# Daniele Visioni

# Curriculum Vitae

## Education and Training

Ongoing Postdoc Leadership Program, Cornell University, Ithaca.

November PhD with Honours in Atmospheric Physics and Chemistry, University of L'Aquila, L'Aquila.

2015-October Thesis: A climate engineering technique for a warming planet: stratospheric sulfur injection as a temporary

2018 solution to greenhouse gasses increase.

2013-2015 Master Degree in Physics, University of L'Aquila, L'Aquila, Under a two-year GSSI Excellence

Scolarship, 110/110.

Curriculum in Atmospheric Physics

2009-2013 Bachelor Degree in Physics, University of L'Aquila, L'Aquila, 102/110.

## Professional appointments

November Post-doctoral Associate, Cornell University - Sibley School of Mechanical and Aerospace

2018-Current Engineering, Ithaca (NY), USA, Supervisor: prof. Douglas MacMartin.

Researching the design space of proposed Solar Radiation Management techniques, mostly focused on the physical aspect but with collaborations active in the possible socio-economical and ecological impacts.

November **Ph.D. Fellow in Atmospheric Physics and Chemistry**, *University of L'Aquila*, Italy, Supervisor: 2015-October prof. Giovanni Pitari.

2018 Studied the effects of explosive volcanic eruptions on climate, possible dynamical and chemical sideeffects of Sulfate Geoengineering, performed simulations and analyses for the Climate-Chemistry Model Intercomparison Projects with particular focus on stratospheric ozone.

January- Visiting Scientist, NCAR, Boulder (CO), USA, Supervisor: dr. Simone Tilmes.

March Performed analyses on the Geoengineering Large Ensemble with CESM1-WACCM.

2018

2017

June- **Visiting Scientist**, *NASA GSFC - Earth Science Division*, Greenbelt (MD), USA, Supervisor: September prof. Valentina Aquila.

2017 Worked on the CARMA aerosol module on the climate model GEOS5.

# Teaching and mentoring activities

September LeadTheFuture STEM Mentorship Program, LeadTheFuture.

2020-Current Mentoring Italian Bachelor and Master students in STEM programs

August **GSMU Mentorship Program**, Cornell University.

2019-Current Mentoring first generation college students with an interest in pursuing a PhD

March-July Assistant professor - Magnetism and Electricity Lab, BD in Physics - II year, Department

2017,2018 of Physical and Chemical Sciences, University of L'Aquila.

September- Assistant professor - General physics, BD in Biology - I year, Department of Medicine and

December Life Sciences, University of L'Aquila.

Research Support Grants

- November SilverLining Safe Climate Research Initiative, GAUSS: Geoengineering Assessment across 2020 Uncertainty, Scenarios, and Strategies, PI: D.G. MacMartin.
  - I performed most of the preliminary research that lead to the award and helped with presenting the results to interested donors. (video)
- October 2020 NSF Award CBET-2038246, Fundamental limits and trade-offs of stratospheric aerosol geoengineering, PI: D.G. MacMartin; co-PI: B. Kravitz.
  - I performed most of the preliminary research that lead to the award and helped with the writing of the grant.

## Scholarships and Awards

2018

November Ph.D. scholarship from the Italian Ministry of Education, University, and Research, First 2015-October ranked among the candidates in Physics and Chemistry at the University of L'Aquila.

## Professional Activities and Scientific Leadership

- February NCAR HPC User Group Advisor, National Center for Atmospheric Research, https://www2.
  - 2021- cisl.ucar.edu/user-support/ncar-hpc-user-group.
- Ongoing High Performance Computing User Group Advisor at the Computational and Information Systems Lab
- December **EGUsphere Moderator**, European Geophysical Union, www.egusphere.net/.
  - 2020- Moderator for the not-for-profit scientific repository of the EGU, bringing together all preprints submitted Ongoing to EGU journals.
- August 2020- Project leader, Geoengineering Model Intercomparison Project, geomip.org.
  - Ongoing Coordinating modeling groups, devising modeling experiments, organizing GeoMIP meetings, liaising with WCRP and CMIP, as well as other external groups.
  - June 27-28, Gordon Research Seminar on Climate Engineering, Co-chair, Sunday River-Newry, ME, USA, 2020\* \*postponed to 2022 due to COVID-19.
  - 9-13 AGU Fall Meeting 2019, Session convener Solar Geoengineering Benefits and Risks: Modeling, December Impacts, Analogs, Engineering, Ethics, and Governance, San Francisco, USA, Program available 2019 here.
- August 28- ISSAOS 2016-Advanced Programming Techniques for the Earth System Science, Organ-September 2, ising committee, L'Aquila. 2016
  - 2017- Reviewer for Scientific Journals, I am an active reviewer for various journals in the field of Ongoing atmospheric physics and chemistry: Advances in Atmospheric Sciences (1), Atmosphere (10), Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics (7), Climate (2), Earth's Future (1), Earth-Science Reviews (1), Earth System Dynamics (1), Nature Communications (2), Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmosphere (8).

