

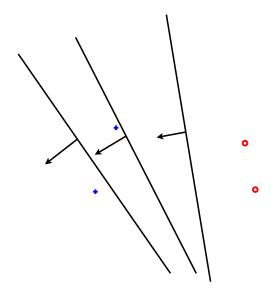


Outline

- Linear, large margin classification
 margin, hinge loss, regularization
- Learning as an optimization problem

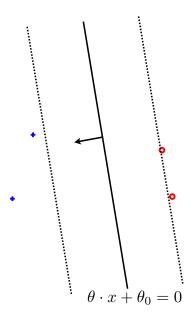


Linear classification





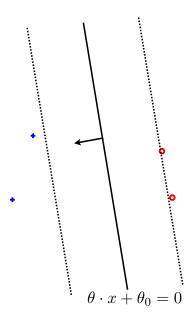
Learning as optimization

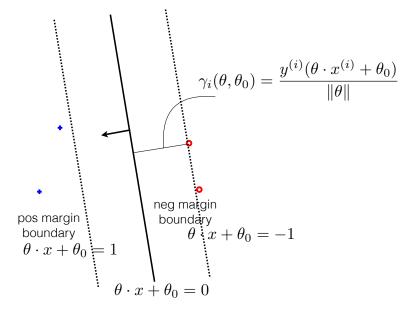




Learning as optimization

Linear classification, margin





Large margin as optimization

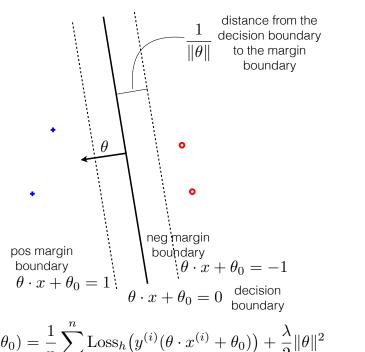
Hinge loss

$$\operatorname{Loss}_h(y^{(i)}(\theta \cdot x^{(i)} + \theta_0)) =$$

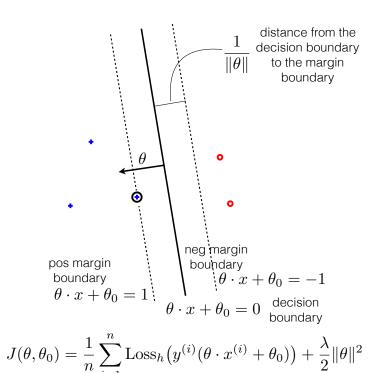
Regularization: towards max margin

The objective

$$J(\theta, \theta_0) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \text{Loss}_h (y^{(i)} (\theta \cdot x^{(i)} + \theta_0)) + \frac{\lambda}{2} \|\theta\|^2$$



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$$\frac{1}{\|\theta\|} \overset{\text{distance from the decision boundary to the margin boundary}}{\text{boundary}}$$

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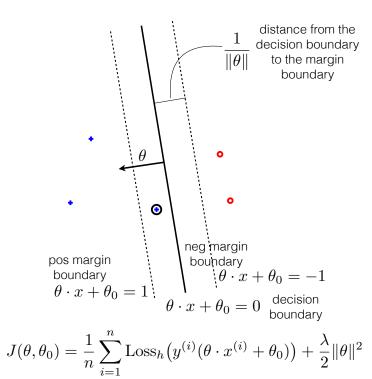
$$\frac{1}{\theta \cdot x + \theta_0} = -1$$

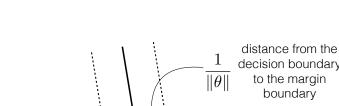
$$\theta \cdot x + \theta_0 = 1$$

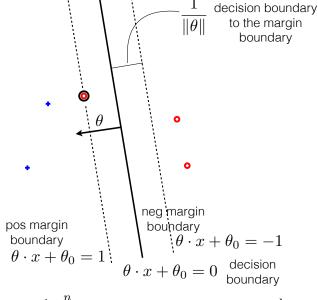
$$\theta \cdot x + \theta_0 = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\theta \cdot x + \theta_0} = 1$$

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$$J(\theta, \theta_0) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \text{Loss}_h (y^{(i)}(\theta \cdot x^{(i)} + \theta_0)) + \frac{\lambda}{2} \|\theta\|^2$$

$$\frac{1}{\|\theta\|} \text{ distance from the decision boundary to the margin boundary } \frac{1}{\|\theta\|} \text{ decision boundary to the margin boundary } \frac{1}{\theta \cdot x + \theta_0} = -1$$

$$\theta \cdot x + \theta_0 = 1$$

$$\theta \cdot x + \theta_0 = 0 \text{ decision boundary}$$

$$J(\theta, \theta_0) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \text{Loss}_h \big(y^{(i)} (\theta \cdot x^{(i)} + \theta_0) \big) + \frac{\lambda}{2} \|\theta\|^2$$



Things to know

- General optimization formulation of learning
 objective function = average loss + regularization
- Large margin linear classification as optimization
 margin boundaries, hinge loss, regularization

$$J(\theta, \theta_0) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \text{Loss}_h (y^{(i)} (\theta \cdot x^{(i)} + \theta_0)) + \frac{\lambda}{2} \|\theta\|^2$$

