# **廖 最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVDevice例子(屏幕录制)**

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最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVDevice例子文章列表:

最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVDevice例子(读取摄像头)

最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVDevice例子(屏幕录制)

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FFmpeg中有一个和多媒体设备交互的类库:Libavdevice。使用这个库可以读取电脑的多媒体设备的数据,或者输出数据到指定的多媒体设备上。 计划写2个有关FFmpeg的libavdevice类库的例子。上篇文章记录了一个基于FFmpeg的Libavdevice类库读取摄像头数据的例子。本篇文章记录一个基于FFmpeg的Libavdevice类库录制屏幕的例子。本文程序录制当前桌面内容并且解码显示出来。有关解码显示方面的代码本文不再详述,可以参考文章:

《100行代码实现最简单的基于FFMPEG+SDL的视频播放器(SDL1.x)》

# 抓屏方法

上篇文章记录了libavdevice的使用方法,本文不再重复。在Windows系统使用libavdevice抓取屏幕数据有两种方法:gdigrab和dshow。下文分别介绍。

1. gdigrab

gdigrab是FFmpeg专门用于抓取Windows桌面的设备。非常适合用于屏幕录制。它通过不同的输入URL支持两种方式的抓取:

- (1) "desktop":抓取整张桌面。或者抓取桌面中的一个特定的区域。
- (2) "title={窗口名称}":抓取屏幕中特定的一个窗口(目前中文窗口还有乱码问题)。

gdigrab另外还支持一些参数,用于设定抓屏的位置:

offset\_x:抓屏起始点横坐标。 offset\_y:抓屏起始点纵坐标。 video\_size:抓屏的大小。 framerate:抓屏的帧率。 参考的代码如下:

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
      //Use gdigrab
2.
      AVDictionary* options = NULL;
       //Set some options
      //grabbing frame rate
4.
       //av_dict_set(&options, "framerate", "5", 0);
6.
      //The distance from the left edge of the screen or desktop
       //av_dict_set(&options, "offset_x", "20",0);
      //The distance from the top edge of the screen or desktop
8.
9.
       //av dict set(&options, "offset y", "40", 0);
10.
      //Video frame size. The default is to capture the full screen
       //av dict set(&options, "video size", "640x480",0);
11.
12.
      AVInputFormat *ifmt=av_find_input_format("gdigrab");
       \textbf{if}(avformat\_open\_input(\&pFormatCtx, "desktop", ifmt, \&options)!=0) \{
13.
14.
      printf("Couldn't open input stream. (无法打开输入流) \n");
15.
        return -1;
16.
```

2. dshow

使用dshow抓屏需要安装抓屏软件:screen-capture-recorder 软件地址: http://sourceforge.net/projects/screencapturer/

下载软件安装完成后,可以指定dshow的输入设备为"screen-capture-recorder"即可。有关dshow设备的使用方法在上一篇文章中已经有详细叙述,这里不再重复。参考的代码如下:

