%	0.1%
S. KOREA	301	1	0.0%	0.1%
THAILAND	306	1	0.0%	0.1%
IRAN	401	1	0.0%	0.1%
ISRAEL	403	1	0.0%	0.1%
JORDAN	404	1	0.0%	0.1%
OTHER MIDDLE EAST	499	1	0.0%	0.1%
ARGENTINA	501	1	0.0%	0.1%
COLOMBIA	505	1	0.0%	0.1%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	803	1	0.0%	0.1%
JAMAICA	804	1	0.0%	0.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ETH1 Type: Numeric

Label:
(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?)
FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OTHER CARIBBEAN	899	2	0.1%	0.3%
SAMOA	904	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		704	21.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2584	78.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HISPANIC Type: Numeric

Label: Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from?

Notes: As of 2024, HISPANIC has been recoded to remove certain sensitive categories.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of HISPANIC.
The original HISPANIC containing data from 2000 to 2022 has been renamed
HISPANIC_0022

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT HISPANIC	1	2817	85.1%	85.8%
MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN, CHICANO/A	2	235	7.1%	7.2%
PUERTO RICAN	3	64	1.9%	2.0%
CUBAN	4	28	0.8%	0.9%
ANOTHER HISPANIC, LATINO, OR SPANISH ORIGIN	5	138	4.2%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3282	99.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACECEN1 Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)

First mention

Notes: As of 2024, RACECEN1 has been recoded to combine Native Hawaiian, Guamanian or Chamorro, and Samoan into the "Other Pacific Islander" category.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of RACECEN1.

The original RACECEN1 containing data from 2000 to 2022 has been renamed RACECEN1_0022.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	2280	68.9%	70.3%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2	572	17.3%	17.6%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	47	1.4%	1.4%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	42	1.3%	1.3%
CHINESE	5	35	1.1%	1.1%
FILIPINO	6	26	0.8%	0.8%
JAPANESE	7	12	0.4%	0.4%
KOREN	8	5	0.2%	0.2%
VIETNAMESE	9	5	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER ASIAN	10	24	0.7%	0.7%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	11	0.3%	0.3%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	36	1.1%	1.1%
HISPANIC	16	149	4.5%	4.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3244	98.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	27	0.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACECEN2 Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)
Second mention

Notes: As of 2024, RACECEN2 has been recoded to combine Native Hawaiian, Guamanian or Chamorro, and Samoan into the "Other Pacific Islander" category.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of RACECEN2.

The original RACECEN2 containing data from 2000 to 2022 has been renamed RACECEN2_0022.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	41	1.2%	28.1%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2	11	0.3%	7.5%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	50	1.5%	34.2%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	4	0.1%	2.7%
CHINESE	5	6	0.2%	4.1%
FILIPINO	6	9	0.3%	6.2%
JAPANESE	7	3	0.1%	2.1%
KOREN	8	3	0.1%	2.1%
VIETNAMESE	9	3	0.1%	2.1%
OTHER ASIAN	10	1	0.0%	0.7%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	3	0.1%	2.1%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	4	0.1%	2.7%
HISPANIC	16	8	0.2%	5.5%
SUBTOTALS:		146	4.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3124	94.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACECEN3 Type: Numeric

Label:

(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.)

Third mention

Notes: As of 2024, RACECEN3 has been recoded to combine Native Hawaiian, Guamanian or Chamorro, and Samoan into the "Other Pacific Islander" category.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of RACECEN3.

The original RACECEN3 containing data from 2000 to 2022 has been renamed RACECEN3_0022.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	12	0.4%	57.1%
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	2	1	0.0%	4.8%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	4	0.1%	19.0%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	1	0.0%	4.8%
CHINESE	5	1	0.0%	4.8%
OTHER ASIAN	10	1	0.0%	4.8%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	1	0.0%	4.8%
SUBTOTALS:		21	0.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3249	98.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: USCITZN **Type:** Numeric

Label: Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship.
Are you...

Notes: As of 2024,
USCITZN has been recoded to simplify responses.
It is now a synthetic variable which represents the original
USCITZN,
as well as the experimental USCITZNV and USCITZNNV.
This recode is retroactive,
covering all previous years of USCITZN.
The original data have been preserved in USCITZN_0822.
USCITZNV and USCITZNNV will not be made available in
2024.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A U.S. CITIZEN	1	263	7.9%	60.5%
NOT A U.S. CITIZEN	2	172	5.2%	39.5%
SUBTOTALS:		435	13.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2859	86.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VETYEARS **Type:** Numeric

Label:
Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for
two consecutive months or more? IF YES:
What was your total time on active duty?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ACTIVE DUTY	0	2980	90.1%	90.5%
YES, LESS THAN 2 YEARS	1	63	1.9%	1.9%
YES, 2-4 YEARS	2	123	3.7%	3.7%
YES, MORE THAN 4 YEARS	3	123	3.7%	3.7%
SOME, DON'T KNOW HOW LONG	4	3	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3292	99.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: VETYEARS **Type: Numeric**

Label:

Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES:
What was your total time on active duty?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
N	N	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DWELOWN **Type: Numeric**

Label:

(Do you/Does your family) own your
(home/apartment), pay rent, or what?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
OWN OR IS BUYING	1	1323	40.0%	61.5%
PAYS RENT	2	816	24.7%	37.9%
OTHER	3	13	0.4%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2152	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DWELOWN16 **Type: Numeric**

Label: When you were 16 years old,
did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
OWNED OR WAS BUYING	1	1563	47.2%	73.3%
PAID RENT	2	546	16.5%	25.6%
OTHER	3	22	0.7%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2131	64.4%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DWELOWN16 Type: Numeric

Label: When you were 16 years old,
did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDA Type: Numeric

Label:
We would like to know something about how people go about
guessing words they do not know.

On this card are listed some words--you may know some of
them, and you may not know quite a few of them.

On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like B

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	254	7.7%	24.4%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	788	23.8%	75.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1042	31.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	32	1.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2235	67.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDB Type: Numeric				
Label: Word B				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	194	5.9%	9.2%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	1907	57.6%	90.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2101	63.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	82	2.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDC Type: Numeric				
Label: Word C				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	1472	44.5%	76.6%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	450	13.6%	23.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1922	58.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	261	7.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDD Type: Numeric				
Label: Word D				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	81	2.4%	3.8%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	2053	62.0%	96.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2134	64.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	49	1.5%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDD Type: Numeric				
Label: Word D				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDE Type: Numeric				
Label: Word E				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	366	11.1%	17.4%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	1741	52.6%	82.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2107	63.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	76	2.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDF Type: Numeric				
Label: Word F				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	269	8.1%	12.9%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	1812	54.8%	87.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2081	62.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	102	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDG Type: Numeric

Label: Word G

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	628	19.0%	62.5%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	377	11.4%	37.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1005	30.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	69	2.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2235	67.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDH Type: Numeric

Label: Word H

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	1085	32.8%	57.6%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	799	24.1%	42.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1884	56.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	299	9.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDI Type: Numeric

Label: Word I

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	243	7.3%	23.2%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	805	24.3%	76.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1048	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDI Type: Numeric

Label: Word I

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2235	67.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDJ Type: Numeric

Label: Word J

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	1245	37.6%	59.8%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	837	25.3%	40.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2082	62.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	101	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDSUM Type: Numeric

Label: Total number of correct words.

**Notes: See Appendix D: Recodes,
for discussion of word test.
Card A21 and A22 list Words and Choices.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NONE CORRECT	0	15	0.5%	0.7%
ONE CORRECT	1	50	1.5%	2.3%
TWO CORRECT	2	55	1.7%	2.5%
THREE CORRECT	3	133	4.0%	6.2%
FOUR CORRECT	4	178	5.4%	8.2%
FIVE CORRECT	5	278	8.4%	12.9%
SIX CORRECT	6	380	11.5%	17.6%
SEVEN CORRECT	7	330	10.0%	15.3%
EIGHT CORRECT	8	333	10.1%	15.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDSUM Type: Numeric

Label: Total number of correct words.

**Notes: See Appendix D: Recodes,
for discussion of word test.
Card A21 and A22 list Words and Choices.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NINE CORRECT	9	293	8.9%	13.6%
TEN CORRECT	10	113	3.4%	5.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2158	65.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELHHD1 Type: Numeric

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

Relationship of first person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELHHD2 Type: Numeric

**Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to
(HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?**

Relationship of second person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD3 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of third person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELHHD4 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of fourth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELHHD5 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of fifth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD6 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of sixth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELHHD7 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of seventh person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELHHD8 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of eighth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD9 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of ninth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELHHD10 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of tenth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELHHD11 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELHHD12 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELHHD13 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: RELHHD14 Type: Numeric

Label: What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)?

Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DATEINTV Type: Numeric

Label: Date of interview.

Notes:

This variable consists of the month and date on which the interview was conducted.

Collapsed information by month is listed above for convenience of display only.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
APRIL	405	475	14.4%	14.4%
MAY	501	534	16.1%	16.1%
JUNE	601	431	13.0%	13.0%
JULY	701	408	12.3%	12.3%
AUGUST	801	364	11.0%	11.0%
SEPTEMBER	901	281	8.5%	8.5%
OCTOBER	1001	468	14.1%	14.1%
NOVEMBER	1101	334	10.1%	10.1%
DECEMBER	1201	14	0.4%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PRESTG105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for m

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9.9	9	1	0.0%	0.0%
10-19.9	10.6	234	7.1%	7.5%
20-29.9	20	660	19.9%	21.2%
30-39.9	30	633	19.1%	20.3%
40-49.9	40.1	211	6.4%	6.8%
50-59.9	50	276	8.3%	8.9%
60-69.9	60.1	409	12.4%	13.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification. It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PRESTG105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for m

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
70-79.9	70.3	232	7.0%	7.5%
80-89.9	80.2	410	12.4%	13.2%
90-99.7	91.1	46	1.4%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3112	94.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	197	6.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

**PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10
BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who had some college or more education among those who had the same occupation as in OCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only)

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	10.9	143	4.3%	4.6%
20-29.9	20.4	459	13.9%	14.7%
30-39.9	30.6	261	7.9%	8.4%
40-49.9	40.4	310	9.4%	10.0%
50-59.9	50	514	15.5%	16.5%
60-69.9	60.9	179	5.4%	5.8%
70-79.9	70.1	339	10.2%	10.9%
80-89.9	80	277	8.4%	8.9%
90-99.7	90.2	625	18.9%	20.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
**PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10
BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
Percentage of those who had some college or more
education among those who had the same occupation as in
OCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and
2012 (25-64 years old only)

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
99.8	99.8	5	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3112	94.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	197	6.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEI10INC Type: Numeric

**Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among
those who had the same occupation as in OCC10 in
American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012
(25-64 years old only). This perc

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9.9	1.5	369	11.2%	11.9%
10-19.9	11.3	411	12.4%	13.2%
20-29.9	20.2	422	12.8%	13.6%
30-39.9	30.3	372	11.2%	12.0%
40-49.9	40	256	7.7%	8.2%
50-59.9	50.5	186	5.6%	6.0%
60-69.9	60	351	10.6%	11.3%
70-79.9	70.3	386	11.7%	12.4%
80-89.9	80.2	206	6.2%	6.6%
90-99.7	90.2	153	4.6%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3112	94.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SEI10INC Type: Numeric

**Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in OCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only). This perc

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	197	6.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PASEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PASEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PAPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
0-9.9	9	1	0.0%	0.0%
10-19.9	12.6	151	4.6%	6.2%
20-29.9	20	504	15.2%	20.8%
30-39.9	30.3	592	17.9%	24.4%
40-49.9	40	214	6.5%	8.8%
50-59.9	50	260	7.9%	10.7%
60-69.9	60.1	271	8.2%	11.2%
70-79.9	70.3	139	4.2%	5.7%
80-89.9	80.1	227	6.9%	9.4%
90-99.7	91.1	67	2.0%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2426	73.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PASEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

PASEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using PAPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	883	26.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PASEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:

PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who had some college or more education among those who had the same occupation as in PAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old on

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9.9	9.8	1	0.0%	0.0%
10-19.9	10.9	167	5.0%	6.9%
20-29.9	20.4	685	20.7%	28.2%
30-39.9	30.6	205	6.2%	8.5%
40-49.9	40.3	272	8.2%	11.2%
50-59.9	50	234	7.1%	9.6%
60-69.9	60.9	84	2.5%	3.5%
70-79.9	70.1	268	8.1%	11.0%
80-89.9	81	132	4.0%	5.4%
90-99.7	90.2	376	11.4%	15.5%
99.8	99.8	1	0.0%	0.0%
99.9	99.9	1	0.0%	0.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2426	73.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PASEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who had some college or more education among those who had the same occupation as in PAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old on

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	883	26.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PASEI10INC Type: Numeric

Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in PAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only). This pe

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9.9	1.5	131	4.0%	5.4%
10-19.9	10	192	5.8%	7.9%
20-29.9	20.6	321	9.7%	13.2%
30-39.9	30.3	440	13.3%	18.1%
40-49.9	40	326	9.9%	13.4%
50-59.9	50.7	168	5.1%	6.9%
60-69.9	60	243	7.3%	10.0%
70-79.9	70.3	343	10.4%	14.1%
80-89.9	80.2	95	2.9%	3.9%
90-99.7	90.1	167	5.0%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2426	73.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	883	26.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MASEI10 Type: Numeric

**Label: R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX
(2010)**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

MASEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using MAPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9.9	9	1	0.0%	0.0%
10-19.9	10.6	336	10.2%	14.9%
20-29.9	20.1	589	17.8%	26.1%
30-39.9	30	491	14.8%	21.8%
40-49.9	41	137	4.1%	6.1%
50-59.9	50	132	4.0%	5.9%
60-69.9	60.1	153	4.6%	6.8%
70-79.9	70.3	103	3.1%	4.6%
80-89.9	80.2	288	8.7%	12.8%
90-99.7	91.1	23	0.7%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2253	68.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1056	31.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MASEI10EDUC Type: Numeric

Label:
PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
Percentage of those who had some college or more
education among those who had the same occupation as in
MAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010
and 2012 (25-64 years old on

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9.9	9.8	1	0.0%	0.0%
10-19.9	12.2	186	5.6%	8.3%
20-29.9	20.4	251	7.6%	11.1%
30-39.9	30.7	201	6.1%	8.9%
40-49.9	40.3	270	8.2%	12.0%
50-59.9	50	573	17.3%	25.4%
60-69.9	60.9	117	3.5%	5.2%
70-79.9	70.1	121	3.7%	5.4%
80-89.9	80	120	3.6%	5.3%
90-99.7	90.2	406	12.3%	18.0%
99.8	99.8	7	0.2%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2253	68.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1056	31.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MASEI10INC Type: Numeric

**Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in MAOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only). This pe

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9.9	1.5	531	16.0%	23.6%
10-19.9	11.3	347	10.5%	15.4%
20-29.9	20.2	428	12.9%	19.0%
30-39.9	30.3	212	6.4%	9.4%
40-49.9	40.3	114	3.4%	5.1%
50-59.9	50.5	99	3.0%	4.4%
60-69.9	60	222	6.7%	9.9%
70-79.9	70.3	132	4.0%	5.9%
80-89.9	80.2	137	4.1%	6.1%
90-99.7	90.2	31	0.9%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2253	68.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1056	31.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPSEI10 Type: Numeric

Label: R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

SPSEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using SPPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	10.6	64	1.9%	5.2%
20-29.9	20	169	5.1%	13.6%
30-39.9	30	236	7.1%	19.0%
40-49.9	40.1	97	2.9%	7.8%
50-59.9	50.1	116	3.5%	9.3%
60-69.9	60.1	184	5.6%	14.8%
70-79.9	70.3	123	3.7%	9.9%
80-89.9	80.2	223	6.7%	18.0%
90-99.7	91.1	30	0.9%	2.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1242	37.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2067	62.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPSEI10EDUC **Type:** Numeric

Label:
PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:
 The response categories have been collapsed for
 convenience of display.
 Percentage of those who had some college or more
 education among those who had the same occupation as in
 SPOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010
 and 2012 (25-64 years old on

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
10-19.9	13.1	42	1.3%	3.4%
20-29.9	20.4	149	4.5%	12.0%
30-39.9	30.6	69	2.1%	5.6%
40-49.9	40.3	93	2.8%	7.5%
50-59.9	50	190	5.7%	15.3%
60-69.9	60.9	82	2.5%	6.6%
70-79.9	70.1	138	4.2%	11.1%
80-89.9	80	144	4.4%	11.6%
90-99.7	90.2	329	9.9%	26.5%
99.8	99.8	5	0.2%	0.4%
99.9	99.9	1	0.0%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1242	37.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2067	62.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPSEI10INC Type: Numeric

**Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in SPOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only). This pe

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9.9	3.2	94	2.8%	7.6%
10-19.9	11.3	89	2.7%	7.2%
20-29.9	21.1	150	4.5%	12.1%
30-39.9	30.3	160	4.8%	12.9%
40-49.9	40.3	105	3.2%	8.5%
50-59.9	50.5	81	2.4%	6.5%
60-69.9	60.1	166	5.0%	13.4%
70-79.9	70.4	188	5.7%	15.1%
80-89.9	80.2	121	3.7%	9.7%
90-99.7	90.1	88	2.7%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1242	37.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2067	62.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COSEI10 Type: Numeric

**Label: R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX
(2010)**

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

COSEI10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.

It is estimated from 539 occupational categories, using COPRES105PLUS.

Please refer to GSS Methodological Report 124 for

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	13.3	24	0.7%	10.1%
20-29.9	20.1	64	1.9%	26.9%
30-39.9	30	56	1.7%	23.5%
40-49.9	41	16	0.5%	6.7%
50-59.9	50.3	17	0.5%	7.1%
60-69.9	60.1	23	0.7%	9.7%
70-79.9	70.5	11	0.3%	4.6%
80-89.9	80.7	25	0.8%	10.5%
90-99.7	92.1	2	0.1%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		238	7.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3071	92.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COSEI10EDUC **Type:** Numeric

Label:
PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN
COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
Percentage of those who had some college or more
education among those who had the same occupation as in
COOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010
and 2012 (25-64 years old on

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19.9	12.3	4	0.1%	1.7%
20-29.9	20.4	77	2.3%	32.4%
30-39.9	31.2	16	0.5%	6.7%
40-49.9	40.8	19	0.6%	8.0%
50-59.9	50.1	36	1.1%	15.1%
60-69.9	60.9	16	0.5%	6.7%
70-79.9	70.1	20	0.6%	8.4%
80-89.9	81.1	16	0.5%	6.7%
90-99.7	90.6	34	1.0%	14.3%
SUBTOTALS:		238	7.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3071	92.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COSEI10INC **Type:** Numeric

Label: PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+
EARNERS IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010

Notes:

The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.

Percentage of those who earned \$45,000 or more among those who had the same occupation as in COOCC10 in American Community Survey between 2010 and 2012 (25-64 years old only). This pe

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9.9	3.2	28	0.8%	11.8%
10-19.9	11.3	39	1.2%	16.4%
20-29.9	20.7	41	1.2%	17.2%
30-39.9	30.3	35	1.1%	14.7%
40-49.9	40	19	0.6%	8.0%
50-59.9	52.4	14	0.4%	5.9%
60-69.9	60	23	0.7%	9.7%
70-79.9	72.2	19	0.6%	8.0%
80-89.9	80.3	12	0.4%	5.0%
90-99.7	90.2	8	0.2%	3.4%
SUBTOTALS:		238	7.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3071	92.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COPRES10 Type: Numeric

Label:
**PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S
OCCUPATION**

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for
convenience of display.
COPRES10 is based on the 2010 Census occupation
classification.
This standard prestige score is a simple mean value of
ratings for each occupation category,
converted to a scale of 0

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
10-19	18	1	0.0%	0.4%
20-29	21	42	1.3%	17.7%
30-39	30	81	2.4%	34.2%
40-49	40	50	1.5%	21.1%
50-59	50	30	0.9%	12.7%
60-69	60	29	0.9%	12.2%
70-79	70	3	0.1%	1.3%
80-89	80	1	0.0%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		237	7.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3070	92.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COPRES105PLUS Type: Numeric

Label:
PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE
USING THRESHOLD METHOD

Notes:
The response categories have been collapsed for convenience of display.
COPRES105PLUS is based on the 2010 Census occupation classification.
This prestige score is calculated using an alternative method, based on the percentage of ratings that is greater

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	6	7	0.2%	2.9%
10-19	11	32	1.0%	13.4%
20-29	20	59	1.8%	24.8%
30-39	31	21	0.6%	8.8%
40-49	40	26	0.8%	10.9%
50-59	50	30	0.9%	12.6%
60-69	61	17	0.5%	7.1%
70-79	72	15	0.5%	6.3%
80-89	80	20	0.6%	8.4%
90-99	90	11	0.3%	4.6%
SUBTOTALS:		238	7.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3071	92.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COHORT Type: Numeric

Label: Birth cohort of respondent.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1930-1939	1934	64	1.9%	2.0%
1940-1949	1940	251	7.6%	7.9%
1950-1959	1950	561	17.0%	17.7%
1960-1969	1960	534	16.1%	16.8%
1970-1979	1970	470	14.2%	14.8%
1980-1989	1980	582	17.6%	18.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COHORT Type: Numeric

Label: Birth cohort of respondent.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1990-1999	1990	503	15.2%	15.8%
2000-2009	2000	211	6.4%	6.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3176	96.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	133	4.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LETDIE1Y Type: Numeric

Label: When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	722	21.8%	70.4%
NO	2	304	9.2%	29.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1026	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2235	67.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPANSELF Type: Numeric

Label: If this interview had only been available in English, would you...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW EASILY IN ENGLISH	1	11	0.3%	12.1%
HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW WITH DIFFICULTY	2	28	0.8%	30.8%
NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO THE INTERVIEW	3	52	1.6%	57.1%
SUBTOTALS:		91	2.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3218	97.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMDIF16Y Type: Numeric

Label: Which of the following best describes your situation?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED	1	147	4.4%	30.4%
PARENTS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	2	263	7.9%	54.3%
PARENT ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	3	5	0.2%	1.0%
ONE OR BOTH PARENTS IN INSTITUTION	4	11	0.3%	2.3%
OTHER (SPECIFY)	5	58	1.8%	12.0%
SUBTOTALS:		484	14.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2810	84.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PAWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

**Label: At this job, was father
(or oldest same-sex parent) an employee, self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EMPLOYEE	1	1947	58.8%	79.2%
SELF-EMPLOYED WITHOUT EMPLOYEES	2	220	6.6%	9.0%
SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES	3	291	8.8%	11.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2458	74.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	811	24.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAWRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

**Label: Father
(or oldest same-sex parent) owned family business or farm**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	446	13.5%	18.2%
NO	2	2010	60.7%	81.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2456	74.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	811	24.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MAWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

**Label: At this job, was mother
(or youngest same-sex parent) an employee, self-employed without employees,
or self-employed with employees?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EMPLOYEE	1	2065	62.4%	90.4%
SELF-EMPLOYED WITHOUT EMPLOYEES	2	140	4.2%	6.1%
SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES	3	79	2.4%	3.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2284	69.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	991	29.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MAWRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

**Label: Mother
(or youngest same-sex parent)
owned family business or farm**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	196	5.9%	8.5%
NO	2	2105	63.6%	91.5%
SUBTOTALS:		2301	69.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	991	29.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WRKGOVT1 Type: Numeric

Label: (Are/Were) you employed by the government?
(Please consider federal, state, or local government.)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	670	20.2%	21.1%
NO	2	2507	75.8%	78.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3177	96.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	105	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WRKGOVT2 Type: Numeric

Label:
(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer
(including non-profit organizations)?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1903	57.5%	60.3%
NO	2	1255	37.9%	39.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3158	95.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	105	3.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKATHY Type: Numeric

Label:
(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...)
If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community
against churches and religion,
should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	825	24.9%	76.7%
NOT ALLOWED	2	251	7.6%	23.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1076	32.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIBATHY Type: Numeric

Label:
(For instance,
somebody who is against all churches and religion...)
If some people in your community suggested that a book
this person wrote against churches and religion be removed
from the library. Would you favor removing, or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	246	7.4%	23.0%
NOT REMOVE	2	824	24.9%	77.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1070	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKRACY Type: Numeric

Label:

Or consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	526	15.9%	49.0%
NOT ALLOWED	2	547	16.5%	51.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1073	32.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIBRACY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Or consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this boo

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	426	12.9%	40.2%
NOT REMOVE	2	635	19.2%	59.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1061	32.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist.
Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED TO SPEAK	1	703	21.2%	66.5%
NOT ALLOWED	2	354	10.7%	33.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1057	31.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COLCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...)
Suppose this person is teaching in a college.
Should this person be fired, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, FIRED	1	389	11.8%	38.0%
NOT FIRED	2	636	19.2%	62.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1025	31.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	56	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: LIBCOMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...)

Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library.

Somebody suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	311	9.4%	29.6%
NOT REMOVE	2	739	22.3%	70.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1050	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPKMSLMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your communit, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ALLOWED	1	377	11.4%	35.2%
NOT ALLOWED	2	693	20.9%	64.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1070	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPKMSLMY Type: Numeric

Label:

Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States.

If such a person wanted to make a speech in your communit, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LIBMSLMY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...)

If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?

Notes: In 2021-2024,

LIBMSLMY was part of a wording experiment.
See LIBMSLMY for the other variable.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REMOVE	1	561	17.0%	52.5%
NOT REMOVE	2	507	15.3%	47.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1068	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLHITOKY Type: Numeric

Label:

Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	682	20.6%	63.9%
NO	2	385	11.6%	36.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1067	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2227	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLABUSEY Type: Numeric

Label:

(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...)
Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	109	3.3%	10.3%
NO	2	950	28.7%	89.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1059	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2227	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POLATTAKY Type: Numeric

Label:

Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?

Notes:

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	854	25.8%	80.3%
NO	2	210	6.3%	19.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1064	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2227	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS1 Type: Numeric

Label: What is your race? White

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	915	27.7%	28.1%
YES	1	2343	70.8%	71.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS2 Type: Numeric

Label: Black or African American

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	2666	80.6%	81.8%
YES	1	592	17.9%	18.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS3 Type: Numeric

Label: American Indian or Alaska Native

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3144	95.0%	96.5%
YES	1	114	3.4%	3.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS4 Type: Numeric

Label: Asian Indian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3209	97.0%	98.5%
YES	1	49	1.5%	1.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS4 Type: Numeric

Label: Asian Indian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS5 Type: Numeric

Label: Chinese

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3216	97.2%	98.7%
YES	1	42	1.3%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS6 Type: Numeric

Label: Filipino

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3223	97.4%	98.9%
YES	1	35	1.1%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS7 Type: Numeric

Label: Japanese

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3243	98.0%	99.5%
YES	1	15	0.5%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS8 Type: Numeric

Label: Korean

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3250	98.2%	99.8%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS9 Type: Numeric

Label: Vietnamese

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3250	98.2%	99.8%
YES	1	8	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS9 Type: Numeric

Label: Vietnamese

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS10 Type: Numeric

Label: Other Asian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3230	97.6%	99.1%
YES	1	28	0.8%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS14 Type: Numeric

Label: Other Pacific Islander

Notes: As of 2024,
RACEACS14 has been recoded to include RACEACS11
(Native Hawaiian), RACEACS12
(Guamanian or Chamorro), and RACEACS13
(Samoan).

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
RACEACS14.

The original RACEACS14 containing data from 2021 to
2022 has been renamed RACEACS14_2122.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3251	98.2%	99.5%
YES	1	16	0.5%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3267	98.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACEACS15 Type: Numeric

Label: Some other race

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NO	0	3220	97.3%	98.8%
YES	1	38	1.1%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACEACS16 Type: Numeric

Label: Hispanic

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO	0	3095	93.5%	95.0%
YES	1	163	4.9%	5.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3258	98.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
REFUSED	R	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABDEFECTG Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .)

If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	511	15.4%	83.2%
NO	2	103	3.1%	16.8%
SUBTOTALS:		614	18.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABNOMOREG Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is married and does not want any more children?

Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	383	11.6%	62.6%
NO	2	229	6.9%	37.4%
SUBTOTALS:		612	18.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABHLTHG Type: Numeric

Label:

If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?

Notes: In the web mode, ABDEFECTG ABNOMOREG, and ABHLTHG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	570	17.2%	92.2%
NO	2	48	1.5%	7.8%
SUBTOTALS:		618	18.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABPOORG Type: Numeric

Label:

If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?

Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLELEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	397	12.0%	64.9%
NO	2	215	6.5%	35.1%
SUBTOTALS:		612	18.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABRAPEG Type: Numeric

Label: If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?

Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLELEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	540	16.3%	87.8%
NO	2	75	2.3%	12.2%
SUBTOTALS:		615	18.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ABSINGLEG Type: Numeric

Label:

If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?

Notes: In the web mode, ABPOORG, ABRAPEG, and ABSINGLEG all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	378	11.4%	62.1%
NO	2	231	7.0%	37.9%
SUBTOTALS:		609	18.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE1G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	443	13.4%	71.6%
NO	2	176	5.3%	28.4%
SUBTOTALS:		619	18.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2682	81.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SUICIDE2G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	96	2.9%	15.6%
NO	2	518	15.7%	84.4%
SUBTOTALS:		614	18.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SUICIDE4G Type: Numeric

Label:

(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?

Notes: In the web mode, SUICIDE1G, SUICIDE2G, SUICIDE3G, and SUICIDE4G all appeared on the same screen, as questions in a grid.
Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for more details.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	161	4.9%	26.4%
NO	2	449	13.6%	73.6%
SUBTOTALS:		610	18.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2682	81.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MABORN Type: Numeric

**Label: Was R's mother
(or youngest same-sex parent) born in this country?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2643	79.9%	81.0%
NO	2	620	18.7%	19.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3263	98.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PABORN Type: Numeric

**Label: Was R's father
(or oldest same-sex parent) born in this country?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2628	79.4%	81.0%
NO	2	617	18.6%	19.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3245	98.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	44	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: PRAYERV Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
APPROVE	1	300	9.1%	63.3%
DISAPPROVE	2	174	5.3%	36.7%
SUBTOTALS:		474	14.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	101	3.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2734	82.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COURTSV Type: Numeric

Label: In general,

do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO HARSHLY	1	55	1.7%	9.2%
NOT HARSHLY ENOUGH	2	289	8.7%	48.3%
ABOUT RIGHT	3	254	7.7%	42.5%
SUBTOTALS:		598	18.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2703	81.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COURTSV Type: Numeric

Label: In general,
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not
harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable
experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DISCAFFWV Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman
won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less
qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely,
somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely,
or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

DISCAFFMV and DISCAFFMNV replace DISCAFFM in
the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual chan

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	129	3.9%	23.8%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	246	7.4%	45.3%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	98	3.0%	18.0%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	70	2.1%	12.9%
SUBTOTALS:		543	16.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	1.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2734	82.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACOPENV Type: Numeric

Label: There are two possible laws to vote on:
One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell
their house to,
even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone
because of their race. The second law says that a homeowner
cannot refuse to sell

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable
experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should
take extra care during analyses.

RACOPENV is also a gender neutral wording experiment.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
FIRST LAW	1	171	5.2%	16.0%
SECOND LAW	2	784	23.7%	73.5%
NEITHER	3	111	3.4%	10.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1066	32.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GETAHEADV Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work;
others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important.
Which do you think is most important?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during
analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT	1	269	8.1%	47.5%
HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT	2	253	7.6%	44.7%
LUCK MOST IMPORTANT	3	44	1.3%	7.8%
SUBTOTALS:		566	17.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GETAHEADV Type: Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2738	82.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DIVLAWV Type: Numeric

Label: Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Notes: DIVLAWV and DIVLAWNV replace DIVLAW in the 2022 GSS Cross-section web mode. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care to ensure the analysis reflects actual changes in

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EASIER	1	199	6.0%	35.2%
MORE DIFFICULT	2	93	2.8%	16.5%
STAY AS IS	3	273	8.3%	48.3%
SUBTOTALS:		565	17.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2739	82.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPFULV Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.
This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRY TO BE HELPFUL	1	163	4.9%	27.6%
LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	2	155	4.7%	26.3%
DEPENDS	3	272	8.2%	46.1%
SUBTOTALS:		590	17.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2716	82.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAIRV Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.
This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU	1	156	4.7%	26.6%
WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR	2	163	4.9%	27.8%
DEPENDS	3	268	8.1%	45.7%
SUBTOTALS:		587	17.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2716	82.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TRUSTV Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking,
would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't
be too careful in dealing with people?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable
experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CAN TRUST	1	96	2.9%	16.4%
CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	2	275	8.3%	46.8%
DEPENDS	3	216	6.5%	36.8%
SUBTOTALS:		587	17.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2716	82.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GRASSV Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable
experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SHOULD BE LEGAL	1	336	10.2%	72.9%
SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL	2	125	3.8%	27.1%
SUBTOTALS:		461	13.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	134	4.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2714	82.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELITENV Type: Numeric

Label:

(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)

Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONG	1	207	6.3%	24.4%
NOT VERY STRONG	2	198	6.0%	23.3%
SOMEWHAT STRONG	3	170	5.1%	20.0%
NO RELIGION	4	275	8.3%	32.4%
SUBTOTALS:		850	25.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2449	74.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BIBLEV Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.)