### **Publications**

#### Climate Engineering

Reduced poleward transport due to stratospheric heating under stratospheric aerosols geoengineering, Visioni, D., MacMartin, D. G., Kravitz, B., Lee, W., Simpson, I. R., and 1. 2020 Richter, J. H., Geophysical Research Letters, 47, e2020GL088 337, doi:10.1029/2020GL089470, https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1029/2020GL089470.

Seasonally Modulated Stratospheric Aerosol Geoengineering Alters the Climate Outcomes, Visioni, D., MacMartin, D. G., Kravitz, B., Richter, J. H., Tilmes, S., and Mills, 2. 2020 M. J., Geophysical Research Letters, 47, e2020GL088 337, doi:10.1029/2020GL088337, https://doi.org/10.1029/2020GL088337 //agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1029/2020GL088337.

- What goes up must come down: impacts of deposition in a sulfate geoengineering scenario, *Visioni, D.*, *Slessarev, E., MacMartin, D., Mahowald, N. M., Goodale, C. L., and Xia, L.*, Environmental Research Letters, 15(9), http://iopscience.iop.org/10.1088/1748-9326/ab94eb.
- Expanding the Design Space of Stratospheric Aerosol Geoengineering to Include
  4. 2020 Precipitation-Based Objectives and Explore Trade-offs, Lee, W., MacMartin, D. G., Visioni,
  D., Kravitz, B., Earth Syst. Dynam., 11, 1051–1072, https://doi.org/10.5194/esd-11-1051-2020.
- Seasonal Injection Strategies for Stratospheric Aerosol Geoengineering, *Visioni, D., Mac-*Martin, D. G., Kravitz, B., Tilmes, S., Mills, M. J., Richter, J. H., Boudreau, M., Geophysical Research Letters, 46, 7790-7799. https://doi.org/10.1029/2019GL083680.
- Stratospheric Sulfate Aerosol Geoengineering Could Alter the High Latitude Seasonal Cycle, Jiang, J., Cao, L., MacMartin, D. G., Simpson, I. R., Kravitz, B., Cheng, W., Visioni, D., Tilmes, S., Richter, J. H., Mills, M. J., Geophysical Research Letters, 46, 7790-7799. https://doi.org/10.1029/2019GL083680.
- 7. 2018 Upper tropospheric ice sensitivity to sulfate geoengineering, *Visioni, D.*, *Pitari, G., di* 7. 4018 Genova, G., Tilmes, S., and Cionni, I., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 18, 14867-14887, https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-18-14867-2018.
- Sulfur deposition changes under sulfate geoengineering conditions: quasi-biennial oscillation effects on the transport and lifetime of stratospheric aerosols, *Visioni, D., Pitari, G., Tuccella, P., and Curci, G.*, Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 18, 2787-2808, doi:10.5194/acp-18-2787-2018, https://www.atmos-chem-phys.net/18/2787/2018/.
- Sulfate Geoengineering Impact on Methane Transport and Lifetime: Results from the Geoengineering Model Intercomparison Project (GeoMIP), Visioni, D., Pitari, G., Aquila, V., Tilmes, S., Cionni, I., Di Genova, G., and Mancini, E., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 17, 11 209-11 226, doi:10.5194/acp-17-11209-2017, https://www.atmos-chemphys.net/17/11209/2017/.
- Sulfate geoengineering: a review of the factors controlling the needed injection of sulfur dioxide, *Visioni, D., Pitari, G., and Aquila, V.*, Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 17, 3879-3889, doi:10.5194/acp-17-3879-2017, 2017.

#### Effect of Volcanic Eruptions on Climate

- Sulfate aerosols from non-explosive volcanoes: Chemical- radiative effects in the troposphere and lower stratosphere, *Pitari, G., Visioni, D., Mancini, E., Cionni, I., Di Genova, G., and Gandolfi, I.*, Atmosphere, 7, doi:10.3390/atmos7070085.
- Stratospheric aerosols from major volcanic eruptions: A composition-climate model study of the aerosol cloud dispersal and e-folding time, *Pitari, G., Genova, G. D. G., Mancini, E., Visioni, D., Gandolfi, I., and Cionni, I.*, Atmosphere, 7, doi:10.3390/atmos7060075, 20.
- Impact of stratospheric volcanic aerosols on age-of-air and transport of long-lived species, Pitari, G., Cionni, I., Di Genova, G., Visioni, D., Gandolfi, I., and Mancini, E, Atmosphere 2016, 7(11), 149; https://doi.org/10.3390/atmos7110149.

