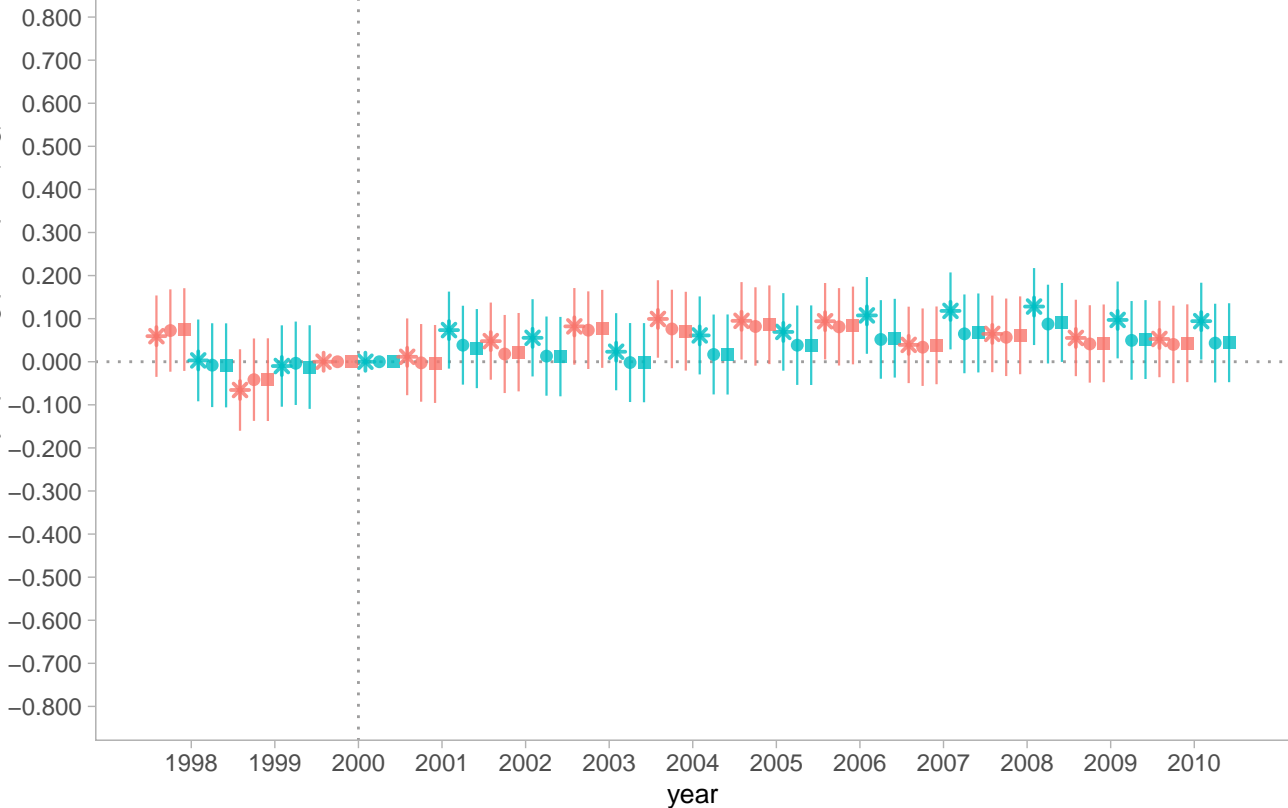


Social Security Spending per capita (log)



Specification * 1 • 2 ■ 3 Sample Above target Below target