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

BIBLEV and BIBLENV replace BIBLE in the 2021 GSS

Cross-section web mode.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORD OF GOD	1	190	5.7%	22.3%
INSPIRED WORD	2	320	9.7%	37.6%
ANCIENT BOOK	3	241	7.3%	28.3%
OTHER	4	100	3.0%	11.8%
SUBTOTALS:		851	25.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2445	73.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POSTLIFEV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	495	15.0%	78.3%
NO	2	137	4.1%	21.7%
SUBTOTALS:		632	19.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	223	6.7%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: POSTLIFEV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2447	73.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: KIDSSOLV Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	74	2.2%	12.5%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	141	4.3%	23.9%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	108	3.3%	18.3%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	116	3.5%	19.6%
MUCH WORSE	5	72	2.2%	12.2%
NO CHILDREN	6	80	2.4%	13.5%
SUBTOTALS:		591	17.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2714	82.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPOLV Type: Numeric

Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE	1	81	2.4%	16.1%
DISAGREE	2	422	12.8%	83.9%
SUBTOTALS:		503	15.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	72	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2734	82.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRAYERNV Type: Numeric

Label:

The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools.

What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
APPROVE	1	417	12.6%	66.3%
DISAPPROVE	2	212	6.4%	33.7%
SUBTOTALS:		629	19.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2679	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COURTSNV **Type:** Numeric

Label: In general,
do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not
harshly enough with criminals?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable
experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TOO HARSHLY	1	141	4.3%	22.9%
NO HARSHLY ENOUGH	2	475	14.4%	77.1%
SUBTOTALS:		616	18.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2664	80.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DISCAFFWNV **Type:** Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman
won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less
qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely,
somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely,
or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable
experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.
Research and interpretation done using the data should take
extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	145	4.4%	23.1%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	291	8.8%	46.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	140	4.2%	22.3%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	51	1.5%	8.1%
SUBTOTALS:		627	18.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: DISCAFFWNV Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2679	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACOPENNV Type: Numeric

Label: There are two possible laws to vote on:

One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell his house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race.

The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell.

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
FIRST LAW	1	128	3.9%	19.6%
SECOND LAW	2	525	15.9%	80.4%
SUBTOTALS:		653	19.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2649	80.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: GETAHEADNV **Type:** Numeric

Label: Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work: others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HARD WORK MOST IMPORTANT	1	501	15.1%	77.2%
LUCK MOST IMPORTANT	3	148	4.5%	22.8%
SUBTOTALS:		649	19.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2653	80.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DIVLAWNV **Type:** Numeric

Label: Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EASIER	1	426	12.9%	69.6%
MORE DIFFICULT	2	178	5.4%	29.1%
STAY AS IS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	8	0.2%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		612	18.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2681	81.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: HELPFULNV Type: Numeric

Label: Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRY TO BE HELPFUL	1	325	9.8%	50.6%
LOOKING OUT FOR THEMSELVES	2	308	9.3%	48.0%
DEPENDS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	9	0.3%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		642	19.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2665	80.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAIRNV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF YOU	1	327	9.9%	51.6%
WOULD TRY TO BE FAIR	2	300	9.1%	47.3%
DEPENDS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	7	0.2%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		634	19.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2665	80.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: TRUSTNV Type: Numeric

Label: Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment. This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
CAN TRUST	1	217	6.6%	34.1%
CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	2	412	12.5%	64.7%
DEPENDS (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	8	0.2%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		637	19.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2665	80.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GRASSNV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration. Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SHOULD BE LEGAL	1	451	13.6%	70.4%
SHOULD NOT BE LEGAL	2	190	5.7%	29.6%
SUBTOTALS:		641	19.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2663	80.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELITENNV Type: Numeric

Label:

(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)

Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONG	1	309	9.3%	32.6%
NOT VERY STRONG	2	325	9.8%	34.2%
SOMEWHAT STRONG (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	3	3	0.1%	0.3%
NO RELIGION	4	312	9.4%	32.9%
SUBTOTALS:		949	28.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2349	71.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BIBLENV Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.)

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WORD OF GOD	1	216	6.5%	22.9%
INSPIRED WORD	2	405	12.2%	43.0%
ANCIENT BOOK	3	321	9.7%	34.1%
SUBTOTALS:		942	28.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BIBLENV Type: Numeric

Label:

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.)

The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.

B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit

Notes: Card A16 contained punches 1-3.

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2350	71.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POSTLIFENV Type: Numeric

Label: Do you believe there is a life after death?

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	662	20.0%	70.8%
NO	2	273	8.3%	29.2%
SUBTOTALS:		935	28.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2348	71.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: KIDSSOLNV Type: Numeric

Label: When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Notes: Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MUCH BETTER	1	102	3.1%	16.3%
SOMEWHAT BETTER	2	174	5.3%	27.8%
ABOUT THE SAME	3	136	4.1%	21.7%
SOMEWHAT WORSE	4	146	4.4%	23.3%
MUCH WORSE	5	68	2.1%	10.8%
NO CHILDREN (PHONE MODE ONLY, VOLUNTEERED)	6	1	0.0%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		627	18.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2663	80.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEPOLNV Type: Numeric

Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE	1	101	3.1%	16.1%
DISAGREE	2	526	15.9%	83.9%
SUBTOTALS:		627	18.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2680	81.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FEPOLNV Type: Numeric

Label: Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement:
Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

Notes:

Please see the most recent GSS codebook about this variable experiment.

This variable shows sensitivity to mode of administration.

Research and interpretation done using the data should take extra care during analyses.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ABANYG Type: Numeric

Label: If the woman wants it for any reason?

Notes: In the web mode, ABANYG appeared alone, but followed two screens with 3 abortion questions each, all appearing together in a grid.

ABANYG may show distinct features from ABANY as a result.

Please see 'New Experiments in the 2021 GSS Cross Section' for mor

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	431	13.0%	66.6%
NO	2	216	6.5%	33.4%
SUBTOTALS:		647	19.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2649	80.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: VIETDRAFT Type: Numeric

Label: Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number

Notes: This variable takes an input of any date from 01/01/1945 to 12/31/1956 (the range of birth dates that were eligible for conscription during the Vietnam War) and reports whether respondents born on that date had a draft lottery number that meant that they

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS YEAR (FOR GSS 1972-77)	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: WHATPA2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where father (or oldest same-sex parent) worked? Was this mainly...?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	504	15.2%	21.5%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	79	2.4%	3.4%
RETAIL TRADE	3	228	6.9%	9.7%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	1531	46.3%	65.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2342	70.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	146	4.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	811	24.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WHATMA2 Type: Numeric

**Label: How would you classify the place where mother
(or youngest same-sex parent) worked? Was this mainly...?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	251	7.6%	11.7%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	32	1.0%	1.5%
RETAIL TRADE	3	338	10.2%	15.7%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	1529	46.2%	71.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2150	65.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	153	4.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	991	29.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHATSLF2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where you (work/worked)? Was this mainly...?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	209	6.3%	10.6%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	67	2.0%	3.4%
RETAIL TRADE	3	264	8.0%	13.4%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	1429	43.2%	72.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1969	59.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1311	39.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WHATSP2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (works/worked)? Was this mainly...?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	157	4.7%	12.5%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	31	0.9%	2.5%
RETAIL TRADE	3	158	4.8%	12.6%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	910	27.5%	72.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1256	38.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2011	60.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPWRKSLF2 Type: Numeric

**Label: At this job,
(is/was) your spouse self-employed or
(does/did) your spouse work for someone else?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, EMPLOYEES	1	79	2.4%	45.4%
NO, NO EMPLOYEES	2	95	2.9%	54.6%
SUBTOTALS:		174	5.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3134	94.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPWRKSLFFAM Type: Numeric

Label:
(Does/Did)
your spouse work in their own family business or farm?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	98	3.0%	56.6%
NO	2	75	2.3%	43.4%
SUBTOTALS:		173	5.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3134	94.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACERANK1 Type: Numeric

Label: If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	2280	68.9%	70.3%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	572	17.3%	17.6%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	47	1.4%	1.4%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	42	1.3%	1.3%
CHINESE	5	35	1.1%	1.1%
FILIPINO	6	26	0.8%	0.8%
JAPANESE	7	12	0.4%	0.4%
KOREAN	8	5	0.2%	0.2%
VIETNAMESE	9	5	0.2%	0.2%
OTHER ASIAN	10	24	0.7%	0.7%
NATIVE HAWAIIAN	11	3	0.1%	0.1%
GUAMANIAN OR CHAMORRO	12	2	0.1%	0.1%
SAMOAN	13	3	0.1%	0.1%
OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER	14	3	0.1%	0.1%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	36	1.1%	1.1%
HISPANIC	16	149	4.5%	4.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3244	98.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACERANK1 Type: Numeric

Label: If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	27	0.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACERANK2 Type: Numeric

Label: After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	41	1.2%	28.1%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	11	0.3%	7.5%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	50	1.5%	34.2%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	4	0.1%	2.7%
CHINESE	5	6	0.2%	4.1%
FILIPINO	6	9	0.3%	6.2%
JAPANESE	7	3	0.1%	2.1%
KOREAN	8	3	0.1%	2.1%
VIETNAMESE	9	3	0.1%	2.1%
OTHER ASIAN	10	1	0.0%	0.7%
NATIVE HAWAIIAN	11	1	0.0%	0.7%
GUAMANIAN OR CHAMORRO	12	1	0.0%	0.7%
SAMOAN	13	1	0.0%	0.7%
SOME OTHER RACE	15	4	0.1%	2.7%
HISPANIC	16	8	0.2%	5.5%
SUBTOTALS:		146	4.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3124	94.4%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACERANK2 Type: Numeric

Label: After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACERANK3 Type: Numeric

**Label: After {RACERANK1} and
{RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WHITE	1	12	0.4%	57.1%
BLACK OR AFRICAN-AMERICAN	2	1	0.0%	4.8%
AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE	3	4	0.1%	19.0%
ASIAN INDIAN	4	1	0.0%	4.8%
CHINESE	5	1	0.0%	4.8%
OTHER ASIAN	10	1	0.0%	4.8%
NATIVE HAWAIIAN	11	1	0.0%	4.8%
SUBTOTALS:		21	0.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3249	98.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: ADOPTUS **Type:** Numeric

Label: Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ADOPT U.S. CULTURE	1	273	8.3%	12.4%
KEEP THEIR OWN CULTURE	2	188	5.7%	8.5%
DO BOTH	3	1738	52.5%	79.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2199	66.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: IMMEDIATE **Type:** Numeric

Label:
What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BECOME CITIZENS	1	1303	39.4%	60.0%
BECOME PERMANENT LEGAL RESIDENTS	2	320	9.7%	14.7%
IDENTIFIED AND DEPORTED	3	547	16.5%	25.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2170	65.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	45	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1067	32.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: XMOVIEY **Type:** Numeric

Label: The next questions are about pornography-
Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines,
or photographs that explicitly show sex activities.
About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	1	604	18.3%	59.4%
LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	2	74	2.2%	7.3%
ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	3	79	2.4%	7.8%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	4	68	2.1%	6.7%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	5	37	1.1%	3.6%
2-3 TIMES A MONTH	6	56	1.7%	5.5%
NEARLY EVERY WEEK	7	40	1.2%	3.9%
EVERY WEEK	8	33	1.0%	3.2%
ONCE A DAY	9	11	0.3%	1.1%
SEVERAL TIMES A DAY	10	14	0.4%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1016	30.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	47	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2227	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: VOTE20 Type: Numeric

**Label: In 2020,
you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the
Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the
Republicans.
Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that
election?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VOTED	1	2200	66.5%	72.8%
DID NOT VOTE	2	629	19.0%	20.8%
INELIGIBLE	3	195	5.9%	6.4%
SUBTOTALS:		3024	91.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	141	4.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	120	3.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRES20 Type: Numeric

Label: Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BIDEN	1	1188	35.9%	55.8%
TRUMP	2	874	26.4%	41.1%
OTHER CANDIDATE	3	53	1.6%	2.5%
DIDN'T VOTE FOR PRESIDENT	4	13	0.4%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2128	64.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	44	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	38	1.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	981	29.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	118	3.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: IF20WHO Type: Numeric

Label: Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BIDEN	1	231	7.0%	29.2%
TRUMP	2	316	9.5%	39.9%
OTHER	3	125	3.8%	15.8%
DON'T KNOW/CAN'T REMEMBER	4	120	3.6%	15.2%
SUBTOTALS:		792	23.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	82	2.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2203	66.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	209	6.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDK Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	291	8.8%	27.8%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	756	22.8%	72.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1047	31.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	62	1.9%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: WORDL Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	394	11.9%	37.6%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	654	19.8%	62.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1048	31.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	61	1.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WORDN Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
INCORRECT ANSWER	0	337	10.2%	32.4%
CORRECT ANSWER	1	703	21.2%	67.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1040	31.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	69	2.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF1X Type: Numeric

Label:

The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people.
Do you think these differences are...Mainly due to

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	564	17.0%	52.8%
NO	2	505	15.3%	47.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1069	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACDIF2X Type: Numeric

Label:

(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people).
Do you think these differences are...because most

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	67	2.0%	6.2%
NO	2	1014	30.6%	93.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1081	32.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF3X Type: Numeric

Label:

(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people).
Do you think these differences are...because most

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	554	16.7%	51.7%
NO	2	518	15.7%	48.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1072	32.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	25	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACDIF4X Type: Numeric

Label:

(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.
For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.
On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people).
Do you think these differences are...because most

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	322	9.7%	30.4%
NO	2	738	22.3%	69.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1060	32.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COWRKSFL2 Type: Numeric

**Label: Does/did your
(husband/wife/spouse/partner)
work without employees or does/did they have employees?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES, EMPLOYEES	1	4	0.1%	18.2%
NO, NO EMPLOYEES	2	18	0.5%	81.8%
SUBTOTALS:		22	0.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3287	99.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: COWRKSFLFFAM Type: Numeric

**Label: Does/did your
(husband/wife/spouse/partner)
work in their own family business or farm**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	11	0.3%	52.4%
NO	2	10	0.3%	47.6%
SUBTOTALS:		21	0.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3287	99.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: COWKSUP Type: Numeric

Label: In your (spouse/partner)'s job, does he or she supervise anyone who is directly responsible to them?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	44	1.3%	30.1%
NO	2	102	3.1%	69.9%
SUBTOTALS:		146	4.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3160	95.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHATCO2 Type: Numeric

Label: How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (worked/works) Was this mainly....?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MANUFACTURING	1	33	1.0%	13.8%
WHOLESALE TRADE	2	10	0.3%	4.2%
RETAIL TRADE	3	33	1.0%	13.8%
OTHER (AGRICULTURE, CONSTRUCTION, SERVICE, GOVERNMENT, ETC.)	4	163	4.9%	68.2%
SUBTOTALS:		239	7.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3055	92.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: BABIES_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Household Size and Composition

(see Appendix D: Recodes,
for information about these variables). A.
NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OLD:

Notes: As of 2024,
BABIES_EXP has been recoded to only account for 0 to 2+
children younger than 6 in the household.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
BABIES_EXP.
The original **BABIES_EXP** containing data in 2022 has
been renamed **BABIES_EXP_22**.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	1369	41.4%	85.3%
1	1	151	4.6%	9.4%
2 OR MORE	2	84	2.5%	5.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1604	48.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1684	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHILDS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total count of children under 18 in household

Notes: As of 2024,
CHILDS_EXP has been calculated to only account for 0 to
6+ children in the household.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of
CHILDS_EXP.
The original **CHILDS_EXP** containing data in 2022 has
been renamed **CHILDS_EXP_22**.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	1145	34.6%	71.4%
1	1	183	5.5%	11.4%
2	2	155	4.7%	9.7%
3	3	73	2.2%	4.6%
4	4	29	0.9%	1.8%
5	5	14	0.4%	0.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CHILDS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total count of children under 18 in household

Notes: As of 2024,

CHILDS_EXP has been calculated to only account for 0 to 6+ children in the household.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of CHILDS_EXP.

The original CHILDS_EXP containing data in 2022 has been renamed CHILDS_EXP_22.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
6 OR MORE	6	5	0.2%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1604	48.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1684	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHILDSINHH Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total count of children under 18 in household

Notes: As of 2024,

CHILDSINHH has been calculated to only account for 0 to 6+ children in the household.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of CHILDSINHH.

The original CHILDSINHH containing data from 2021 to 2022 has been renamed CHILDSINHH_2122.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	1244	37.6%	74.2%
1	1	169	5.1%	10.1%
2	2	146	4.4%	8.7%
3	3	71	2.1%	4.2%
4	4	31	0.9%	1.8%
5	5	10	0.3%	0.6%
6 OR MORE	6	5	0.2%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1676	50.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: CHILDSINHH Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total count of children under 18 in household

Notes: As of 2024,

CHILDSINHH has been calculated to only account for 0 to 6+ children in the household.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of CHILDSINHH.

The original CHILDSINHH containing data from 2021 to 2022 has been renamed CHILDSINHH_2122.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1630	49.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONLABORY Type: Numeric

Label: Confidence in labor unions

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	176	5.3%	17.3%
ONLY SOME	2	561	17.0%	55.1%
HARDLY ANY	3	281	8.5%	27.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1018	30.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	53	1.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2227	67.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MARSAMEY Type: Numeric

Label: SAME-SEX COUPLES SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	404	12.2%	37.8%
AGREE	2	229	6.9%	21.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	163	4.9%	15.2%
DISAGREE	4	116	3.5%	10.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	158	4.8%	14.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1070	32.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2213	66.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAWRKGRW Type: Numeric

**Label: Did father
(or oldest same-sex parent)
ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were
growing up?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	2497	75.5%	96.0%
NO	2	105	3.2%	4.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2602	78.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	102	3.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	597	18.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RACDIF5 Type: Numeric

Label: On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people.

Do you think these differences are...

Mainly due to upbringing?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	631	19.1%	62.2%
NO	2	383	11.6%	37.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1014	30.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2235	67.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RACDIF5X Type: Numeric

Label:

The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years.

**For historical comparison,
we would like to ask them again here.**

**On the average Black people have worse jobs, income,
and housing than White people.**

Do you think these differences are... Upbringing

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	680	20.6%	64.3%
NO	2	377	11.4%	35.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1057	31.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2200	66.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SEXNOW2 Type: Numeric

Label: R's sex now (3 category)

**Notes: See SEXNOW1 for a previous version of this variable.
(SEXNOW2 is in compliance with federal administration directives released in January 2025).**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1450	43.8%	44.1%
FEMALE	2	1812	54.8%	55.1%
REDACTED/NONE OF THESE	3	24	0.7%	0.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3286	99.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BROADBAND Type: Numeric

**Label:
HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS TO INTERNET USING
BROADBAND**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	345	10.4%	57.7%
NO	2	253	7.6%	42.3%
SUBTOTALS:		598	18.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2697	81.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: MOBILEDATA Type: Numeric

Label:
**HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS TO INTERNET USING
CELLULAR DATA**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	457	13.8%	75.3%
NO	2	150	4.5%	24.7%
SUBTOTALS:		607	18.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2697	81.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONORELGSP Type: Numeric

**Label: Does your spouse consider themselves to be atheist, agnostic,
something else, or nothing in particular?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ATHEIST	1	20	0.6%	17.9%
AGNOSTIC	2	13	0.4%	11.6%
SOMETHING ELSE	3	7	0.2%	6.3%
NOTHING IN PARTICULAR	4	72	2.2%	64.3%
SUBTOTALS:		112	3.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3197	96.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: FAMILY16SEX Type: Numeric

Label:

Were you living with your own two parents around the time you were 16?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MOTHER AND FATHER	1	2265	68.4%	99.8%
TWO SAME-SEX PARENTS	2	5	0.2%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2270	68.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1039	31.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NORELGSP16 Type: Numeric

Label: Were you raised to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
ATHEIST	1	15	0.5%	3.5%
AGNOSTIC	2	19	0.6%	4.4%
SOMETHING ELSE	3	18	0.5%	4.2%
NOTHING IN PARTICULAR	4	375	11.3%	87.8%
SUBTOTALS:		427	12.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2875	86.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	2	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: RELTRAD **Type: Numeric**

Label: RELTRAD is constructed from variables RELIG, DENOM, OTHER, and ATTEND.

Please see Appendix F in the codebook for more information.

Notes: The missing values coded as ".z":

Variable-specific reserve code"

represent OTHER denominations that are not originally covered by the Steensland et al.

(2000) article (i.e., OTHER values larger than 148).

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EVANGELICAL PROTESTANT	1	622	18.8%	20.8%
MAINLINE PROTESTANT	2	308	9.3%	10.3%
BLACK PROTESTANT	3	212	6.4%	7.1%
CATHOLIC	4	649	19.6%	21.7%
JEWISH	5	46	1.4%	1.5%
OTHER FAITH	6	276	8.3%	9.2%
NONAFFILIATED	7	876	26.5%	29.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2989	90.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	270	8.2%	n/a
SEE CODEBOOK	Z	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPNORELGSP **Type: Numeric**

Label: Does your spouse consider themselves to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ATHEIST	1	38	1.1%	13.1%
AGNOSTIC	2	42	1.3%	14.5%
SOMETHING ELSE	3	21	0.6%	7.3%
NOTHING IN PARTICULAR	4	188	5.7%	65.1%
SUBTOTALS:		289	8.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Replicating Core

Variable: SPNORELGSP Type: Numeric				
Label: Does your spouse consider themselves to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
DON'T KNOW	D	1	0.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3018	91.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: UNRELAT Type: Numeric

Label:

Is everyone in the household related to you in some way? A.

IF NO:

How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?

Notes: As of 2024,

UNRELAT has been recoded to only account for 0 to 2+ people.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of UNRELAT.

The original UNRELAT containing data from 1972 to 2022 has been renamed UNRELAT_7222.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	1670	50.5%	83.9%
1	1	249	7.5%	12.5%
2 OR MORE	2	71	2.1%	3.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1990	60.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1312	39.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HHTYPE1 Type: Numeric

Label: Household type (condensed)

Notes: This variable is a collapse or recode of HHTYPE.

The categories are explained below.

(1)

Married couple with no children = 2 or more adults with either respondent being married or two or more members being listed as married with no one under age

18. (2) S

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED COUPLE, NO CHILDREN	1	400	12.1%	24.0%
SINGLE PARENT	2	96	2.9%	5.7%
OTHER FAMILY, NO CHILDREN	3	82	2.5%	4.9%
SINGLE ADULT	4	577	17.4%	34.6%
COHABITATING COUPLE, NO CHILDREN	5	78	2.4%	4.7%
NON-FAMILY, NO CHILDREN	6	19	0.6%	1.1%
UNSURE, NO CHILDREN	8	11	0.3%	0.7%
MARRIED COUPLE WITH CHILDREN	11	290	8.8%	17.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: HHTYPE1 Type: Numeric

Label: Household type (condensed)

**Notes: This variable is a collapse or recode of HHTYPE.
The categories are explained below.**

**(1)
Married couple with no children = 2 or more adults with either respondent being married or two or more members being listed as married with no one under age 18. (2) S**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OTHER FAMILY WITH CHILDREN	13	52	1.6%	3.1%
COHABITATING COUPLE WITH CHILDREN	15	37	1.1%	2.2%
NON-FAMILY WITH CHILDREN	16	8	0.2%	0.5%
UNSURE WITH CHILDREN	18	20	0.6%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1670	50.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1630	49.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMGEN Type: Numeric

Label: Number of family generations in household.

**Notes: As of 2024, FAMGEN has been recoded to only account for 3+ generations.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of FAMGEN.
The original FAMGEN containing data 1975 to 2022 has been renamed FAMGEN_7522.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONE GENERATION	1	1090	32.9%	64.9%
TWO GENERATIONS, CHILDREN	2	502	15.2%	29.9%
TWO GENERATIONS, PARENTS	3	36	1.1%	2.1%
TWO GENERATIONS, GRANDCHILD(REN)	4	14	0.4%	0.8%
THREE OR MORE GENERATIONS	5	37	1.1%	2.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1679	50.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1630	49.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: RPLACE Type: Numeric

Label: Respondent's relationship to household head.

Notes: As of 2024,
RPLACE has been recoded to only account for five categories,
combining son/daughter-in-law, grand/great-grandchild,
and parent/parent-in-law into the "Other relative" category.
This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of RPLACE.
The original RPLACE containing data 1975 to 2022 has been renamed
RPLACE_7522.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
HEAD OF HOSUEHOLD	1	1301	39.3%	77.9%
SPOUSE	2	186	5.6%	11.1%
CHILD (NATURAL, ADOPTED, STEP)	3	66	2.0%	3.9%
OTHER RELATIVE	7	56	1.7%	3.4%
NON-RELATIVE	8	62	1.9%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1671	50.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1630	49.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	3	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VISITORS Type: Numeric

Label: Number of visitors in household.

Notes:
This variable counts the number of visitors in the
household.
It counts the number of people listed in lines 11-14 and does
not adjust for presence in the household.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO VISITORS	0	1638	49.5%	97.6%
1 VISITOR	1	37	1.1%	2.2%
2 VISITORS	2	4	0.1%	0.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1679	50.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1630	49.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: HOMPOP_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Calculated variable:

Total people in household according to roster

Notes: As of 2024,

HOMPOP_EXP has been calculated to only account for 0 to 14+ people in the household.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of HOMPOP_EXP.

The original HOMPOP_EXP containing data from in 2022 has been renamed HOMPOP_EXP_22.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1	1	569	17.2%	35.0%
2	2	475	14.4%	29.2%
3	3	224	6.8%	13.8%
4	4	193	5.8%	11.9%
5	5	90	2.7%	5.5%
6	6	42	1.3%	2.6%
7	7	16	0.5%	1.0%
8	8	10	0.3%	0.6%
9	9	3	0.1%	0.2%
10	10	1	0.0%	0.1%
14 OR MORE	14	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1625	49.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1684	50.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: PRETEEN_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 7 and 12?

Notes: As of 2024,

PRETEEN_EXP has been recoded to only account for 0 to 2+ children ages 7 to 12 in the household.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of PRETEEN_EXP.

The original PRETEEN_EXP containing data from in 2022 has been renamed PRETEEN_EXP_22.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	1369	41.4%	85.5%
1	1	157	4.7%	9.8%
2 OR MORE	2	75	2.3%	4.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1601	48.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1684	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TEENS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17?

Notes: As of 2024,

TEENS_EXP has been recoded to only account for 0 to 2+ teenagers in the household.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of TEENS_EXP.

The original TEENS_EXP containing data from in 2022 has been renamed TEENS_EXP_22.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0	0	1388	41.9%	86.7%
1	1	162	4.9%	10.1%
2 OR MORE	2	51	1.5%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1601	48.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: TEENS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17?

Notes: As of 2024,

TEENS_EXP has been recoded to only account for 0 to 2+ teenagers in the household.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of TEENS_EXP.

The original TEENS_EXP containing data from in 2022 has been renamed TEENS_EXP_22.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1684	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ADULTS_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: Including yourself,

how many individuals 18 or older live in this household?

If you have roommates, please include them.

Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 ADULT	1	622	18.8%	39.5%
2 ADULTS	2	681	20.6%	43.2%
3 ADULTS	3	178	5.4%	11.3%
4 ADULTS	4	65	2.0%	4.1%
5 ADULTS	5	24	0.7%	1.5%
6 ADULTS	6	2	0.1%	0.1%
8 OR MORE ADULTS	8	4	0.1%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1576	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	2	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1684	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	44	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: FAMGEN_EXP Type: Numeric

Label:

Recoded from experimental Household Composition variables ADULTS_EXP to RNRLTU18

Notes: As of 2024, FAMGEN_EXP has been recoded to only account for 3+ generations.

