☞ 最简单的基于FFMPEG的推流器附件:收流器

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最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器系列文章列表:

《最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器(以推送RTMP为例)》

《最简单的基于FFMPEG的推流器附件:收流器》

出于对《最简单的基于FFmpeg的推流器》的补充,本文记录一个最简单的基于FFmpeg的收流器。收流器和推流器的作用正好相反:推流器用于将本地文件以流媒体的形式发送出去,而收流器用于将流媒体内容保存为本地文件。

本文记录的推流器可以将RTMP流媒体保存成为一个本地的FLV文件。由于FFmpeg本身支持很多的流媒体协议和封装格式,所以也支持其它的封装格式和流媒体协议。

源代码

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
1.
      * 最简单的基于FFmpeg的收流器(接收RTMP)
2.
      * Simplest FFmpeg Receiver (Receive RTMP)
3.
4.
5.
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9.
10.
      * 本例子将流媒体数据(以RTMP为例)保存成本地文件。
11.
     * 是使用FFmpeg进行流媒体接收最简单的教程。
12.
13.
14.
     * This example saves streaming media data (Use RTMP as example)
15.
      * as a local file.
      * It's the simplest FFmpeg stream receiver.
16.
17.
18.
19.
20.
     #include <stdio.h>
21.
     #define STDC CONSTANT MACROS
22.
23.
24.
      #ifdef WIN32
      //Windows
25.
26.
      extern "C"
27.
28.
      #include "libavformat/avformat.h"
29.
      #include "libavutil/mathematics.h"
30.
      #include "libavutil/time.h"
31.
32.
     #else
33.
      //Linux...
34.
      #ifdef __cplusplus
      extern "C"
35.
36.
     {
37.
      #endif
     #include <libayformat/avformat.h>
38.
      #include <libayutil/mathematics.h>
39.
40.
     #include <libayutil/time.h>
41.
      #ifdef __cplusplus
42.
43.
      #endif
44.
     #endif
45.
46.
      //'1': Use H.264 Bitstream Filter
      #define USE H264BSF 0
47.
48.
49.
      int main(int argc, char* argv[])
50.
     {
51.
         AVOutputFormat *ofmt = NULL:
         //Input AVFormatContext and Output AVFormatContext
52.
```

```
AVFormatContext *ifmt_ctx = NULL, *ofmt_ctx = NULL;
 54.
           AVPacket pkt;
 55.
            const char *in_filename, *out_filename;
           int ret, i;
 57.
            int videoindex=-1:
 58.
           int frame index=0;
           in_filename = "rtmp://live.hkstv.hk.lxdns.com/live/hks";
 59.
        //in filename = "rtp://233.233.233.233:6666";
 60.
            //out filename = "receive.ts";
 61.
        //out filename = "receive.mkv";
 62.
           out_filename = "receive.flv";
 63.
 64.
 65.
            av_register_all();
 66.
        //Network
 67.
            avformat_network_init();
 68.
 69.
            if ((ret = avformat_open_input(&ifmt_ctx, in_filename, 0, 0)) < 0) {</pre>
           printf( "Could not open input file.");
 70.
 71.
                goto end;
 72.
 73.
            if ((ret = avformat_find_stream_info(ifmt_ctx, 0)) < 0) {</pre>
               printf( "Failed to retrieve input stream information");
 74.
 75.
                goto end;
 76.
 77.
 78.
            for(i=0; i<ifmt_ctx->nb_streams; i++)
                \textbf{if}(\texttt{ifmt\_ctx-} \texttt{>streams[i]-} \texttt{-} \texttt{codec-} \texttt{-} \texttt{vpe} \texttt{==} \texttt{AVMEDIA\_TYPE\_VIDE0}) \{
 79.
 80.
                    videnindex=i:
 81.
                    break:
 82.
 83.
 84.
       av_dump_format(ifmt_ctx, 0, in_filename, 0);
 85.
 86.
 87.
            avformat_alloc_output_context2(&ofmt_ctx, NULL, NULL, out_filename); //RTMP
 88.
 89.
            if (!ofmt ctx) {
                printf( "Could not create output context\n");
 90.
                ret = AVERROR UNKNOWN;
 91.
 92.
                qoto end:
 93.
 94.
        ofmt = ofmt ctx->oformat:
 95.
            for (i = 0; i < ifmt_ctx->nb_streams; i++) {
 96.
               //Create output AVStream according to input AVStream
 97.
                AVStream *in_stream = ifmt_ctx->streams[i];
 98.
                AVStream *out_stream = avformat_new_stream(ofmt_ctx, in_stream->codec->codec)
 99.
                if (!out stream) {
100.
                printf( "Failed allocating output stream\n");
                    ret = AVERROR_UNKNOWN;
101.
102.
                   goto end;
103.
               //Copy the settings of AVCodecContext
104.
105.
                ret = avcodec copy context(out stream->codec, in stream->codec);
                if (ret < 0) {
106.
107.
                    printf( "Failed to copy context from input to output stream codec context\n");
108.
                    goto end;
109.
110.
               out_stream->codec->codec_tag = 0;
111.
                if (ofmt_ctx->oformat->flags & AVFMT_GLOBALHEADER)
112.
                out_stream->codec->flags |= CODEC_FLAG_GLOBAL_HEADER;
113.
114.
           //Dump Format-----
115.
            av_dump_format(ofmt_ctx, 0, out_filename, 1);
116.
           //Open output URL
            if (!(ofmt->flags & AVFMT_NOFILE)) {
117.
118.
                ret = avio open(&ofmt ctx->pb, out filename, AVIO FLAG WRITE);
119.
                if (ret < 0) {
                    printf( "Could not open output URL '%s'", out_filename);
120.
121.
                    goto end;
122.
123.
124.
        //Write file header
125.
            ret = avformat_write_header(ofmt_ctx, NULL);
126.
           if (ret < 0) {
127
                printf( "Error occurred when opening output URL\n");
128.
129.
130.
131.
        AVBitStreamFilterContext* h264bsfc = av_bitstream_filter_init("h264_mp4toannexb")
132.
133.
        #endif
134.
135.
            while (1) {
               AVStream *in_stream, *out_stream;
136.
137.
                //Get an AVPacket
138.
                ret = av_read_frame(ifmt_ctx, &pkt);
139.
                if (ret < 0)
140.
                    break:
141.
142.
               in_stream = ifmt_ctx->streams[pkt.stream_index];
                out_stream = ofmt_ctx->streams[pkt.stream_index];
```

