3 **(a)** Explain what is meant by the *internal energy* of a substance.

.....

.....

..... [2]

(b) State and explain, in molecular terms, whether the internal energy of the following increases, decreases or does not change.

(i) a lump of iron as it is cooled

.....

.....

.....

..... [3]

(ii) some water as it evaporates at constant temperature

.....

.....

.....

..... [3]

Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided.

For Examiner's Use

1 Make estimates of the following quantities.

(a) the speed of sound in air

speed = ... [1]

(b) the density of air at room temperature and pressure

density = ... [1]

(c) the mass of a protractor

mass = ... [1]

(d) the volume, in cm^3, of the head of an adult person

volume = ... cm^3 [1]

8 A thermistor has resistance 3900 Ω at 0 °C and resistance 1250 Ω at 30 °C. The thermistor is connected into the circuit of Fig. 8.1 in order to monitor temperature changes.

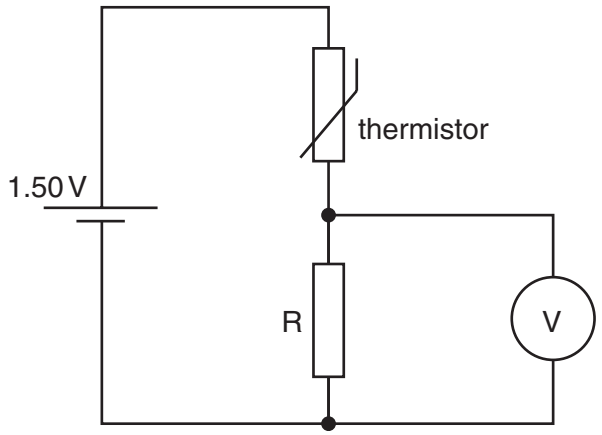

Fig. 8.1

The battery of e.m.f. 1.50 V has negligible internal resistance and the voltmeter has infinite resistance.

(a) The voltmeter is to read 1.00 V at 0 °C. Show that the resistance of resistor R is 7800 Ω.

[2]

(b) The temperature of the thermistor is increased to 30 °C. Determine the reading on the voltmeter.

reading = ... V [2]