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of FAMGEN_EXP. The original FAMGEN containing data in 2022 has been renamed FAMGEN_EXP_22.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONE GENERATION	1	1027	31.0%	63.2%
TWO GENERATIONS, CHILDREN	2	463	14.0%	28.5%
TWO GENERATIONS, PARENTS	3	79	2.4%	4.9%
TWO GENERATIONS, GRANDCHILD(REN)	4	8	0.2%	0.5%
THREE OR MORE GENERATIONS	5	48	1.5%	3.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1625	49.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1684	50.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HHTYPE1_EXP Type: Numeric

Label: HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)

Notes: See also HHTYPE1

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MARRIED COUPLE, NO CHILDREN	1	380	11.5%	23.7%
SINGLE PARENT	2	95	2.9%	5.9%
OTHER FAMILY, NO CHILDREN	3	108	3.3%	6.7%
SINGLE ADULT	4	525	15.9%	32.7%
COHABITATING COUPLE, NO CHILDREN	5	73	2.2%	4.6%
NON-FAMILY, NO CHILDREN	6	27	0.8%	1.7%
UNSURE, NO CHILDREN	8	32	1.0%	2.0%
MARRIED COUPLE WITH CHILDREN	11	222	6.7%	13.8%
OTHER FAMILY WITH CHILDREN	13	65	2.0%	4.1%
COHABITATING COUPLE WITH CHILDREN	15	55	1.7%	3.4%
NON-FAMILY WITH CHILDREN	16	2	0.1%	0.1%
UNSURE WITH CHILDREN	18	20	0.6%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1604	48.5%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Household Composition

Variable: HHTYPE1_EXP Type: Numeric				
Label: HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)				
Notes: See also HHTYPE1				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1684	50.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: SATDEMOC Type: Numeric

Label: R satisfied with way democracy works in america

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY SATISFIED	1	196	5.9%	6.2%
FAIRLY SATISFIED	2	1156	34.9%	36.5%
NOT VERY SATISFIED	3	1235	37.3%	39.0%
NOT AT ALL SATISFIED	4	576	17.4%	18.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3163	95.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	82	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	17	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	31	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ECONSTAT Type: Numeric

Label:

What do you think about the state of the economy these days in the United States?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY GOOD	1	102	3.1%	3.1%
GOOD	2	503	15.2%	15.5%
NEITHER BAD NOR GOOD	3	727	22.0%	22.4%
BAD	4	1105	33.4%	34.0%
VERY BAD	5	811	24.5%	25.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3248	98.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	16	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: LKELYVOT Type: Numeric

Label: Likelihood to vote in 2024 election

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXTREMELY LIKELY	1	1807	54.6%	61.3%
VERY LIKELY	2	406	12.3%	13.8%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	3	303	9.2%	10.3%
NOT VERY LIKELY	4	135	4.1%	4.6%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	5	297	9.0%	10.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2948	89.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	321	9.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLINTRST Type: Numeric

Label: Interested in campaigns this year

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH INTERESTED	1	861	26.0%	26.5%
SOMEWHAT INTERESTED	2	1258	38.0%	38.8%
NOT MUCH INTERESTED	3	1127	34.1%	34.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3246	98.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	16	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: RATECHALL124 Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of Donald Trump				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1159	35.0%	36.3%
10-19	10	224	6.8%	7.0%
20-29	20	47	1.4%	1.5%
30-39	30	129	3.9%	4.0%
40-49	40	123	3.7%	3.9%
50-59	50	394	11.9%	12.4%
60-69	60	203	6.1%	6.4%
70-79	70	261	7.9%	8.2%
80-89	80	241	7.3%	7.6%
90-100	90	408	12.3%	12.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3189	96.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	46	1.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RATECHALL1TS Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of presidential challenger 1 - time series				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1159	35.0%	36.3%
10-19	10	224	6.8%	7.0%
20-29	20	47	1.4%	1.5%
30-39	30	129	3.9%	4.0%
40-49	40	123	3.7%	3.9%
50-59	50	394	11.9%	12.4%
60-69	60	203	6.1%	6.4%
70-79	70	261	7.9%	8.2%
80-89	80	241	7.3%	7.6%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: RATECHALL1TS Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of presidential challenger 1 - time series				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
90-100	90	408	12.3%	12.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3189	96.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	46	1.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RATECHALL224 Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of Kamala Harris				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
0-9	0	791	23.9%	25.4%
10-19	10	235	7.1%	7.5%
20-29	20	74	2.2%	2.4%
30-39	30	154	4.7%	4.9%
40-49	40	155	4.7%	5.0%
50-59	50	570	17.2%	18.3%
60-69	60	244	7.4%	7.8%
70-79	70	272	8.2%	8.7%
80-89	80	287	8.7%	9.2%
90-100	90	332	10.0%	10.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3114	94.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	110	3.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	50	1.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: RATECHALL2TS Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of presidential challenger 2 - time series				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	791	23.9%	25.4%
10-19	10	235	7.1%	7.5%
20-29	20	74	2.2%	2.4%
30-39	30	154	4.7%	4.9%
40-49	40	155	4.7%	5.0%
50-59	50	570	17.2%	18.3%
60-69	60	244	7.4%	7.8%
70-79	70	272	8.2%	8.7%
80-89	80	287	8.7%	9.2%
90-100	90	332	10.0%	10.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3114	94.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	110	3.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	21	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	50	1.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RATECHALL324 Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of Nikki Haley				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	504	15.2%	18.3%
10-19	10	210	6.3%	7.6%
20-29	20	70	2.1%	2.5%
30-39	30	184	5.6%	6.7%
40-49	40	189	5.7%	6.9%
50-59	50	1011	30.6%	36.8%
60-69	60	235	7.1%	8.6%
70-79	70	171	5.2%	6.2%
80-89	80	110	3.3%	4.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: RATECHALL324 Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of Nikki Haley				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
90-100	90	63	1.9%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2747	83.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	444	13.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	82	2.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RATECHALL3TS Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of presidential challenger 3 - time series				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	504	15.2%	18.3%
10-19	10	210	6.3%	7.6%
20-29	20	70	2.1%	2.5%
30-39	30	184	5.6%	6.7%
40-49	40	189	5.7%	6.9%
50-59	50	1011	30.6%	36.8%
60-69	60	235	7.1%	8.6%
70-79	70	171	5.2%	6.2%
80-89	80	110	3.3%	4.0%
90-100	90	63	1.9%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2747	83.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	444	13.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	25	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	82	2.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: RATEDEMP Type: Numeric

Label: Rating of Democratic party

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	569	17.2%	18.2%
10-19	10	258	7.8%	8.2%
20-29	20	112	3.4%	3.6%
30-39	30	235	7.1%	7.5%
40-49	40	233	7.0%	7.4%
50-59	50	643	19.4%	20.6%
60-69	60	328	9.9%	10.5%
70-79	70	318	9.6%	10.2%
80-89	80	239	7.2%	7.6%
90-100	90	193	5.8%	6.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3128	94.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	81	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	60	1.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RATEINCUMB24 Type: Numeric

Label: Rating of Joe Biden

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	833	25.2%	26.1%
10-19	10	278	8.4%	8.7%
20-29	20	103	3.1%	3.2%
30-39	30	217	6.6%	6.8%
40-49	40	215	6.5%	6.7%
50-59	50	474	14.3%	14.8%
60-69	60	253	7.6%	7.9%
70-79	70	304	9.2%	9.5%
80-89	80	261	7.9%	8.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: RATEINCUMB24 Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of Joe Biden				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
90-100	90	254	7.7%	8.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3192	96.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	22	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	47	1.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RATEINCUMBTS Type: Numeric				
Label: Rating of incumbent president - time series				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
0-9	0	833	25.2%	26.1%
10-19	10	278	8.4%	8.7%
20-29	20	103	3.1%	3.2%
30-39	30	217	6.6%	6.8%
40-49	40	215	6.5%	6.7%
50-59	50	474	14.3%	14.8%
60-69	60	253	7.6%	7.9%
70-79	70	304	9.2%	9.5%
80-89	80	261	7.9%	8.2%
90-100	90	254	7.7%	8.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3192	96.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	22	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	47	1.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: RATEMAGA Type: Numeric

Label: Rating of MAGA Republicans

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1141	34.5%	38.0%
10-19	10	232	7.0%	7.7%
20-29	20	62	1.9%	2.1%
30-39	30	154	4.7%	5.1%
40-49	40	130	3.9%	4.3%
50-59	50	556	16.8%	18.5%
60-69	60	155	4.7%	5.2%
70-79	70	160	4.8%	5.3%
80-89	80	170	5.1%	5.7%
90-100	90	246	7.4%	8.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3006	90.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	189	5.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	28	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	16	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	70	2.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RATEREPP Type: Numeric

Label: Rating of Republican party

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	642	19.4%	20.6%
10-19	10	297	9.0%	9.5%
20-29	20	131	4.0%	4.2%
30-39	30	245	7.4%	7.9%
40-49	40	239	7.2%	7.7%
50-59	50	620	18.7%	19.9%
60-69	60	264	8.0%	8.5%
70-79	70	299	9.0%	9.6%
80-89	80	200	6.0%	6.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: RATEPPEP Type: Numeric

Label: Rating of Republican party

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
90-100	90	183	5.5%	5.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3120	94.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	91	2.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	14	0.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	58	1.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VOTEPROB Type: Numeric

Label: Voting problem in US elections

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY STRONGLY INELIGIBLE VOTERS BEING ALLOWED TO VOTE	1	776	23.5%	25.9%
MODERATELY STRONGLY INELIGIBLE VOTERS BEING ALLOWED TO VOTE	2	452	13.7%	15.1%
A LITTLE INELIGIBLE VOTERS BEING ALLOWED TO VOTE	3	230	7.0%	7.7%
A LITTLE ELIGIBLE VOTERS NOT BEING ALLOWED TO VOTE	4	297	9.0%	9.9%
MODERATELY STRONGLY ELIGIBLE VOTERS NOT BEING ALLOWED TO VOTE	5	636	19.2%	21.2%
VERY STRONGLY ELIGIBLE VOTERS NOT BEING ALLOWED TO VOTE	6	608	18.4%	20.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2999	90.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	205	6.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	22	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	17	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	66	2.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: WHOVOTE24 Type: Numeric

Label: Voting intention in 2024 election (pre July 25 2024)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DONALD TRUMP	1	538	16.3%	32.8%
JOE BIDEN	2	559	16.9%	34.0%
SOMEONE ELSE	3	275	8.3%	16.7%
PROBABLY NOT VOTE	4	270	8.2%	16.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1642	49.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1569	47.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	31	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WHOVOTE24A Type: Numeric

Label: Voting intention in 2024 election (post July 25 2024)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DONALD TRUMP	1	541	16.3%	37.2%
KAMALA HARRIS	2	576	17.4%	39.6%
SOMEONE ELSE	3	90	2.7%	6.2%
PROBABLY NOT VOTE	4	247	7.5%	17.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1454	43.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	23	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1756	53.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	36	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ANES

Variable: WHOVOTETS Type: Numeric

Label: Voting intention - time series

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	1	1079	32.6%	34.9%
DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	2	1135	34.3%	36.7%
SOMEONE ELSE	3	365	11.0%	11.8%
PROBABLY NOT VOTE	4	517	15.6%	16.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3096	93.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	90	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	40	1.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	16	0.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	67	2.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Family

Variable: FECHLD Type: Numeric

Label: To begin, we have some questions about women.

To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	698	21.1%	32.2%
AGREE	2	936	28.3%	43.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	427	12.9%	19.7%
DISAGREE	4	107	3.2%	4.9%
SUBTOTALS:		2168	65.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1126	34.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: POLINT Type: Numeric

Label:

How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY INTERESTED	1	248	7.5%	15.9%
FAIRLY INTERESTED	2	322	9.7%	20.6%
SOMEWHAT INTERESTED	3	426	12.9%	27.2%
NOT VERY INTERESTED	4	336	10.2%	21.5%
NOT AT ALL INTERESTED	5	232	7.0%	14.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1564	47.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	61	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CCTV Type: Numeric

Label: civil liberties - video surveillance

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	378	11.4%	25.3%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	566	17.1%	37.9%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	288	8.7%	19.3%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	261	7.9%	17.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1493	45.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	125	3.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1673	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: TRCOURTS Type: Numeric

Label: how much trust r has in american courts

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - NO TRUST	0	185	5.6%	12.3%
1	1	70	2.1%	4.7%
2	2	115	3.5%	7.7%
3	3	202	6.1%	13.5%
4	4	166	5.0%	11.1%
5	5	350	10.6%	23.4%
6	6	126	3.8%	8.4%
7	7	138	4.2%	9.2%
8	8	85	2.6%	5.7%
9	9	23	0.7%	1.5%
10 - COMPLETE TRUST	10	38	1.1%	2.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1498	45.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	115	3.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	23	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1673	50.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: LEFTRGHT1 Type: Numeric

Label: How left or right in politics

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - LEFT	0	57	1.7%	4.3%
1	1	29	0.9%	2.2%
2	2	92	2.8%	7.0%
3	3	93	2.8%	7.1%
4	4	108	3.3%	8.2%
5	5	401	12.1%	30.4%
6	6	114	3.4%	8.6%
7	7	120	3.6%	9.1%
8	8	93	2.8%	7.1%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: LEFTRGHT1 Type: Numeric

Label: How left or right in politics

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
9	9	51	1.5%	3.9%
10 - RIGHT	10	161	4.9%	12.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1319	39.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	291	8.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	34	1.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1665	50.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AGETECH Type: Numeric

Label: Are older or younger people benefiting more from digital tech

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
OLDER PEOPLE ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN YOUNGER PEOPLE	1	64	1.9%	4.4%
OLDER PEOPLE AND YOUNGER PEOPLE ARE BENEFITTING EQUALLY	2	263	7.9%	17.9%
YOUNGER PEOPLE ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN OLDER PEOPLE	3	992	30.0%	67.5%
NEITHER OLDER NOR YOUNGER ARE BENEFITTING	4	150	4.5%	10.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1469	44.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	150	4.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1675	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: AIDRIVE Type: Numeric

Label: R's comfort with driverless car

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - TOTALLY UNCOMFORTABLE WITH THIS SITUATION	0	711	21.5%	45.4%
1	1	85	2.6%	5.4%
2	2	106	3.2%	6.8%
3	3	135	4.1%	8.6%
4	4	91	2.8%	5.8%
5	5	167	5.0%	10.7%
6	6	80	2.4%	5.1%
7	7	74	2.2%	4.7%
8	8	48	1.5%	3.1%
9	9	23	0.7%	1.5%
10 - TOTALLY COMFORTABLE WITH THIS SITUATION	10	46	1.4%	2.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1566	47.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1677	50.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AIMED Type: Numeric

Label: R's comfort with medical operation by robot

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - TOTALLY UNCOMFORTABLE WITH THIS SITUATION	0	555	16.8%	35.9%
1	1	82	2.5%	5.3%
2	2	106	3.2%	6.9%
3	3	106	3.2%	6.9%
4	4	84	2.5%	5.4%
5	5	219	6.6%	14.2%
6	6	92	2.8%	6.0%
7	7	106	3.2%	6.9%
8	8	85	2.6%	5.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: AIMED Type: Numeric

Label: R's comfort with medical operation by robot

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
9	9	31	0.9%	2.0%
10 - TOTALLY COMFORTABLE WITH THIS SITUATION	10	80	2.4%	5.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1546	46.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	67	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	19	0.6%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1677	50.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AIWORRY Type: Numeric

Label: R worried that AI will take over many jobs done by humans

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY WORRIED	1	431	13.0%	28.1%
SOMEWHAT WORRIED	2	612	18.5%	39.8%
NEITHER WORRIED NOR UNWORRIED	3	256	7.7%	16.7%
NOT VERY WORRIED	4	168	5.1%	10.9%
NOT AT ALL WORRIED	5	69	2.1%	4.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1536	46.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	83	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1676	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: CLASSTECH Type: Numeric

Label: Are poor or rich benefiting more from digital tech

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RICH PEOPLE ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN POOR PEOPLE	1	849	25.7%	60.0%
RICH AND POOR PEOPLE ARE BENEFITTING EQUALLY	2	361	10.9%	25.5%
POOR PEOPLE ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN RICH PEOPLE	3	52	1.6%	3.7%
NEITHER RICH PEOPLE NOR POOR PEOPLE ARE BENEFITTING	4	153	4.6%	10.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1415	42.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	194	5.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1676	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DATAPROT Type: Numeric

Label: Responsibility for internet data protection

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONLINE COMPANIES - AS THEY NEED TO ENSURE THEY PROCESS PERSONAL INFORMATION SAFELY	1	542	16.4%	40.2%
PEOPLE - AS THEY NEED TO TAKE CARE OF THEIR PERSONAL INFORMATION	2	593	17.9%	44.0%
PUBLIC AUTHORITIES - AS THEY NEED TO ENSURE THAT PERSONAL INFORMATION IS PROTECTED	3	212	6.4%	15.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1347	40.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	271	8.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1673	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: EDUCTECH Type: Numeric

Label: Are educated or uneducated benefiting more from digital tech

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
THE HIGHLY EDUCATED ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN THE LESS WELL EDUCATED	1	714	21.6%	52.2%
THE HIGHLY AND THE LESS WELL EDUCATED ARE BENEFITTING EQUALLY	2	407	12.3%	29.7%
THE LESS WELL EDUCATED ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN THE HIGHLY EDUCATED	3	108	3.3%	7.9%
NEITHER HIGHLY EDUCATED NOR LESS WELL EDUCATED ARE BENEFITTING	4	140	4.2%	10.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1369	41.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	241	7.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1676	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EMONITOR1 Type: Numeric

Label: Should government be able to monitor online communication

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	1	90	2.7%	6.1%
PROBABLY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT	2	273	8.3%	18.4%
PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	3	463	14.0%	31.3%
DEFINITELY SHOULD NOT HAVE THE RIGHT	4	654	19.8%	44.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1480	44.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	138	4.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1673	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: FTRUSE Type: Numeric

Label: Likelihood R uses internet in next 12 months

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	6	0.2%	11.1%
RATHER LIKELY	2	3	0.1%	5.6%
RATHER UNLIKELY	3	5	0.2%	9.3%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	40	1.2%	74.1%
SUBTOTALS:		54	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENDTECH Type: Numeric

Label: Are women or men benefiting more from digital tech

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
WOMEN ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN MEN	1	135	4.1%	10.1%
WOMEN AND MEN ARE BENEFITTING EQUALLY	2	742	22.4%	55.7%
MEN ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN WOMEN	3	179	5.4%	13.4%
NEITHER MEN NOR WOMEN ARE BENEFITTING	4	277	8.4%	20.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1333	40.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	279	8.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1674	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: HARMGOOD1 Type: Numeric

Label: Does technology do more harm than good?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	70	2.1%	4.5%
AGREE	2	305	9.2%	19.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	542	16.4%	34.7%
DISAGREE	4	498	15.0%	31.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	149	4.5%	9.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1564	47.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	58	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1670	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INFODEAL Type: Numeric

Label: Would R provide info for discounts, free products

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	42	1.3%	2.7%
AGREE	2	209	6.3%	13.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	338	10.2%	22.0%
DISAGREE	4	411	12.4%	26.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	535	16.2%	34.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1535	46.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	85	2.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1673	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INFOPROFIT Type: Numeric

Label: Would R provide info companies could profit from

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	19	0.6%	1.2%
AGREE	2	123	3.7%	8.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	265	8.0%	17.2%
DISAGREE	4	515	15.6%	33.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	619	18.7%	40.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1541	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	76	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1673	50.6%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTACCPRXY Type: Numeric

Label:

How often R asked someone to use the internet on their behalf

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	1	29	0.9%	51.8%
ONCE OR TWICE	2	18	0.5%	32.1%
MORE OFTEN	3	9	0.3%	16.1%
SUBTOTALS:		56	1.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTAPPS Type: Numeric

Label: R's skill at learning new software

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY GOOD	1	450	13.6%	29.3%
GOOD	2	530	16.0%	34.5%
NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD	3	337	10.2%	21.9%
BAD	4	145	4.4%	9.4%
VERY BAD	5	74	2.2%	4.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1536	46.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTBHLF Type: Numeric

Label:

Frequency R was asked to use internet for someone else

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	1	557	16.8%	37.3%
ONCE OR TWICE	2	502	15.2%	33.6%
MORE OFTEN	3	433	13.1%	29.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1492	45.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	74	2.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1731	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTCNFRM Type: Numeric

Label:

How often R tries to confirm information with other sources

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	283	8.6%	18.7%
OFTEN	2	477	14.4%	31.5%
SOMETIMES	3	482	14.6%	31.8%
RARELY	4	162	4.9%	10.7%
NEVER	5	111	3.4%	7.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1515	45.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	44	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTCOMM Type: Numeric

Label: How often R uses internet for communication

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	697	21.1%	45.2%
OFTEN	2	432	13.1%	28.0%
SOMETIMES	3	272	8.2%	17.7%
HARDLY EVER	4	88	2.7%	5.7%
NEVER	5	52	1.6%	3.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1541	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTFNCL Type: Numeric

Label: How often R uses internet for financial transactions

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	514	15.5%	33.2%
OFTEN	2	539	16.3%	34.8%
SOMETIMES	3	310	9.4%	20.0%
HARDLY EVER	4	74	2.2%	4.8%
NEVER	5	111	3.4%	7.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1548	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTGAME Type: Numeric

Label: How often R uses internet for video games

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	208	6.3%	13.4%
OFTEN	2	147	4.4%	9.5%
SOMETIMES	3	255	7.7%	16.5%
HARDLY EVER	4	273	8.3%	17.6%
NEVER	5	666	20.1%	43.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1549	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTHOME Type: Numeric

Label: Frequency R has home internet access

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST ALWAYS	1	939	28.4%	60.3%
OFTEN	2	464	14.0%	29.8%
SOMETIMES	3	101	3.1%	6.5%
HARDLY EVER	4	32	1.0%	2.1%
NEVER	5	17	0.5%	1.1%
NO ACCESS	6	5	0.2%	0.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1558	47.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1731	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	4	0.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTHRSS Type: Numeric

Label: Has R or someone they know been harassed online

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ME MYSELF	1	147	4.4%	9.5%
YES, SOMEONE I KNOW PERSONALLY	2	250	7.6%	16.2%
YES, ME AND SOMEONE ELSE I KNOW PERSONALLY	3	103	3.1%	6.7%
NO	4	1047	31.6%	67.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1547	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	77	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1670	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTLITERACY Type: Numeric

Label: R's knowledge of online information discretion

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY GOOD	1	830	25.1%	54.9%
GOOD	2	439	13.3%	29.0%
NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD	3	184	5.6%	12.2%
BAD	4	43	1.3%	2.8%
VERY BAD	5	17	0.5%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1513	45.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	49	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTLNLY Type: Numeric

Label: R would feel lonely without internet?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	88	2.7%	5.7%
AGREE	2	239	7.2%	15.6%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	352	10.6%	23.0%
DISAGREE	4	516	15.6%	33.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	338	10.2%	22.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1533	46.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTMEET Type: Numeric

Label: R more comfortable meeting people online?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	65	2.0%	4.3%
AGREE	2	114	3.4%	7.5%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	395	11.9%	26.1%
DISAGREE	4	521	15.7%	34.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	418	12.6%	27.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1513	45.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	50	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTNEWS Type: Numeric

Label:

How often R accesses non-routine political news sources

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	108	3.3%	7.2%
OFTEN	2	297	9.0%	19.8%
SOMETIMES	3	607	18.3%	40.5%
RARELY	4	311	9.4%	20.7%
NEVER	5	176	5.3%	11.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1499	45.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	60	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTOPPO Type: Numeric

Label: Trend of online contact with politically different

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GREATLY DECREASED	1	70	2.1%	5.5%
SOMEWHAT DECREASED	2	151	4.6%	11.9%
REMAINED THE SAME	3	948	28.6%	74.4%
SOMEWHAT INCREASED	4	90	2.7%	7.1%
GREATLY INCREASED	5	15	0.5%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1274	38.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	263	7.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTPOLVIEW Type: Numeric

Label: Trend of online contact with politically similar

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GREATLY DECREASED	1	60	1.8%	4.7%
SOMEWHAT DECREASED	2	85	2.6%	6.6%
REMAINED THE SAME	3	997	30.1%	77.9%
SOMEWHAT INCREASED	4	113	3.4%	8.8%
GREATLY INCREASED	5	25	0.8%	2.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1280	38.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	262	7.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTPRFSSNL Type: Numeric

Label: Frequency R has work/school internet access

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST ALWAYS	1	587	17.7%	40.3%
OFTEN	2	252	7.6%	17.3%
SOMETIMES	3	159	4.8%	10.9%
HARDLY EVER	4	80	2.4%	5.5%
NEVER	5	323	9.8%	22.2%
NO ACCESS	6	56	1.7%	3.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1457	44.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	93	2.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1731	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTPUB Type: Numeric

Label: Frequency R has internet access in public

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST ALWAYS	1	262	7.9%	17.0%
OFTEN	2	303	9.2%	19.6%
SOMETIMES	3	462	14.0%	29.9%
HARDLY EVER	4	240	7.3%	15.5%
NEVER	5	258	7.8%	16.7%
NO ACCESS	6	20	0.6%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1545	46.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1731	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTRNETUSE Type: Numeric

Label: Frequency of internet use over past 12 months

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ALMOST ALL THE TIME	1	788	23.8%	48.4%
SEVERAL TIMES A DAY	2	578	17.5%	35.5%
ONCE A DAY	3	85	2.6%	5.2%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	4	50	1.5%	3.1%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	5	32	1.0%	2.0%
LESS OFTEN	6	32	1.0%	2.0%
NEVER	7	64	1.9%	3.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1629	49.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	4	0.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTRUST Type: Numeric

Label: How much R trusts people they've only met online

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - NO TRUST AT ALL	0	445	13.4%	30.5%
1 - NO TRUST AT ALL	1	117	3.5%	8.0%
2	2	207	6.3%	14.2%
3	3	183	5.5%	12.5%
4	4	113	3.4%	7.7%
5	5	254	7.7%	17.4%
6	6	55	1.7%	3.8%
7	7	49	1.5%	3.4%
8	8	17	0.5%	1.2%
9	9	6	0.2%	0.4%
10 - COMPLETE TRUST	10	13	0.4%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1459	44.1%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTRUST Type: Numeric

Label: How much R trusts people they've only met online

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	101	3.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	17	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTSCAM Type: Numeric

Label: Has R or someone they know been a victim of online scam

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES, ME MYSELF	1	315	9.5%	20.3%
YES, SOMEONE I KNOW PERSONALLY	2	579	17.5%	37.4%
YES, ME AND SOMEONE ELSE I KNOW PERSONALLY	3	148	4.5%	9.5%
NO	4	508	15.4%	32.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1550	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	76	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1670	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTSEARCH Type: Numeric

Label: How often R uses internet for search

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	784	23.7%	50.8%
OFTEN	2	504	15.2%	32.7%
SOMETIMES	3	183	5.5%	11.9%
HARDLY EVER	4	37	1.1%	2.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTSEARCH Type: Numeric

Label: How often R uses internet for search

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NEVER	5	35	1.1%	2.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1543	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTSHARE Type: Numeric

Label: How often R uses internet for sharing photos/videos

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	277	8.4%	18.0%
OFTEN	2	274	8.3%	17.8%
SOMETIMES	3	451	13.6%	29.3%
HARDLY EVER	4	331	10.0%	21.5%
NEVER	5	208	6.3%	13.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1541	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTSKILL Type: Numeric

Label: R's skill at using the internet

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY GOOD	1	832	25.1%	53.9%
GOOD	2	442	13.4%	28.6%
NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD	3	210	6.3%	13.6%
BAD	4	39	1.2%	2.5%
VERY BAD	5	21	0.6%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1544	46.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTSTREAM Type: Numeric

Label: How often R uses internet for music/video

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	440	13.3%	28.4%
OFTEN	2	400	12.1%	25.8%
SOMETIMES	3	397	12.0%	25.6%
HARDLY EVER	4	147	4.4%	9.5%
NEVER	5	166	5.0%	10.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1550	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTSURF Type: Numeric

Label: R's skill at online searches

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY GOOD	1	843	25.5%	54.6%
GOOD	2	485	14.7%	31.4%
NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD	3	158	4.8%	10.2%
BAD	4	37	1.1%	2.4%
VERY BAD	5	20	0.6%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1543	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTTRIG Type: Numeric

Label:
**How often R reads political opinions they disagree with
online**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY OFTEN	1	153	4.6%	10.1%
OFTEN	2	368	11.1%	24.4%
SOMETIMES	3	594	18.0%	39.3%
RARELY	4	253	7.6%	16.7%
NEVER	5	143	4.3%	9.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1511	45.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: INTVIEWS Type: Numeric

Label: How often R talks about politics online

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	45	1.4%	3.1%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	2	72	2.2%	5.0%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	102	3.1%	7.0%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	4	126	3.8%	8.7%
LESS OFTEN	5	265	8.0%	18.3%
NEVER	6	840	25.4%	57.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1450	43.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	105	3.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1732	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MODELOBBY Type: Numeric

Label: Has R contacted a politician in last 12 months

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONLY OFFLINE	1	54	1.6%	3.6%
ONLY ONLINE	2	178	5.4%	11.8%
BOTH OFFLINE AND ONLINE	3	90	2.7%	6.0%
NEITHER OFFLINE NOR ONLINE	4	1189	35.9%	78.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1511	45.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	104	3.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: MODEORG Type: Numeric

Label: Has R belonged to an activist group in last 12 months

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONLY OFFLINE	1	72	2.2%	4.8%
ONLY ONLINE	2	84	2.5%	5.6%
BOTH OFFLINE AND ONLINE	3	128	3.9%	8.5%
NEITHER OFFLINE NOR ONLINE	4	1225	37.0%	81.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1509	45.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	104	3.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MODEORGPROT Type: Numeric

Label: Has R organized a protest in last 12 months

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONLY OFFLINE	1	20	0.6%	1.3%
ONLY ONLINE	2	18	0.5%	1.2%
BOTH OFFLINE AND ONLINE	3	32	1.0%	2.1%
NEITHER OFFLINE NOR ONLINE	4	1443	43.6%	95.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1513	45.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	97	2.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: MODEPET Type: Numeric

Label: Has R signed a petition in last 12 months

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONLY OFFLINE	1	142	4.3%	9.6%
ONLY ONLINE	2	218	6.6%	14.7%
BOTH OFFLINE AND ONLINE	3	211	6.4%	14.2%
NEITHER OFFLINE NOR ONLINE	4	914	27.6%	61.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1485	44.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	130	3.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MODEPROT Type: Numeric

Label: Has R participated in a protest in last 12 months

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONLY OFFLINE	1	48	1.5%	3.2%
ONLY ONLINE	2	57	1.7%	3.8%
BOTH OFFLINE AND ONLINE	3	54	1.6%	3.6%
NEITHER OFFLINE NOR ONLINE	4	1345	40.6%	89.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1504	45.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	108	3.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: NEXTGEN1 Type: Numeric

Label: Does technology provide more opportunities?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	339	10.2%	21.5%
AGREE	2	857	25.9%	54.3%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	273	8.3%	17.3%
DISAGREE	4	92	2.8%	5.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	16	0.5%	1.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1577	47.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	46	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1670	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOUSEINT1 Type: Numeric

Label:

No internet use over past 12 months due to unavailability

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	20	0.6%	38.5%
NO	2	32	1.0%	61.5%
SUBTOTALS:		52	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: NOUSEINT10 Type: Numeric

Label:

No internet use over past 12 months due to lack of time

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	14	0.4%	25.5%
NO	2	41	1.2%	74.5%
SUBTOTALS:		55	1.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOUSEINT11 Type: Numeric

Label:

No internet use over past 12 months due to government restriction

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	10	0.3%	19.2%
NO	2	42	1.3%	80.8%
SUBTOTALS:		52	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: NOUSEINT12 Type: Numeric

Label:
No internet use over past 12 months due to other reasons

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	18	0.5%	36.7%
NO	2	31	0.9%	63.3%
SUBTOTALS:		49	1.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	15	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOUSEINT2 Type: Numeric

Label:
No internet use over past 12 months due to poor quality of connection

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	13	0.4%	26.5%
NO	2	36	1.1%	73.5%
SUBTOTALS:		49	1.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: NOUSEINT3 Type: Numeric

Label: No internet use over past 12 months due to cost

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	21	0.6%	39.6%
NO	2	32	1.0%	60.4%
SUBTOTALS:		53	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOUSEINT4 Type: Numeric

**Label:
No internet use over past 12 months due to security and
privacy**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	24	0.7%	46.2%
NO	2	28	0.8%	53.8%
SUBTOTALS:		52	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: NOUSEINT5 Type: Numeric

Label:
No internet use over past 12 months due to lack of utility/importance

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	32	1.0%	61.5%
NO	2	20	0.6%	38.5%
SUBTOTALS:		52	1.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOUSEINT6 Type: Numeric

Label: No internet use over past 12 months due to age

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	15	0.5%	31.9%
NO	2	32	1.0%	68.1%
SUBTOTALS:		47	1.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	15	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: NOUSEINT7 Type: Numeric

Label: No internet use over past 12 months due to usability

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	33	1.0%	66.0%
NO	2	17	0.5%	34.0%
SUBTOTALS:		50	1.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	12	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOUSEINT8 Type: Numeric

Label:

No internet use over past 12 months due to lack of desire

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	30	0.9%	53.6%
NO	2	26	0.8%	46.4%
SUBTOTALS:		56	1.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: NOUSEINT9 Type: Numeric

Label: No internet use over past 12 months due to literacy

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	16	0.5%	28.1%
NO	2	41	1.2%	71.9%
SUBTOTALS:		57	1.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAPERNEWS Type: Numeric

Label: Reliability of newspapers

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY UNRELIABLE	1	147	4.4%	10.6%
SOMEWHAT UNRELIABLE	2	288	8.7%	20.7%
SOMEWHAT RELIABLE	3	746	22.5%	53.7%
VERY RELIABLE	4	207	6.3%	14.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1388	41.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	236	7.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: POLNEWSFROM Type: Numeric

Label: Where R gets political news

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ONLINE SOCIAL MEDIA (FOR EXAMPLE FACEBOOK, INSTAGRAM, TIKTOK, X (FORMERLY TWITTER), YOUTUBE, SNAPCHAT)	1	398	12.0%	26.8%
TELEVISION (INCLUDING TV APPS OR ACCESS VIA INTERNET)	2	562	17.0%	37.9%
NEWSPAPERS (IN PRINT OR ACCESS VIA INTERNET)	3	130	3.9%	8.8%
RADIO AND PODCASTS (INCLUDING INTERNET RADIO OR ACCESS VIA INTERNET)	4	103	3.1%	6.9%
WEBSITES (INCLUDING EXCLUSIVELY ONLINE NEWS SITES, NEWS AGGREGATORS, PORTALS, OR SEARCH ENGINES)	5	225	6.8%	15.2%
OTHER	6	66	2.0%	4.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1484	44.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	136	4.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1670	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PRXYUSE Type: Numeric

Label:
Likelihood R ask someone to use the internet on their behalf in near future

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	38	1.1%	66.7%
RATHER LIKELY	2	3	0.1%	5.3%
RATHER UNLIKELY	3	4	0.1%	7.0%
VERY UNLIKELY	4	12	0.4%	21.1%
SUBTOTALS:		57	1.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	3245	98.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: RADIONEWS Type: Numeric

Label: Reliability of news on podcasts, radio

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY UNRELIABLE	1	132	4.0%	9.6%
SOMEWHAT UNRELIABLE	2	368	11.1%	26.7%
SOMEWHAT RELIABLE	3	775	23.4%	56.3%
VERY RELIABLE	4	102	3.1%	7.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1377	41.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	244	7.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	9	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SMNEWS Type: Numeric

Label: Reliability of news on social media

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY UNRELIABLE	1	404	12.2%	28.1%
SOMEWHAT UNRELIABLE	2	486	14.7%	33.8%
SOMEWHAT RELIABLE	3	491	14.8%	34.2%
VERY RELIABLE	4	55	1.7%	3.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1436	43.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	187	5.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: TECHESY Type: Numeric

Label: Does technology make our lives easier?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	467	14.1%	29.7%
AGREE	2	798	24.1%	50.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	233	7.0%	14.8%
DISAGREE	4	58	1.8%	3.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	19	0.6%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1575	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	53	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1668	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	10	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TRCONG Type: Numeric