```
1. AVInputFormat *ifmt=av_find_input_format("dshow");
2. if(avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,"video=screen-capture-recorder",ifmt,NULL)!=0){
    printf("Couldn't open input stream. (无法打开输入流)\n");
    return -1;
5. }
```

注:上述两种抓屏方法也可以直接使用ffmpeg.exe的命令行完成,可以参考文章:

FFmpeg获取DirectShow设备数据(摄像头,录屏)

在Linux下可以使用x11grab抓屏,在MacOS下可以使用avfoundation抓屏,在这里不再详细叙述。

#### 下面直接贴上程序代码:

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
1.
      * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的AVDevice例子(屏幕录制)
2.
       * Simplest FFmpeg Device (Screen Capture)
3.
4.
       * 雷霄骅 Lei Xiaohua
5.
6.
      * leixiaohua1020@126.com
7.
       * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
8.
      * Communication University of China / Digital TV Technology
9.
       * http://blog.csdn.net/leixiaohua1020
10.
11.
       * 本程序实现了屏幕录制功能。可以录制并播放桌面数据。是基于FFmpeg
      * 的libavdevice类库最简单的例子。通过该例子,可以学习FFmpeg中
12.
       * libavdevice类库的使用方法。
13.
14.
      * 本程序在Windows下可以使用2种方式录制屏幕:
       * 1.gdigrab: Win32下的基于GDI的屏幕录制设备。
15.
                    抓取桌面的时候,输入URL为"desktop"。
16.
       * 2.dshow: 使用Directshow。注意需要安装额外的软件screen-capture-recorder
17.
      * 在Linux下可以使用x11grab录制屏幕。
18.
       * 在MacOS下可以使用avfoundation录制屏幕。
19.
20.
       \ensuremath{^{*}} This software capture screen of computer. It's the simplest example
21.
      * about usage of FFmpeg's libavdevice Library.
22.
23.
       * It's suiltable for the beginner of FFmpeg.
24.
      \ensuremath{^{*}} This software support 2 methods to capture screen in Microsoft Windows:
25.
       * 1.gdigrab: Win32 GDI-based screen capture device.
26.
                   Input URL in avformat_open_input() is "desktop".
27.
       * 2.dshow: Use Directshow. Need to install screen-capture-recorder.
      * It use x11grab to capture screen in Linux.
28.
29.
       * It use avfoundation to capture screen in MacOS.
30.
31.
32.
      #include <stdio.h>
33.
34.
35.
      #define __STDC_CONSTANT_MACROS
36.
37.
      #ifdef WIN32
38.
      //Windows
39.
      extern "C"
40.
41.
      #include "libavcodec/avcodec.h"
      #include "libavformat/avformat.h"
42.
43.
      #include "libswscale/swscale.h"
44.
      #include "libavdevice/avdevice.h'
      #include "SDL/SDL.h"
45.
46.
     };
47.
      #else
      //Linux...
48.
      #ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C"
49.
50.
51.
52.
      #endif
53.
      #include <libavcodec/avcodec.h>
54.
      #include <libavformat/avformat.h>
55.
      #include <libswscale/swscale.h>
56.
      #include <libavdevice/avdevice.h>
57.
      #include <SDL/SDL.h>
58.
      #ifdef __cplusplus
59.
      };
60.
      #endif
61.
      #endif
62.
63.
      //Output YUV420P
      #define OUTPUT YUV420P 0
64.
      //'1' Use Dshow
65.
      //'0' Use GDIgrab
66.
67.
      #define USE_DSHOW 0
68.
69.
      //Refresh Event
70.
      #define SFM_REFRESH_EVENT (SDL_USEREVENT + 1)
71.
72.
      #define SFM_BREAK_EVENT (SDL_USEREVENT + 2)
73.
74.
      int thread exit=0:
75.
76.
      int sfp refresh thread(void *opaque)
77.
78.
         thread exit=0:
79.
          while (!thread exit) {
80.
           SDL_Event event;
81.
              event.type = SFM_REFRESH_EVENT;
82.
             SDL_PushEvent(&event);
83.
              SDL_Delay(40);
          +broad avi+=0.
```

