🕟 XBMC源代码分析 6:视频播放器(dvdplayer)-文件头(以ffmpeg为例)

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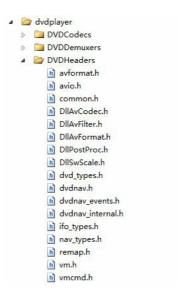
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XBMC源代码简析 5:视频播放器(dvdplayer)-解复用器(以ffmpeg为例)

本文我们分析XBMC中视频播放器(dvdplayer)中的文件头部分。文件头部分里包含的是封装Dll用到的头文件。由于文件头种类很多,不可能一一分析,因此还是以ffmpeg文件头为例进行分析。

XBMC中文件头部分文件目录结构如下图所示。



在这里我们看一下封装AVCodec和AVFormat结构体的头文件,分别是DIIAvCodec.h和DIIAvFormat.h。

DIIAvFormat.h内容如下。其中包含了2个主要的类:DIIAvFormatInterface和DIIAvFormat。

其中DllAvFormatInterface是一个纯虚类,里面全是纯虚函数。

DIIAvFormat中包含很多已经定义过的宏,稍后我们分析一下这些宏的含义。

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
1.
      * 雷雷骅
       * leixiaohua1020@126.com
3.
4.
      * 中国传媒大学/数字电视技术
5.
      //接口的作用
8.
      class DllAvFormatInterface
9.
10.
     public:
        virtual ~DllAvFormatInterface() {}
11.
       virtual void av register all dont call(void)=0;
12.
13.
        virtual void avformat network init dont call(void)=0;
14.
       virtual void avformat_network_deinit_dont_call(void)=0;
        virtual AVInputFormat *av_find_input_format(const char *short_name)=0;
15.
16.
        virtual void avformat_close_input(AVFormatContext **s)=0;
17.
        virtual int av_read_frame(AVFormatContext *s, AVPacket *pkt)=0;
18.
        virtual void av_read_frame_flush(AVFormatContext *s)=0;
19.
        virtual int av_read_play(AVFormatContext *s)=0;
20.
        virtual int av_read_pause(AVFormatContext *s)=0;
21.
        virtual int av_seek_frame(AVFormatContext *s, int stream_index, int64_t timestamp, int flags)=0;
22.
     #if (!defined USE_EXTERNAL_FFMPEG) && (!defined TARGET_DARWIN)
23.
        virtual int avformat_find_stream_info_dont_call(AVFormatContext *ic, AVDictionary **options)=0;
24.
25.
        virtual int avformat open input(AVFormatContext **ps, const char *filename, AVInputFormat *fmt, AVDictionary **options)=0;
26.
       virtual AVIOContext *avio_alloc_context(unsigned char *buffer, int buffer_size, int write_flag, void *opaque,
27.
                                  int (*read packet)(void *opaque, uint8 t *buf, int buf size),
                                  int (*write_packet)(void *opaque, uint8_t *buf, int buf_size),
28.
29.
                                  offset_t (*seek)(void *opaque, offset_t offset, int whence))=0;
```

