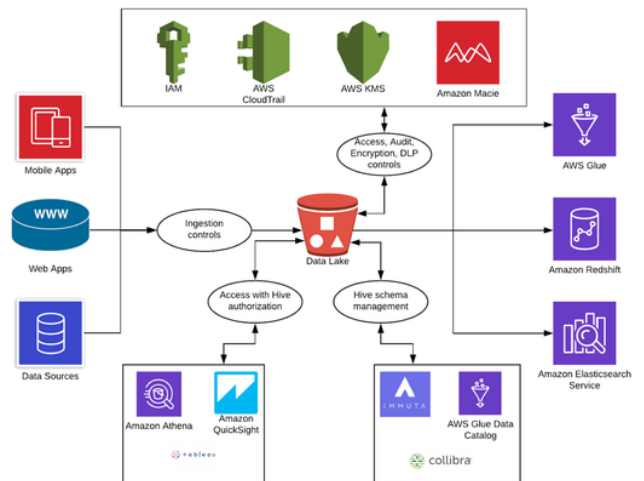
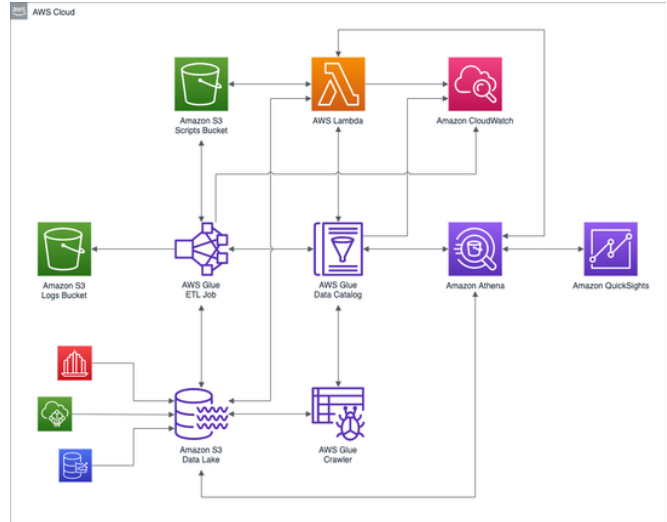
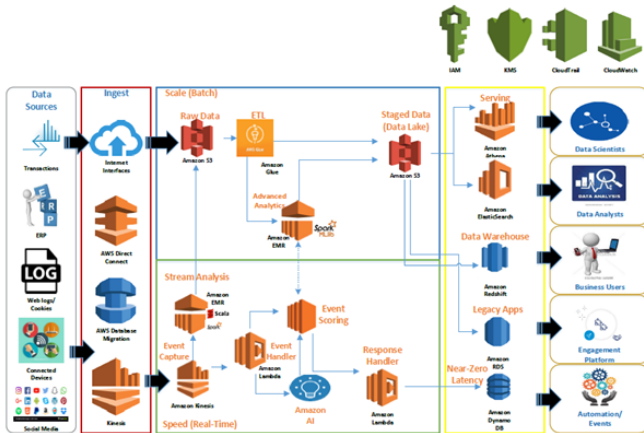
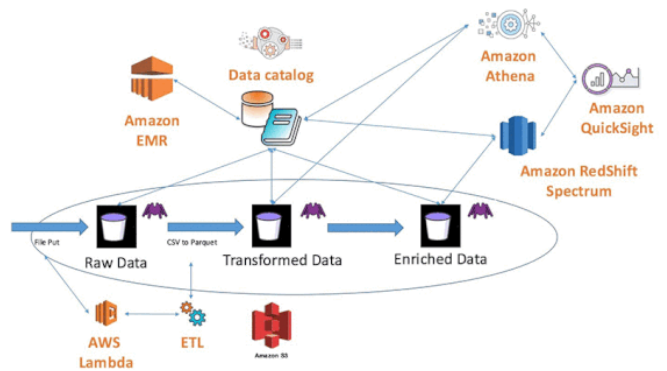