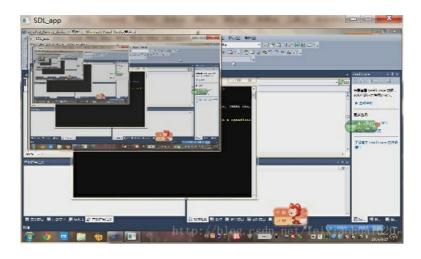
```
tilleau exit=0;
 86.
          //Break
 87.
           SDL Event event:
           event.type = SFM BREAK EVENT:
 88.
           SDL PushEvent(&event);
 89.
 90.
 91.
            return 0:
 92.
 93.
 94.
       //Show Dshow Device
 95.
       void show_dshow_device(){
           AVFormatContext *pFormatCtx = avformat_alloc_context();
 96.
 97.
            AVDictionary* options = NULL;
 98.
           av dict set(&options,"list devices","true",0);
 99.
           AVInputFormat *iformat = av_find_input_format("dshow");
           printf("=====Device Info======\n");
100.
           avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,"video=dummy",iformat,&options);
101.
           printf("==
                                              ======\n"):
102.
103.
104.
105
        //Show AVFoundation Device
106.
       void show_avfoundation_device(){
107.
            AVFormatContext *pFormatCtx = avformat_alloc_context();
108.
            AVDictionary* options = NULL;
109.
            av_dict_set(&options,"list_devices","true",0);
110.
           AVInputFormat *iformat = av_find_input_format("avfoundation");
           printf("==AVFoundation Device Info===\n");
111.
           avformat open input(&pFormatCtx,"",iformat,&options);
112.
113.
           printf("==
                                           =====\n");
114.
115.
116.
117.
118.
       int main(int argc, char* argv[])
119.
       {
120.
121.
            AVFormatContext *pFormatCtx;
122.
           int
                        i, videoindex;
123.
           AVCodecContext *pCodecCtx;
124.
           AVCodec *pCodec;
125.
126.
           av_register_all();
127.
           avformat network init();
128.
           pFormatCtx = avformat_alloc_context();
129.
130.
           //Open File
            //char filepath[]="src01 480x272 22.h265":
131.
           //avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,filepath,NULL,NULL)
132.
133.
134.
          //Register Device
135.
            avdevice_register_all();
           //Windows
136.
137.
       #ifdef WIN32
138.
       #if USE_DSHOW
139.
            //Use dshow
140.
141.
            //Need to Install screen-capture-recorder
142.
          //screen-capture-recorder
143.
            //Website: http://sourceforge.net/projects/screencapturer/
144.
145.
           AVInputFormat *ifmt=av find input format("dshow");
           if(avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,"video=screen-capture-recorder",ifmt,NULL)!=0){
146.
147.
               printf("Couldn't open input stream.\n");
148.
               return -1;
149.
150.
       #else
151.
            //Use gdigrab
152.
           AVDictionary* options = NULL;
153.
            //Set some options
154.
           //grabbing frame rate
            //av_dict_set(&options, "framerate", "5",0);
155.
156.
           //The distance from the left edge of the screen or desktop
            //av_dict_set(&options, "offset_x", "20", 0);
157.
           //The distance from the top edge of the screen or desktop
158.
            //av_dict_set(&options, "offset_y", "40", 0);
159.
           //Video frame size. The default is to capture the full screen
160.
            //av_dict_set(&options, "video_size", "640x480", 0);
161.
           AVInputFormat *ifmt=av_find_input_format("gdigrab");
162.
163.
            if(avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,"desktop",ifmt,&options)!=0){
164.
               printf("Couldn't open input stream.\n");
165.
                return -1;
166.
167.
168.
        #elif defined linux
169.
170.
          //Linux
171.
            AVDictionary* options = NULL;
172.
          //Set some options
173.
            //grabbing frame rate
           //av dict set(&options, "framerate", "5",0);
174.
            //Make the grabbed area follow the mouse
175.
            //av dict set(&ontions."follow mouse"."centered".0):
```

```
177.
                    //Video frame size. The default is to capture the full screen
178.
                    //av_dict_set(&options, "video_size", "640x480", 0);
179.
                    AVInputFormat *ifmt=av_find_input_format("x11grab");
180.
                   //Grab at position 10,20
181.
                    if(avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,":0.0+10,20",ifmt,&options)!=0){
182.
                        printf("Couldn't open input stream.\n");
183.
                          return -1;
184.
                  }
185.
            #else
             show avfoundation device():
186.
187.
                    //Mac
                   AVInputFormat *ifmt=av_find_input_format("avfoundation");
188.
189.
                    //Avfoundation
190.
                    //[video]:[audio]
191.
                    if(avformat_open_input(&pFormatCtx,"1",ifmt,NULL)!=0){
192.
                     printf("Couldn't open input stream.\n");
193.
                           return -1;
194.
195.
             #endif
196.
197.
                    if(avformat find stream info(pFormatCtx,NULL)<0)</pre>
198.
199.
                          printf("Couldn't find stream information.\n");
200.
                          return -1:
201.
202.
                   videoindex=-1:
203.
                    for(i=0; i<pFormatCtx->nb streams; i++)
204.
                         if(pFormatCtx->streams[i]->codec->codec_type==AVMEDIA_TYPE_VIDEO)
205.
206.
207.
208.
209.
                    if(videoindex==-1)
210.
                   {
211.
                          printf("Didn't find a video stream.\n");
212.
                          return -1:
213.
                   pCodecCtx=pFormatCtx->streams[videoindex]->codec;
214.
215.
                    pCodec=avcodec find decoder(pCodecCtx->codec id):
                   if(pCodec==NULL)
216.
217.
218.
                          printf("Codec not found.\n");
219.
                          return -1;
220.
