

# Data Wrangling for Life Expectancy

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## Life Expectancy at Birth: World Bank Data

### Add this to the TB Incidence data

Click Here“Life Exspectancy”

```
suppressMessages(library(data.table))
suppressMessages(library(dplyr))
```

### Load data for years 2000-2016

```
data <- fread("Life_Exp.csv", skip = 4,
             select=c(1,2,45:61),header = FALSE)
data<- data[2:265,]
colnames(data) <- c("Country","alpha_3","2000","2001",
                  "2002","2003","2004","2005","2006","2007",
                  "2008","2009","2010","2011","2012","2013",
                  "2014","2015","2016")
cc<- complete.cases(data)
data <- data[cc]
data = melt(data,
            measure.vars = c("2000", "2001", "2002",
                            "2003", "2004", "2005", "2006", "2007", "2008",
                            "2009", "2010", "2011", "2012", "2013", "2014",
                            "2015", "2016"),
            variable.name = "year", value.name = "Life_Exp")
data <- arrange(data,Country)
data$Life_Exp <- round(data$Life_Exp,1)
rm(cc)
```

### Load the TB Incidence data

```
tb_regions <- fread("tb_regions.csv")
all_tb <- data.frame(alpha_3=unique(tb_regions$alpha_3))
all_tb$alpha_3 <- as.character(all_tb$alpha_3)
all_tb <- all_tb[-c(44), ]
all_tb <- data.frame(alpha_3=all_tb)
all_tb$alpha_3 <- as.character(all_tb$alpha_3)

data2 <- left_join(all_tb,data, by = "alpha_3")
data2 <- data2[complete.cases(data2), ]
data2 <- select(data2,year,alpha_3,Life_Exp)
class(data2$year)
```

```
## [1] "factor"
data2$year <- as.numeric(as.character(data2$year))
tb_Life_exp <- left_join(data2,tb_regions, by = c("alpha_3","year"))

tb_Life_exp <- tb_Life_exp[complete.cases(tb_Life_exp), ]
anyNA(tb_Life_exp)

## [1] FALSE

tb_Life_exp <- select(tb_Life_exp, Country, alpha_3, alpha_2, year,
  population, incidence, Life_Exp, sub_region, region_code)
dim(tb_Life_exp)

## [1] 3190    9

head(tb_Life_exp)

##      Country alpha_3 alpha_2 year population incidence Life_Exp
## 1 Afghanistan  AFG      AF 2000      20.09      189.1      55.5
## 2 Afghanistan  AFG      AF 2001      20.97      190.7      56.0
## 3 Afghanistan  AFG      AF 2002      21.98      191.1      56.6
## 4 Afghanistan  AFG      AF 2003      23.06      190.8      57.2
## 5 Afghanistan  AFG      AF 2004      24.12      190.7      57.9
## 6 Afghanistan  AFG      AF 2005      25.07      187.5      58.5
##      sub_region  region_code
## 1      Asia Southern Asia
## 2      Asia Southern Asia
## 3      Asia Southern Asia
## 4      Asia Southern Asia
## 5      Asia Southern Asia
## 6      Asia Southern Asia

tail(tb_Life_exp)

##      Country alpha_3 alpha_2 year population incidence Life_Exp
## 3225 Zimbabwe  ZWE      ZW 2011      14.39      382.2      54.8
## 3226 Zimbabwe  ZWE      ZW 2012      14.71      353.5      56.5
## 3227 Zimbabwe  ZWE      ZW 2013      15.05      305.6      58.1
## 3228 Zimbabwe  ZWE      ZW 2014      15.41      279.0      59.4
## 3229 Zimbabwe  ZWE      ZW 2015      15.78      240.8      60.4
## 3230 Zimbabwe  ZWE      ZW 2016      16.15      210.5      61.2
##      sub_region  region_code
## 3225      Africa Eastern Africa
## 3226      Africa Eastern Africa
## 3227      Africa Eastern Africa
## 3228      Africa Eastern Africa
## 3229      Africa Eastern Africa
## 3230      Africa Eastern Africa

# write.csv(tb_Life_exp, "tb_Life_exp.csv", row.names = FALSE)
```