Label: Trust in congress, 10 point scale

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - NO TRUST AT ALL	0	262	7.9%	17.6%
1 - NO TRUST AT ALL	1	83	2.5%	5.6%
2	2	156	4.7%	10.5%
3	3	236	7.1%	15.8%
4	4	152	4.6%	10.2%
5	5	338	10.2%	22.7%
6	6	127	3.8%	8.5%
7	7	69	2.1%	4.6%
8	8	45	1.4%	3.0%
9	9	6	0.2%	0.4%
10 - COMPLETE TRUST	10	17	0.5%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1491	45.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	127	3.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: TRCONG Type: Numeric

Label: Trust in congress, 10 point scale

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	18	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1673	50.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TRPPL Type: Numeric

Label: Trust in others, 10 point scale

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - YOU CAN'T BE TOO CAREFUL	0	280	8.5%	18.2%
1	1	60	1.8%	3.9%
2	2	103	3.1%	6.7%
3	3	161	4.9%	10.5%
4	4	135	4.1%	8.8%
5	5	342	10.3%	22.3%
6	6	155	4.7%	10.1%
7	7	158	4.8%	10.3%
8	8	94	2.8%	6.1%
9	9	17	0.5%	1.1%
10 - MOST PEOPLE CAN BE TRUSTED	10	30	0.9%	2.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1535	46.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	80	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	22	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1672	50.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: TVNEWS1 Type: Numeric

Label: Reliability of news on TV

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY UNRELIABLE	1	209	6.3%	13.8%
SOMEWHAT UNRELIABLE	2	415	12.5%	27.5%
SOMEWHAT RELIABLE	3	749	22.6%	49.6%
VERY RELIABLE	4	138	4.2%	9.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1511	45.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	113	3.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	7	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: UNPLGRSN Type: Numeric

Label: Reason R reduced time spent on internet

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
I HAD CONCERNS ABOUT DATA SECURITY OR PRIVACY ISSUES	1	80	2.4%	8.7%
I FELT IT NEGATIVELY IMPACTED MY PHYSICAL OR MENTAL WELLBEING	2	273	8.3%	29.7%
I FELT OVERWHELMED BY THE AMOUNT OF INFORMATION	3	65	2.0%	7.1%
I WAS ASKED TO SPEND MORE TIME IN PERSON WITH FAMILY OR FRIENDS	4	91	2.8%	9.9%
I WANTED MORE TIME FOR OFFLINE ACTIVITIES	5	327	9.9%	35.6%
I COULDN'T AFFORD TO USE THE INTERNET	6	12	0.4%	1.3%
OTHER REASONS	7	70	2.1%	7.6%
SUBTOTALS:		918	27.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2333	70.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: UNPLUG Type: Numeric

Label: Amount R reduced time spent on internet in last 12 months

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EVERY DAY OR ALMOST EVERY DAY	1	110	3.3%	7.6%
SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	2	289	8.7%	19.9%
SEVERAL TIMES A MONTH	3	218	6.6%	15.0%
SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR	4	138	4.2%	9.5%
LESS OFTEN	5	208	6.3%	14.3%
NEVER	6	489	14.8%	33.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1452	43.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	108	3.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1731	52.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: URBANTECH Type: Numeric

Label: Are cities or countryside benefiting more from digital tech

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTRYSIDE ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN CITIES	1	108	3.3%	7.8%
PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTRYSIDE AND PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN CITIES ARE BENEFITTING EQUALLY	2	422	12.8%	30.4%
PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN CITIES ARE BENEFITTING MORE THAN PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTRYSIDE	3	667	20.2%	48.1%
NEITHER PEOPLE FROM THE COUNTRYSIDE NOR FROM CITIES ARE BENEFITTING	4	191	5.8%	13.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1388	41.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	227	6.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1676	50.6%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP Digital Society

Variable: URBANTECH **Type:** Numeric
Label: Are cities or countryside benefiting more from digital tech
Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WEBNEWS **Type:** Numeric
Label: Reliability of news on web
Notes:

				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
VERY UNRELIABLE	1	140	4.2%	10.2%
SOMEWHAT UNRELIABLE	2	390	11.8%	28.4%
SOMEWHAT RELIABLE	3	757	22.9%	55.1%
VERY RELIABLE	4	88	2.7%	6.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1375	41.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	244	7.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1671	50.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	11	0.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: POLEFF11 Type: Numeric

Label: don't have any say about what the government does

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	272	8.2%	17.7%
AGREE	2	448	13.5%	29.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	326	9.9%	21.2%
DISAGREE	4	405	12.2%	26.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	90	2.7%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1541	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	71	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1666	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BEFAIR Type: Numeric

Label: how often do you think people take advantage

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TRY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE ALMOST ALL OF THE TIME	1	185	5.6%	12.7%
TRY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE MOST OF THE TIME	2	462	14.0%	31.8%
TRY TO BE FAIR MOST OF THE TIME	3	689	20.8%	47.5%
TRY TO BE FAIR ALMOST ALL OF THE TIME	4	115	3.5%	7.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1451	43.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	159	4.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: AMBORNIN Type: Numeric

Label: how important to have been born in america

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY IMPORTANT	1	464	14.0%	29.4%
FAIRLY IMPORTANT	2	369	11.2%	23.4%
NOT VERY IMPORTANT	3	447	13.5%	28.4%
NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL	4	296	8.9%	18.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1576	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	55	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AMCIT Type: Numeric

Label: how important to have american citizenship

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY IMPORTANT	1	1028	31.1%	64.3%
FAIRLY IMPORTANT	2	416	12.6%	26.0%
NOT VERY IMPORTANT	3	95	2.9%	5.9%
NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL	4	60	1.8%	3.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1599	48.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: AMCHRSTN Type: Numeric

Label: how important to be a christian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY IMPORTANT	1	349	10.5%	22.8%
FAIRLY IMPORTANT	2	218	6.6%	14.3%
NOT VERY IMPORTANT	3	315	9.5%	20.6%
NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL	4	646	19.5%	42.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1528	46.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	99	3.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AMGOVT Type: Numeric

Label: how important to respect america's laws etc

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY IMPORTANT	1	929	28.1%	59.1%
FAIRLY IMPORTANT	2	485	14.7%	30.9%
NOT VERY IMPORTANT	3	108	3.3%	6.9%
NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL	4	50	1.5%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1572	47.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	57	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: AMFEEL Type: Numeric

Label: how important to feel american

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY IMPORTANT	1	705	21.3%	45.9%
FAIRLY IMPORTANT	2	466	14.1%	30.4%
NOT VERY IMPORTANT	3	237	7.2%	15.4%
NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL	4	127	3.8%	8.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1535	46.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	84	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AMCITIZN Type: Numeric

Label: agree i would rather be a citizen of america

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	773	23.4%	49.0%
AGREE	2	368	11.1%	23.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	292	8.8%	18.5%
DISAGREE	4	102	3.1%	6.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	41	1.2%	2.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1576	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	55	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: AMSHAMED Type: Numeric

Label: agree there are things make me ashamed

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	486	14.7%	31.0%
AGREE	2	706	21.3%	45.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	220	6.6%	14.0%
DISAGREE	4	110	3.3%	7.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	44	1.3%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1566	47.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	60	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BELIKEUS Type: Numeric

Label: agree better if people were more like americans

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	111	3.4%	7.1%
AGREE	2	234	7.1%	15.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	613	18.5%	39.4%
DISAGREE	4	432	13.1%	27.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	165	5.0%	10.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1555	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	71	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: AMBETTER Type: Numeric

Label: agree america is a better country

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	334	10.1%	21.2%
AGREE	2	604	18.3%	38.3%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	401	12.1%	25.4%
DISAGREE	4	187	5.7%	11.9%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	50	1.5%	3.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1576	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	51	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: IFWRONG Type: Numeric

Label: agree people should support their country

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	86	2.6%	5.5%
AGREE	2	222	6.7%	14.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	411	12.4%	26.3%
DISAGREE	4	606	18.3%	38.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	239	7.2%	15.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1564	47.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	54	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: PROUDEM Type: Numeric

Label: how proud the way democracy works

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY PROUD	1	249	7.5%	16.8%
SOMEWHAT PROUD	2	755	22.8%	50.9%
NOT VERY PROUD	3	364	11.0%	24.5%
NOT PROUD AT ALL	4	115	3.5%	7.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1483	44.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	144	4.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PROUDPOL Type: Numeric

Label: how proud its political influence in the world

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY PROUD	1	181	5.5%	12.4%
SOMEWHAT PROUD	2	676	20.4%	46.3%
NOT VERY PROUD	3	434	13.1%	29.7%
NOT PROUD AT ALL	4	170	5.1%	11.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1461	44.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	162	4.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: PROUDECO Type: Numeric

Label: how proud america's economic achievements

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY PROUD	1	352	10.6%	23.5%
SOMEWHAT PROUD	2	698	21.1%	46.7%
NOT VERY PROUD	3	309	9.3%	20.7%
NOT PROUD AT ALL	4	137	4.1%	9.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1496	45.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	129	3.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PROUDSPT Type: Numeric

Label: how proud its achievements in sports

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY PROUD	1	538	16.3%	38.6%
SOMEWHAT PROUD	2	615	18.6%	44.1%
NOT VERY PROUD	3	151	4.6%	10.8%
NOT PROUD AT ALL	4	89	2.7%	6.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1393	42.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	222	6.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: PROUDART Type: Numeric

Label: how proud its achievements in the arts & lit.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY PROUD	1	451	13.6%	32.0%
SOMEWHAT PROUD	2	781	23.6%	55.4%
NOT VERY PROUD	3	140	4.2%	9.9%
NOT PROUD AT ALL	4	38	1.1%	2.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1410	42.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	212	6.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PROUDHIS Type: Numeric

Label: how proud its history

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY PROUD	1	387	11.7%	25.8%
SOMEWHAT PROUD	2	658	19.9%	43.9%
NOT VERY PROUD	3	299	9.0%	20.0%
NOT PROUD AT ALL	4	154	4.7%	10.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1498	45.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	130	3.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: WRLDGOVT Type: Numeric

Label: international bodies should enforce environment

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	241	7.3%	16.2%
AGREE	2	611	18.5%	41.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	357	10.8%	24.0%
DISAGREE	4	193	5.8%	13.0%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	86	2.6%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1488	45.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	138	4.2%	n/a
IAP	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AMOWNWAY Type: Numeric

Label: america should follow its own interests

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	137	4.1%	9.0%
AGREE	2	445	13.4%	29.3%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	461	13.9%	30.3%
DISAGREE	4	388	11.7%	25.5%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	88	2.7%	5.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1519	45.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	100	3.0%	n/a
IAP	I	1662	50.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: FORLAND **Type: Numeric**

Label: foreigner's should not be allowed to buy land

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	220	6.6%	14.4%
AGREE	2	355	10.7%	23.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	356	10.8%	23.3%
DISAGREE	4	452	13.7%	29.6%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	145	4.4%	9.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1528	46.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	98	3.0%	n/a
IAP	I	1662	50.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: AMTV **Type: Numeric**

Label: tv should give preference to american films

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	95	2.9%	6.2%
AGREE	2	309	9.3%	20.3%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	538	16.3%	35.3%
DISAGREE	4	446	13.5%	29.2%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	137	4.1%	9.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1525	46.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	99	3.0%	n/a
IAP	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: IMMAMECO Type: Numeric

Label: immigrants good for america

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	181	5.5%	11.8%
AGREE	2	661	20.0%	43.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	443	13.4%	28.9%
DISAGREE	4	193	5.8%	12.6%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	55	1.7%	3.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1533	46.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	94	2.8%	n/a
IAP	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CITIZEN Type: Numeric

Label: are you a citizen of america?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1547	46.8%	95.2%
NO	2	78	2.4%	4.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1625	49.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1669	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: AMANCSTR Type: Numeric

Label: how important to have american ancestry

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY IMPORTANT	1	248	7.5%	15.8%
FAIRLY IMPORTANT	2	280	8.5%	17.8%
NOT VERY IMPORTANT	3	484	14.6%	30.8%
NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL	4	557	16.8%	35.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1569	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	53	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INTLINCS Type: Numeric

Label: large intl company damage to local business

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	277	8.4%	18.5%
AGREE	2	671	20.3%	44.9%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	410	12.4%	27.4%
DISAGREE	4	120	3.6%	8.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	17	0.5%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1495	45.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	129	3.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: IMMASSIM Type: Numeric

Label: what statement about immigrants matches view

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IMMIGRANTS SHOULD RETAIN THEIR CULTURE OF ORIGIN AND NOT ADOPT AMERICAN CULTURE	1	77	2.3%	5.4%
IMMIGRANTS SHOULD RETAIN THEIR CULTURE OF ORIGIN AND ALSO ADOPT AMERICAN CULTURE	2	1275	38.5%	88.6%
IMMIGRANTS SHOULD GIVE UP THEIR CULTURE OF ORIGIN AND ADOPT AMERICAN CULTURE	3	87	2.6%	6.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1439	43.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	188	5.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PAYTAXES Type: Numeric

Label: how important never to try to evade taxes

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1	54	1.6%	3.5%
2	2	10	0.3%	0.7%
3	3	40	1.2%	2.6%
4	4	101	3.1%	6.6%
5	5	123	3.7%	8.0%
6	6	188	5.7%	12.3%
7 - VERY IMPORTANT	7	1018	30.8%	66.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1534	46.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	94	2.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: PAYTAXES Type: Numeric

Label: how important never to try to evade taxes

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OBEYLAWS Type: Numeric

Label: how important always to obey laws

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1	17	0.5%	1.1%
2	2	10	0.3%	0.6%
3	3	23	0.7%	1.5%
4	4	71	2.1%	4.5%
5	5	140	4.2%	8.9%
6	6	262	7.9%	16.7%
7 - VERY IMPORTANT	7	1047	31.6%	66.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1570	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WATCHGOV Type: Numeric

Label: how important to keep watch on action of govt

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1	24	0.7%	1.5%
2	2	7	0.2%	0.5%
3	3	26	0.8%	1.7%
4	4	99	3.0%	6.4%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: WATCHGOV Type: Numeric

Label: how important to keep watch on action of govt

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
5	5	172	5.2%	11.1%
6	6	221	6.7%	14.2%
7 - VERY IMPORTANT	7	1003	30.3%	64.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1552	46.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	72	2.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HELPUSA Type: Numeric

Label: how important to help worse off ppl in america

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1	23	0.7%	1.5%
2	2	14	0.4%	0.9%
3	3	41	1.2%	2.6%
4	4	178	5.4%	11.4%
5	5	295	8.9%	19.0%
6	6	286	8.6%	18.4%
7 - VERY IMPORTANT	7	719	21.7%	46.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1556	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	66	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: SOLOK Type: Numeric

Label: how important: citizens have adequate standard of living

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1	24	0.7%	1.5%
2	2	26	0.8%	1.7%
3	3	48	1.5%	3.1%
4	4	121	3.7%	7.8%
5	5	221	6.7%	14.2%
6	6	268	8.1%	17.2%
7 - VERY IMPORTANT	7	846	25.6%	54.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1554	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	70	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RGHTSMIN Type: Numeric

Label: how important: govt protect right of minorities

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1	35	1.1%	2.3%
2	2	12	0.4%	0.8%
3	3	58	1.8%	3.8%
4	4	117	3.5%	7.6%
5	5	193	5.8%	12.6%
6	6	237	7.2%	15.4%
7 - VERY IMPORTANT	7	884	26.7%	57.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1536	46.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	87	2.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: RGHTSMIN Type: Numeric

Label: how important: govt protect right of minorities

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLOPTS Type: Numeric

Label: how important: ppl given chance to participate in decsns

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1	9	0.3%	0.6%
2	2	9	0.3%	0.6%
3	3	26	0.8%	1.7%
4	4	99	3.0%	6.4%
5	5	227	6.9%	14.7%
6	6	321	9.7%	20.8%
7 - VERY IMPORTANT	7	855	25.8%	55.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1546	46.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	75	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OPPSEGOV Type: Numeric

Label: how important: citizen engage in acts of civil disobeyed

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1	208	6.3%	14.6%
2	2	100	3.0%	7.0%
3	3	126	3.8%	8.8%
4	4	213	6.4%	14.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: OPPSEGOV Type: Numeric

Label: how important: citizen engage in acts of civil disobeyed

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
5	5	239	7.2%	16.7%
6	6	163	4.9%	11.4%
7 - VERY IMPORTANT	7	378	11.4%	26.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1427	43.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	189	5.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLEFF18 Type: Numeric

Label: govt do not care much what ppl like r think

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	352	10.6%	22.7%
AGREE	2	575	17.4%	37.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	315	9.5%	20.3%
DISAGREE	4	263	7.9%	17.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	43	1.3%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1548	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	69	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1666	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: CORRUPTN Type: Numeric

Label: how widespread corruption is in pub service in america

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	35	1.1%	2.4%
AGREE	2	265	8.0%	18.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	444	13.4%	30.1%
DISAGREE	4	564	17.0%	38.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	168	5.1%	11.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1476	44.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	142	4.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1666	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: POLNEWS Type: Numeric

Label: how often use media to get political news

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SEVERAL TIMES A DAY	1	595	18.0%	38.1%
ONCE A DAY	2	345	10.4%	22.1%
5-6 DAYS A WEEK	3	97	2.9%	6.2%
3-4 DAYS A WEEK	4	121	3.7%	7.8%
1-2 DAYS A WEEK	5	150	4.5%	9.6%
LESS THAN 1 DAY A WEEK	6	149	4.5%	9.6%
NEVER	7	103	3.1%	6.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1560	47.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	64	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: LEFTRGHT Type: Numeric

Label: how left or right in politics

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - LEFT	0	146	4.4%	5.5%
1	1	72	2.2%	2.7%
2	2	164	5.0%	6.2%
3	3	205	6.2%	7.7%
4	4	205	6.2%	7.7%
5	5	851	25.7%	32.1%
6	6	207	6.3%	7.8%
7	7	241	7.3%	9.1%
8	8	184	5.6%	6.9%
9	9	108	3.3%	4.1%
10 - RIGHT	10	268	8.1%	10.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2651	80.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	559	16.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	72	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BIASNEWS Type: Numeric

Label: News coverage about politics in America is biased

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	584	17.6%	38.6%
AGREE	2	610	18.4%	40.3%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	243	7.3%	16.1%
DISAGREE	4	62	1.9%	4.1%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	13	0.4%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1512	45.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	106	3.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: BIASNEWS Type: Numeric

Label: News coverage about politics in America is biased

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BIZMONEY Type: Numeric

Label: Business leaders make money at expense of ordinary people

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	428	12.9%	27.7%
AGREE	2	679	20.5%	44.0%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	251	7.6%	16.3%
DISAGREE	4	152	4.6%	9.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	34	1.0%	2.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1544	46.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	80	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BRNEFFRT Type: Numeric

Label: Possible to become American if born elsewhere

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
I DEFINITELY AGREE WITH STATEMENT A	1	933	28.2%	63.0%
I AGREE MORE WITH STATEMENT A THAN WITH STATEMENT B	2	350	10.6%	23.6%
I AGREE MORE WITH STATEMENT B THAN WITH STATEMENT A	3	130	3.9%	8.8%
I DEFINITELY AGREE WITH STATEMENT B	4	68	2.1%	4.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1481	44.8%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: BRNEFFRT Type: Numeric

Label: Possible to become American if born elsewhere

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	144	4.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CONPOW Type: Numeric

Label: Conflict between ordinary people and those in power

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	504	15.2%	32.9%
AGREE	2	756	22.8%	49.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	196	5.9%	12.8%
DISAGREE	4	61	1.8%	4.0%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	13	0.4%	0.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1530	46.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	88	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: CONSCR **Type: Numeric**

Label: Importance of military service

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1 - NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	1	117	3.5%	7.7%
2	2	70	2.1%	4.6%
3	3	86	2.6%	5.7%
4	4	212	6.4%	14.0%
5	5	235	7.1%	15.5%
6	6	207	6.3%	13.6%
7 - VERY IMPORTANT	7	590	17.8%	38.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1517	45.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	106	3.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: EXPERTS **Type: Numeric**

Label: Better to rely on opinions of experts than ordinary people

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	97	2.9%	6.4%
AGREE	2	338	10.2%	22.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	502	15.2%	33.0%
DISAGREE	4	450	13.6%	29.6%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	134	4.0%	8.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1521	46.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	101	3.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: FULLDEM Type: Numeric

Label: The people, not politicians, should make important decisions

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	274	8.3%	18.4%
AGREE	2	623	18.8%	41.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	381	11.5%	25.6%
DISAGREE	4	183	5.5%	12.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	29	0.9%	1.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1490	45.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	130	3.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: IMMCRIE1 Type: Numeric

Label: Immigrants increase crime rates

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	127	3.8%	8.2%
AGREE	2	296	8.9%	19.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	401	12.1%	26.0%
DISAGREE	4	496	15.0%	32.1%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	225	6.8%	14.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1545	46.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	79	2.4%	n/a
IAP	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: IMMIDEAS1 Type: Numeric

Label: Immigrants bring new ideas and cultures

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	246	7.4%	15.9%
AGREE	2	735	22.2%	47.4%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	378	11.4%	24.4%
DISAGREE	4	147	4.4%	9.5%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	44	1.3%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1550	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	76	2.3%	n/a
IAP	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: IMMJOBS1 Type: Numeric

Label: Immigrants take jobs away

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	109	3.3%	7.0%
AGREE	2	308	9.3%	19.7%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	343	10.4%	21.9%
DISAGREE	4	562	17.0%	36.0%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	241	7.3%	15.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1563	47.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	62	1.9%	n/a
IAP	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: IMMWLFARE Type: Numeric

Label:

People born in America should be given preference over immigrants when it comes to jobs, housing, or health care

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	207	6.3%	13.4%
AGREE	2	370	11.2%	23.9%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	373	11.3%	24.1%
DISAGREE	4	426	12.9%	27.5%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	171	5.2%	11.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1547	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	82	2.5%	n/a
IAP	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	15	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: INCGAP1 Type: Numeric

Label: Government's responsibility to reduce economic inequality

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	247	7.5%	16.2%
AGREE	2	415	12.5%	27.2%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	351	10.6%	23.0%
DISAGREE	4	279	8.4%	18.3%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	233	7.0%	15.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1525	46.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	95	2.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: LETIN1 Type: Numeric

Label: Number of immigrants increased or decreased

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
INCREASED A LOT	1	80	2.4%	5.5%
INCREASED A LITTLE	2	163	4.9%	11.2%
REMAIN THE SAME AS IT IS	3	483	14.6%	33.2%
REDUCED A LITTLE	4	323	9.8%	22.2%
REDUCED A LOT	5	405	12.2%	27.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1454	43.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	171	5.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OWNDECNS Type: Numeric

Label: Best if every nation had its own country

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
AGREE STRONGLY	1	234	7.1%	16.0%
AGREE	2	670	20.2%	45.8%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	449	13.6%	30.7%
DISAGREE	4	89	2.7%	6.1%
DISAGREE STRONGLY	5	21	0.6%	1.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1463	44.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	156	4.7%	n/a
IAP	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: POLTALK Type: Numeric

Label: Politicians talk too much and don't take action

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	589	17.8%	38.3%
AGREE	2	740	22.4%	48.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	167	5.0%	10.9%
DISAGREE	4	37	1.1%	2.4%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	6	0.2%	0.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1539	46.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	80	2.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SERVPUB Type: Numeric

Label: How much the public service serves people

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY COMMITTED	1	261	7.9%	17.6%
SOMEWHAT COMMITTED	2	692	20.9%	46.6%
NOT VERY COMMITTED	3	401	12.1%	27.0%
NOT AT ALL COMMITTED	4	131	4.0%	8.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1485	44.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	134	4.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1666	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ISSP National Identity and Citizenship

Variable: USMCA1 Type: Numeric

Label: R's familiarity with USMCA

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A LOT	1	38	1.1%	2.4%
QUITE A BIT	2	124	3.7%	7.9%
NOT MUCH	3	677	20.5%	43.4%
NOTHING AT ALL	4	721	21.8%	46.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1560	47.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	62	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1669	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: USMCA2 Type: Numeric

Label: Does the US benefit from USMCA

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GREATLY BENEFITS	1	53	1.6%	9.2%
LARGELY BENEFITS	2	146	4.4%	25.3%
SOMEWHAT BENEFITS	3	269	8.1%	46.7%
BENEFITS ONLY A LITTLE	4	71	2.1%	12.3%
DOES NOT BENEFIT AT ALL	5	37	1.1%	6.4%
SUBTOTALS:		576	17.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	321	9.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2397	72.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	14	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Religion

Variable: NORELGSP Type: Numeric

Label: Do you consider yourself to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

Notes:

(.Z)

codes are assigned to respondents who are coded as No Religion based on open-ended text, but did not see this item based on skip logic from other variables.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ATHEIST	1	122	3.7%	14.1%
AGNOSTIC	2	140	4.2%	16.1%
SOMETHING ELSE	3	107	3.2%	12.3%
NOTHING IN PARTICULAR	4	498	15.0%	57.4%
SUBTOTALS:		867	26.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	5	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2433	73.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: VIGVERSN Type: Numeric

Label: Vignette version number (ADULT MENTAL HEALTH MODULE)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, JOHN, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	1	19	0.6%	1.2%
2: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	2	28	0.8%	1.7%
3: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, JOHN, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	3	16	0.5%	1.0%
4: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, JOHN, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	4	24	0.7%	1.5%
5: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	5	14	0.4%	0.9%
6: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, JOHN, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	6	23	0.7%	1.4%
7: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, JOHN, WHITE, COLLEGE	7	17	0.5%	1.0%
8: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	8	14	0.4%	0.9%
9: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, JOHN, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	9	25	0.8%	1.5%
10: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, MARY, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	10	18	0.5%	1.1%
11: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	11	14	0.4%	0.9%
12: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, MARY, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	12	15	0.5%	0.9%
13: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, MARY, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	13	15	0.5%	0.9%
14: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	14	16	0.5%	1.0%
15: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, MARY, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	15	16	0.5%	1.0%
16: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, MARY, WHITE, COLLEGE	16	17	0.5%	1.0%
17: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	17	12	0.4%	0.7%
18: ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE, MARY, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	18	20	0.6%	1.2%
19: MAJOR DEPRESSION, JOHN, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	19	23	0.7%	1.4%
20: MAJOR DEPRESSION, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	20	17	0.5%	1.0%
21: MAJOR DEPRESSION, JOHN, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	21	14	0.4%	0.9%
22: MAJOR DEPRESSION, JOHN, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	22	21	0.6%	1.3%
23: MAJOR DEPRESSION, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	23	18	0.5%	1.1%
24: MAJOR DEPRESSION, JOHN, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	24	15	0.5%	0.9%
25: MAJOR DEPRESSION, JOHN, WHITE, COLLEGE	25	21	0.6%	1.3%
26: MAJOR DEPRESSION, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	26	15	0.5%	0.9%
27: MAJOR DEPRESSION, JOHN, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	27	13	0.4%	0.8%
28: MAJOR DEPRESSION, MARY, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	28	26	0.8%	1.6%
29: MAJOR DEPRESSION, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	29	10	0.3%	0.6%
30: MAJOR DEPRESSION, MARY, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	30	19	0.6%	1.2%
31: MAJOR DEPRESSION, MARY, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	31	15	0.5%	0.9%
32: MAJOR DEPRESSION, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	32	28	0.8%	1.7%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: VIGVERSN Type: Numeric

Label: Vignette version number (ADULT MENTAL HEALTH MODULE)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
33: MAJOR DEPRESSION, MARY, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	33	21	0.6%	1.3%
34: MAJOR DEPRESSION, MARY, WHITE, COLLEGE	34	10	0.3%	0.6%
35: MAJOR DEPRESSION, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	35	17	0.5%	1.0%
36: MAJOR DEPRESSION, MARY, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	36	19	0.6%	1.2%
37: SCHIZOPHRENIA, JOHN, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	37	22	0.7%	1.3%
38: SCHIZOPHRENIA, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	38	17	0.5%	1.0%
39: SCHIZOPHRENIA, JOHN, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	39	19	0.6%	1.2%
40: SCHIZOPHRENIA, JOHN, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	40	16	0.5%	1.0%
41: SCHIZOPHRENIA, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	41	19	0.6%	1.2%
42: SCHIZOPHRENIA, JOHN, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	42	17	0.5%	1.0%
43: SCHIZOPHRENIA, JOHN, WHITE, COLLEGE	43	13	0.4%	0.8%
44: SCHIZOPHRENIA, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	44	13	0.4%	0.8%
45: SCHIZOPHRENIA, JOHN, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	45	15	0.5%	0.9%
46: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MARY, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	46	23	0.7%	1.4%
47: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	47	21	0.6%	1.3%
48: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MARY, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	48	19	0.6%	1.2%
49: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MARY, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	49	18	0.5%	1.1%
50: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	50	26	0.8%	1.6%
51: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MARY, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	51	21	0.6%	1.3%
52: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MARY, WHITE, COLLEGE	52	28	0.8%	1.7%
53: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	53	17	0.5%	1.0%
54: SCHIZOPHRENIA, MARY, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	54	16	0.5%	1.0%
55: DRUG PROBLEM, JOHN, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	55	20	0.6%	1.2%
56: DRUG PROBLEM, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	56	20	0.6%	1.2%
57: DRUG PROBLEM, JOHN, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	57	21	0.6%	1.3%
58: DRUG PROBLEM, JOHN, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	58	25	0.8%	1.5%
59: DRUG PROBLEM, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	59	19	0.6%	1.2%
60: DRUG PROBLEM, JOHN, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	60	21	0.6%	1.3%
61: DRUG PROBLEM, JOHN, WHITE, COLLEGE	61	15	0.5%	0.9%
62: DRUG PROBLEM, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	62	21	0.6%	1.3%
63: DRUG PROBLEM, JOHN, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	63	18	0.5%	1.1%
64: DRUG PROBLEM, MARY, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	64	10	0.3%	0.6%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: VIGVERSN Type: Numeric

Label: Vignette version number (ADULT MENTAL HEALTH MODULE)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
65: DRUG PROBLEM, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	65	21	0.6%	1.3%
66: DRUG PROBLEM, MARY, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	66	21	0.6%	1.3%
67: DRUG PROBLEM, MARY, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	67	20	0.6%	1.2%
68: DRUG PROBLEM, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	68	15	0.5%	0.9%
69: DRUG PROBLEM, MARY, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	69	14	0.4%	0.9%
70: DRUG PROBLEM, MARY, WHITE, COLLEGE	70	14	0.4%	0.9%
71: DRUG PROBLEM, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	71	16	0.5%	1.0%
72: DRUG PROBLEM, MARY, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	72	20	0.6%	1.2%
73: NO PROBLEM, JOHN, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	73	14	0.4%	0.9%
74: NO PROBLEM, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	74	22	0.7%	1.3%
75: NO PROBLEM, JOHN, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	75	13	0.4%	0.8%
76: NO PROBLEM, JOHN, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	76	17	0.5%	1.0%
77: NO PROBLEM, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	77	18	0.5%	1.1%
78: NO PROBLEM, JOHN, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	78	18	0.5%	1.1%
79: NO PROBLEM, JOHN, WHITE, COLLEGE	79	27	0.8%	1.6%
80: NO PROBLEM, JOHN, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	80	15	0.5%	0.9%
81: NO PROBLEM, JOHN, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	81	21	0.6%	1.3%
82: NO PROBLEM, MARY, WHITE, EIGHTH GRADE	82	21	0.6%	1.3%
83: NO PROBLEM, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, EIGHTH GRADE	83	15	0.5%	0.9%
84: NO PROBLEM, MARY, HISPANIC, EIGHTH GRADE	84	18	0.5%	1.1%
85: NO PROBLEM, MARY, WHITE, HIGH SCHOOL	85	15	0.5%	0.9%
86: NO PROBLEM, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, HIGH SCHOOL	86	15	0.5%	0.9%
87: NO PROBLEM, MARY, HISPANIC, HIGH SCHOOL	87	19	0.6%	1.2%
88: NO PROBLEM, MARY, WHITE, COLLEGE	88	24	0.7%	1.5%
89: NO PROBLEM, MARY, AFRICAN AMERICAN, COLLEGE	89	16	0.5%	1.0%
90: NO PROBLEM, MARY, HISPANIC, COLLEGE	90	15	0.5%	0.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1639	49.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1670	50.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Adult Mental Health Vignettes

VIGVERSN – Adult Mental Health Vignettes

[VAR: VIGVERSN]

Next I'm going to describe a person -- lets call him/her (REFER TO NAME IN VIGNETTE). After I read a description of him/her I'll ask you some questions about how you think and feel about him/her. There are no right or wrong answers. I'm only interested in what you think of NAME.

INTERVIEWER: READ SELECTED VIGNETTE, THEN GIVE VIGNETTE CARD TO R FOR REFERENCE.

