使用FFmpeg类库实现YUV视频序列编码为视频

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搞视频处理的朋友肯定比较熟悉YUV视频序列,很多测试库提供的视频数据都是YUV视频序列,我们这里就用用YUV视频序列来做视频。关于YUV视频序列,我就不多讲了,可以看书学习,通常的视频序列都是YUV420格式的。

步骤也就那几步,添加视频流,打开编码器,开辟相应的内存空间,然后就可以打开YUV序列逐帧写入数据了,so easy!记得最后要做好文件的关闭和内存的释放 因为FFmpeg是c风格的(不知道新版本是否是c++风格的),这些工作都需要自己做好啊。过多的说明是没用的,直接上代码:

这里我补充一下, 大多数的视频格式好像只支持YUV格式的视频帧AVFrame,我试图直接把RGB的视频序列直接编码到视频这条路好像走不通,都需要把RGB的视频 帧再转成YUV视频帧才行, 不知道高手有没有其他高见。

```
[cpp] 🗐 📑
2.
      #include <string.h>
3.
4.
5.
      #include <libaycodec\aycodec.h>
6.
      #include <libavformat\avformat.h>
7.
      #include <libswscale\swscale.h>
8.
9.
      };
10.
11.
      void main( int argc, char ** argv)
12.
13.
      AVFormatContext* oc;
14.
      AVOutputFormat* fmt;
15.
      AVStream* video_st;
16.
      double video_pts;
      uint8_t* video_outbuf;
17.
18.
      uint8_t* picture_buf;
      AVFrame* picture;
19.
      // AVFrame* pictureRGB;
20.
21.
      int size;
22.
      int ret:
23.
      int video_outbuf_size;
24.
      FILE *fin = fopen( "akiyo_qcif.yuv" , "rb" ); //视频源文件
25.
26.
27.
      const char * filename = "test.mpg" ;
      // const char* filename;
28.
29.
      // filename = argv[1];
30.
31.
      av_register_all();
32.
      // avcodec init(); // 初始化codec库
33.
     // avcodec_register_all(); // 注册编码器
34.
35.
36.
      fmt = guess format(NULL, filename, NULL);
      oc = av_alloc_format_context();
37.
38.
      oc->oformat = fmt:
39.
      snprintf(oc->filename, sizeof (oc->filename), "%s" , filename);
40.
41.
      video_st = NULL;
42.
      if (fmt->video_codec != CODEC_ID_NONE)
43.
44.
      AVCodecContext* c;
45.
      video_st = av_new_stream(oc, 0);
46.
      c = video_st->codec;
47.
      c->codec_id = fmt->video_codec;
48.
      c->codec type = CODEC TYPE VIDEO;
      c->bit rate = 400000;
49.
      c->width = 176;
50.
51.
      c->height = 144;
52.
      c->time_base.num = 1;
53.
      c->time base.den = 25:
54.
      c->gop_size = 12;
55.
      c - pix_fmt = PIX_FMT_YUV420P;
56.
      if (c->codec_id == CODEC_ID_MPEG2VIDEO)
57.
58.
      c->max_b_frames = 2;
59.
60.
     if (c->codec_id == CODEC_ID_MPEG1VIDEO)
61.
62.
      c->mb decision = 2;
63.
      if (!strcmp(oc->oformat->name, "mp4") || !strcmp(oc->oformat->name, "mov") || !strcmp(oc->oformat->name, "3gp"))
64.
65.
      c->flags |= CODEC_FLAG_GLOBAL_HEADER;
66.
67.
68.
      }
69.
70.
      if (av_set_parameters(oc, NULL)<0)</pre>
71.
```

```
72.
       return ;
 73.
 74.
 75.
       dump_format(oc, 0, filename, 1);
       if (video_st)
 76.
 77.
       AVCodecContext* c;
 78.
 79.
       AVCodec* codec;
 80.
       c = video_st->codec;
 81.
       codec = avcodec_find_encoder(c->codec_id);
 82.
       if (!codec)
 83.
 84.
       return ;
 85.
 86.
       if (avcodec_open(c, codec) < 0)</pre>
 87.
 88.
       return ;
 89.
       if (!(oc->oformat->flags & AVFMT_RAWPICTURE))
 90.
 91.
 92.
       video outbuf size = 200000:
 93.
       video_outbuf = (uint8_t*)av_malloc(video_outbuf_size);
 94.
 95.
       picture = avcodec_alloc_frame();
 96.