221.
                    if(avcodec_open2(pCodecCtx, pCodec,NULL)<0)</pre>
222.
223.
                          printf("Could not open codec.\n");
224.
                          return -1;
225.
226.
                   AVFrame *pFrame,*pFrameYUV;
227.
                   pFrame=av frame alloc();
228.
                   pFrameYUV=av frame alloc();
                   //unsigned char *out_buffer=(unsigned char *)av_malloc(avpicture_get_size(AV_PIX_FMT_YUV420P, pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->heigh
229.
            t)):
                   // avpicture\_fill((AVPicture\ *)pFrameYUV,\ out\_buffer,\ AV\_PIX\_FMT\_YUV420P,\ pCodecCtx->width,\ pCodecCtx->height);
230.
231.
                    //SDL----
232.
                    if(SDL_Init(SDL_INIT_VIDEO | SDL_INIT_AUDIO | SDL_INIT_TIMER)) {
233.
                          printf(\ \ \hbox{``Could not initialize SDL - \$s\n", SDL\_GetError());}
234.
                          return -1;
235.
236.
                   int screen_w=640,screen_h=360;
237.
                    const SDL_VideoInfo *vi = SDL_GetVideoInfo();
                   //Half of the Desktop's width and height.
238.
239.
                    screen w = vi->current w/2;
240.
                   screen h = vi->current h/2;
241.
                   SDL Surface *screen;
                   screen = SDL_SetVideoMode(screen_w, screen_h, 0,0);
242.
243.
244.
                    if(!screen) {
245.
                          printf("SDL: could not set video mode - exiting:%s\n",SDL GetError());
246
                          return -1;
247.
248.
                   SDL_Overlay *bmp;
249.
                    bmp = SDL_CreateYUVOverlay(pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height,SDL_YV12_OVERLAY, screen);
250.
                   SDL_Rect rect;
251.
                    rect.x = 0;
                   rect.y = 0;
252.
253.
                    rect.w = screen_w;
254.
                   rect.h = screen h;
255.
                    //SDL End---
256.
             int ret, got picture;
257.
            AVPacket *packet=(AVPacket *)av malloc(sizeof(AVPacket));
258.
259.
            #if OUTPUT YUV420P
260.
261.
                   FILE *fp_yuv=fopen("output.yuv","wb+");
262.
            #endif
263.
                    struct SwsContext *img_convert_ctx;
264.
                    img\_convert\_ctx = sws\_getContext(pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height, pCodecCtx->pix\_fmt, pCodecCtx->width, pCodecCtx->height, All (pCodecCtx->width) and (pCodecCtx->height) and (pCodecCtx->width) are (pCodecCtx->width) and (pCodecCtx->width) and (pCodecCtx->width) are (pCodecCtx->width) and (pCodecCtx->width) and (pCodecCtx->width) are (pCodecCtx->width) and (pCodecCtx->width) are (pCodecCtx->width) and (pCodecCtx->width) are (pCodecCtx->width) and (pCodecCtx->width) are (pCodecCtx->w
265.
            V PIX FMT YUV420P, SWS BICUBIC, NULL, NULL, NULL);
```

```
266.
            SDL_Thread *video_tid = SDL_CreateThread(sfp_refresh_thread,NULL);
267.
268.
269.
            {\tt SDL\_WM\_SetCaption("Simplest\ FFmpeg\ Grab\ Desktop", NULL);}
270.
            //Event Loop
271.
            SDL_Event event;
272.
273.
            for (;;) {
274.
                //Wait
275.
                SDL_WaitEvent(&event);
276.
                if(event.type==SFM_REFRESH_EVENT){
277.
278.
                     if(av_read_frame(pFormatCtx, packet)>=0){
279.
                         if(packet->stream_index==videoindex){
280.
                            ret = avcodec_decode_video2(pCodecCtx, pFrame, &got_picture, packet);
281.
                             if(ret < 0){
                                printf("Decode Error.\n");
282.
                                 return -1;
283.
284.
                             if(got_picture){
285
286
                                 SDL_LockYUVOverlay(bmp);
287.
                                 pFrameYUV->data[0]=bmp->pixels[0];
288.
                                 pFrameYUV->data[1]=bmp->pixels[2];
289.
                                 pFrameYUV->data[2]=bmp->pixels[1];
290.
                                 pFrameYUV->linesize[0]=bmp->pitches[0];
291.
                                 pFrameYUV->linesize[1]=bmp->pitches[2];
292.
                                 pFrameYUV->linesize[2]=bmp->pitches[1];
293.
                                 sws_scale(img_convert_ctx, (const unsigned char* const*)pFrame->data, pFrame->linesize, 0, pCodecCtx->height
        , pFrameYUV->data, pFrameYUV->linesize);
294.
295.
        #if OUTPUT YUV420P
                                 int y_size=pCodecCtx->width*pCodecCtx->height;
296.
                                 fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[0],1,y_size,fp_yuv);  //Y
fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[1],1,y_size/4,fp_yuv);  //U
297.
298
299.
                                 fwrite(pFrameYUV->data[2],1,y\_size/4,fp\_yuv); \quad //V
300.
301.
                                 SDL_UnlockYUVOverlay(bmp);
302.
303.
                                 SDL_DisplayYUVOverlay(bmp, &rect);
304.
305.
306.
                        }
307.
                        av_free_packet(packet);
                     }else{
308.
309.
                         //Exit Thread
                        thread_exit=1;
310.
311.
                }else if(event.type==SDL_QUIT){
312.
313.
                    thread exit=1:
                 }else if(event.type==SFM_BREAK_EVENT){
314.
315.
                    break;
316.
317.
318.
319.
320.
321.
            sws_freeContext(img_convert_ctx);
322.
323.
        #if OUTPUT YUV420P
        fclose(fp_yuv);
324.
325.
        #endif
326.
327.
            SDL_Quit();
328.
329.
            //av_free(out_buffer);
330.
            av_free(pFrameYUV);
331.
            avcodec_close(pCodecCtx);
332.
            avformat_close_input(&pFormatCtx);
333.
334.
            return 0;
335.
```