Vignette wording:

(Alcohol dependence)

[John/Juan/Mary/Maria] is a [White/African American/Hispanic] [man/woman] with an [eighth grade/high school/college] education. During the last month [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] has started to drink more than his/her usual amount of alcohol. In fact, he/she has noticed that he/she needs to drink twice as much as he/she used to get the same effect. Several times, he/she has tried to cut down, or stop drinking, but he/she can't. Each time he/she has tried to cut down, he/she became very agitated, sweaty and he/she couldn't sleep, so he/she took another drink. His/Her family has complained that he/she is often hungover, and has become unreliable -- making plans one day, and canceling them the next.

(Major depression)

[John/Juan/Mary/Maria] is a [White/African American/Hispanic] [man/woman] with an [eighth grade/high school/college] education. For the past two weeks [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] has been feeling really down. He/She wakes up in the morning with a flat heavy feeling that sticks with him/her all day long. He/She isn't enjoying things the way he/she normally would. In fact nothing gives him/her pleasure. Even when good things happen, they don't seem to make [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] happy. He/She pushes on through his/her days, but it is really hard. The smallest tasks are difficult to accomplish. He/She finds it hard to concentrate on anything. He/She feels out of energy and out of steam. And even though [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] feels tired, when night comes he/she can't go to sleep. [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] feels pretty worthless, and very discouraged. [John's/Juan's/Mary's/Maria's] family has noticed that he/she hasn't been himself/herself for about the last month and that he/she has pulled away from them. [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] just doesn't feel like talking.

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

(Schizophrenia)

[John/Juan/Mary/Maria] is a [White/African American/Hispanic] [man/woman] with an [eighth grade/high school/college] education. Up until a year ago, life was pretty okay for [John/Juan/Mary/Maria]. But then, things started to change. He/She thought that people around him/her were making disapproving comments, and talking behind his/her back. [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] was convinced that people were spying on him/her and that they could hear what he/she was thinking. [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] lost his/her drive to participate in his/her usual work and family activities and retreated to his/her home, eventually spending most of his/her day in his/her room. [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] was hearing voices even though no one else was around. These voices told him/her what to do and what to think. He/She has been living this way for six months.

(Drug problem)

[John/Juan/Mary/Maria] is a [White/African American/Hispanic] [man/woman] with an [eighth grade/high school/college] education. A year ago [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] sniffed cocaine for the first time with friends at a party. During the last few months he/she has been snorting it in binges that last several days at a time. He/She has lost weight and often experiences chills when bingeing. [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] has spent his/her savings to buy cocaine. When [John's/Juan's/Mary's/Maria's] friends try to talk about the changes they see, he/she becomes angry and storms out. Friends and family have also noticed missing possessions and suspect [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] has stolen them. He/She has tried to stop snorting cocaine, but can't. Each time he/she tries to stop he/she feels very tired, depressed and unable to sleep. He/She lost his/her job a month ago, after not showing up for work.

(No problem)

[John/Juan/Mary/Maria] is a [White/African American/Hispanic] [man/woman] with an [eighth grade/high school/college] education. Up until a year ago, life was pretty okay for [John/Juan/Mary/Maria]. While nothing much was going wrong in [John's/Juan's/Mary's/Maria's] life he/she sometimes feels worried, a little sad, or has trouble sleeping at night. [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] feels that at times things bother him/her more than they bother other people and that when things go wrong, he/she sometimes gets nervous or annoyed. Otherwise [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] is getting along pretty well. He/She enjoys being with other people and although [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] sometimes argues with his/her family, [John/Juan/Mary/Maria] has been getting along pretty well with his/her family.

REMARKS: In 2006, drug problem is not used in vignettes. As a result, no respondent has received vignette number 55-72.

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Alcohol Dependence

- 1: Alcohol dependence, John, White, Eighth grade
- 2: Alcohol dependence, John, African American, Eighth grade
- 3: Alcohol dependence, John, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 4: Alcohol dependence, John, White, High school
- 5: Alcohol dependence, John, African American, High school
- 6: Alcohol dependence, John, Hispanic, High school
- 7: Alcohol dependence, John, White, College
- 8: Alcohol dependence, John, African American, College
- 9: Alcohol dependence, John, Hispanic, College
- 10: Alcohol dependence, Mary, White, Eighth grade
- 11: Alcohol dependence, Mary, African American, Eighth grade
- 12: Alcohol dependence, Mary, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 13: Alcohol dependence, Mary, White, High school
- 14: Alcohol dependence, Mary, African American, High school
- 15: Alcohol dependence, Mary, Hispanic, High school
- 16: Alcohol dependence, Mary, White, College
- 17: Alcohol dependence, Mary, African American, College
- 18: Alcohol dependence, Mary, Hispanic, College

Schizophrenia

- 37: Schizophrenia, John, White, Eighth grade
- 38: Schizophrenia, John, African American, Eighth grade
- 39: Schizophrenia, John, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 40: Schizophrenia, John, White, High school
- 41: Schizophrenia, John, African American, High school
- 42: Schizophrenia, John, Hispanic, High school
- 43: Schizophrenia, John, White, College
- 44: Schizophrenia, John, African American, College
- 45: Schizophrenia, John, Hispanic, College
- 46: Schizophrenia, Mary, White, Eighth grade
- 47: Schizophrenia, Mary, African American, Eighth grade
- 48: Schizophrenia, Mary, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 49: Schizophrenia, Mary, White, High school
- 50: Schizophrenia, Mary, African American, High school
- 51: Schizophrenia, Mary, Hispanic, High school
- 52: Schizophrenia, Mary, White, College
- 53: Schizophrenia, Mary, African American, College
- 54: Schizophrenia, Mary, Hispanic, College

Major Depression

- 19: Major depression, John, White, Eighth grade
- 20: Major depression, John, African American, Eighth grade
- 21: Major depression, John, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 22: Major depression, John, White, High school
- 23: Major depression, John, African American, High school
- 24: Major depression, John, Hispanic, High school
- 25: Major depression, John, White, College
- 26: Major depression, John, African American, College
- 27: Major depression, John, Hispanic, College
- 28: Major depression, Mary, White, Eighth grade
- 29: Major depression, Mary, African American, Eighth grade
- 30: Major depression, Mary, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 31: Major depression, Mary, White, High school
- 32: Major depression, Mary, African American, High school
- 33: Major depression, Mary, Hispanic, High school
- 34: Major depression, Mary, White, College
- 35: Major depression, Mary, African American, College
- 36: Major depression, Mary, Hispanic, College

Drug Problem

- 55: Drug problem, John, White, Eighth grade
- 56: Drug problem, John, African American, Eighth grade
- 57: Drug problem, John, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 58: Drug problem, John, White, High school
- 59: Drug problem, John, African American, High school
- 60: Drug problem, John, Hispanic, High school
- 61: Drug problem, John, White, College
- 62: Drug problem, John, African American, College
- 63: Drug problem, John, Hispanic, College
- 64: Drug problem, Mary, White, Eighth grade
- 65: Drug problem, Mary, African American, Eighth grade
- 66: Drug problem, Mary, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 67: Drug problem, Mary, White, High school
- 68: Drug problem, Mary, African American, High school
- 69: Drug problem, Mary, Hispanic, High school
- 70: Drug problem, Mary, White, College
- 71: Drug problem, Mary, African American, College
- 72: Drug problem, Mary, Hispanic, College

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

No Problem

- 73: No problem, John, White, Eighth grade
- 74: No problem, John, African American, Eighth grade
- 75: No problem, John, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 76: No problem, John, White, High school
- 77: No problem, John, African American, High school
- 78: No problem, John, Hispanic, High school
- 79: No problem, John, White, College
- 80: No problem, John, African American, College
- 81: No problem, John, Hispanic, College
- 82: No problem, Mary, White, Eighth grade
- 83: No problem, Mary, African American, Eighth grade
- 84: No problem, Mary, Hispanic, Eighth grade
- 85: No problem, Mary, White, High school
- 86: No problem, Mary, African American, High school
- 87: No problem, Mary, Hispanic, High school
- 88: No problem, Mary, White, College
- 89: No problem, Mary, African American, College
- 90: No problem, Mary, Hispanic, College

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: SERIOUSP Type: Numeric

Label: how serious x s situation is

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY SERIOUS	1	928	28.0%	58.4%
SOMEWHAT SERIOUS	2	400	12.1%	25.2%
NOT VERY SERIOUS	3	190	5.7%	12.0%
NOT AT ALL SERIOUS	4	71	2.1%	4.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1589	48.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1690	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHARACTR Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x s situation caused by bad character

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	155	4.7%	9.9%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	453	13.7%	28.8%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	582	17.6%	37.0%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	382	11.5%	24.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1572	47.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	20	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: IMBALNCE Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x s situation caused by imbalance in brain

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	432	13.1%	27.9%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	717	21.7%	46.2%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	300	9.1%	19.3%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	102	3.1%	6.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1551	46.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: WAYRAISE Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x s situation caused by the way raised

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	146	4.4%	9.4%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	599	18.1%	38.7%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	508	15.4%	32.8%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	296	8.9%	19.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1549	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: STRESSES Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x s situation caused by stress

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	499	15.1%	31.9%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	843	25.5%	53.9%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	154	4.7%	9.8%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	69	2.1%	4.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1565	47.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENETICS Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x s situation caused by genetic problem

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	176	5.3%	11.4%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	754	22.8%	48.8%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	439	13.3%	28.4%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	176	5.3%	11.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1545	46.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: GODSWILL Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x s situation caused by god s will

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	74	2.2%	4.8%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	171	5.2%	11.1%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	370	11.2%	24.0%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	927	28.0%	60.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1542	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: UPSDOWNS Type: Numeric

**Label:
how likely x is experiencing normal ups-and-downs of life**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	357	10.8%	22.8%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	643	19.4%	41.0%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	372	11.2%	23.7%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	196	5.9%	12.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1568	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: BREAKDWN Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x is experiencing nervous breakdown

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	225	6.8%	14.5%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	655	19.8%	42.1%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	481	14.5%	31.0%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	193	5.8%	12.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1554	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MENTLILL Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x is experiencing mental illness

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	385	11.6%	25.0%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	650	19.6%	42.1%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	351	10.6%	22.7%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	157	4.7%	10.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1543	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: PHYSILL Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x is experiencing physical illness

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	164	5.0%	10.6%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	646	19.5%	41.7%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	542	16.4%	35.0%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	198	6.0%	12.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1550	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VIGLABEL Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x is experiencing vignettes

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	674	20.4%	53.8%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	437	13.2%	34.9%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	92	2.8%	7.3%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	49	1.5%	3.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1252	37.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2007	60.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	13	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: DECTREAT Type: Numeric

Label: how able is x to decide receive treatment

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY ABLE	1	343	10.4%	21.9%
SOMEWHAT ABLE	2	630	19.0%	40.3%
NOT VERY ABLE	3	451	13.6%	28.8%
NOT ABLE AT ALL	4	140	4.2%	9.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1564	47.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DECMONEY Type: Numeric

Label: how able is x to decide managing own money

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY ABLE	1	353	10.7%	22.8%
SOMEWHAT ABLE	2	584	17.6%	37.8%
NOT VERY ABLE	3	461	13.9%	29.8%
NOT ABLE AT ALL	4	149	4.5%	9.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1547	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: IMPRVOWN Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x s situation will improve on its own

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	99	3.0%	6.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	430	13.0%	27.5%
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY	3	634	19.2%	40.6%
NOT LIKELY AT ALL	4	400	12.1%	25.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1563	47.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	23	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: IMPRVTRT Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x s situation will improve with treatment

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	607	18.3%	39.0%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	792	23.9%	50.8%
SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY	3	108	3.3%	6.9%
NOT LIKELY AT ALL	4	51	1.5%	3.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1558	47.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	26	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: VIGNEI Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r would have x as a neighbor

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	234	7.1%	15.2%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	735	22.2%	47.6%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	399	12.1%	25.8%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	176	5.3%	11.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1544	46.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VIGSOC Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r would spend time socializing with x

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	225	6.8%	14.4%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	679	20.5%	43.5%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	441	13.3%	28.3%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	216	6.5%	13.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1561	47.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: VIGFRND Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r would make friends with x

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	239	7.2%	15.4%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	770	23.3%	49.6%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	398	12.0%	25.7%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	144	4.4%	9.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1551	46.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	28	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VIGWORK Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r would work closely with x on a job

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	175	5.3%	11.4%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	556	16.8%	36.1%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	524	15.8%	34.0%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	284	8.6%	18.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1539	46.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: VIGGRP Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r would have a group home for x

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	269	8.1%	17.6%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	709	21.4%	46.3%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	356	10.8%	23.2%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	198	6.0%	12.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1532	46.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VIGMAR Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r would have x marry in r's family

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	123	3.7%	8.1%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	499	15.1%	32.8%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	546	16.5%	35.9%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	355	10.7%	23.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1523	46.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	14	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1691	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: HURTOTH Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x violent toward other people

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	119	3.6%	7.9%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	539	16.3%	35.7%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	695	21.0%	46.0%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	157	4.7%	10.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1510	45.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	64	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1692	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TLKFAM Type: Numeric

Label: x should talk to family and friends

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1504	45.5%	95.8%
NO	2	66	2.0%	4.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1570	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: HURTSELF Type: Numeric

Label: how likely x violent toward oneself

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	250	7.6%	16.4%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	805	24.3%	52.8%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	379	11.5%	24.8%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	92	2.8%	6.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1526	46.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	50	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: TLKCLRGY Type: Numeric

Label: x should talk to religious leader

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1257	38.0%	81.8%
NO	2	280	8.5%	18.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1537	46.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: MEDDOC Type: Numeric

Label: x should go to general medical doctor for help

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1368	41.3%	87.7%
NO	2	192	5.8%	12.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1560	47.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	22	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MENTLDOC Type: Numeric

Label: x should go to psychiatrist for help

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1335	40.3%	86.6%
NO	2	207	6.3%	13.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1542	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: MENTLOTH Type: Numeric

Label:
x should go to other mental health professional for help

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1445	43.7%	93.0%
NO	2	109	3.3%	7.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1554	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	29	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SPHEALER Type: Numeric

Label: x should go to spiritual healer for help

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	820	24.8%	54.1%
NO	2	697	21.1%	45.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1517	45.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	66	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: SELFHELP Type: Numeric

Label: x should join a self-group with similar problem

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1377	41.6%	89.0%
NO	2	171	5.2%	11.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1548	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: OTCMED Type: Numeric

Label: x should take non-prescription medication

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	323	9.8%	21.2%
NO	2	1200	36.3%	78.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1523	46.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	52	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	31	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: RXMED Type: Numeric

Label: x should take prescription medication

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1006	30.4%	66.9%
NO	2	497	15.0%	33.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1503	45.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	65	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	35	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MENTLHOS Type: Numeric

Label: x should check into a mental hospital

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	675	20.4%	45.6%
NO	2	806	24.4%	54.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1481	44.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	89	2.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: DOFIRST Type: Numeric

Label: here are the things you said {#secl_name} should do... interviewer: read list

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
TALK TO FAMILY AND FRIENDS ABOUT IT	1	779	23.5%	50.6%
TALK TO A MINISTER, PRIEST, RABBI OR OTHER RELIGIOUS LEADER	2	46	1.4%	3.0%
GO TO A GENERAL MEDICAL DOCTOR FOR HELP	3	279	8.4%	18.1%
GO TO A PSYCHIATRIST FOR HELP	4	67	2.0%	4.4%
GO TO A THERAPIST, OR COUNSELOR, LIKE A PSYCHOLOGIST, SOCIAL WORKER, OR OTHER MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL FOR HELP	5	210	6.3%	13.6%
GO TO A SPIRITUAL OR A NATURAL HEALER FOR HELP	6	13	0.4%	0.8%
JOIN A SELF-HELP GROUP WHERE PEOPLE WITH SIMILAR PROBLEMS HELP EACH OTHER	7	75	2.3%	4.9%
TAKE NON-PRESCRIPTION MEDICATION, LIKE OVER THE COUNTER SLEEPING PILLS	8	5	0.2%	0.3%
TAKE PRESCRIPTION MEDICATION	9	12	0.4%	0.8%
CHECK INTO A MENTAL HOSPITAL	10	53	1.6%	3.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1539	46.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1745	52.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MUSTDOC Type: Numeric

Label: x should be forced to be examined at a clinic by law

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	519	15.7%	33.9%
NO	2	1010	30.5%	66.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1529	46.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	45	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: MUSTDOC Type: Numeric

Label: x should be forced to be examined at a clinic by law

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MUSTMED Type: Numeric

Label:

x should be forced to take prescribed medication by law

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	435	13.1%	28.6%
NO	2	1086	32.8%	71.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1521	46.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	52	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	30	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MUSTHOSP Type: Numeric

Label:

x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment by law

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	553	16.7%	36.5%
NO	2	962	29.1%	63.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1515	45.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	55	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: MUSTHOSP Type: Numeric

Label:
x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment by law

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DANGRSLF Type: Numeric

Label:
x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment if
dangerous to x

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1382	41.8%	88.9%
NO	2	172	5.2%	11.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1554	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	24	0.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DANGROTH Type: Numeric

Label:
x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment if
dangerous to others

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1450	43.8%	93.1%
NO	2	108	3.3%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1558	47.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	19	0.6%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: DANGROTH Type: Numeric

Label:
x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment if
dangerous to others

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO ANSWER	N	12	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FAMMHNEG Type: Numeric

Label: r's family's negative attitudes about mh problems

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	116	3.5%	7.5%
SOMEWHAT	2	370	11.2%	23.8%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	572	17.3%	36.8%
NOT AT ALL	4	496	15.0%	31.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1554	47.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: OTHMHNEG Type: Numeric

Label:
r's other acquaintances negative attitudes about mh
problems

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY MUCH	1	132	4.0%	8.7%
SOMEWHAT	2	522	15.8%	34.5%
NOT VERY MUCH	3	497	15.0%	32.8%
NOT AT ALL	4	363	11.0%	24.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1514	45.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	64	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MHUNSURE Type: Numeric

Label: people like x are unpredictable

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	266	8.0%	17.2%
AGREE	2	757	22.9%	49.1%
DISAGREE	3	435	13.1%	28.2%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	85	2.6%	5.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1543	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	13	0.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1692	51.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Adult Mental Stigma

Variable: MHTRTOT2 Type: Numeric

Label:

r knows someone who received treatment for mental health

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	1098	33.2%	69.7%
NO	2	477	14.4%	30.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1575	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	13	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MOREXTRM Type: Numeric

Label:

Everyone is like x but x's case is just a bit more extreme and ongoing

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	170	5.1%	11.0%
AGREE	2	792	23.9%	51.4%
DISAGREE	3	454	13.7%	29.5%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	4	125	3.8%	8.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1541	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1693	51.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: KNWMHOSP Type: Numeric

Label: know anyone who was in a hospital

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	942	28.5%	58.3%
NO	2	673	20.3%	41.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1615	48.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	17	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: DIAGNOSD Type: Numeric

Label: R ever diagnosed with mh problem

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	739	22.3%	23.1%
NO	2	2462	74.4%	76.9%
SUBTOTALS:		3201	96.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	7	0.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	49	1.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	37	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: MHTREATD Type: Numeric

Label: r ever treated for mh problem

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	683	20.6%	92.8%
NO	2	53	1.6%	7.2%
SUBTOTALS:		736	22.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	2	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2570	77.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	1	0.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDPROB Type: Numeric

Label: how serious r consider his or her problem

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY SERIOUS	1	652	19.7%	40.3%
SOMEWHAT SERIOUS	2	616	18.6%	38.1%
NOT VERY SERIOUS	3	258	7.8%	15.9%
NOT AT ALL SERIOUS	4	92	2.8%	5.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1618	48.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	10	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1659	50.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: BADCHAR Type: Numeric

Label: situation caused by own bad character

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	116	3.5%	7.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	521	15.7%	32.7%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	623	18.8%	39.1%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	335	10.1%	21.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1595	48.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1659	50.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHEMBAL Type: Numeric

Label: situation by a chemical imbalance in the brain

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	278	8.4%	17.7%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	771	23.3%	49.2%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	377	11.4%	24.0%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	142	4.3%	9.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1568	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	54	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: STRESSFL Type: Numeric

Label: situation caused by stressful circumstances

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	594	18.0%	37.1%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	830	25.1%	51.9%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	129	3.9%	8.1%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	47	1.4%	2.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1600	48.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: GENEPROB Type: Numeric

Label: situation caused by a genetic or inherited problem

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	190	5.7%	12.1%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	748	22.6%	47.5%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	462	14.0%	29.3%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	176	5.3%	11.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1576	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	44	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	3	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: RAISED Type: Numeric

Label: situation caused by the way he or she was raised

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	301	9.1%	18.9%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	879	26.6%	55.3%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	299	9.0%	18.8%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	111	3.4%	7.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1590	48.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VIOLTV Type: Numeric

Label: situation caused by watching violent tv

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	218	6.6%	13.7%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	579	17.5%	36.5%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	536	16.2%	33.8%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	255	7.7%	16.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1588	48.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	31	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: DISCIPLN Type: Numeric

Label: situation caused by lacking discipline in the home

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	231	7.0%	14.6%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	704	21.3%	44.5%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	479	14.5%	30.3%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	168	5.1%	10.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1582	47.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ALLERGIC Type: Numeric

Label: situation caused by food or chemical allergies

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	67	2.0%	4.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	469	14.2%	29.8%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	705	21.3%	44.8%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	331	10.0%	21.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1572	47.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	49	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: IMPRVDIS Type: Numeric

Label: situation will improve with strict discipline

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	151	4.6%	9.6%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	485	14.7%	30.7%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	643	19.4%	40.7%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	301	9.1%	19.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1580	47.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: IMPRVEAT Type: Numeric

Label: situation will improve with some changes in diet

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	100	3.0%	6.4%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	627	18.9%	40.2%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	596	18.0%	38.3%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	235	7.1%	15.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1558	47.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	55	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	32	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: IMPRVMED Type: Numeric

Label: situation will improve with medical treatment

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	318	9.6%	20.0%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	764	23.1%	48.1%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	368	11.1%	23.2%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	138	4.2%	8.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1588	48.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NEXTDOOR Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r move next door to child's family

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	398	12.0%	25.3%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	875	26.4%	55.7%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	205	6.2%	13.0%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	93	2.8%	5.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1571	47.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	42	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: SPENDEVE Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r spend evening with child's family

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	415	12.5%	26.4%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	841	25.4%	53.4%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	235	7.1%	14.9%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	83	2.5%	5.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1574	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDFRND Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r have children make friends with sch

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	428	12.9%	27.2%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	822	24.8%	52.2%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	228	6.9%	14.5%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	96	2.9%	6.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1574	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDSCH Type: Numeric

Label: how willing r have child in same class of r's sch

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DEFINITELY WILLING	1	562	17.0%	35.6%
PROBABLY WILLING	2	808	24.4%	51.2%
PROBABLY UNWILLING	3	146	4.4%	9.2%
DEFINITELY UNWILLING	4	63	1.9%	4.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1579	47.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ADFAM Type: Numeric

Label: would r get advice from family if child was r's

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1245	37.6%	77.5%
NO	2	361	10.9%	22.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1606	48.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	19	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: ADTCH Type: Numeric

Label: would r get advice from teachers child if was r's

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1394	42.1%	86.7%
NO	2	213	6.4%	13.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1607	48.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	14	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ADDOC Type: Numeric

Label: would go to a medical doctor if he was r's child

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1224	37.0%	76.4%
NO	2	379	11.5%	23.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1603	48.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: ADCOUMED Type: Numeric

Label: would r have child on med by counselor's advice

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	447	13.5%	28.0%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	705	21.3%	44.1%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	316	9.5%	19.8%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	131	4.0%	8.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1599	48.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	21	0.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: ADPSY Type: Numeric

Label: would r go to a psychiatrist if child was r's

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1189	35.9%	74.5%
NO	2	406	12.3%	25.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1595	48.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	21	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: GRWINGUP Type: Numeric

Label: is child experiencing normal ups and downs

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	554	16.7%	34.6%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	785	23.7%	49.0%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	221	6.7%	13.8%
NOT LIKELY AT ALL	4	42	1.3%	2.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1602	48.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1662	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MNTLILL Type: Numeric

Label: is child experiencing a mental illness

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	228	6.9%	14.4%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	717	21.7%	45.3%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	470	14.2%	29.7%
NOT LIKELY AT ALL	4	167	5.0%	10.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1582	47.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	32	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1662	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: VIOLPEOP Type: Numeric

Label: would child do something violent toward other

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	83	2.5%	5.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	424	12.8%	27.0%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	780	23.6%	49.6%
NOT LIKELY AT ALL	4	286	8.6%	18.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1573	47.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VIOLSELF Type: Numeric

Label: would child do something violent to own self

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	148	4.5%	9.6%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	647	19.6%	41.8%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	545	16.5%	35.2%
NOT LIKELY AT ALL	4	208	6.3%	13.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1548	46.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	59	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: BULLIED Type: Numeric

Label: Situation caused by having been bullied

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	345	10.4%	21.8%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	795	24.0%	50.3%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	321	9.7%	20.3%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	119	3.6%	7.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1580	47.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	36	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	29	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BULLPEER Type: Numeric

Label: Would X bully peers

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	105	3.2%	6.7%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	482	14.6%	30.8%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	745	22.5%	47.5%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	235	7.1%	15.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1567	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	48	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDADLT_ASN Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of adults you knew
(friends, care takers, neighbors)
during childhood who were Asian**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1121	33.9%	75.9%
10-19	10	202	6.1%	13.7%
20-29	20	92	2.8%	6.2%
30-39	30	8	0.2%	0.5%
40-49	40	8	0.2%	0.5%
50-59	50	10	0.3%	0.7%
60-69	60	4	0.1%	0.3%
70-79	70	8	0.2%	0.5%
80-89	80	5	0.2%	0.3%
90-100	91	18	0.5%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1476	44.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1665	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	109	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDADLT_BLK Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of adults you knew
(friends, care takers, neighbors)
during childhood who were Black**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	652	19.7%	44.2%
10-19	10	230	7.0%	15.6%
20-29	20	215	6.5%	14.6%
30-39	30	76	2.3%	5.1%
40-49	40	41	1.2%	2.8%
50-59	50	67	2.0%	4.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDADLT_BLK Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of adults you knew
(friends, care takers, neighbors)
during childhood who were Black**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
60-69	60	18	0.5%	1.2%
70-79	70	40	1.2%	2.7%
80-89	80	36	1.1%	2.4%
90-100	90	101	3.1%	6.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1476	44.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1665	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	109	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDADLT_HISP Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of adults you knew
(friends, care takers, neighbors)
during childhood who were Latino**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	832	25.1%	56.4%
10-19	10	241	7.3%	16.3%
20-29	20	188	5.7%	12.7%
30-39	30	53	1.6%	3.6%
40-49	40	28	0.8%	1.9%
50-59	50	35	1.1%	2.4%
60-69	60	11	0.3%	0.7%
70-79	70	17	0.5%	1.2%
80-89	80	16	0.5%	1.1%
90-100	90	55	1.7%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1476	44.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDADLT_HISP Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of adults you knew
(friends, care takers, neighbors)
during childhood who were Latino**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1665	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	109	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDADLT_OTH Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of adults you knew
(friends, care takers, neighbors)
during childhood who were some other race**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1297	39.2%	87.9%
10-19	10	104	3.1%	7.0%
20-29	20	44	1.3%	3.0%
30-39	30	10	0.3%	0.7%
40-49	40	2	0.1%	0.1%
50-59	50	6	0.2%	0.4%
60-69	60	2	0.1%	0.1%
70-79	70	2	0.1%	0.1%
80-89	80	1	0.0%	0.1%
90-100	100	8	0.2%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1476	44.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1665	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	109	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDADLT_WHT Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of adults you knew
(friends, care takers, neighbors)
during childhood who were White**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	223	6.7%	15.1%
10-19	10	93	2.8%	6.3%
20-29	20	128	3.9%	8.7%
30-39	30	75	2.3%	5.1%
40-49	40	85	2.6%	5.8%
50-59	50	133	4.0%	9.0%
60-69	60	100	3.0%	6.8%
70-79	70	110	3.3%	7.5%
80-89	80	129	3.9%	8.7%
90-100	90	400	12.1%	27.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1476	44.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	35	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	24	0.7%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1665	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	109	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDCHLD_ASN Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of children you knew
(friends, classmates) during childhood who were Asian**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1096	33.1%	74.9%
10-19	10	210	6.3%	14.3%
20-29	20	91	2.8%	6.2%
30-39	30	15	0.5%	1.0%
40-49	40	10	0.3%	0.7%
50-59	50	12	0.4%	0.8%
60-69	60	3	0.1%	0.2%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDCHLD_ASN Type: Numeric				
Label: Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were Asian				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
70-79	70	5	0.2%	0.3%
80-89	80	3	0.1%	0.2%
90-100	90	19	0.6%	1.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1464	44.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1666	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	114	3.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDCHLD_BLK Type: Numeric				
Label: Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were Black				
Notes:				
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	654	19.8%	44.7%
10-19	10	229	6.9%	15.6%
20-29	20	211	6.4%	14.4%
30-39	30	66	2.0%	4.5%
40-49	40	46	1.4%	3.1%
50-59	50	79	2.4%	5.4%
60-69	60	21	0.6%	1.4%
70-79	70	33	1.0%	2.3%
80-89	80	33	1.0%	2.3%
90-100	90	92	2.8%	6.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1464	44.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1666	50.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDCHLD_BLK Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of children you knew
(friends, classmates) during childhood who were Black**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	114	3.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDCHLD_HISP Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of children you knew
(friends, classmates) during childhood who were Latino**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	803	24.3%	54.8%
10-19	10	266	8.0%	18.2%
20-29	20	198	6.0%	13.5%
30-39	30	45	1.4%	3.1%
40-49	40	24	0.7%	1.6%
50-59	50	38	1.1%	2.6%
60-69	60	14	0.4%	1.0%
70-79	70	10	0.3%	0.7%
80-89	80	14	0.4%	1.0%
90-100	90	52	1.6%	3.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1464	44.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1666	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	114	3.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDCHLD_OTH Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of children you knew
(friends, classmates)
during childhood who were some other race**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1310	39.6%	89.5%
10-19	10	79	2.4%	5.4%
20-29	20	44	1.3%	3.0%
30-39	30	11	0.3%	0.8%
40-49	40	6	0.2%	0.4%
50-59	50	3	0.1%	0.2%
60-69	60	1	0.0%	0.1%
70-79	70	1	0.0%	0.1%
80-89	80	2	0.1%	0.1%
90-100	100	7	0.2%	0.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1464	44.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1666	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	114	3.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDCHLD_WHT Type: Numeric

**Label: Percent of children you knew
(friends, classmates) during childhood who were White**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	202	6.1%	13.8%
10-19	10	93	2.8%	6.4%
20-29	20	124	3.7%	8.5%
30-39	30	74	2.2%	5.1%
40-49	40	93	2.8%	6.4%
50-59	50	133	4.0%	9.1%
60-69	60	98	3.0%	6.7%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDCHLD_WHT **Type:** Numeric

Label: Percent of children you knew
(friends, classmates) during childhood who were White

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
70-79	70	120	3.6%	8.2%
80-89	80	137	4.1%	9.4%
90-100	90	390	11.8%	26.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1464	44.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1666	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	114	3.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDFAM_ASN **Type:** Numeric

Label: Percent of family during childhood who were Asian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1411	42.6%	93.0%
10-19	10	15	0.5%	1.0%
20-29	20	15	0.5%	1.0%
30-39	30	3	0.1%	0.2%
40-49	40	2	0.1%	0.1%
50-59	50	10	0.3%	0.7%
80-89	80	4	0.1%	0.3%
90-100	90	58	1.8%	3.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1518	45.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	93	2.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDFAM_BLK Type: Numeric

Label: Percent of family during childhood who were Black

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1163	35.1%	76.6%
10-19	10	27	0.8%	1.8%
20-29	20	25	0.8%	1.6%
30-39	30	9	0.3%	0.6%
40-49	40	10	0.3%	0.7%
50-59	50	35	1.1%	2.3%
60-69	60	9	0.3%	0.6%
70-79	70	20	0.6%	1.3%
80-89	80	29	0.9%	1.9%
90-100	90	191	5.8%	12.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1518	45.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	93	2.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDFAM_HISP Type: Numeric