       size = avpicture_get_size(c->pix_fmt, c->width, c->height);
 97.
       picture_buf = (uint8_t*)av_malloc(size);
 98.
       if (!picture_buf)
 99.
100.
       av_free(picture);
101.
       avpicture fill((AVPicture*)picture, picture buf, c->pix fmt, c->width, c->height);
102.
103.
104.
105.
       if (!(fmt->flags & AVFMT_NOFILE))
106.
       if (url_fopen(&oc->pb, filename, URL_WRONLY) < 0)</pre>
107.
108.
       return ;
109
110.
       }
111.
112.
       av_write_header(oc);
113.
114.
       for ( int i=0; i<300; i++)</pre>
115.
116.
       if (video st)
117.
118.
       video_pts = ( double )(video_st->pts.val * video_st->time_base.num / video_st->time_base.den);
119.
120.
       else
121.
122.
       video_pts = 0.0;
123.
124.
       if (!video_st /* || video_pts >= 5.0*/ )
125.
126.
       break ;
127.
128.
       AVCodecContext* c;
129.
       c = video_st->codec;
130.
       size = c->width * c->height;
131.
       if (fread(picture_buf, 1, size*3/2, fin) < 0)</pre>
132.
133.
134.
       break :
135.
       }
136.
137.
       picture->data[0] = picture_buf; // 亮度
138.
       picture->data[1] = picture_buf+ size; // 色度
139
       picture->data[2] = picture_buf+ size*5/4; // 色度
140.
141.
       // 如果是rgb序列,可能需要如下代码
       // SwsContext* img_convert_ctx;
142.
143.
               img_convert_ctx = sws_getContext(c->width, c->height, PIX_FMT_RGB24, c->width, c->height, c-
       >pix_fmt, SWS_BICUBIC, NULL, NULL, NULL);
       // sws_scale(img_convert_ctx, pictureRGB->data, pictureRGB->linesize, 0, c->height, picture->data, picture->linesize);
144.
145.
146.
       if (oc->oformat->flags & AVFMT RAWPICTURE)
147.
       AVPacket pkt;
148.
149.
       av init packet(&pkt);
       pkt.flags |= PKT_FLAG_KEY;
150.
151.
       pkt.stream_index = video_st->index;
152.
       pkt.data = (uint8_t*)picture;
153.
       pkt.size = sizeof (AVPicture);
154.
       ret = av_write_frame(oc, &pkt);
155.
156.
       else
157.
158.
       int out_size = avcodec_encode_video(c, video_outbuf, video_outbuf_size, picture);
159.
       if (out_size > 0)
160.
       AVPacket pkt;
161.
```

```
162.
       av_init_packet(&pkt);
163.
       pkt.pts = av_rescale_q(c->coded_frame->pts, c->time_base, video_st->time_base);
164.
       if (c->coded_frame->key_frame)
165.
166.
       pkt.flags |= PKT_FLAG_KEY;
167.
168.
       pkt.stream_index = video_st->index;
169.
       pkt.data = video_outbuf;
170.
       pkt.size = out_size;
171.
       ret = av_write_frame(oc, &pkt);
172.
173.
174.
      }
175.
       if (video_st)
176.
177.
178.
       avcodec_close(video_st->codec);
179.
              av_free(picture->data[0]);
180.
       av_free(picture);
181.
       av_free(video_outbuf);
       // av_free(picture_buf);
182.
183.
184.
      av_write_trailer(oc);
185.
       for ( int i=0; i<oc->nb_streams; i++)
186.
187.
       av freep(&oc->streams[i]->codec);
188.
       av_freep(&oc->streams[i]);
189.
      if (!(fmt->flags & AVFMT_NOFILE))
190.
191.
192.
      url_fclose(oc->pb);
193.
194.
       av_free(oc);
195. }
```

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