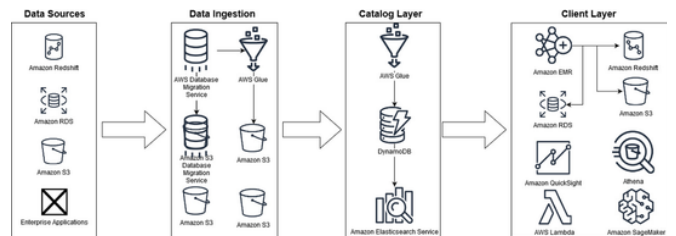
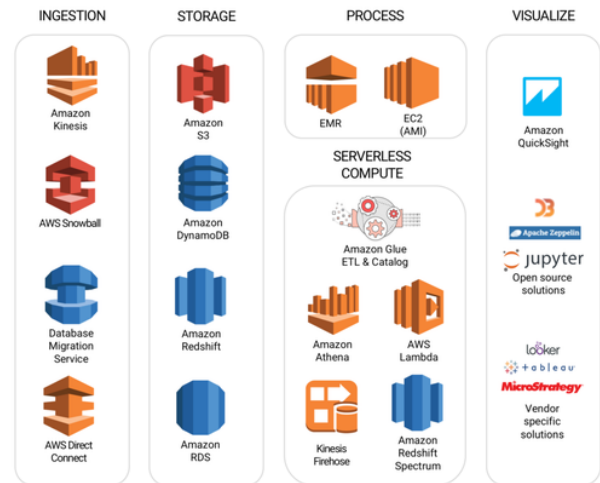
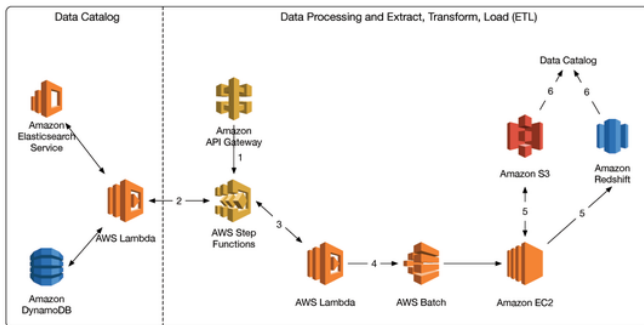
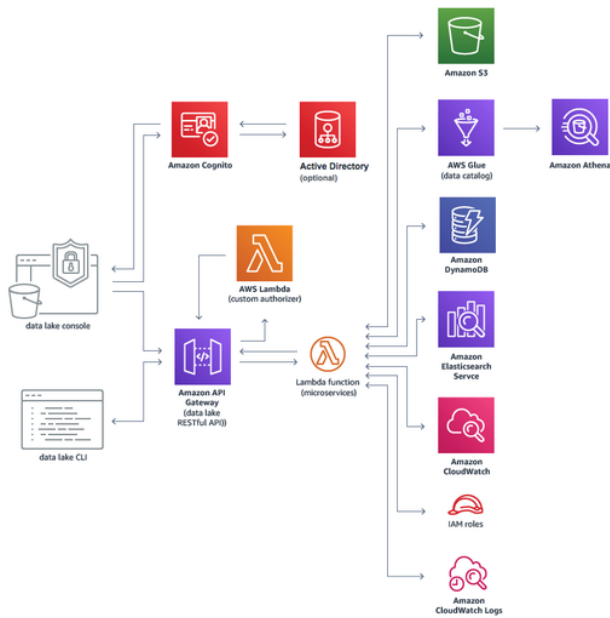
# Sample Architecture and Use Case Diagrams

This [Big Data Use Cases Link](#) is a great source of looking at various AWS data lake use cases covering:

- On-demand big data analytics
- Clickstream analysis
- Event-driven extract, transform and load (ETL)
- Smart Applications
- Data Warehousing

Below are various examples of architecture structures and use case diagrams for data lakes; small, medium and large.





## A Data Lake in Days

```
graph LR; A[Identify data sources] --> B[AWS Lake Formation]; B --> C[Provide self-service access]; B <--> D[Data lake storage];
```

The diagram illustrates a four-step process for creating a data lake:

- Identify data sources**: Represented by a green icon of a cloud with a plus sign.
- AWS Lake Formation**: Represented by a purple icon of a factory with a gear and a circle. Below this icon, the text reads: "Source crawlers, ETL and data prep, data catalog, security settings, access control".
- Provide self-service access**: Represented by a purple icon of a laptop with a line graph.
- Data lake storage**: Represented by a green icon of a document with a plus sign. This step is connected to the AWS Lake Formation step by a double-headed vertical arrow, indicating a bidirectional relationship.

# An Example

The diagram illustrates an AWS architecture example. At the top, a green box labeled 'Amazon S3' is connected by a double-headed arrow to an orange box labeled 'AWS Lambda'. To the right of 'AWS Lambda' is a purple box labeled 'AWS Glue'. Above 'AWS Lambda' and 'AWS Glue' is a blue box labeled 'Amazon Athena'. Above 'Amazon Athena' is a red box labeled 'Amazon QuickSight'. At the bottom, there is a blue box labeled 'AWS IAM' and a green box labeled 'AWS CloudTrail'. Arrows indicate the flow of data and services: from 'Amazon S3' to 'AWS Lambda', from 'AWS Lambda' to 'AWS Glue', from 'AWS Glue' to 'Amazon Athena', from 'Amazon Athena' to 'Amazon QuickSight', and from 'AWS IAM' and 'AWS CloudTrail' to the bottom of the diagram.

## Sample Architecture - Data Lake

**DATA OPERATIONS**

| CAPTURE             | STORE     | TRANSFORM         | PUBLISH         | CONSUME            |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Batch Ingest        | Data Lake | Batch Processing  | Data Warehouse  | Advanced Analytics |
|                     |           | Orchestration     | Data Catalog    | BI                 |
| Stream Ingest/Store |           | Machine Learning  |                 |                    |
|                     |           | Stream Processing | Real-Time Store | Real-Time APIs     |

**AWS data and analytics stack**

Broadest and deepest portfolio purpose-built for builders

**Business Intelligence & Machine Learning**

- QuickSight
- Machine Learning

**Relational Databases**

- Aurora
- RDS

**Non-Relational Databases**

- DynamoDB (Key-value/Document)
- ElastiCache (Redis, Memcached)

**Analytics**

- Big Data Processing | Ad tech
- Redshift | Elasticsearch | Athena
- Real-time Streaming | Kinesis Analytics

**Data Lake**

- S3/Glacier (Storage)
- Glue (ETL & Data Catalog)
- EMR (Data Protection)
- Lake Formation

**Data Movement**

- Data Migration Service | Snowball | Snowmobile | Kinesis Data Firehose | Kinesis Data Streams