Label: Percent of family during childhood who were Latino

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1275	38.5%	84.0%
10-19	10	29	0.9%	1.9%
20-29	20	31	0.9%	2.0%
30-39	30	11	0.3%	0.7%
40-49	40	10	0.3%	0.7%
50-59	50	32	1.0%	2.1%
60-69	60	4	0.1%	0.3%
70-79	70	7	0.2%	0.5%
80-89	80	8	0.2%	0.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDFAM_HISP Type: Numeric				
Label: Percent of family during childhood who were Latino				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
90-100	90	111	3.4%	7.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1518	45.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	93	2.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDFAM_OTH Type: Numeric				
Label: Percent of family during childhood who were some other race				
Notes:				
				PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	
0-9	0	1380	41.7%	90.9%
10-19	10	55	1.7%	3.6%
20-29	20	32	1.0%	2.1%
30-39	30	11	0.3%	0.7%
40-49	40	2	0.1%	0.1%
50-59	50	17	0.5%	1.1%
60-69	60	1	0.0%	0.1%
70-79	75	2	0.1%	0.1%
80-89	80	2	0.1%	0.1%
90-100	96	16	0.5%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1518	45.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	93	2.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDFAM_WHT Type: Numeric

Label: Percent of family during childhood who were White

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	416	12.6%	27.4%
10-19	10	37	1.1%	2.4%
20-29	20	43	1.3%	2.8%
30-39	30	15	0.5%	1.0%
40-49	40	15	0.5%	1.0%
50-59	50	52	1.6%	3.4%
60-69	60	9	0.3%	0.6%
70-79	70	27	0.8%	1.8%
80-89	80	28	0.8%	1.8%
90-100	90	876	26.5%	57.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1518	45.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	16	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	93	2.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDSHOP_ASN Type: Numeric

Label:

**Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during
childhood who were Asian**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1011	30.6%	70.2%
10-19	10	241	7.3%	16.7%
20-29	20	128	3.9%	8.9%
30-39	30	14	0.4%	1.0%
40-49	40	9	0.3%	0.6%
50-59	50	11	0.3%	0.8%
60-69	60	2	0.1%	0.1%
70-79	70	5	0.2%	0.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDSHOP_ASN Type: Numeric

Label:

Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Asian

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
80-89	80	3	0.1%	0.2%
90-100	90	17	0.5%	1.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1441	43.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	67	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	108	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDSHOP_BLK Type: Numeric

Label:

Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Black

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	571	17.3%	39.6%
10-19	10	241	7.3%	16.7%
20-29	20	241	7.3%	16.7%
30-39	30	109	3.3%	7.6%
40-49	40	65	2.0%	4.5%
50-59	50	99	3.0%	6.9%
60-69	60	14	0.4%	1.0%
70-79	70	25	0.8%	1.7%
80-89	80	23	0.7%	1.6%
90-100	90	53	1.6%	3.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1441	43.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	67	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDSHOP_BLK **Type:** Numeric

Label:

Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Black

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	108	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDSHOP_HISP **Type:** Numeric

Label:

Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Latino

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0-9	0	722	21.8%	50.1%
10-19	10	268	8.1%	18.6%
20-29	20	241	7.3%	16.7%
30-39	30	78	2.4%	5.4%
40-49	40	27	0.8%	1.9%
50-59	50	33	1.0%	2.3%
60-69	60	11	0.3%	0.8%
70-79	70	12	0.4%	0.8%
80-89	80	11	0.3%	0.8%
90-100	90	38	1.1%	2.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1441	43.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	67	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	108	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDSHOP_OTH Type: Numeric

Label:

Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were some other race

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9	0	1266	38.3%	87.9%
10-19	10	81	2.4%	5.6%
20-29	20	68	2.1%	4.7%
30-39	30	7	0.2%	0.5%
50-59	50	5	0.2%	0.3%
60-69	60	1	0.0%	0.1%
70-79	70	4	0.1%	0.3%
80-89	80	1	0.0%	0.1%
90-100	100	8	0.2%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1441	43.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	67	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	108	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDSHOP_WHT Type: Numeric

Label:

Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were White

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
0-9	0	163	4.9%	11.3%
10-19	10	63	1.9%	4.4%
20-29	20	160	4.8%	11.1%
30-39	30	68	2.1%	4.7%
40-49	40	127	3.8%	8.8%
50-59	50	170	5.1%	11.8%
60-69	60	95	2.9%	6.6%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDSHOP_WHT **Type:** Numeric

Label:

Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were White

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
70-79	70	131	4.0%	9.1%
80-89	80	132	4.0%	9.2%
90-100	90	332	10.0%	23.0%
SUBTOTALS:		1441	43.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	67	2.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	26	0.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1667	50.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	108	3.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHLDVIG **Type:** Numeric

Label: Child mental health vignette version number

Notes: The asthma vignette was not asked in 2024 (CHLDVIG 25-32). Respondents were presented with 'youth' wording if vignum2 is even, and 'child' if vignum2 is odd.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1: ADHD, JOHN, WHITE, 8	1	31	0.9%	1.9%
2: ADHD, JOHN, WHITE, 14	2	33	1.0%	2.0%
3: ADHD, MARY, WHITE, 8	3	29	0.9%	1.7%
4: ADHD, MARY, WHITE, 14	4	29	0.9%	1.7%
5: ADHD, JOHN, BLACK, 8	5	26	0.8%	1.6%
6: ADHD, JOHN, BLACK, 14	6	39	1.2%	2.3%
7: ADHD, MARY, BLACK, 8	7	37	1.1%	2.2%
8: ADHD, MARY, BLACK, 14	8	37	1.1%	2.2%
9: DEPRESSION, JOHN, WHITE, 8	9	39	1.2%	2.3%
10: DEPRESSION, JOHN, WHITE, 14	10	24	0.7%	1.4%
11: DEPRESSION, MARY, WHITE, 8	11	40	1.2%	2.4%
12: DEPRESSION, MARY, WHITE, 14	12	38	1.1%	2.3%
13: DEPRESSION, JOHN, BLACK, 8	13	38	1.1%	2.3%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDVIG Type: Numeric

Label: Child mental health vignette version number

Notes: The asthma vignette was not asked in 2024 (CHLDVIG 25-32). Respondents were presented with 'youth' wording if vignum2 is even, and 'child' if vignum2 is odd.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
14: DEPRESSION, JOHN, BLACK, 14	14	40	1.2%	2.4%
15: DEPRESSION, MARY, BLACK, 8	15	38	1.1%	2.3%
16: DEPRESSION, MARY, BLACK, 14	16	28	0.8%	1.7%
17: NORMAL, JOHN, WHITE, 8	17	29	0.9%	1.7%
18: NORMAL, JOHN, WHITE, 14	18	29	0.9%	1.7%
19: NORMAL, MARY, WHITE, 8	19	42	1.3%	2.5%
20: NORMAL, MARY, WHITE, 14	20	33	1.0%	2.0%
21: NORMAL, JOHN, BLACK, 8	21	42	1.3%	2.5%
22: NORMAL, JOHN, BLACK, 14	22	35	1.1%	2.1%
23: NORMAL, MARY, BLACK, 8	23	27	0.8%	1.6%
24: NORMAL, MARY, BLACK, 14	24	42	1.3%	2.5%
33: CLASSIC DEPRESSION, JOHN, WHITE, 8	33	31	0.9%	1.9%
34: CLASSIC DEPRESSION, JOHN, WHITE, 14	34	29	0.9%	1.7%
35: CLASSIC DEPRESSION, MARY, WHITE, 8	35	41	1.2%	2.5%
36: CLASSIC DEPRESSION, MARY, WHITE, 14	36	34	1.0%	2.0%
37: CLASSIC DEPRESSION, JOHN, BLACK, 8	37	35	1.1%	2.1%
38: CLASSIC DEPRESSION, JOHN, BLACK, 14	38	31	0.9%	1.9%
39: CLASSIC DEPRESSION, MARY, BLACK, 8	39	37	1.1%	2.2%
40: CLASSIC DEPRESSION, MARY, BLACK, 14	40	40	1.2%	2.4%
41: IMPULSIVITY, JOHN, WHITE, 8	41	32	1.0%	1.9%
42: IMPULSIVITY, JOHN, WHITE, 14	42	34	1.0%	2.0%
43: IMPULSIVITY, MARY, WHITE, 8	43	33	1.0%	2.0%
44: IMPULSIVITY, MARY, WHITE, 14	44	43	1.3%	2.6%
45: IMPULSIVITY, JOHN, BLACK, 8	45	25	0.8%	1.5%
46: IMPULSIVITY, JOHN, BLACK, 14	46	31	0.9%	1.9%
47: IMPULSIVITY, MARY, BLACK, 8	47	44	1.3%	2.6%
48: IMPULSIVITY, MARY, BLACK, 14	48	26	0.8%	1.6%
49: PERFECTIONISM, JOHN, WHITE, 8	49	44	1.3%	2.6%
50: PERFECTIONISM, JOHN, WHITE, 14	50	34	1.0%	2.0%
51: PERFECTIONISM, MARY, WHITE, 8	51	37	1.1%	2.2%
52: PERFECTIONISM, MARY, WHITE, 14	52	32	1.0%	1.9%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: CHLDVIG Type: Numeric

Label: Child mental health vignette version number

Notes: The asthma vignette was not asked in 2024 (CHLDVIG 25-32). Respondents were presented with 'youth' wording if vignum2 is even, and 'child' if vignum2 is odd.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
53: PERFECTIONISM, JOHN, BLACK, 8	53	42	1.3%	2.5%
54: PERFECTIONISM, JOHN, BLACK, 14	54	42	1.3%	2.5%
55: PERFECTIONISM, MARY, BLACK, 8	55	33	1.0%	2.0%
56: PERFECTIONISM, MARY, BLACK, 14	56	35	1.1%	2.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1670	50.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1639	49.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CUTSELF Type: Numeric

Label: Would X intentionally cut self

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	124	3.7%	8.1%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	601	18.2%	39.2%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	576	17.4%	37.5%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	233	7.0%	15.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1534	46.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	70	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	36	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Child Mental Health Vignettes

CHLDVIG – Adult Mental Health Vignettes

[VAR: CHLDVIG]

Vignette text:

Next I'm going to describe a youth -- named (John/Mary). After I read a description of (him/her) I'll ask you some questions about how you think and feel about (him/her).

(ADHD vignette)

INTERVIEWER: READ SELECTED VIGNETTE, THEN GIVE CARD FOR VIGNETTE (CHLDVIG) TO R FOR REFERENCE.

(John/Mary) is a (White/Black), (male/female), (child who is 8/youth who is 14) years old. (John/Mary) has always had trouble in school, especially in completing assignments on time, even though (he/she) has average intelligence. (John/Mary)'s teachers note that (John/Mary) is very distractible, and that they often have to remind (John/Mary) to get back to the task at hand. (John/Mary) is often up and down, out of (his/her) seat, looking out the window, or talking to classmates (John/Mary) does similar things at home. (His/Her) parents notice that (he/she) easily forgets what (he/she)'s supposed to be doing, has trouble getting up in the morning and going to bed at night, and loses things like toys and games. (John/Mary) also has difficulty making and keeping friends.

(Depression vignette)

INTERVIEWER: READ SELECTED VIGNETTE, THEN GIVE CARD FOR VIGNETTE (CHLDVIG) TO R FOR REFERENCE.

(John/Mary) is a (White/Black), (male/female) (child who is 8/youth who is 14) years old. In the last few months, (John/Mary) has been increasingly moody, staying in (his/her) room after school, and seems to have lost interest in (his/her) favorite hobbies and in friends. (John/Mary) says that (he/she) always feels very tired even though (he/she) is sleeping more than normal, and doesn't feel like eating. (John/Mary) has been having trouble concentrating on what (he/she) is doing both in school and at home, and has told (his/her) parents that "I wish I hadn't been born." One of (John/Mary)'s friends has also heard (him/her) talk about committing suicide.

(Normal vignette)

INTERVIEWER: READ SELECTED VIGNETTE, THEN GIVE CARD FOR VIGNETTE (CHLDVIG) TO R FOR REFERENCE.

(John/Mary) is a (White/Black), (male/female) (child who is 8/youth who is 14) years old. (John/Mary) has several friends in (his/her) neighborhood that (he/she) gets together with one or two times per week, and is involved in several hobbies, including sports and music. (John/Mary) usually gets along fairly well with other kids, but occasionally has some problems with needing to have (his/her) own way or go first in games. (John/Mary) is of average intelligence and behaves appropriately at school, although (he/she) tends to be somewhat shy about participating in class. (John/Mary)'s parents note that (he/she) is sometimes moody, but this comes and goes.

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

*(Asthma vignette) *Not asked in 2024 GSS*

INTERVIEWER: READ SELECTED VIGNETTE, THEN GIVE CARD FOR VIGNETTE (CHLDVIG) TO R FOR REFERENCE.

(John/Mary) is a (White/Black), (male/female) (child who is 8/youth who is 14) years old. (John/Mary) has a history of breathing problems. (John/Mary) often has bouts of coughing at night, and doesn't sleep very well. (His/Her) parents and teachers have noticed that these problems seem to be particularly bad during challenging situations, in the spring and fall, and during strenuous sports activities. (John/Mary) used to enjoy playing soccer but recently gave it up because of these problems. (John/Mary) feels badly about (his/her) breathing problems, which seem to be getting worse, and wishes (he/she) could "be just like other kids." (John/Mary) is involved in several hobbies, including sports and activities with several friends.

New to 2024:

(Classic Depression)

INTERVIEWER: READ SELECTED VIGNETTE, THEN GIVE CARD FOR VIGNETTE (CHLDVIG) TO R FOR REFERENCE.

(John/Mary) is a (White/Black), (male/female) (child who is 8/youth who is 14) years old. In the last few months, (John/Mary) has been increasingly moody, staying in (his/her) room after school, and seems to have lost interest in (his/her) favorite hobbies and in friends. (John/Mary) says that (he/she) always feels very tired even though (he/she) is sleeping more than normal, and doesn't feel like eating. (John/Mary) has been having trouble concentrating on what (he/she) is doing both in school and at home.

(Impulsivity)

INTERVIEWER: READ SELECTED VIGNETTE, THEN GIVE CARD FOR VIGNETTE (CHLDVIG) TO R FOR REFERENCE.

(John/Mary) is a (White/Black), (male/female) (child who is 8/youth who is 14) years old. (John/Mary) did not have an easy childhood but the details are not well known to others. (John/Mary) has some difficulty making new friends, and frequently gets into minor scrapes and arguments with adults in authority and peers. (He/She) is a risk taker which sometimes is an advantage in life, but sometimes (he/she) can act too quickly without thinking about the possible negative consequences to (his/her)self or others. (John/Mary) has a lot of different hobbies, but struggles to stay interested in them for long. (His/Her) teachers have noticed that (John/Mary) often speaks without thinking, and often flies off the handle when the teacher tells (him/her) they got an answer to a question wrong, or when (his/her) parents correct (his/her) for any misbehavior. Recently, (John/Mary) has been feeling distressed because (his/her) only close friend started avoiding him/her.

(Perfectionism)

INTERVIEWER: READ SELECTED VIGNETTE, THEN GIVE CARD FOR VIGNETTE (CHLDVIG) TO R FOR REFERENCE.

(John/Mary) is a (White/Black), (male/female) (child who is 8/youth who is 14) years old. (John/Mary) has always been popular at school – everyone admires (him/her). (He/She) is a class leader, is in the

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gifted program, and everyone thinks (he/she) is the most likely to succeed in adulthood. But recently (John/Mary) has been struggling in school. It started with one bad grade on an important test and went downhill from there. Now (John/Mary) is afraid (he/she) won't be able to get back on track and get into (his/her) dream college. What's worse – everyone still thinks (he/she) are the perfect student because (John/Mary) has been too ashamed to tell (his/her) friends. (He/She)'s also really afraid to tell (his/her) parents – they've always stressed how important achievement is, and (he/she) is afraid to let them down. (He/She) doesn't know what to do, but (his/her) anxiety and stress about managing this on (his/her) own is becoming overwhelming.

REMARKS: The asthma vignette was not asked in 2024 (CHLDVIG 25-32). Respondents were presented with 'youth' wording if vignum2 is even, and 'child' if vignum2 is odd.

ADHD

1: ADHD, John, White, 8
2: ADHD, John, White, 14
3: ADHD, Mary, White, 8
4: ADHD, Mary, White, 14
5: ADHD, John, Black, 8
6: ADHD, John, Black, 14
7: ADHD, Mary, Black, 8
8: ADHD, Mary, Black, 14

Depression

9: Depression, John, White, 8
10: Depression, John, White, 14
11: Depression, Mary, White, 8
12: Depression, Mary, White, 14
13: Depression, John, Black, 8
14: Depression, John, Black, 14
15: Depression, Mary, Black, 8
16: Depression, Mary, Black, 14

Normal

17: Normal, John, White, 8
18: Normal, John, White, 14
19: Normal, Mary, White, 8
20: Normal, Mary, White, 14
21: Normal, John, Black, 8
22: Normal, John, Black, 14
23: Normal, Mary, Black, 8
24: Normal, Mary, Black, 14

Classic Depression

33: Classic Depression, John, White, 8
34: Classic Depression, John, White, 14
35: Classic Depression, Mary, White, 8
36: Classic Depression, Mary, White, 14
37: Classic Depression, John, Black, 8
38: Classic Depression, John, Black, 14
39: Classic Depression, Mary, Black, 8
40: Classic Depression, Mary, Black, 14

Impulsivity

41: Impulsivity, John, White, 8
42: Impulsivity, John, White, 14
43: Impulsivity, Mary, White, 8
44: Impulsivity, Mary, White, 14
45: Impulsivity, John, Black, 8
46: Impulsivity, John, Black, 14
47: Impulsivity, Mary, Black, 8
48: Impulsivity, Mary, Black, 14

Perfectionism

49: Perfectionism, John, White, 8
50: Perfectionism, John, White, 14
51: Perfectionism, Mary, White, 8
52: Perfectionism, Mary, White, 14
53: Perfectionism, John, Black, 8
54: Perfectionism, John, Black, 14
55: Perfectionism, Mary, Black, 8
56: Perfectionism, Mary, Black, 14

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: FIGHPEER Type: Numeric

Label: Would X get into fights with peers

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	130	3.9%	8.3%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	662	20.0%	42.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	587	17.7%	37.6%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	182	5.5%	11.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1561	47.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	46	1.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FOODALC Type: Numeric

**Label:
Would X engage in excessive and uncontrolled food or
alcohol consumption**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	177	5.3%	11.5%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	695	21.0%	45.0%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	492	14.9%	31.9%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	179	5.4%	11.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1543	46.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	60	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	36	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: IMPRVOWN1 Type: Numeric

Label: How likely child X situation will improve on its own

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	179	5.4%	11.2%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	514	15.5%	32.3%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	638	19.3%	40.1%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	261	7.9%	16.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1592	48.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	30	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	22	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MUSTDOC1 Type: Numeric

Label:

X's parents should be forced by law to have X examined at a clinic

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	297	9.0%	18.8%
NO	2	1283	38.8%	81.2%
SUBTOTALS:		1580	47.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: MUSTHOSP1 Type: Numeric

Label:
X's parents should be forced by law to admit X to be hospitalized for treatment

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	194	5.9%	12.3%
NO	2	1377	41.6%	87.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1571	47.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	9	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MUSTMED1 Type: Numeric

Label:
X's parents should be forced by law to have X take prescribed medication

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	176	5.3%	11.1%
NO	2	1406	42.5%	88.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1582	47.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	33	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1661	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: NEGSELF Type: Numeric

Label: Would X intentionally neglect own health

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	211	6.4%	13.6%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	769	23.2%	49.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	427	12.9%	27.4%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	150	4.5%	9.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1557	47.1%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	51	1.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PHYSILL1 Type: Numeric

Label: How likely child X is experiencing physical illness

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	77	2.3%	4.9%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	580	17.5%	36.9%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	681	20.6%	43.4%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	232	7.0%	14.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1570	47.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	43	1.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1662	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	29	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: RISKLIFE Type: Numeric

Label: Would X at risk for taking their own life

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	167	5.0%	10.8%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	553	16.7%	35.9%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	587	17.7%	38.1%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	233	7.0%	15.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1540	46.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	64	1.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	35	1.1%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RUMOPEER Type: Numeric

Label: Would X spread rumors about peers

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	78	2.4%	5.1%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	435	13.1%	28.4%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	777	23.5%	50.7%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	242	7.3%	15.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1532	46.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	77	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	32	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: SCHSHOOT Type: Numeric

Label: Would X carry out a school shooting

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	59	1.8%	3.9%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	279	8.4%	18.2%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	719	21.7%	47.0%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	473	14.3%	30.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1530	46.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	76	2.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1663	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SMEDIA Type: Numeric

Label: Situation caused by exposure to social media

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	334	10.1%	21.2%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	798	24.1%	50.7%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	333	10.1%	21.2%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	109	3.3%	6.9%
SUBTOTALS:		1574	47.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1660	50.2%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	31	0.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Child Mental Stigma

Variable: TAKELIFE Type: Numeric

Label: Would X actually take own life

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	113	3.4%	7.5%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	427	12.9%	28.2%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	645	19.5%	42.6%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	330	10.0%	21.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1515	45.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	83	2.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1664	50.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	42	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: PARTNERS Type: Numeric

Label:

How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?

Notes: As of 2024,

PARTNERS has been recoded to only account for 0 to 11+ partners and has been slightly adjusted to help protect confidentiality.

Please see the 2024 codebook for more information. The original PARTNERS containing data from 1988 to 2022 has been renamed PARTNERS_8822.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NO PARTNERS	0	576	17.4%	28.2%
1 PARTNER	1	1239	37.4%	60.7%
2 PARTNERS	2	92	2.8%	4.5%
3 PARTNERS	3	28	0.8%	1.4%
4 PARTNERS	4	28	0.8%	1.4%
5-10 PARTNERS	5	28	0.8%	1.4%
11+ PARTNERS	6	16	0.5%	0.8%
9	9	34	1.0%	1.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2041	61.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	39	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	43	1.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1186	35.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXSEX Type: Numeric

Label: Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
EXCLUSIVELY MALE	1	756	22.8%	52.6%
BOTH MALE AND FEMALE	2	19	0.6%	1.3%
EXCLUSIVELY FEMALE	3	662	20.0%	46.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1437	43.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	9	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	44	1.3%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXSEX Type: Numeric

Label: Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1813	54.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	6	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXFREQ Type: Numeric

Label: About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
NOT AT ALL	0	616	18.6%	32.5%
ONCE OR TWICE	1	214	6.5%	11.3%
ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	2	222	6.7%	11.7%
TWO OR THREE TIMES A MONTH	3	290	8.8%	15.3%
ABOUT ONCE A WEEK	4	244	7.4%	12.9%
TWO OR THREE TIMES A WEEK	5	230	7.0%	12.2%
FOUR OR MORE TIMES A WEEK	6	77	2.3%	4.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1893	57.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	70	2.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	160	4.8%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1186	35.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever been tested for HIV?

Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).

Notes:

Not applicable includes those who did not complete the supplement.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	670	20.2%	34.7%
NO	2	1261	38.1%	65.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1931	58.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	120	3.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	45	1.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1186	35.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever been tested for HIV?

Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth). A.

Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?

Notes: As of 2024,

HIVTEST1 accounts for only the year in which the respondent tested for HIV and the variable has been slightly adjusted to help protect confidentiality.

Please see the 2024 codebook for more information.

The original HIVTEST1 containing data from 2006 to 2022 has been renamed HIVTEST1_0622.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1980	1980	9	0.3%	1.5%
1981	1981	1	0.0%	0.2%
1982	1982	2	0.1%	0.3%
1983	1983	1	0.0%	0.2%
1984	1984	3	0.1%	0.5%
1985	1985	4	0.1%	0.7%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever been tested for HIV?

Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test

(where they take a swab from your mouth). A.

**Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

Notes: As of 2024,

HIVTEST1 accounts for only the year in which the respondent tested for HIV and the variable has been slightly adjusted to help protect confidentiality.

Please see the 2024 codebook for more information.

The original HIVTEST1 containing data from 2006 to 2022 has been renamed HIVTEST1_0622.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
1986	1986	2	0.1%	0.3%
1987	1987	4	0.1%	0.7%
1988	1988	6	0.2%	1.0%
1989	1989	4	0.1%	0.7%
1990	1990	8	0.2%	1.3%
1991	1991	3	0.1%	0.5%
1992	1992	2	0.1%	0.3%
1993	1993	3	0.1%	0.5%
1994	1994	6	0.2%	1.0%
1995	1995	7	0.2%	1.2%
1996	1996	7	0.2%	1.2%
1997	1997	1	0.0%	0.2%
1999	1999	7	0.2%	1.2%
2000	2000	14	0.4%	2.3%
2001	2001	6	0.2%	1.0%
2002	2002	7	0.2%	1.2%
2003	2003	9	0.3%	1.5%
2004	2004	5	0.2%	0.8%
2005	2005	5	0.2%	0.8%
2006	2006	6	0.2%	1.0%
2007	2007	15	0.5%	2.5%
2008	2008	14	0.4%	2.3%
2009	2009	7	0.2%	1.2%
2010	2010	14	0.4%	2.3%
2011	2011	3	0.1%	0.5%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST1 Type: Numeric

Label: Have you ever been tested for HIV?

Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test

(where they take a swab from your mouth). A.

**Not including blood donations,
in what month and year was your last HIV test?**

Notes: As of 2024,

HIVTEST1 accounts for only the year in which the respondent tested for HIV and the variable has been slightly adjusted to help protect confidentiality.

Please see the 2024 codebook for more information.

The original HIVTEST1 containing data from 2006 to 2022 has been renamed HIVTEST1_0622.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
2012	2012	9	0.3%	1.5%
2013	2013	11	0.3%	1.8%
2014	2014	14	0.4%	2.3%
2015	2015	5	0.2%	0.8%
2016	2016	15	0.5%	2.5%
2017	2017	14	0.4%	2.3%
2018	2018	17	0.5%	2.8%
2019	2019	19	0.6%	3.2%
2020	2020	22	0.7%	3.6%
2021	2021	31	0.9%	5.1%
2022	2022	50	1.5%	8.3%
2023	2023	101	3.1%	16.7%
2024	2024	110	3.3%	18.2%
SUBTOTALS:		603	18.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	180	5.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	79	2.4%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2447	73.9%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVTEST2 Type: Numeric

Label: B.

Where did you have your last HIV test – at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counselling and testing site, at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at home, or somewhere else?

Notes: As of 2024,

HIVTEST2 has been recoded to only account for seven categories by combining jail, home, and drug treatment facility into "Somewhere else."

This has been retroactively applied to all previous years of HIVTEST2.

The original HIVTEST2 containing data from 2006 to 2022 has been renamed HIVTEST2_0622.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PRIVATE DOCTOR OR HMO OFFICE	1	356	10.8%	55.2%
COUNSELING AND TESTING SITE	2	19	0.6%	2.9%
CLINIC	4	138	4.2%	21.4%
SOMEWHERE ELSE	7	61	1.8%	9.5%
EMERGENCY ROOM	8	25	0.8%	3.9%
HOSPITAL INPATIENT	10	46	1.4%	7.1%
SUBTOTALS:		645	19.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NO ANSWER	N	72	2.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	2592	78.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXORNT Type: Numeric

Label: Which of the following best describes you?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GAY, LESBIAN, OR HOMOSEXUAL	1	67	2.0%	2.1%
BISEXUAL	2	122	3.7%	3.8%
HETEROSEXUAL OR STRAIGHT	3	3052	92.2%	94.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3241	97.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	41	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	16	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXBIRTH1 Type: Numeric

Label: Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1461	44.2%	44.5%
FEMALE	2	1824	55.1%	55.5%
SUBTOTALS:		3285	99.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	1	0.0%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HIVAFRAID Type: Numeric

Label:

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.

I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY DISAGREE	1	937	28.3%	48.5%
SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	2	418	12.6%	21.6%
SOMEWHAT AGREE	3	372	11.2%	19.3%
STRONGLY AGREE	4	205	6.2%	10.6%
SUBTOTALS:		1932	58.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	127	3.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1188	35.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	51	1.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVIMMRL Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY DISAGREE	1	865	26.1%	48.6%
SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	2	454	13.7%	25.5%
SOMEWHAT AGREE	3	341	10.3%	19.2%
STRONGLY AGREE	4	120	3.6%	6.7%
SUBTOTALS:		1780	53.8%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	264	8.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1188	35.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	67	2.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HIVDSCRM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY DISAGREE	1	161	4.9%	9.0%
SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	2	483	14.6%	27.0%
SOMEWHAT AGREE	3	780	23.6%	43.5%
STRONGLY AGREE	4	368	11.1%	20.5%
SUBTOTALS:		1792	54.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	254	7.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1188	35.9%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: HIVDSCRM Type: Numeric

Label:

(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.)

There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	67	2.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PTNRORNT Type: Numeric

Label: To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
GAY, LESBIAN, OR HOMOSEXUAL	1	45	1.4%	2.3%
BISEXUAL	2	66	2.0%	3.4%
HETEROSEXUAL OR STRAIGHT	3	1760	53.2%	89.9%
I HAVE NEVER HADA SEXUAL PARTNER	4	87	2.6%	4.4%
SUBTOTALS:		1958	59.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	102	3.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1186	35.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	56	1.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: PTNRSXBIRTH Type: Numeric

**Label: To the best of your knowledge,
was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male
or female at birth?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1072	32.4%	55.7%
FEMALE	2	854	25.8%	44.3%
SUBTOTALS:		1926	58.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	57	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1273	38.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	46	1.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOCONDOM Type: Numeric

Label: Had sex without a condom in past 12 months

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
I HAD VAGINAL OR ANAL SEX WITHOUT A CONDOM IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	1	956	28.9%	52.2%
I DID NOT HAVE VAGINAL OR ANAL SEX WITHOUT A CONDOM IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	2	874	26.4%	47.8%
SUBTOTALS:		1830	55.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	147	4.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	33	1.0%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1188	35.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	111	3.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: NODOCIDU Type: Numeric

Label:

Ever injected any drugs other than those prescribed for you

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES	1	65	2.0%	3.2%
NO	2	1950	58.9%	96.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2015	60.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	56	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1188	35.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	44	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PTNRSXNOW1 Type: Numeric

Label: Recent partner's sex now (3 category)

Notes: See PTNRSXNOW for a previous version of this variable.
(PTNRSXNOW1 is in compliance with federal administration directives released in January 2025).

