

## I.T. 1 - Encapsulation

```
public abstract class MenuItem implements Orderable {  
  
    private ArrayList<Ingredient> ingredients;  
    private String name;  
    private double price;  
  
    public MenuItem(ArrayList<Ingredient> ingredients, String name, double price) {  
        this.ingredients = ingredients;  
        this.name = name;  
        this.price = price;  
    }  
}
```

## I.T. 2 - Inheritance

Class:

```
13 public class Restaurant {  
14  
15     private double budget;  
16     ArrayList<Table> tables;  
17     com.example.daniel.project2.Menu menu;  
18     private Kitchen kitchen;  
19  
20     public Restaurant(ArrayList<Table> tables, com.example.daniel.project2.Menu menu, Kitchen kitchen) {  
21         this.budget = 0;  
22         this.tables = tables;  
23         this.menu = menu;  
24         this.kitchen = kitchen;  
25     }  
26  
27     public double getBudget() {  
28         return budget;  
29     }  
30  
31  
32     public int countTables() {  
33         return tables.size();  
34     }  
35 }
```

Class that inherits:

```
9 public class Food extends MenuItem {  
10     private String course;  
11  
12     public Food(String course, ArrayList<Ingredient> ingredients, String name, double price) {  
13         super(ingredients, name, price);  
14         this.course = course;  
15     }  
16  
17     public String getCourse() {  
18         return course;  
19     }  
20 }
```

Object in inherited class:

```

14 public class DrinkTest {
15
16     Drink drink1;
17     Ingredient vodka, lemon, pruneJuice;
18
19     @Before
20     public void before() {
21
22         vodka = new Ingredient("vodka", 5);
23         lemon = new Ingredient("lemon", 5);
24         pruneJuice = new Ingredient("prune juice", 5);
25
26         ArrayList<Ingredient> vodkaPrune = new ArrayList<>();
27         vodkaPrune.add(vodka);
28         vodkaPrune.add(lemon);
29         vodkaPrune.add(pruneJuice);
30         drink1 = new Drink(vodkaPrune, "prune cocktail", 7.50, "pint");
31     }

```

Method using inherited information:

```

46 public void finalisePatronOrder(Patron patron, Orderable order) {
47     ArrayList<Ingredient> orderIngredients = order.getIngredients();
48
49     for(Ingredient eachIngredient : orderIngredients) {
50         this.kitchen.reduceAmountByOne(eachIngredient);
51     }
52
53     patron.addToOrder(order);
54 }

```

I.T. 3 - Demonstration of Searching

```
[→ PDA ruby pda.rb  
3
```

```
pda.rb  
1 array1 = [1, 2, 3]  
2 hash1 = {a: 1, b: 2, c: 3}  
3  
4 def search_for_multipliers_of_3(array)  
5   result = array.find {|num| num % 3 == 0}  
6   puts result  
7 end  
8  
9 puts search_for_multipliers_of_3(array1)  
10
```

#### I.T. 4 - Demonstrate Sorting Data

```
[→ PDA ruby pda.rb  
3  
2  
1
```

```
pda.rb  
1 array1 = [1, 2, 3]  
2 hash1 = {a: 1, b: 2, c: 3}  
3  
4 def sort_desc(array)  
5   result = array.sort.reverse  
6   return result  
7 end  
8  
9 puts sort_desc(array1)  
10
```

#### I.T. 5 - Use of Array

```
[➔ PDA ruby pda.rb  
3
```

```
pda.rb  
1 array1 = [1, 2, 3]  
2  
3 def length(array)  
4   puts array.length()  
5 end  
6  
7 puts length(array1)  
8
```

#### I.T. 6 - Use of Hash

```
[➔ PDA ruby pda.rb  
{:a=>1, :b=>2, :c=>3}
```

```
10 hash1 = {a: 1, b: 2, c: 3}  
11  
12 def show(hash)  
13   puts hash  
14 end  
15  
16 puts show(hash1)  
17
```

#### I.T. 7 - Polymorphism

```
└─ daniel  
  └─ project2  
    └─ behaviours  
      └─ Orderable.java  
      └─ Drink.java  
      └─ Food.java  
      └─ Ingredient.java  
10  
11 public interface Orderable {  
12  
13   String getName();  
14   double getPrice();  
15   ArrayList<String> getIngredientsNames();  
16   ArrayList<Ingredient> getIngredients();  
17 }
```

```
example
├── daniel
│   └── project2
│       └── behaviours
│           ├── Orderable.java
│           ├── Drink.java
│           ├── Food.java
│           ├── Ingredient.java
│           ├── Kitchen.java
│           ├── Menu.java
│           └── MenuItem.java
│           ├── Patron.java
│           ├── Restaurant.java
│           └── Table.java
└── ...

11 public abstract class MenuItem implements Orderable {
12
13     private ArrayList<Ingredient> ingredients;
14     private String name;
15     private double price;
16
17     public MenuItem(ArrayList<Ingredient> ingredients, String name, double price) {
18         this.ingredients = ingredients;
19         this.name = name;
20         this.price = price;
21     }
22
23     public double getPrice() {
24         return price;
25     }
26 }
```