```
virtual AVInputFormat *av_probe_input_format(AVProbeData *pd, int is_opened)=0;
          virtual AVInputFormat *av_probe_input_format2(AVProbeData *pd, int is_opened, int *score_max)=0;
 31.
          virtual int av_probe_input_buffer(AVIOContext *pb, AVInputFormat **fmt, const char *filename, void *logctx, unsigned int offset, u
 32.
        nsigned int max_probe_size)=0;
 33.
          virtual void av_dump_format(AVFormatContext *ic, int index, const char *url, int is_output)=0;
          virtual int avio open(AVIOContext **s, const char *filename, int flags)=0;
 34.
          virtual int avio close(AVIOContext *s)=0;
 35.
          virtual int avio open dyn buf(AVIOContext **s)=0;
 36.
          virtual int avio_close_dyn_buf(AVIOContext *s, uint8 t **pbuffer)=0;
 37.
 38.
          virtual offset t avio seek(AVIOContext *s, offset t offset, int whence)=0;
 39.
          virtual int avio read(AVIOContext *s, unsigned char *buf, int size)=0;
 40.
          virtual void avio_w8(AVIOContext *s, int b)=0;
 41.
          virtual void avio_write(AVIOContext *s, const unsigned char *buf, int size)=0;
 42.
          virtual void avio_wb24(AVIOContext *s, unsigned int val)=0;
 43.
          virtual void avio_wb32(AVIOContext *s, unsigned int val)=0;
 44.
          virtual void avio_wb16(AVIOContext *s, unsigned int val)=0;
 45.
          virtual AVFormatContext *avformat_alloc_context(void)=0;
 46.
          virtual int avformat alloc output context2(AVFormatContext **ctx, AVOutputFormat *oformat, const char *format name, const char *fi
        lename) = 0;
 47.
          virtual AVStream *avformat_new_stream(AVFormatContext *s, AVCodec *c)=0;
 48.
          virtual AVOutputFormat *av guess format(const char *short name, const char *filename, const char *mime type)=0;
 49.
          virtual int avformat_write_header (AVFormatContext *s, AVDictionary **options)=0;
         virtual int av_write_trailer(AVFormatContext *s)=0;
 50.
 51.
          virtual int av write frame (AVFormatContext *s. AVPacket *pkt)=0:
        #if defined(AVFORMAT HAS STREAM GET R FRAME RATE)
 52.
 53.
          virtual AVRational av stream get r frame rate(const AVStream *s)=0;
 54.
        #endif
 55.
       }:
 56.
 57.
        //封装的Dll,继承了DllDynamic,以及接口
 58.
        class DllAvFormat : public DllDynamic, DllAvFormatInterface
 59.
 60.
          DECLARE_DLL_WRAPPER(DllavFormat, DLL_PATH_LIBAVFORMAT)
 61.
 62.
        LOAD SYMBOLS()
 63.
          DEFINE METHODO(void, av register all dont call)
 64.
          DEFINE METHODO(void, avformat network init dont call)
 65.
          DEFINE_METHOD0(void, avformat_network_deinit_dont_call)
 66.
          DEFINE_METHOD1(AVInputFormat*, av_find_input_format, (const char *p1))
 67.
 68.
          DEFINE_METHOD1(void, avformat_close_input, (AVFormatContext **p1))
 69.
          DEFINE_METHOD1(int, av_read_play, (AVFormatContext *p1))
 70.
          DEFINE_METHOD1(int, av_read_pause, (AVFormatContext *p1))
 71.
          DEFINE_METHOD1(void, av_read_frame_flush, (AVFormatContext *p1))
          DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(int, __cdecl, av_read_frame, AVFormatContext *, AVPacket *)
 72.
          DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED4(int, __cdecl, av_seek_frame, AVFormatContext*, int, int64_t, int)

DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(int, __cdecl, avformat_find_stream_info_dont_call, AVFormatContext*, AVDictionary **)
 73.
 74.
 75.
          DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED4(int, __cdecl, avformat_open_input, AVFormatContext **, const char *, AVInputFormat *, AVDictionary **)
          DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(AVInputFormat*, __cdecl, av_probe_input_format, AVProbeData*, int)
DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED3(AVInputFormat*, __cdecl, av_probe_input_format2, AVProbeData*, int, int*)
 76.
 77.
 78.
          DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED6(int, __cdecl, av_probe_input_buffer, AVIOContext *, AVInputFormat **, const char *, void *, unsigned int, uns
        igned int)
 79.
          {\tt DEFINE\_FUNC\_ALIGNED3(int, \_\_cdecl, avio\_read, AVIOContext*, unsigned {\tt char}~*, {\tt int})}
          DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(void, __cdecl, avio_w8, AVIOContext*, int)
 80.
          {\tt DEFINE\_FUNC\_ALIGNED3(void, \_\_cdecl, avio\_write, AVIOContext*, {\tt const} \ unsigned \ {\tt char} \ *, \ {\tt int})}
 81.
          DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(void, __cdecl, avio_wb24, AVIOContext*, unsigned int)
 82.
 83.
          {\tt DEFINE\_FUNC\_ALIGNED2(\textbf{void}, \_\_cdecl, avio\_wb32, AVIOContext*, unsigned \textbf{int})}
          DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(void, __cdecl, avio_wb16, AVIOContext*, unsigned int)
DEFINE_METHOD7(AVIOContext *, avio_alloc_context, (unsigned char *p1, int p2, int p3, void *p4,
 84.
 85.
                           int (*p5)(void *opaque, uint8_t *buf, int buf_size),
 86.
 87.
                           int (*p6)(void *opaque, uint8_t *buf, int buf_size),
                           offset_t (*p7)(void *opaque, offset_t offset, int whence)))
 88.
 89.
          DEFINE_METHOD4(void, av_dump_format, (AVFormatContext *p1, int p2, const char *p3, int p4))
 90.
          DEFINE METHOD3(int, avio open, (AVIOContext **p1, const char *p2, int p3))
 91.
          DEFINE_METHOD1(int, avio_close, (AVIOContext *p1))
          DEFINE METHOD1(int, avio open dyn buf, (AVIOContext **p1))
 92.
          DEFINE METHOD2(int. avio close dvn buf. (AVIOContext *p1. uint8 t **p2))
 93.
          DEFINE METHOD3(offset_t, avio_seek, (AVIOContext *p1, offset_t p2, int p3))
 94.
          DEFINE METHOD0(AVFormatContext *, avformat alloc context)
 95.
 96.
          DEFINE METHOD4(int, avformat alloc output context2, (AVFormatContext **p1, AVOutputFormat *p2, const char *p3, const char *p4))
 97.
          {\tt DEFINE\_METHOD2} ({\tt AVStream}\ *,\ {\tt avformat\_new\_stream},\ ({\tt AVFormatContext}\ *p1,\ {\tt AVCodec}\ *p2))
 98.
          DEFINE_METHOD3(AVOutputFormat *, av_guess_format, (const char *p1, const char *p2, const char *p3))
 99.
          DEFINE_METHOD2(int, avformat_write_header , (AVFormatContext *p1, AVDictionary **p2))
100.
          DEFINE_METHOD1(int, av_write_trailer, (AVFormatContext *p1))
101.
          DEFINE_METHOD2(int, av_write_frame , (AVFormatContext *p1, AVPacket *p2))
        #if defined(AVFORMAT HAS STREAM GET R FRAME RATE)
102.
103.
          DEFINE_METHOD1(AVRational, av_stream_get_r_frame_rate, (const AVStream *p1))
104.
105.
          BEGIN METHOD RESOLVE()
            RESOLVE_METHOD_RENAME(av_register_all, av_register_all_dont_call)
106.
            RESOLVE METHOD RENAME(avformat network init, avformat network init dont call)
107.
            RESOLVE METHOD RENAME(avformat network deinit, avformat network deinit dont call)
108.
            RESOLVE METHOD(av find input format)
109.
            RESOLVE METHOD(avformat_close_input)
110.
111.
            RESOLVE METHOD(av read frame)
112.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_read_play)
113.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_read_pause)
114.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_read_frame_flush)
115.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_seek_frame)
            RESOLVE_METHOD_RENAME(avformat_find_stream_info, avformat_find_stream_info_dont_call)
116.
117.
            RESOLVE METHOD(avformat open input)
```

```
118.
            RESOLVE METHOD(avio alloc context)
            RESOLVE METHOD(av probe input format)
119.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_probe_input_format2)
120.
121.
            {\tt RESOLVE\_METHOD(av\_probe\_input\_buffer)}
122.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_dump_format)
123.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_open)
124.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_close)
125.
            {\tt RESOLVE\_METHOD(avio\_open\_dyn\_buf)}
126.
            {\tt RESOLVE\_METHOD(avio\_close\_dyn\_buf)}
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_seek)
127.
128.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_read)
129.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_w8)
130.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avio_write)
131.
            RESOLVE METHOD(avio wb24)
            RESOLVE METHOD(avio wb32)
132.
133.
            RESOLVE METHOD(avio wb16)
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avformat_alloc_context)
134.
135.
            {\tt RESOLVE\_METHOD(avformat\_alloc\_output\_context2)}
136.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avformat_new_stream)
137.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_guess_format)
138.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(avformat_write_header)
139.
            RESOLVE_METHOD(av_write_trailer)
140.
            {\tt RESOLVE\_METHOD}(av\_write\_frame)
141
        #if defined(AVFORMAT_HAS_STREAM_GET_R_FRAME_RATE)
142.
           RESOLVE_METHOD(av_stream_get_r_frame_rate)
143.
144.
        END_METHOD_RESOLVE()
145.
146.
          /* dependencies of libavformat *
147.
          DllAvCodec m dllAvCodec;
148.
         // DllAvUtil loaded implicitely by m_dllAvCodec
149.
150.
       public:
151.
          void av_register_all()
152.
153.
            {\tt CSingleLock\ lock(DllAvCodec::m\_critSection);}
154.
            av_register_all_dont_call();
155.
156.
        int avformat_find_stream_info(AVFormatContext *ic, AVDictionary **options)
157.
158.
           CSingleLock lock(DllAvCodec::m_critSection);
159.
            return avformat_find_stream_info_dont_call(ic, options);
160.
161.
162.
        virtual bool Load()
163.
            if (!m_dllAvCodec.Load())
164.
165.
              return false:
166.
            bool loaded = DllDynamic::Load();
167
168.
           CSingleLock lock(DllAvCodec::m_critSection);
169.
            if (++m_avformat_refcnt == 1 && loaded)
170.
             avformat_network_init_dont_call();
171.
            return loaded;
172.
173.
174.
        virtual void Unload()
175.
176.
        CSingleLock lock(DllAvCodec::m_critSection);
177.
            if (--m avformat refcnt == 0 && DllDynamic::IsLoaded())
178.
            avformat_network_deinit_dont_call();
179.
        DllDynamic::Unload();
180.
181.
182
183.
       protected:
184.
        static int m_avformat_refcnt;
185.
186.
187. #endif
```

这些宏的含义如下:

```
[plain]
    DEFINE_METHOD0(result, name)
                                定义一个方法 (不包含参数)
    3.
    DEFINE METHOD2(result, name, args) 定义一个方法(2个参数)
    DEFINE_METHOD3(result, name, args) 定义一个方法(3个参数)
4.
    DEFINE_METHOD4(result, name, args) 定义一个方法(4个参数)
5.
6.
    以此类推...
    DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED0(result, linkage, name) 定义一个方法(不包含参数)
8.
    DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED1(result, linkage, name, t1)
9.
                                            定义一个方法(1个参数)
    DEFINE_FUNC_ALIGNED2(result, linkage, name, t1, t2) 定义一个方法(2个参数)
10.
11.
    以此类推...
```

从定义中可以看出,调用了m_dll的方法ResolveExport()。但是在DllAvFormat中并没有m_dll变量。实际上m_dll位于DllAvFormat的父类DllDynamic里面。

DllAvFormat继承了DllDynamic。DllDynamic是用于加载Dll的类。我们可以看一下它的定义:

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
1.
      //Dll动态加载类
2.
     class DllDynamic
3.
     public:
4.
       DllDynamic();
5.
     DllDynamic(const CStdString& strDllName);
6.
       virtual ~DllDynamic();
7.
     virtual bool Load();//加载
8.
       virtual void Unload();//卸载
9.
     virtual bool IsLoaded() const { return m_dll!=NULL; }//是否加载
10.
11.
       bool CanLoad();
     bool EnableDelayedUnload(bool b0n0ff);
12.
13.
       bool SetFile(const CStdString& strDllName);//设置文件
14.
     const CStdString &GetFile() const { return m_strDllName; }
15.
16.
     protected:
       virtual bool ResolveExports()=0;
17.
18.
       virtual bool LoadSymbols() { return false; }
19.
       bool m_DelayUnload;
      LibraryLoader* m dll;
20.
21.
       CStdString m_strDllName;
22. };
```

其中有一个变量LibraryLoader* m_dll。是用于加载Dll的。

可以看一DIIDynamic中主要的几个函数,就能明白这个类的作用了。

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
 1.
      //加载
 2.
      bool DllDynamic::Load()
 3.
      {
 4.
 5.
          return true;
 6.
        if (!(m dll=CSectionLoader::LoadDLL(m strDllName, m DelayUnload, LoadSymbols())))
 7.
      return false;
 8.
9.
10.
     if (!ResolveExports())
11.
      CLog::Log(LOGERROR, "Unable to resolve exports from dll %s", m_strDllName.c_str());
12.
13.
          Unload();
14.
         return false;
15.
16.
17.
        return true;
18. }
```

```
1. //卸载
2. void DllDynamic::Unload()
3. {
4. if(m_dll)
5. CSectionLoader::UnloadDLL(m_strDllName);
6. m_dll=NULL;
7. }
```

可以看看LibraryLoader的定义。LibraryLoader本身是一个纯虚类,具体方法的实现在其子类里面。

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
      //Dll加载类
 2.
      class LibraryLoader
 3.
 4.
      public:
        LibraryLoader(const char* libraryFile);
 5.
 6.
       virtual ~LibraryLoader();
 7.
 8.
       virtual bool Load() = 0;
        virtual void Unload() = 0;
 9.
10.
        virtual int ResolveExport(const char* symbol, void** ptr, bool logging = true) = 0;
11.
        virtual int ResolveOrdinal(unsigned long ordinal, void** ptr);
12.
13.
        virtual bool IsSystemDll() = 0;
14.
        virtual HMODULE GetHModule() = 0;
15.
        virtual bool HasSymbols() = 0;
16.
17.
        char* GetName(); // eg "mplayer.dll"
18.
        char* GetFileName(); // "special://xbmcbin/system/mplayer/players/mplayer.dl
19.
        char* GetPath(); // "special://xbmcbin/system/mplayer/players/"
20.
21.
        int IncrRef();
22.
      int DecrRef();
23.
        int GetRef();
24.
25.
      private:
26.
       LibraryLoader(const LibraryLoader&);
        LibraryLoader& operator=(const LibraryLoader&);
27.
       char* m_sFileName;
28.
29.
        char* m_sPath;
      int m_iRefCount;
30.
31. };
```