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
MALE	1	1062	32.1%	55.3%
FEMALE	2	836	25.3%	43.5%
REDACTED/NONE OF THESE	3	22	0.7%	1.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1920	58.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	59	1.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1273	38.5%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	49	1.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: SEXORNT1 Type: Numeric

Label: Sexual orientation (reask, self-administered)

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
GAY, LESBIAN, OR HOMOSEXUAL	1	41	1.2%	2.0%
BISEXUAL	2	86	2.6%	4.3%
HETEROSEXUAL OR STRAIGHT	3	1893	57.2%	93.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2020	61.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	55	1.7%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	5	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1186	35.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	43	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SEXPAID Type: Numeric

Label:

Ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	124	3.7%	6.2%
NO	2	1891	57.1%	93.8%
SUBTOTALS:		2015	60.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	53	1.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	10	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1187	35.9%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	44	1.3%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: FEMSEE1 Type: Numeric

Label: How feminine others see R (0 to 6 scale)

Notes: FEMSELF1, FEMSEE1, MASCSELF1 and MASCSEE1 are part of a BALLOT/FORM randomization. On BALLOT=2, all items were asked at the start of the High Risk Behaviors module, and on BALLOT=3, all items were asked at the end. For FORM=1, FEMSELF1 and FEMSEE1 were asked first, and for FORM=2, MASCSELF1 and MASCSEE1 were asked first.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - NOT AT ALL	0	637	19.3%	30.8%
1	1	162	4.9%	7.8%
2	2	74	2.2%	3.6%
3	3	123	3.7%	5.9%
4	4	135	4.1%	6.5%
5	5	240	7.3%	11.6%
6 - VERY	6	697	21.1%	33.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2068	62.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1217	36.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	24	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: FEMSELF1 Type: Numeric

Label: How feminine R sees self (0 to 6 scale)

Notes: FEMSELF1, FEMSEE1, MASCSELF1 and MASCSEE1 are part of a BALLOT/FORM randomization. On BALLOT=2, all items were asked at the start of the High Risk Behaviors module, and on BALLOT=3, all items were asked at the end. For FORM=1, FEMSELF1 and FEMSEE1 were asked first, and for FORM=2, MASCSELF1 and MASCSEE1 were asked first.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - NOT AT ALL	0	573	17.3%	27.8%
1	1	170	5.1%	8.3%
2	2	93	2.8%	4.5%
3	3	136	4.1%	6.6%
4	4	157	4.7%	7.6%
5	5	247	7.5%	12.0%
6 - VERY	6	682	20.6%	33.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2058	62.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1217	36.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	34	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: MASCSEE1 Type: Numeric

Label: How masculine others see R (0 to 6 scale)

Notes: FEMSELF1, FEMSEE1, MASCSELF1 and MASCSEE1 are part of a BALLOT/FORM randomization. On BALLOT=2, all items were asked at the start of the High Risk Behaviors module, and on BALLOT=3, all items were asked at the end. For FORM=1, FEMSELF1 and FEMSEE1 were asked first, and for FORM=2, MASCSELF1 and MASCSEE1 were asked first.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - NOT AT ALL	0	705	21.3%	34.2%
1	1	177	5.3%	8.6%
2	2	96	2.9%	4.7%
3	3	141	4.3%	6.8%
4	4	144	4.4%	7.0%
5	5	269	8.1%	13.1%
6 - VERY	6	527	15.9%	25.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2059	62.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1217	36.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

CDC High Risk Behaviors

Variable: MASCSELF1 Type: Numeric

Label: How masculine R sees self (0 to 6 scale)

Notes: FEMSELF1, FEMSEE1, MASCSELF1 and MASCSEE1 are part of a BALLOT/FORM randomization. On BALLOT=2, all items were asked at the start of the High Risk Behaviors module, and on BALLOT=3, all items were asked at the end. For FORM=1, FEMSELF1 and FEMSEE1 were asked first, and for FORM=2, MASCSELF1 and MASCSEE1 were asked first.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
0 - NOT AT ALL	0	642	19.4%	31.4%
1	1	193	5.8%	9.5%
2	2	130	3.9%	6.4%
3	3	145	4.4%	7.1%
4	4	150	4.5%	7.3%
5	5	278	8.4%	13.6%
6 - VERY	6	504	15.2%	24.7%
SUBTOTALS:		2042	61.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1217	36.8%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	50	1.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Board-Selected Items

Variable: REFPROMO Type: Numeric

**Label: In your [present/most recent] job,
[have you ever done/did you ever do]
any of the following because of your responsibilities to
members of your family? A. Refuse a job promotion?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	177	5.3%	8.4%
NO	2	1920	58.0%	91.6%
SUBTOTALS:		2097	63.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	17	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1162	35.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	25	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: REFMORWK Type: Numeric

**Label: In your [present/most recent] job,
[have you ever done/did you ever do]
any of the following because of your responsibilities to
members of your family? B. Take on additional paid work?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	832	25.1%	39.6%
NO	2	1268	38.3%	60.4%
SUBTOTALS:		2100	63.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	15	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1162	35.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	26	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Board-Selected Items

Variable: WORKLESS Type: Numeric

**Label: In your [present/most recent] job,
[have you ever done/did you ever do]
any of the following because of your responsibilities to
members of your family? D. Cut back on your work?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	561	17.0%	26.8%
NO	2	1536	46.4%	73.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2097	63.4%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	16	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	6	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1162	35.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: NOATHOME Type: Numeric

**Label: In your [present/most recent] job,
[have you ever done/did you ever do]
any of the following because of your responsibilities to the
job? A. Miss a family occasion or holiday?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	1028	31.1%	48.9%
NO	2	1073	32.4%	51.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2101	63.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	12	0.4%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1162	35.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	27	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Board-Selected Items

Variable: NONURSE Type: Numeric

Label: In your [present/most recent] job,
[have you ever done/did you ever do]
any of the following because of your responsibilities to the
job? B. Been unable to care for a sick child or relative?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	440	13.3%	21.0%
NO	2	1653	50.0%	79.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2093	63.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	18	0.5%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1162	35.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: RELIGINF Type: Numeric

Label:
(Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the
following statements.) The U.S.
would be a better country if religion had less influence.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	339	10.2%	15.9%
AGREE	2	343	10.4%	16.1%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	582	17.6%	27.3%
DISAGREE	4	509	15.4%	23.8%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	362	10.9%	17.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2135	64.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	34	1.0%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1106	33.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Board-Selected Items

Variable: ACPTTG Type: Numeric

Label: Do you think American society has gone too far, about far enough, or not far enough in accepting people [whose sex differs from the one they were assigned at birth]?

Notes:

Question edits are in compliance with federal administration directives released in January 2025.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
TOO FAR	1	908	27.4%	43.9%
ABOUT FAR ENOUGH	2	559	16.9%	27.0%
NOT FAR ENOUGH	3	602	18.2%	29.1%
SUBTOTALS:		2069	62.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	86	2.6%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1106	33.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	33	1.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: CHNGDOCS Type: Numeric

Label: Do you think the law should allow people to change their [sex] on official documents like a driver's license to reflect [a sex that differs from the one they were assigned at birth]?

Notes:

Question edits are in compliance with federal administration directives released in January 2025.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
YES, THE LAW SHOULD ALLOW	1	729	22.0%	34.3%
NO, THE LAW SHOULD NOT ALLOW	2	1012	30.6%	47.6%
NOT SURE	3	387	11.7%	18.2%
SUBTOTALS:		2128	64.3%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	40	1.2%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	15	0.5%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1106	33.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	20	0.6%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Board-Selected Items

Variable: DSNDNTPAY Type: Numeric

Label:

Do you think descendants of people enslaved in the U.S. should be repaid in some way, such as given land or money?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
YES	1	635	19.2%	29.7%
NO	2	1114	33.7%	52.1%
UNSURE	3	391	11.8%	18.3%
SUBTOTALS:		2140	64.7%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	37	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1106	33.4%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	18	0.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: FEOVRWRK Type: Numeric

Label: Do you agree or disagree?

Family life often suffers because women concentrate too much on their work.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
STRONGLY AGREE	1	125	3.8%	6.0%
AGREE	2	395	11.9%	18.9%
NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	3	722	21.8%	34.5%
DISAGREE	4	620	18.7%	29.7%
STRONGLY DISAGREE	5	229	6.9%	11.0%
SUBTOTALS:		2091	63.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
CAN'T CHOOSE	D	29	0.9%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	4	0.1%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1162	35.1%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	23	0.7%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: MODE Type: Numeric

**Label: Interview done in-person, over the phone,
a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IN-PERSON	1	1174	35.5%	35.5%
BY PHONE	2	254	7.7%	7.7%
COMBINATION IN-PERSON/PHONE	3	119	3.6%	3.6%
WEB	4	1762	53.2%	53.2%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: BALLOT Type: Numeric

Label: Ballot Administered.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
BALLOT A	1	1116	33.7%	33.7%
BALLOT B	2	1067	32.2%	32.2%
BALLOT C	3	1126	34.0%	34.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: VERSION Type: Numeric

Label: Version Administered

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: ISSP Type: Numeric

Label:
Status on International Social Survey Program
Self-Completion Supplement.

Notes: Beginning in 2014,
all respondents completed at least one ISSP module.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
R DID ISSP	1	3260	98.5%	99.4%
R DID NOT DO ISSP	2	21	0.6%	0.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3281	99.2%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	28	0.8%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SAMPLE Type: Numeric

Label: The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames.
Appendix A gives full detail.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
2020 SAMPLE FRAME, FULL PROBABILITY	13	3309	100.0%	100.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: PHASE Type: Numeric

Label: Subsampling: two-phase design.

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
PHASE ONE - INITIAL CASES	1	2417	73.0%	73.0%
PHASE TWO - SUB-SAMPLED CASES	2	892	27.0%	27.0%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: SPANINT Type: Numeric

Label: Before 2006 the GSS was only administered in English. Those without enough English to do the interview were excluded as out-of-scope, language problems.

In 2006 a Spanish version of the GSS was added.

If there had been no Spanish version available in 2006

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS ROUND	Y	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: SPANENG Type: Numeric

Label: Interviews Conducted in Spanish or English

Notes:

Starting in 2006 interviews were conducted in Spanish as well as English.

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
ENGLISH	1	3215	97.2%	97.2%
SPANISH	2	94	2.8%	2.8%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: HLTHSTRT Type: Numeric

Label:

WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: SVYENJOY Type: Numeric

**Label: Overall,
how much do you enjoy participating in surveys?
Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little,
or not at all?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
A GREAT DEAL	1	486	14.7%	15.1%
A GOOD BIT	2	738	22.3%	22.9%
SOME	3	1007	30.4%	31.2%
A LITTLE	4	559	16.9%	17.3%
NOT AT ALL	5	439	13.3%	13.6%
SUBTOTALS:		3229	97.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	11	0.3%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	8	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	56	1.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	5	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: SVYID1 Type: Numeric

**Label:
How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat
for a survey interview within the next few months?**

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	391	11.8%	12.2%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	885	26.7%	27.6%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	804	24.3%	25.1%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	1127	34.1%	35.1%
SUBTOTALS:		3207	96.9%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	27	0.8%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	11	0.3%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	56	1.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	8	0.2%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: SVYID2 Type: Numeric

Label:

How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
VERY LIKELY	1	395	11.9%	12.4%
SOMEWHAT LIKELY	2	815	24.6%	25.5%
NOT VERY LIKELY	3	749	22.6%	23.4%
NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4	1237	37.4%	38.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3196	96.6%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
DON'T KNOW	D	38	1.1%	n/a
NO ANSWER	N	7	0.2%	n/a
NOT APPLICABLE	I	56	1.7%	n/a
SKIPPED ON WEB	S	12	0.4%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Variable: MODESEQUENCE Type: Numeric

Label:

SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
IN-PERSON FIRST	1	1511	45.7%	45.7%
WEB-FIRST	2	1798	54.3%	54.3%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: TOTALINCENTIVE Type: Numeric

**Label: TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE-
AND POST-
INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES**

**Notes: This variable is stored as a number between 0 and 200;
this frequency table reflects a collapsed view of the underlying values.**

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS RELEASE	X	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: BATCH Type: Numeric

Label: SAMPLE BATCH

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
SUBTOTALS:		0	0.0%	n/a
RESERVED CODES:				
X	X	3309	100.0%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	n/a

Variable: SUBSAMPRATE Type: Numeric

Label: Subsampling rate corresponding to two-phase design

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl. Reserve Codes
20% SUBSAMPLING RATE	0.2	532	16.1%	16.1%
30% SUBSAMPLING RATE	0.3	577	17.4%	17.4%
40% SUBSAMPLING RATE	0.4	689	20.8%	20.8%
100% SUBSAMPLING RATE	1	1511	45.7%	45.7%
SUBTOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

Metadata and Paradata

Variable: DEVTYPE Type: Numeric

Label: Are you taking this survey on a...

Notes:

LABEL	VALUE	COUNT	PCT	PCT Excl.
				Reserve Codes
LAPTOP, NETBOOK, OR PERSONAL COMPUTER	1	850	25.7%	49.9%
SMARTPHONE OR MOBILE PHONE	2	736	22.2%	43.2%
TABLET	3	117	3.5%	6.9%
SOMETHING ELSE	4	2	0.1%	0.1%
SUBTOTALS:		1705	51.5%	100.0%
RESERVED CODES:				
NOT APPLICABLE	I	1604	48.5%	n/a
TOTALS:		3309	100.0%	100.0%

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
ABANY	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
ABANYG	1.000	If the woman wants it for any reason?
ABDEFECT	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABDEFECTG	1.000	(Please tell me whether or not you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if. . .) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?
ABHLTH	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABHLTHG	1.000	If the woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?
ABNOMORE	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABNOMOREG	1.000	If she is married and does not want any more children?
ABPOOR	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABPOORG	1.000	If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children?
ABRAPE	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABRAPEG	1.000	If she becomes pregnant as a result of rape?
ABSINGLE	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ABSINGLEG	1.000	If she is not married and does not want to marry the man?
ACPTTG	10.210	Do you think American society has gone too far, about far enough, or not far enough in accepting people [whose sex differs from the one they were assigned at birth]?
ADCOUMED	5.242	would r have child on med by counselor's advice
ADDOC	5.242	would go to a medical doctor if he was r's child
ADFAM	5.242	would r get advice from family if child was r's
ADOPTUS	1.000	Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. should adopt U.S. culture, keep their own culture, or do both?
ADPSY	5.242	would r go to a psychiatrist if child was r's
ADTCH	5.242	would r get advice from teachers child if was r's
ADULTS_EXP	2.000	Including yourself, how many individuals 18 or older live in this household? If you have roommates, please include them. Please also include those who usually live here but are away temporarily, such as those on business trips, at school, or temporarily
AFFRMACT	1.000	favor preference in hiring Black people
AFRAIDOF	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they are afraid of you.
AGE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S AGE
AGEKDBRN	1.000	How old were you when your first child was born?
AGETECH	4.241	Are older or younger people benefiting more from digital tech
AIDRIVE	4.241	R's comfort with driverless car
AIMED	4.241	R's comfort with medical operation by robot
AIWORRY	4.241	R worried that AI will take over many jobs done by humans
ALLERGIC	5.242	situation caused by food or chemical allergies
AMANCSTR	4.242	how important to have american ancestry
AMBETTER	4.242	agree america is a better country

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
AMBORNIN	4.242	how important to have been born in america
AMCHRSTN	4.242	how important to be a christian
AMCIT	4.242	how important to have american citizenship
AMCITIZN	4.242	agree i would rather be a citizen of america
AMFEEL	4.242	how important to feel american
AMGOVT	4.242	how important to respect america's laws etc
AMOWNWAY	4.242	america should follow its own interests
AMSHAMED	4.242	agree there are things make me ashamed
AMTV	4.242	tv should give preference to american films
ATTEND	1.000	How often do you attend religious services? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES, IF NECESSARY.)
BABIES	1.000	Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables). A. NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OLD:
BABIES_EXP	1.000	Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables). A. NUMBER OF MEMBERS UNDER 6 YEARS OLD:
BADCHAR	5.242	situation caused by own bad character
BALLOT	11.000	Ballot Administered.
BATCH	11.000	SAMPLE BATCH
BEFAIR	4.242	how often do you think people take advantage
BELIKEUS	4.242	agree better if people were more like americans
BIASNEWS	4.242	News coverage about politics in America is biased
BIBLE	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?)A. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken li
BIBLENV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit
BIBLEV	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible? A.) The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word. B.)The Bible is the inspired word of God but not everything in it should be taken lit
BIZMONEY	4.242	Business leaders make money at expense of ordinary people
BORN	1.000	Were you born in this country?
BREAKDWN	5.241	how likely x is experiencing nervous breakdown
BRNEFFRT	4.242	Possible to become American if born elsewhere
BROADBAND	1.000	HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS TO INTERNET USING BROADBAND
BULLIED	5.242	Situation caused by having been bullied
BULLPEER	5.242	Would X bully peers
CAPPUN	1.000	Do you favor or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?
CCTV	4.241	civil liberties - video surveillance
CHARACTR	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by bad character
CHEMBAL	5.242	situation by a chemical imbalance in the brain

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
CHILDS	1.000	How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).
CHILDSINHH	1.000	Calculated variable: Total count of children under 18 in household
CHILDS_EXP	1.000	Calculated variable: Total count of children under 18 in household
CHLDADLT_ASN	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were Asian
CHLDADLT_BLK	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were Black
CHLDADLT_HISP	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were Latino
CHLDADLT_OTH	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were some other race
CHLDADLT_WHT	5.242	Percent of adults you knew (friends, care takers, neighbors) during childhood who were White
CHLDCHLD_ASN	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were Asian
CHLDCHLD_BLK	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were Black
CHLDCHLD_HISP	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were Latino
CHLDCHLD_OTH	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were some other race
CHLDCHLD_WHT	5.242	Percent of children you knew (friends, classmates) during childhood who were White
CHLDFAM_ASN	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were Asian
CHLDFAM_BLK	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were Black
CHLDFAM_HISP	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were Latino
CHLDFAM_OTH	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were some other race
CHLDFAM_WHT	5.242	Percent of family during childhood who were White
CHLDFRND	5.242	how willing r have children make friends with sch
CHLDIDEL	1.000	What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?
CHLDPROB	5.242	how serious r consider his or her problem
CHLDSCH	5.242	how willing r have child in same class of r's sch
CHLDSHOP_ASN	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Asian
CHLDSHOP_BLK	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Black
CHLDSHOP_HISP	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were Latino
CHLDSHOP_OTH	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were some other race
CHLDSHOP_WHT	5.242	Percent of people who shopped at the supermarket during childhood who were White
CHLDVIG	5.242	Child mental health vignette version number
CHNGDOCS	10.210	Do you think the law should allow people to change their [sex] on official documents like a driver's license to reflect [a sex that differs from the one they were assigned at birth]?
CITIZEN	4.242	are you a citizen of america?
CLASS	1.000	If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong in: the lower class, the working class, the middle class, or the upper class?
CLASSTECH	4.241	Are poor or rich benefiting more from digital tech
CODEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S DEGREE
CODEN	1.000	What is your (PARTNER'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
COEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your partner finished and got credit for?
COEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your partner ever work for as long as one year?
COFUND	1.000	(What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Partner
COHORT	1.000	Birth cohort of respondent.
COHRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did your partner work last week, at all jobs?
COHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your partner usually work, at all jobs?
COIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S INDUSTRY
COLATH	1.000	(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
COLCOM	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Suppose he is teaching in a college. Should he be fired, or not?
COLCOMY	1.000	(Now,we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person is teaching in a college. Should this person be fired, or not?
COLMSLM	1.000	Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
COLRAC	1.000	(consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...) Should such a person be allowed to teach in a college or university, or not?
COMPUSE	1.000	Do you personally ever use a computer at home, at work, or at some other location?
CONARMY	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Military
CONBUS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Major companies
CONCLERG	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized religion
CONEDUC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Education
CONFED	1.000	As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? Executive branch of th
CONFINAN	1.000	As far as the people running this institution are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? Banks and financial inst
CONINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted family income.
CONJUDGE	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) U.S. Supreme Court
CONLABOR	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Organized labor
CONLABORY	1.000	Confidence in labor unions

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
CONLEGIS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Congress
CONMEDIC	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Medicine
CONORELGSP	1.000	Does your spouse consider themselves to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?
CONPOW	4.242	Conflict between ordinary people and those in power
CONPRESS	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Press
CONRINC	1.000	Inflation-adjusted personal income.
CONSCI	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) Scientific Community
CONSCRIP	4.242	Importance of military service
CONTV	1.000	(I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?) TV
COOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S PARTNER'S OCCUPATION
COPRES105PLUS	1.000	PARTNER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
COREL	1.000	What is your partner's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
CORRUPTN	4.242	how widespread corruption is in pub service in america
COSEI10	1.000	R'S PARTNER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
COSEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COSEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN COOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
COURTS	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COURTSNV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COURTSV	1.000	In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?
COWKSUP	1.000	In your (spouse/partner)'s job, does he or she supervise anyone who is directly responsible to them?
COWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your partner self-employed or (does/did) your partner work for someone else?
COWRKSLF2	1.000	Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work without employees or does/did they have employees?
COWRKSLFFAM	1.000	Does/did your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) work in their own family business or farm
COWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
CUTSELF	5.242	Would X intentionally cut self
DANGROTH	5.241	x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment if dangerous to others
DANGRSLF	5.241	x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment if dangerous to x
DATAPROT	4.241	Responsibility for internet data protection
DATEINTV	1.000	Date of interview.

Codebook and Unweighted Frequencies for the 2024 General Social Survey (GSS)

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF VARIABLES

Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
DECMONEY	5.241	how able is x to decide managing own money
DECTREAT	5.241	how able is x to decide receive treatment
DEGREE	1.000	RESPONDENT'S DEGREE
DENOM	1.000	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
DENOM16	1.000	In what religion were you raised? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
DEVTYPE	11.000	Are you taking this survey on a...
DIAGNOSD	5.242	R ever diagnosed with mh problem
DIPGED	1.000	Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?
DISCAFF	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a white person won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified black person gets one instead? Is this very likely, somewhat likely, or not very likely to happen these days?
DISCAFFM	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a man won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified woman gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISCAFFWNV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISCAFFWV	1.000	What do you think the chances are these days that a woman won't get a job or promotion while an equally or less qualified man gets one instead. Is this very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely these days?
DISCIPLN	5.242	situation caused by lacking discipline in the home
DISRSPCT	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other people.
DIVLAW	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVLAWN	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVLAWV	1.000	Should divorce in this country be easier or more difficult to obtain than it is now?
DIVORCE	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED: Have you ever been divorced or legally separated?
DOFIRST	5.241	here are the things you said {#secl_name} should do... interviewer: read list
DSNDNTPAY	10.210	Do you think descendants of people enslaved in the U.S. should be repaid in some way, such as given land or money?
DWELOWN	1.000	(Do you/Does your family) own your (home/apartment), pay rent, or what?
DWELOWN16	1.000	When you were 16 years old, did your family own your own home, pay rent, or something else?
EARNRS	1.000	Just thinking about your family now--those people in the household who are related to you . . . How many persons in the family (including yourself) earned any money in [the last year] from any job or employment?
ECONSTAT	3.240	What do you think about the state of the economy these days in the United States?
EDUC	1.000	RESPONDENT'S EDUCATION
EDUCTECH	4.241	Are educated or uneducated benefiting more from digital tech
EMONITOR1	4.241	Should government be able to monitor online communication

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
EQWLTH	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington ought to reduce the income differences between the rich and the poor, perhaps by raising the taxes of wealthy families or by giving income assistance to the poor. Others think that the government should
ETH1	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) FIRST ETHNICITY MENTIONED
ETHNIC	1.000	(From what countries or part of the world did your ancestors come?) IF MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY NAMED: Which one of these countries do you feel closer to?
EVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did you ever work for as long as one year?
EXPERTS	4.242	Better to rely on opinions of experts than ordinary people
FAIR	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAIRNV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAIRV	1.000	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
FAMDIF16	1.000	IF NOT LIVING WITH BOTH OWN MOTHER AND FATHER: What happened?
FAMDIF16Y	1.000	Which of the following best describes your situation?
FAMGEN	2.000	Number of family generations in household.
FAMGEN_EXP	2.000	Recoded from experimental Household Composition variables ADULTS_EXP to RNRLTU18
FAMILY16	1.000	Were you living with both your own mother and father around the time you were 16?
FAMILY16SEX	1.000	Were you living with your own two parents around the time you were 16?
FAMMHNEG	5.241	r's family's negative attitudes about mh problems
FEAR	1.000	Is there any area right around here--that is, within a mile--where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?
FECHLD	4.221	To begin, we have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...? A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.
FEFAM	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) It is much better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the
FEHIRE	1.000	Now I'm going to read several statements. As I read each one, please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, Because of past discrimination, employers should make special efforts to hire and promote qualified women.
FEJOBFF	1.000	Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. What about your opinion -are you
FEMSEE1	9.000	How feminine others see R (0 to 6 scale)
FEMSELF1	9.000	How feminine R sees self (0 to 6 scale)
FEOVRWRK	10.210	Do you agree or disagree? Family life often suffers because women concentrate too much on their work.
FEPOL	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPOLNV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
FEPOLV	1.000	Tell me if you agree or disagree with this statement: Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.
FEPRESCH	1.000	(Please read the following statements and indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement...) A preschool child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.
FIGHPEER	5.242	Would X get into fights with peers
FINALTER	1.000	During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting better, worse, or has it stayed the same?
FINRELA	1.000	Compared with American families in general, would you say your family income is far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
FOODALC	5.242	Would X engage in excessive and uncontrolled food or alcohol consumption
FORLAND	4.242	foreigner's should not be allowed to buy land
FORM	1.000	FORM OF SPLIT QUESTIONNAIRE ASKED
FTRUSE	4.241	Likelihood R uses internet in next 12 months
FULLDEM	4.242	The people, not politicians, should make important decisions
FUND	1.000	Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Respondent's Religion
FUND16	1.000	IF JEWISH: Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion Respondent Raised In
GENDTECH	4.241	Are women or men benefiting more from digital tech
GENEPROB	5.242	situation caused by a genetic or inherited problem
GENETICS	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by genetic problem
GETAHEAD	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GETAHEADNV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work: others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GETAHEADV	1.000	Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say that lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?
GOD	1.000	Which of the statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God
GODSWILL	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by god s will
GOODLIFE	1.000	The way things are in America, people like me and my family have a good chance of improving our standard of living -- do you agree or disagree?
GRANBORN	1.000	(Were all of your four grandparents born in this country?...) IF NO: How many were born outside the United States?
GRASS	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GRASSNV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GRASSV	1.000	Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal or not?
GRWINGUP	5.242	is child experiencing normal ups and downs
GUNLAW	1.000	Would you favor or oppose a law which would require a person to obtain a police permit before he or she could buy a gun?
HAPCOHAB	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY UNMARRIED OR ANSWERED PUNCHES 1 OR 2 FOR POSSLQ OR POSSLQY, ASK HAPCOHAB) Taking things all together, would you say that your relationship with your partner is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HAPMAR	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK HAPMAR) Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
HAPPY	1.000	Taken all together, how would you say things are these days--would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?
HARMGOOD1	4.241	Does technology do more harm than good?
HEALTH	1.000	Would you say your own health, in general, is excellent, good, fair, or poor?
HELPBLK	1.000	Some people think that Black people have been discriminated against for so long that the government has a special obligation to help improve their living standards. Where would you place yourself on this scale?
HELPFUL	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPFULNV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPFULV	1.000	Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
HELPNOT	1.000	Some people think that the government in Washington is trying to do too many things that should be left to individuals and private businesses. Others disagree and think that the government should do even more to solve our country's problems. Still others
HELPOTH	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To help others when they need help.
HELPPORR	1.000	Next, here are issues that some people tell us are important. Some people think that the government in Washington should do everything possible to improve the standard of living of all poor Americans, they are at Point 1 on the scale below. Other people t
HELPSICK	1.000	In general, some people think that it is the responsibility of the government in Washington to see to it that people have help in paying for doctors and hospital bills. Others think that these matters are not the responsibility of the federal government a
HELPUSA	4.242	how important to help worse off ppl in america
HHTYPE1	2.000	Household type (condensed)
HHTYPE1_EXP	2.000	HOUSEHOLD TYPE (CONDENSED) (EXPERIMENTAL VERSION)
HISPANIC	1.000	Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino/Latina? IF YES: Which group are you from?
HIVAFRAID	9.000	Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments. I would be afraid to be around a person with HIV because I would be worried I could get infected.
HIVDSCRM	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) There is a lot of discrimination against people with HIV in this country today.
HIVIMMRL	9.000	(Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following comments.) People who have HIV have participated in immoral activities
HIVTEST	9.000	Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth).
HIVTEST1	9.000	Have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation. Include oral test (where they take a swab from your mouth). A. Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?
HIVTEST2	9.000	B. Where did you have your last HIV test – at a private doctor or HMO office, at a counselling and testing site, at a hospital, at a clinic, in a jail or prison, at home, or somewhere else?
HLTHSTRT	11.000	WOULD YOU SAY THE RESPONDENT'S HEALTH IN GENERAL IS EXCELLENT, GOOD, FAIR, OR POOR?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
HOMOSEX	1.000	What about sexual relations between two adults of the same sex--do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
HOMPOP	1.000	Household Size and Composition (see Appendix D: Recodes, for information about these variables)
HOMPOP_EXP	2.000	Calculated variable: Total people in household according to roster
HRS1	1.000	IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?
HRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?
HUNT	1.000	And now a question on a different topic. [(Do you/Do you or does your spouse] go hunting?
HUNT1	1.000	Do you (or does your [husband/wife/partner]) go hunting?
HURTOTH	5.241	how likely x violent toward other people
HURTSELF	5.241	how likely x violent toward oneself
IF16WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for president, if you had voted?
IF20WHO	1.000	Who would you have voted for, for President, if you had voted?
IFWRONG	4.242	agree people should support their country
IMBALNCE	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by imbalance in brain
IMMAMECO	4.242	immigrants good for america
IMMASSIM	4.242	what statement about immigrants matches view
IMMCRIME	1.000	There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? A. Immigrants increase crime r
IMMCRIME1	4.242	Immigrants increase crime rates
IMMFATE	1.000	What should be done about immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?
IMMIDEAS1	4.242	Immigrants bring new ideas and cultures
IMMJOBS	1.000	There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in America. (By "immigrants" we mean people who come to settle in America.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? C. Immigrants take jobs away f
IMMJOBS1	4.242	Immigrants take jobs away
IMMWLFARE	4.242	People born in America should be given preference over immigrants when it comes to jobs, housing, or health care
IMPRVDIS	5.242	situation will improve with strict discipline
IMPRVEAT	5.242	situation will improve with some changes in diet
IMPRVMED	5.242	situation will improve with medical treatment
IMPRVOWN	5.241	how likely x s situation will improve on its own
IMPRVOWN1	5.242	How likely child X situation will improve on its own
IMPRVTRT	5.241	how likely x s situation will improve with treatment
INCGAP1	4.242	Government's responsibility to reduce economic inequality
INCOM16	1.000	Thinking about the time when you were 16 years old, compared with American families in general then, would you say your family income was: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average? (PROBE: Just your best guess.)
INCOME	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
INCOME16	1.000	In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year? That is, before taxes.
INDUS10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S INDUSTRY
INFODEAL	4.241	Would R provide info for discounts, free products
INFOPROFIT	4.241	Would R provide info companies could profit from
INTACCPRXY	4.241	How often R asked someone to use the internet on their behalf
INTAPPS	4.241	R's skill at learning new software
INTBHLF	4.241	Frequency R was asked to use internet for someone else
INTCNFRM	4.241	How often R tries to confirm information with other sources
INTCOMM	4.241	How often R uses internet for communication
INTFNCL	4.241	How often R uses internet for financial transactions
INTGAME	4.241	How often R uses internet for video games
INTHOME	4.241	Frequency R has home internet access
INTHRSS	4.241	Has R or someone they know been harassed online
INTLINCS	4.242	large intl company damage to local business
INTLITERACY	4.241	R's knowledge of online information discretion
INTLNLY	4.241	R would feel lonely without internet?
INTMEET	4.241	R more comfortable meeting people online?
INTNEWS	4.241	How often R accesses non-routine political news sources
INTOPPO	4.241	Trend of online contact with politically different
INTPOLVIEW	4.241	Trend of online contact with politically similar
INTPRFSSNL	4.241	Frequency R has work/school internet access
INTPUB	4.241	Frequency R has internet access in public
INTRNETUSE	4.241	Frequency of internet use over past 12 months
INTRUST	4.241	How much R trusts people they've only met online
INTSCAM	4.241	Has R or someone they know been a victim of online scam
INTSEARCH	4.241	How often R uses internet for search
INTSHARE	4.241	How often R uses internet for sharing photos/videos
INTSKILL	4.241	R's skill at using the internet
INTSTREAM	4.241	How often R uses internet for music/video
INTSURF	4.241	R's skill at online searches
INTTRIG	4.241	How often R reads political opinions they disagree with online
INTVIEWS	4.241	How often R talks about politics online
ISSP	11.000	Status on International Social Survey Program Self-Completion Supplement.
JOBFIND	1.000	About how easy would it be for you to find a job with another employer with approximately the same income and fringe benefits you now have? Would you say very easy, somewhat easy, or not easy at all?
JOBLOSE	1.000	Thinking about the next 12 months, how likely do you think it is that you will lose your job or be laid off--very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
KIDSSOL	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
KIDSSOLNV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
KIDSSOLV	1.000	When your children are at the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?
KNWMHOSP	5.242	know anyone who was in a hospital
LEFTRGHT	4.242	how left or right in politics
LEFTRGHT1	4.241	How left or right in politics
LETDIE1	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
LETDIE1Y	1.000	When a person has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should or should not be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his family request it?
LETIN1	4.242	Number of immigrants increased or decreased
LETIN1A	1.000	Do you think the number of immigrants to America nowadays should be
LETINASN	1.000	What about the number of immigrants from Asia? (Should it be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?)
LETINHSP	1.000	What about the number of immigrants from Latin America (that is, Spanish-speaking countries of the Americas)—should it be increased a lot, increased a little, left the same as it is now, decreased a little, or decreased a lot?
LIBATH	1.000	(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote against churches and religion should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBATHY	1.000	(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote against churches and religion be removed from the library. Would you favor removing, or not?
LIBCOM	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist...) Somebody in your community suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBCOMY	1.000	(Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist...) Suppose this person wrote a book which is in your public library. Somebody suggests that the book should be removed from the library. Would you favor removing it, or not?
LIBMSLM	1.000	(Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBMSLMY	1.000	(Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBRAC	1.000	(consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book he wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this book, or not?
LIBRACY	1.000	(Or consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior...) If some people in your community suggested that a book this person wrote should be taken out of your public library, would you favor removing this boo
LIFE	1.000	In general, do you find life exciting, pretty routine, or dull?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
LIVEBLKS	1.000	Please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of... B. Living in a neighborhood where half of you neighbors were black?
LIVEWHTS	1.000	Please tell me whether you would be very much in favor of... G. Living in a neighborhood where half of your neighbors were white?
LKELYVOT	3.240	Likelihood to vote in 2024 election
LOCALNUM	1.000	About how many people work at the location where you work? (Count part-time as well as full-time employees in all areas, departments and buildings.)
MABORN	1.000	Was R's mother (or youngest same-sex parent) born in this country?
MADEG	1.000	Mother's (or youngest same-sex parent's) highest degree
MAEDUC	1.000	Highest year school completed, mother (or youngest same-sex parent)
MAIND10	1.000	MOTHER'S INDUSTRY CODE
MAJOR1	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A). [COUNT UP
MAJOR2	1.000	What was your major or field of study when you received your (RESPONDENT'S COLLEGE DEGREE) degree? [IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE GRADUATE LEVEL DEGREE, ASK ABOUT THE HIGHEST DEGREE OBTAINED (E.G. ABOUT A Ph.D. RATHER THAN AN M.B.A).
MAOCC10	1.000	MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S MOTHER'S OCCUPATION
MAPRES105PLUS	1.000	MOTHERS OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
MARASIAN	1.000	How about having a close relative marry an Asian American person?
MARBLK	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a Black person?
MARCOHAB	1.000	Cohabitation status
MARHISP	1.000	How about having a close relative marry a Hispanic or Latino person?
MARITAL	1.000	Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
MARSAME	1.000	HOMOSEXUAL COUPLES SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY
MARSAMEY	1.000	SAME-SEX COUPLES SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY
MARTYPE	1.000	CODE TYPE OF MARRIAGE
MARWHT	1.000	What about having a close relative marry a White person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?
MASCSEE1	9.000	How masculine others see R (0 to 6 scale)
MASCSELF1	9.000	How masculine R sees self (0 to 6 scale)
MASEI10	1.000	R'S MOTHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
MASEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
MASEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
MAWRKGRW	1.000	Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as a year, while you were growing up?
MAWRKSLF	1.000	Mother (or youngest same-sex parent) self-emp. or worked for somebody