## 结果

程序的运行效果如下。这个运行结果还是十分有趣的,会出现一个屏幕"嵌套"在另一个屏幕里面的现象,环环相套。



可以通过代码定义的宏来确定是否将解码后的YUV420P数据输出成文件:

	[cpp] [ ] [3
1.	#define OUTPUT_YUV420P 0

可以通过下面的宏定义来确定使用GDIGrab或者是Dshow打开摄像头:

	[cpp] [ ]
1.	//'1' Use Dshow
2.	//'0' Use GDIgrab
3.	#define USE_DSHOW 0

下载

### Simplest FFmpeg Device

#### 项目主页

 $\textbf{SourceForge:} \ \ \textbf{https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegdevice/}$ 

 $\textbf{Github:} \ \ \, \textbf{https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest\_ffmpeg\_device}$ 

开源中国: http://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest\_ffmpeg\_device

### CSDN下载地址:

http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/7994049

注:

本工程包含两个基于FFmpeg的libavdevice的例子:

simplest\_ffmpeg\_grabdesktop:屏幕录制。 simplest\_ffmpeg\_readcamera:读取摄像头

该版本中,修改了SDL的显示方式,弹出的窗口可以移动了。

CSDN下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8344695

这次考虑到了跨平台的要求,调整了源代码。经过这次调整之后,源代码可以在以下平台编译通过:

VC++:打开sln文件即可编译,无需配置。

cl.exe:打开compile\_cl.bat即可命令行下使用cl.exe进行编译,注意可能需要按照VC的安装路径调整脚本里面的参数。编译命令如下。

[plain] 📳 📑 ::VS2010 Environment 2. call "D:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio 10.0\VC\vcvarsall.bat" 3. 4. @set INCLUDE=include;%INCLUDE% 5. 6. @set LIB=lib;%LIB% ::compile and link 7. cl simplest ffmpeg grabdesktop.cpp /MD /link SDL.lib SDLmain.lib avcodec.lib ^ 8. avformat.lib avutil.lib avdevice.lib avfilter.lib postproc.lib swresample.lib swscale.lib ^ 9. 10. /SUBSYSTEM:WINDOWS /OPT:NOREF

MinGW:MinGW命令行下运行compile\_mingw.sh即可使用MinGW的g++进行编译。编译命令如下。

GCC(Linux):Linux命令行下运行compile\_gcc.sh即可使用GCC进行编译。编译命令如下。

graphest\_ffmpeg\_grabdesktop.cpp -g -o simplest\_ffmpeg\_grabdesktop.out \
2. -I /usr/local/include -L /usr/local/lib -lSDLmain -lSDL -lavformat -lavcodec -lavutil -lavdevice -lswscale

GCC(MacOS):MacOS命令行下运行compile\_gcc\_mac.sh即可使用GCC进行编译。Mac的GCC和Linux的GCC差别不大,但是使用SDL1.2的时候,必须加上"-framework Cocoa"参数,否则编译无法通过。编译命令如下。

PS:相关的编译命令已经保存到了工程文件夹中

CSDN下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8445747

SourceForge上已经更新。

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所属专栏: FFmpeg

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