```
/ copy packet //
145.
               //Convert PTS/DTS
146.
               pkt.pts = av rescale q rnd(pkt.pts, in stream->time base, out stream->time base, (AVRounding)
        (AV ROUND NEAR INF|AV ROUND PASS MINMAX));
147.
               pkt.dts = av rescale q rnd(pkt.dts, in stream->time base, out stream->time base, (AVRounding)
       (AV_ROUND_NEAR_INF|AV_ROUND_PASS_MINMAX));
148.
               pkt.duration = av_rescale_q(pkt.duration, in_stream->time_base, out_stream->time_base);
149.
               pkt.pos = -1;
150.
               //Print to Screen
151.
                if(pkt.stream index==videoindex){
152.
                printf("Receive %8d video frames from input URL\n",frame_index);
153.
                   frame_index++;
154.
155.
       #if USE H264BSF
156.
                 av_bitstream_filter_filter(h264bsfc, in_stream->codec, NULL, &pkt.data, &pkt.size, pkt.data, pkt.size,
157.
       #endif
158.
              }
159.
               //ret = av write frame(ofmt ctx. &pkt):
160.
              ret = av_interleaved_write_frame(ofmt_ctx, &pkt);
161.
162.
               if (ret < 0) {
163.
                   printf( "Error muxing packet\n");
164.
                   break;
165.
166.
167.
               av_free_packet(&pkt);
168.
169.
           }
170.
       #if USE H264BSF
171.
172.
          av_bitstream_filter_close(h264bsfc);
173.
       #endif
174.
175.
            //Write file trailer
176.
          av_write_trailer(ofmt_ctx);
177.
       end:
178.
          avformat_close_input(&ifmt_ctx);
179.
            /* close output */
180.
       if (ofmt_ctx && !(ofmt->flags & AVFMT_NOFILE))
181.
               avio_close(ofmt_ctx->pb);
182.
           avformat_free_context(ofmt_ctx);
183.
            if (ret < 0 && ret != AVERROR_EOF) {</pre>
           printf( "Error occurred.\n");
184.
185.
                return -1;
186.
187.
            return 0:
188.
```

运行结果

程序运行之后,即可获取流媒体数据并且在本地保存成一个视频文件。

下载

simplest ffmpeg streamer

项目主页

SourceForge: https://sourceforge.net/projects/simplestffmpegstreamer/

Github: https://github.com/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_streamer

开源中国: http://git.oschina.net/leixiaohua1020/simplest_ffmpeg_streamer

CSDN下载地址: http://download.csdn.net/detail/leixiaohua1020/8924345

解决方案包含2个项目:

simplest_ffmpeg_streamer: 将本地视频文件推送至流媒体服务器。

simplest_ffmpeg_receiver: 将流媒体数据保存成本地文件。

文章标签: FFmpeg 流媒体 视频 RTMP

个人分类: FFMPEG

所属专栏: FFmpeg

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