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
MAWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, was mother (or youngest same-sex parent) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
MAWRKSLFFAM	1.000	Mother (or youngest same-sex parent) owned family business or farm
MEDDOC	5.241	x should go to general medical doctor for help
MENTLDOC	5.241	x should go to psychiatrist for help
MENTLHOS	5.241	x should check into a mental hospital
MENTLILL	5.241	how likely x is experiencing mental illness
MENTLOTH	5.241	x should go to other mental health professional for help
MEOVRWRK	1.000	Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.
MHTREATD	5.242	r ever treated for mh problem
MHTRTOT2	5.241	r knows someone who received treatment for mental health
MHUNSURE	5.241	people like x are unpredictable
MNTLILL	5.242	is child experiencing a mental illness
MOBILE16	1.000	IF STATE NAMED IS SAME STATE R. LIVES IN NOW, ASK MOBILE16: When you were 16 years old, were you living in this same (city/town/county)?
MOBILEDATA	1.000	HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS TO INTERNET USING CELLULAR DATA
MODE	11.000	Interview done in-person, over the phone, a combination of in-person and over the phone, or web
MODELOBBY	4.241	Has R contacted a politician in last 12 months
MODEORG	4.241	Has R belonged to an activist group in last 12 months
MODEORGPOT	4.241	Has R organized a protest in last 12 months
MODEPET	4.241	Has R signed a petition in last 12 months
MODEPOT	4.241	Has R participated in a protest in last 12 months
MODESEQUENCE	11.000	SEQUENCE OF MODE ASSIGNMENT FOR RESPONDENT
MOREXTRM	5.241	Everyone is like x but x's case is just a bit more extreme and ongoing
MUSTDOC	5.241	x should be forced to be examined at a clinic by law
MUSTDOC1	5.242	X's parents should be forced by law to have X examined at a clinic
MUSTHOSP	5.241	x should be admitted to be hospitalized for treatment by law
MUSTHOSP1	5.242	X's parents should be forced by law to admit X to be hospitalized for treatment
MUSTMED	5.241	x should be forced to take prescribed medication by law
MUSTMED1	5.242	X's parents should be forced by law to have X take prescribed medication
NATAID	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Foreign aid
NATAIDY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to other countries
NATARMS	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) The military, armaments, and defense
NATARMSY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) National defense
NATCHLD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance for childcare
NATCITY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Solving the problems of big cities
NATCITYY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to big cities

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
NATCRIME	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Halting the rising crime rate
NATCRIMY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Law enforcement
NATDRUG	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Dealing with drug addiction
NATDRUGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Drug rehabilitation
NATEDUC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the nation's education system
NATEDUCY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Education
NATENRGY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Developing alternative energy sources
NATENVIR	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the environment
NATENVYI	1.000	Improving and protecting the environment
NATFARE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Welfare
NATFAREY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to the poor
NATHEAL	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving and protecting the nation's health
NATHEALY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Health
NATRACE	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Improving the conditions of Black people
NATRACEY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Assistance to Black people
NATROAD	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Highways and bridges
NATSCI	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Supporting scientific research
NATSOC	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Social Security
NATSPAC	1.000	We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. (... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration program
NATSPACY	1.000	(... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on) Space exploration
NEGSELF	5.242	Would X intentionally neglect own health
NEWS	1.000	How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?
NEXTDOOR	5.242	how willing r move next door to child's family
NEXTGEN1	4.241	Does technology provide more opportunities?
NOATHOME	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to the job? A. Miss a family occasion or holiday?
NOCONDOM	9.000	Had sex without a condom in past 12 months
NODOCIDU	9.000	Ever injected any drugs other than those prescribed for you
NONURSE	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to the job? B. Been unable to care for a sick child or relative?
NORELGSP	5.212	Do you consider yourself to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?
NORELGSP16	1.000	Were you raised to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?
NOTSMART	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) People act as if they think you are not smart.

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
NOUSEINT1	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to unavailability
NOUSEINT10	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to lack of time
NOUSEINT11	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to government restriction
NOUSEINT12	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to other reasons
NOUSEINT2	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to poor quality of connection
NOUSEINT3	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to cost
NOUSEINT4	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to security and privacy
NOUSEINT5	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to lack of utility/importance
NOUSEINT6	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to age
NOUSEINT7	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to usability
NOUSEINT8	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to lack of desire
NOUSEINT9	4.241	No internet use over past 12 months due to literacy
NUMEMPS	1.000	Are/were you self-employed or do/did you work for someone else? [If 'Self-employed'] Do/did you have any employees? [If 'Yes'] How many employees do/did you have?
OBEY	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To obey
OBEYLAWS	4.242	how important always to obey laws
OCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
OPPSEGOV	4.242	how important: citizen engage in acts of civil disobeyed
OTCMED	5.241	x should take non-prescription medication
OTHER	1.000	IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination is that, if any?(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
OTHLANG	1.000	Can you speak a language other than English [Spanish]?
OTHLANG1	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? First response.
OTHLANG2	1.000	What other language(s) do you speak? Second response.
OTHHMNEG	5.241	r's other acquaintances negative attitudes about mh problems
OWNDECNS	4.242	Best if every nation had its own country
OWNGUN	1.000	Do you happen to have in your home (IF HOUSE: or garage) any guns or revolvers?
PABORN	1.000	Was R's father (or oldest same-sex parent) born in this country?
PADEG	1.000	Father's (or oldest same-sex parent's) highest degree
PAEDUC	1.000	Highest year school completed, father (or oldest same-sex parent)
PAIND10	1.000	FATHER'S INDUSTRY
PAOCC10	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPERNEWS	4.241	Reliability of newspapers
PAPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S FATHER'S OCCUPATION
PAPRES105PLUS	1.000	FATHER'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD (2010)
PARBORN	1.000	Were both your parents born in this country? (IF THE RESPONDENT IS UNCERTAIN OF PARENT, USE SAME PERSONS AS IN PAOCC16 to PAIND16, PAEDUC, MAEDUC, PADEG, AND MADEG.)

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
PARSOL	1.000	Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?
PARTFULL	1.000	When you worked in 2023, was it usually full or part time?
PARTNERS	9.000	How many sex partners have you had in the last 12 months?
PARTYID	1.000	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or what?
PASEI10	1.000	R'S FATHER'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
PASEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
PASEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN PAOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
PAWRKGRW	1.000	Did father (or oldest same-sex parent) ever work for pay for as long as a year while you were growing up?
PAWRKSLF	1.000	Father (or oldest same-sex parent) self-emp. or worked for somebody
PAWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, was father (or oldest same-sex parent) an employee, self-employed without employees, or self-employed with employees?
PAWRKSLFFAM	1.000	Father (or oldest same-sex parent) owned family business or farm
PAYTAXES	4.242	how important never to try to evade taxes
PHASE	11.000	Subsampling: two-phase design.
PHYSILL	5.241	how likely x is experiencing physical illness
PHYSILL1	5.242	How likely child X is experiencing physical illness
PILLOK	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that methods of birth control should be available to teenagers between the ages of 14 and 16 if their parents do not approve?
PISTOL	1.000	Is it a pistol, shotgun, rifle, or what? CODE ALL THAT APPLY. [Coded if Pistol]
POLABUSE	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the policeman?
POLABUSEY	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Had said vulgar and obscene things to the police officer?
POLATTAK	1.000	Was attacking the policeman with his fists?
POLATTAKY	1.000	Would you approve if the citizen was attacking the police officer with his fists?
POLEFF11	4.242	don't have any say about what the government does
POLEFF18	4.242	govt do not care much what ppl like r think
POLESCAP	1.000	Was attempting to escape from custody?
POLHITOK	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a policeman striking an adult male citizen?
POLHITOKY	1.000	Are there any situations you can imagine in which you would approve of a police officer striking an adult male citizen?
POLINT	4.241	How interested would you say you personally are in politics?
POLINTRST	3.240	Interested in campaigns this year
POLMURDR	1.000	(Would you approve of a policeman striking a citizen who...) Was being questioned as a suspect in a murder case?
POLNEWS	4.242	how often use media to get political news
POLNEWSFROM	4.241	Where R gets political news
POLOPTS	4.242	how important: ppl given chance to participate in decsns

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
POLTALK	4.242	Politicians talk too much and don't take action
POLVIEWS	1.000	I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from extremely liberal--point 1--to extremely conservative--point 7. Where would you place yourself?
POORSERV	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores.
POPULAR	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To be well-liked or popular
PORNLAWS	1.000	Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about pornography laws?
POSSLQ	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you?
POSSLQY	1.000	Which of these statements applies to you? CODE ONE ONLY.
POSTLIFE	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
POSTLIFENV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
POSTLIFEV	1.000	Do you believe there is a life after death?
PRAY	1.000	About how often do you pray? (USE CATEGORIES AS PROBES.)
PRAYER	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PRAYERNV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PRAYERV	1.000	The United States Supreme Court has ruled that no state or local government may require the reading of the Lord's Prayer or Bible verses in public schools. What are your views on this--do you approve or disapprove of the court ruling?
PREMARSEX	1.000	If a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage, do you think it is always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong?
PRES16	1.000	Did you vote for Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump?
PRES20	1.000	Did you vote for Joe Biden or Donald Trump?
PRESTG10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S OCCUPATION
PRESTG105PLUS	1.000	R'S OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
PRETEEN	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 6 TO 12 YEARS. 6-12 YEARS
PRETEEN_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 7 and 12?
PROUDART	4.242	how proud its achievements in the arts & lit.
PROUDDEM	4.242	how proud the way democracy works
PROUDECO	4.242	how proud america's economic achievements
PROUDHIS	4.242	how proud its history
PROUDPOL	4.242	how proud its political influence in the world
PROUDSPT	4.242	how proud its achievements in sports
PRXYUSE	4.241	Likelihood R ask someone to use the internet on their behalf in near future
PTNRORNT	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, which of the following best describes how your most recent sexual partner thinks of themselves?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
PTNRSXBIRTH	9.000	To the best of your knowledge, was your most recent sexual partner's sex recorded as male or female at birth?
PTNRSXNOW1	9.000	Recent partner's sex now (3 category)
RACDIF1	1.000	On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . . Mainly due to discrimination?
RACDIF1X	1.000	The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are...Mainly due to
RACDIF2	1.000	(On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Mainly due to less in-born ability to learn?
RACDIF2X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
RACDIF3	1.000	(On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Don't have the chance for education that it takes to rise out of poverty?
RACDIF3X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
RACDIF4	1.000	(On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than white people. Do you think these differences are . . .) Don't have the motivation or will power to pull themselves up out of poverty?
RACDIF4X	1.000	(The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people). Do you think these differences are...because most
RACDIF5	1.000	On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are... Mainly due to upbringing?
RACDIF5X	1.000	The next questions have been asked for almost 50 years. For historical comparison, we would like to ask them again here. On the average Black people have worse jobs, income, and housing than White people. Do you think these differences are... Upbringing
RACE	1.000	What race do you consider yourself? RECORD VERBATIM AND CODE. CODE WITHOUT ASKING ONLY IF THERE IS NO DOUBT IN YOUR MIND.
RACEACS1	1.000	What is your race? White
RACEACS10	1.000	Other Asian
RACEACS14	1.000	Other Pacific Islander
RACEACS15	1.000	Some other race
RACEACS16	1.000	Hispanic
RACEACS2	1.000	Black or African American
RACEACS3	1.000	American Indian or Alaska Native
RACEACS4	1.000	Asian Indian
RACEACS5	1.000	Chinese
RACEACS6	1.000	Filipino
RACEACS7	1.000	Japanese
RACEACS8	1.000	Korean
RACEACS9	1.000	Vietnamese

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RACECEN1	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) First mention
RACECEN2	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Second mention
RACECEN3	1.000	(What is your race? Indicate one or more races that you consider yourself to be.) Third mention
RACERANK1	1.000	If you had to choose, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK2	1.000	After {RACERANK1}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACERANK3	1.000	After {RACERANK1} and {RACERANK2}, which of these races do you identify most with?
RACLIVE	1.000	Are there any ("whites" for black respondents, "black people" for non-black respondents) living in this neighborhood now?
RACOPEN	1.000	There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell his house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell.
RACOPENNV	1.000	There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell his house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell.
RACOPENV	1.000	There are two possible laws to vote on: One law says that a homeowner can decide whom to sell their house to, even if that homeowner prefers not to sell to someone because of their race. The second law says that a homeowner cannot refuse to sell
RACWORK	1.000	IF EMPLOYED: Are the people who work where you work all white, mostly white, about half and half, mostly black, or all black?
RADIONEWS	4.241	Reliability of news on podcasts, radio
RAISED	5.242	situation caused by the way he or she was raised
RANK	1.000	(In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and those that are towards the bottom. Here we have a scale that runs from top to bottom...) Where would you put yourself on this scale?
RATECHALL124	3.240	Rating of Donald Trump
RATECHALL1TS	3.240	Rating of presidential challenger 1 - time series
RATECHALL224	3.240	Rating of Kamala Harris
RATECHALL2TS	3.240	Rating of presidential challenger 2 - time series
RATECHALL324	3.240	Rating of Nikki Haley
RATECHALL3TS	3.240	Rating of presidential challenger 3 - time series
RATEDEMP	3.240	Rating of Democratic party
RATEINCUMB24	3.240	Rating of Joe Biden
RATEINCUMBTS	3.240	Rating of incumbent president - time series
RATEMAGA	3.240	Rating of MAGA Republicans
RATEREPP	3.240	Rating of Republican party
REALINC	1.000	Family income in 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base=1986)
REALRINC	1.000	Respondent's income on 1972-2006 surveys in constant dollars (base = 1986)
REBORN	1.000	Would you say you have been born again or have had a born again experience -- that is, a turning point in your life when you committed yourself to Christ?
REFMORWK	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to members of your family? B. Take on additional paid work?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
REFPROMO	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to members of your family? A. Refuse a job promotion?
REG16	1.000	In what state or foreign country were you living when you were 16 years old?
REGION	1.000	REGION OF INTERVIEW
RELACTIV	1.000	How often do you take part in the activities and organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?
RELHHD1	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of first person to head of household.
RELHHD10	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of tenth person to head of household.
RELHHD11	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eleventh person to head of household.
RELHHD12	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of twelfth person to head of household.
RELHHD13	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of thirteenth person to head of household.
RELHHD14	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourteenth person to head of household.
RELHHD2	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of second person to head of household.
RELHHD3	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of third person to head of household.
RELHHD4	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fourth person to head of household.
RELHHD5	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of fifth person to head of household.
RELHHD6	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of sixth person to head of household.
RELHHD7	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of seventh person to head of household.
RELHHD8	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of eighth person to head of household.
RELHHD9	1.000	What is (PERSON)'s relationship to (HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)? Relationship of ninth person to head of household.
RELIG	1.000	What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
RELIG16	1.000	In what religion were you raised?
RELIGINF	10.210	(Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.) The U.S. would be a better country if religion had less influence.
RELITEN	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELITENNV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
RELITENV	1.000	(ASK EVERYONE WITH ANY RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) Would you call yourself a strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG) or a not very strong (PREFERENCE NAMED IN RELIG)?
RELPERSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a religious person? Are you very religious, moderately religious, slightly religious, or not religious at all?
RELTRAD	1.000	RELTRAD is constructed from variables RELIG, DENOM, OTHER, and ATTEND. Please see Appendix F in the codebook for more information.
RES16	1.000	Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place you were living in when you were 16 years old?
RGHTSMIN	4.242	how important: govt protect right of minorities
RICHWORK	1.000	(IF CURRENTLY WORKING OR TEMPORARILY NOT AT WORK, ASK RICHWORK.) If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you would like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work or would you stop working?
RIFLE	1.000	IF OWNGUN YES: CODED IF RIFLE
RINCOM16	1.000	In which of these groups did your earnings from (OCC), from all sources for [the last year] fall? That is, before taxes or other deductions.
RINCOME	1.000	Did you earn any income from [OCCUPATION DESCRIBED IN OCC-INDUSTRY] in [the last year]?
RISKLIFE	5.242	Would X at risk for taking their own life
ROWNGUN	1.000	Do any of these guns personally belong to you?
RPLACE	2.000	Respondent's relationship to household head.
RUMOPEER	5.242	Would X spread rumors about peers
RXMED	5.241	x should take prescription medication
SAMPLE	11.000	The GSS has employed various sampling procedures and frames. Appendix A gives full detail.
SATDEMOC	3.240	R satisfied with way democracy works in america
SATFIN	1.000	We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that you are pretty well satisfied with your present financial situation, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?
SATJOB	1.000	On the whole, how satisfied are you with the work you do -- would you say you are very satisfied, moderately satisfied, a little dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
SCHSHOOT	5.242	Would X carry out a school shooting
SEI10	1.000	R's SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN OCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SELFHELP	5.241	x should join a self-group with similar problem
SERIOUSP	5.241	how serious x s situation is
SERV PUB	4.242	How much the public service serves people
SEX	1.000	CODE RESPONDENT'S SEX
SEXBIRTH1	9.000	Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?
SEXEDUC	1.000	Would you be for or against sex education in the public schools?
SEXFREQ	9.000	About how often did you have sex during the last 12 months?
SEXNOW2	1.000	R's sex now (3 category)

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SEXORNT	9.000	Which of the following best describes you?
SEXORNT1	9.000	Sexual orientation (reask, self-administered)
SEXPAYD	9.000	Ever had sex with a person you paid or who paid you for sex
SEXSEX	9.000	Have your sex partners in the last 12 months been...
SHOTGUN	1.000	IF YES: CODED IF SHOTGUN
SIBS	1.000	How many brothers and sisters did you have? Please count those born alive, but no longer living, as well as those alive now. Also include stepbrothers and stepsisters, and children adopted by your parents.
SMEDIA	5.242	Situation caused by exposure to social media
SMNEWS	4.241	Reliability of news on social media
SOCBAR	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Go to a bar or tavern?
SOCFRIEND	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) Spend a social evening with friends who live outside the neighborhood?
SOCOMMUN	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with someone who lives in your neighborhood?
SOCREL	1.000	(For each of the next four questions, please select the answer that comes closest to how often you do the following things...) How often do you spend a social evening with relatives?
SOLOK	4.242	how important: citizens have adequate standard of living
SPANENG	11.000	Interviews Conducted in Spanish or English
SPANINT	11.000	Before 2006 the GSS was only administered in English. Those without enough English to do the interview were excluded as out-of-scope, language problems. In 2006 a Spanish version of the GSS was added. If there had been no Spanish version available in 2006
SPANKING	1.000	Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree that it is sometimes necessary to discipline a child with a good, hard spanking?
SPANSELF	1.000	If this interview had only been available in English, would you...
SPDEG	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S DEGREE
SPDEN	1.000	What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion? A. What specific denomination is that, if any?
SPEDUC	1.000	What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that your spouse finished and got credit for?
SPENDEVE	5.242	how willing r spend evening with child's family
SPEVWORK	1.000	IF RETIRED, IN SCHOOL, KEEPING HOUSE, OR OTHER: Did your spouse ever work for as long as one year?
SPFUND	1.000	(What is your(SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?...) Fundamentalism/Liberalism of Religion of Spouse
SPHEALER	5.241	x should go to spiritual healer for help
SPHRS1	1.000	(Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?...) IF WORKING, FULL OR PART TIME: How many hours did (he/she) work last week, at all jobs?
SPHRS2	1.000	IF WITH A JOB, BUT NOT AT WORK: How many hours a week does your spouse usually work, at all jobs?
SPIND10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S INDUSTRY

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SPKATH	1.000	For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion . . . If such a person wanted to make a speech in your (city/town/community) against churches and religion, Should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKATHY	1.000	(For instance, somebody who is against all churches and religion...) If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community against churches and religion, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKCOM	1.000	Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a man who admits he is a Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKCOMY	1.000	Now, we would like to ask you some questions about a self-identified Communist. Suppose this admitted Communist wanted to make a speech in your community. Should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKLANG	1.000	How well do you speak that language? [IF SPEAKS 2 OR MORE, ASK ONLY OF THE MOST FLUENT LANGUAGE] READ CATEGORIES
SPKMSLM	1.000	Now consider a Muslim clergyman who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community preaching hatred of the United States, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKMSLMY	1.000	Now consider a Islamic religious leader who preaches hatred of the United States. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKRAC	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior. If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community claiming that Black people are inferior, should he be allowed to speak, or not?
SPKRACY	1.000	Or consider a person who believes that Black people are genetically inferior... If such a person wanted to make a speech in your community, should this person be allowed to speak, or not?
SPNORELGSP	1.000	Does your spouse consider themselves to be atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?
SPOCC10	1.000	RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPPRES10	1.000	PRESTIGE OF RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE'S OCCUPATION
SPPRES105PLUS	1.000	SPOUSE OCCUPATIONAL PRESTIGE SCORE USING THRESHOLD METHOD
SPREL	1.000	IF R CURRENTLY MARRIED, ASK Q. 120 and 121 (OTHERS, SKIP SPREL and SPREL16) What is your (SPOUSE'S) religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
SPRTPRSN	1.000	To what extent do you consider yourself a spiritual person? Are you very spiritual, moderately spiritual, slightly spiritual, or not spiritual at all?
SPSEI10	1.000	R'S SPOUSE'S SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX (2010)
SPSEI10EDUC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF SOME COLLEGE EDUC IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SPSEI10INC	1.000	PERCENTAGE OF \$45K+ EARNERS IN SPOCC10 BASED ON ACS 2010
SPWKSUP	1.000	In your (husband/wife/partner)'s job, does (he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/her)?
SPWRKSLF	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPWRKSLF2	1.000	At this job, (is/was) your spouse self-employed or (does/did) your spouse work for someone else?
SPWRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Does/Did) your spouse work in their own family business or farm?
SPWRKSTA	1.000	Last week was your (wife/husband) working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
STRESSES	5.241	how likely is situation caused by stress
STRESSFL	5.242	situation caused by stressful circumstances

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
SUBSAMPRATE	11.000	Subsampling rate corresponding to two-phase design
SUICIDE1	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE1G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has an incurable disease?
SUICIDE2	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE2G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Has gone bankrupt?
SUICIDE4	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?
SUICIDE4G	1.000	(Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person . . .) Is tired of living and ready to die?
SVYENJOY	11.000	Overall, how much do you enjoy participating in surveys? Would you say a great deal, a good bit, some, a little, or not at all?
SVYID1	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to use a video chat for a survey interview within the next few months?
SVYID2	11.000	How likely is it that you would be willing to have someone visit your home for a survey in-person interview within the next few months?
TAKELIFE	5.242	Would X actually take own life
TAX	1.000	Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as too high, about right, or too low?
TECHESY	4.241	Does technology make our lives easier?
TEENS	1.000	NUMBER OF MEMBERS 13 TO 17 YEARS OLD. 13-17 YEARS
TEENSEX	1.000	What if they are in their early teens, say 14 to 16 years old? In that case, do you think sex relations before marriage are always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
TEENS_EXP	2.000	How many individuals are there in this household between the ages of 13 and 17?
THINKSELF	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To think for himself or herself
THREATEN	1.000	(In your day-to-day life how often have any of the following things happened to you?) You are threatened or harassed.
TLKCLRGY	5.241	x should talk to religious leader
TLKFAM	5.241	x should talk to family and friends
TOTALINCENTIVE	11.000	TOTAL INCENTIVE FOR CASE, INCLUDING PRE- AND POST- INCENTIVE FOR BASELINE AND ANY FOLLOW-ON STUDIES
TRCONG	4.241	Trust in congress, 10 point scale
TRCOURTS	4.241	how much trust r has in american courts
TRPPL	4.241	Trust in others, 10 point scale
TRUST	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
TRUSTNV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
TRUSTV	1.000	Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
TVHOURS	1.000	On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?
TVNEWS1	4.241	Reliability of news on TV
UNEMP	1.000	ASK EVERYONE: At any time during the last ten years, have you been unemployed and looking for work for as long as a month?
UNION	1.000	Do you (or your [SPOUSE]) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
UNION1	1.000	Do you (or your spouse or partner) belong to a labor union? (Who?)
UNPLGRSN	4.241	Reason R reduced time spent on internet
UNPLUG	4.241	Amount R reduced time spent on internet in last 12 months
UNRELAT	2.000	Is everyone in the household related to you in some way? A. IF NO: How many persons in the household are not related to you in any way?
UPSDOWNS	5.241	how likely x is experiencing normal ups-and-downs of life
URBANTECH	4.241	Are cities or countryside benefiting more from digital tech
USCITZN	1.000	Now we would like to ask you about U.S. citizenship. Are you...
USMCA1	4.242	R's familiarity with USMCA
USMCA2	4.242	Does the US benefit from USMCA
VERSION	11.000	Version Administered
VETYEARS	1.000	Have you ever been on active duty for military training or service for two consecutive months or more? IF YES: What was your total time on active duty?
VIETDRAFT	1.000	Born on date with a Vietnam War draft lottery number
VIGFRND	5.241	how willing r would make friends with x
VIGGRP	5.241	how willing r would have a group home for x
VIGLABEL	5.241	how likely x is experiencing vignettes
VIGMAR	5.241	how willing r would have x marry in r's family
VIGNEI	5.241	how willing r would have x as a neighbor
VIGSOC	5.241	how willing r would spend time socializing with x
VIGVERSN	5.241	Vignette version number (ADULT MENTAL HEALTH MODULE)
VIGWORK	5.241	how willing r would work closely with x on a job
VIOLPEOP	5.242	would child do something violent toward other
VIOLSELF	5.242	would child do something violent to own self
VIOLTV	5.242	situation caused by watching violent tv
VISITORS	2.000	Number of visitors in household.
VOTE16	1.000	In 2016, you remember that Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
VOTE20	1.000	In 2020, you remember that Joe Biden ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
VOTEPROB	3.240	Voting problem in US elections
WATCHGOV	4.242	how important to keep watch on action of govt
WAYRAISE	5.241	how likely x s situation caused by the way raised

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WEBMOB	1.000	Do you have access to the Internet in your home through an Internet-enabled mobile device like a smart phone or tablet?
WEBNEWS	4.241	Reliability of news on web
WEEKSWRK	1.000	Now I'd like to ask you about last year. In [the last year] how many weeks did you work either full-time or part-time not counting work around the house--include paid vacations and sick leave?
WHATCO2	1.000	How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (worked/works) Was this mainly....?
WHATMA2	1.000	How would you classify the place where mother (or youngest same-sex parent) worked? Was this mainly...?
WHATPA2	1.000	How would you classify the place where father (or oldest same-sex parent) worked? Was this mainly...?
WHATSLF2	1.000	How would you classify the place where you (work/worked)? Was this mainly...?
WHATSP2	1.000	How would you classify the place where your (husband/wife/spouse/partner) (works/worked)? Was this mainly...?
WHOVOTE24	3.240	Voting intention in 2024 election (pre July 25 2024)
WHOVOTE24A	3.240	Voting intention in 2024 election (post July 25 2024)
WHOVOTETS	3.240	Voting intention - time series
WIDOWED	1.000	IF CURRENTLY MARRIED, SEPARATED, OR DIVORCED: Have you ever been widowed?
WKSUB	1.000	We have some more questions about [your/your spouse's] job. At work, [do you/does your spouse] have a supervisor to whom [you/he or she] are directly responsible?
WKSUB1	1.000	Do you (does your (SPOUSE or PARTNER) have a supervisor on (your/his/her) job to whom you are (he/she/is) directly responsible?
WKSUBS	1.000	IF YES: Does that supervisor have a supervisor to whom he or she is directly responsible?
WKSUBS1	1.000	IF YES: Does that person have a supervisor on the job to whom he is directly responsible?
WKSUP	1.000	At work, [do you/does your spouse] supervise anyone who is directly responsible to [you/your spouse]?
WKSUP1	1.000	In your (SPOUSE or PARTNER'S) job, (do you/does he/she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (you/him/her)?
WKSUPS	1.000	Is anyone that [you supervise/your spouse supervises] the direct supervisor of somebody else?
WKSUPS1	1.000	IF YES: Do any of those persons supervise anyone else?
WLTHBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 3. Blacks?
WLTHHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be rich or poor?) Hispanic Americans?
WLTHWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 1. Whites?
WORDA	1.000	We would like to know something about how people go about guessing words they do not know. On this card are listed some words--you may know some of them, and you may not know quite a few of them. On each line the first word is in capital letters -- like B
WORDB	1.000	Word B
WORDC	1.000	Word C
WORDD	1.000	Word D
WORDE	1.000	Word E
WORDF	1.000	Word F

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Variable Name	Section	SAS_LABEL
WORDG	1.000	Word G
WORDH	1.000	Word H
WORDI	1.000	Word I
WORDJ	1.000	Word J
WORDK	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDL	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDN	1.000	Please indicate the word that comes closest to the meaning of the word in capital letters.
WORDSUM	1.000	Total number of correct words.
WORKBLKS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 3. Blacks?
WORKHARD	1.000	(If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as the most important for a child to learn to prepare him or her for life? Which comes next in importance? Which comes third? Which comes fourth?) To work hard
WORKHSPS	1.000	(Do people in this group tend to be hardworking or lazy?) Hispanic-Americans?
WORKLESS	10.210	In your [present/most recent] job, [have you ever done/did you ever do] any of the following because of your responsibilities to members of your family? D. Cut back on your work?
WORKWHTS	1.000	Now I have some questions about different groups in our society. I'm going to show you a seven-point scale on which the characteristics of people in a group can be rated... 1. Whites?
WRKGOVT1	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.)
WRKGOVT2	1.000	(Are/Were) you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)?
WRKSLF	1.000	(Are/Were) you self employed or (do/did) you work for someone else?
WRKSLFFAM	1.000	(Do/did) you work in your own family business or farm?
WRKSTAT	1.000	Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?
WRKWAYUP	1.000	Do you agree: Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Black people should do the same without special favors.
WRLDGOVT	4.242	international bodies should enforce environment
XMARSEX	1.000	What is your opinion about a married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner--is it always wrong, almost always wrong, wrong only sometimes, or not wrong at all?
XMOVIE	1.000	Have you seen an X-rated movie in the last year?
XMOVIEY	1.000	The next questions are about pornography- Internet materials or websites, books, movies, magazines, or photographs that explicitly show sex activities. About how often did you look at pornography in the last year?
XNORCSIZ	1.000	NORC SIZE OF PLACE
YOUSUP	1.000	As an official part of your main job, do you supervise the work of other employees or tell other employees what work to do? A. How many people Do you supervise directly?