LibraryLoader的继承关系如下图所示。



由于自己的操作系统是Windows下的,因此可以看看Win32DllLoader的定义。

```
[cpp] 📳 📑
      //Windows下的Dll加载类
 1.
 2.
      class Win32DllLoader : public LibraryLoader
 3.
 4.
      public:
        class Import
 6.
 7.
        public:
      void *table;
 8.
          DWORD function;
 9.
10.
11.
      Win32DllLoader(const char *dll);
12.
13.
        ~Win32DllLoader();
14.
15.
        virtual bool Load()://加载
16.
        virtual void Unload();//卸载
17.
18.
        virtual int ResolveExport(const char* symbol, void** ptr, bool logging = true);
19.
        virtual bool IsSystemDll();
20.
        virtual HMODULE GetHModule();
21.
        virtual bool HasSymbols();
22.
23.
24.
        void OverrideImports(const CStdString &dll);
25.
        void RestoreImports();
        static bool ResolveImport(const char *dllName, const char *functionName, void **fixup);
26.
        static bool ResolveOrdinal(const char *dllName, unsigned long ordinal, void **fixup);
27.
        bool NeedsHooking(const char *dllName);
28.
29.
30.
        HMODULE m_dllHandle;
31.
        bool bIsSystemDll;
32.
33.
        std::vector<Import> m_overriddenImports;
34.
        std::vector<HMODULE> m_referencedDlls;
35. };
```

其中加载DII使用Load(),卸载DII使用Unload()。可以看看这两个函数具体的代码。

```
[cpp]
      //加载
2.
      bool Win32DllLoader::Load()
3.
4.
       if (m_dllHandle != NULL)
5.
          return true;
6.
        //文件路径
        CStdString strFileName = GetFileName();
7.
8.
        CStdStringW strDllW;
9.
        g_charsetConverter.utf8ToW(CSpecialProtocol::TranslatePath(strFileName), strDllW, false, false, false);
10.
11.
        //加载库
        \verb|m_dllhandle| = \verb|LoadLibraryExW(strDllW.c_str()|, \verb|NULL|, \verb|LOAD_WITH_ALTERED_SEARCH_PATH|)|; \\
12.
13.
        if (!m_dllHandle)
14.
15.
          LPVOID lpMsgBuf;
      DWORD dw = GetLastError();
16.
17.
18.
         FormatMessage(FORMAT_MESSAGE_ALLOCATE_BUFFER | FORMAT_MESSAGE_FROM_SYSTEM | FORMAT_MESSAGE_IGNORE_INSERTS, NULL, dw, 0, (LPTSTR)
       &lpMsgBuf, 0, NULL );
19.
          CLog::Log(LOGERROR, "%s: Failed to load %s with error %d:%s", __FUNCTION__, CSpecialProtocol::TranslatePath(strFileName).c_str(),
      dw, lpMsgBuf);
      LocalFree(lpMsgBuf);
20.
21.
          return false;
22.
23.
      // handle functions that the dll imports
24.
        if (NeedsHooking(strFileName.c str()))
25.
26.
       OverrideImports(strFileName);
27.
        else
28.
         bIsSystemDll = true;
29.
30.
31.
32.
      //卸载
33.
      void Win32DllLoader::Unload()
34.
     {
35.
        // restore our imports
        RestoreImports();
36.
37.
        //卸载库
      if (m_dllHandle)
38.
39.
40.
         if (!FreeLibrary(m_dllHandle))
             CLog::Log(LOGERROR, "%s Unable to unload %s", __FUNCTION__, GetName());
41.
42.
43.
44.
      m_dllHandle = NULL;
45.
```

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我的邮箱:liushidc@163.com