

1 Approximation Formula

Per Core energy consumption is equal to a proportion of consumed package(CPU) usage. Therefore, per core usage is monitored in order to approximate per Core energy consumption.

$$Core_{CPU} \in [0, 1] \text{ and } Package_{CPU} = \sum_{i=0}^n Core_{i:CPU}, \text{ where } n \text{ is the total cores in a package.}$$

Core proportion or weight is determined by *core usage* over *package usage*.

$$Core_{i:weight} = \frac{Core_{i:CPU}}{Package_{CPU}}$$

For Core energy consumption take the product of Core weight and Total Energy consumption during an epoch.

$$Core_{i:energy} = Core_{weight} * Energy_{Total}$$