Atmospheric dynamics and composition

- Clear-sky ultraviolet radiation modelling using output from the Chemistry Climate Model Initiative, Lamy, K., Portafaix, T., Josse, B., Brogniez, C., Godin-Beekmann, S., Bencherif, H., Revell, L., Akiyoshi, H., Bekki, S., Hegglin, M. I., Jockel, P., Kirner, O., Liley, B., Marecal, V., Morgenstern, O., Stenke, A., Zeng, G., Abraham, N. L., Archibald, A. T., Butchart, N., Chipperfield, M. P., Di Genova, G., Deushi, M., Dhomse, S. S., Hu, R.-M., Kinnison, D., Kotkamp, M., McKenzie, R., Michou, M., O'Connor, F. M., Oman, L. D., Pitari, G., Plummer, D. A., Pyle, J. A., Rozanov, E., Saint-Martin, D., Sudo, K., Tanaka, T. Y., Visioni, D., and Yoshida, K, Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 19, 10 087-10 110, doi:10.5194/acp-19-10087-2019, https://www.atmos-chem-phys.net/19/10087/2019/.
- The effect of atmospheric nudging on the stratospheric residual circulation in chemistry-climate models, Chrysanthou, A., Maycock, A. C., Chipperfield, M. P., Dhomse, S., Garny, H., Kinnison, D., Akiyoshi, H., Deushi, M., Garcia, R. R., Jockel, P., Kirner, O., Pitari, G., Plummer, D. A., Revell, L., Rozanov, E., Stenke, A., Tanaka, T. Y., Visioni, D., and Yamashita, Y., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 19, 11 559-11 586, doi:10.5194/acp-19-11559-2019.
- The influence of mixing on the stratospheric age of air changes in the 21st century,

  Eichinger, R., Dietmuller, S., Garny, H., Sacha, P., Birner, T., Bonisch, H., Pitari, G., Visioni, D.,

  Stenke, A., Rozanov, E., Revell, L., Plummer, D. A., Jockel, P., Oman, L., Deushi, M., Kinnison,

  D. E., Garcia, R., Morgenstern, O., Zeng, G., Stone, K. A., and Schofield, R., Atmospheric

  Chemistry and Physics, 19, 921-940, doi:10.5194/acp-19-921-2019, https://www.atmos-chem-phys.net/19/921/2019/.
- Stratospheric ozone loss over the Eurasian continent induced by the polar vortex shift,

  Zhang, J., Tian, W., Xie, F., Chipperfield, M. P., Feng, W., Son, S.-W., Abraham, N. L.,

  Archibald, A. T., Bekki, S., Butchart, N., Deushi, M., Dhomse, S., Han, Y., Jockel, P., Kinnison,

  D., Kirner, O., Michou, M., Morgenstern, O., O'Connor, F. M., Pitari, G., Plummer, D. A.,

  Revell, L. E., Rozanov, E., Visioni, D., Wang, W., and Zeng, G., Nature Communications, 9,

  206, doi:10.1038/s41467-017-02565-2.
- Revisiting the Mystery of Recent Stratospheric Temperature Trends, Maycock, A. C., Randel, W. J., Steiner, A. K., Karpechko, A. Y., Christy, J., Saunders, R., Thompson, D. W. J., Zou, C.-Z., Chrysanthou, A., Luke, A. N., Akiyoshi, H., Archibald, A. T., Butchart, N., Chipperfield, M., Dameris, M., Deushi, M., Dhomse, S., Genova, G. D., Jockel, P., Kinnison, D. E., Kirner, O., Ladstadter, F., Michou, M., Morgenstern, O., O'Connor, F., Oman, L., Pitari, G., Plummer, D. A., Revell, L. E., Rozanov, E., Stenke, A., Visioni, D., Yamashita, Y., and Zeng, G., Geophysical Research Letters, 0, doi:10.1029/2018GL078035.
- Estimates of ozone return dates from Chemistry- Climate Model Initiative simulations, Dhomse, S. S., Kinnison, D., Chipperfield, M. P., Salawitch, R. J., Cionni, I., Hegglin, M. I., Abraham, N. L., Akiyoshi, H., Archibald, A. T., Bednarz, E. M., Bekki, S., Braesicke, P., Butchart, N., Dameris, M., Deushi, M., Frith, S., Hardiman, S. C., Hassler, B., Horowitz, L. W., Hu, R.-M., Jockel, P., Josse, B., Kirner, O., Kremser, S., Langematz, U., Lewis, J., Marchand, M., Lin, M., Mancini, E., Marecal, V., Michou, M., Morgenstern, O., O'Connor, F. M., Oman, L., Pitari, G., Plummer, D. A., Pyle, J. A., Revell, L. E., Rozanov, E., Schofield, R., Stenke, A., Stone, K., Sudo, K., Tilmes, S., Visioni, D., Yamashita, Y., and Zeng, G., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 18, 8409-8438, doi:10.5194/acp-18-8409-2018, https://www.atmos-chem-phys.net/18/8409/2018/.
- Quantifying the effect of mixing on the mean age of air in CCMVal-2 and CCMI-1 models, Dietmuller, S., Eichinger, R., Garny, H., Birner, T., Boenisch, H., Pitari, G., Mancini, E., Visioni, D., Stenke, A., Revell, L., Rozanov, E., Plummer, D. A., Scinocca, J., Jockel, P., Oman, L., Deushi, M., Kiyotaka, S., Kinnison, D. E., Garcia, R., Morgenstern, O., Zeng, G., Stone, K. A., and Schofield, R., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 18, 6699-6720, doi:10.5194/acp-18-6699-2018.

- Ozone sensitivity to varying greenhouse gases and ozone-depleting substances in CCMI1 simulations, Morgenstern, O., Stone, K. A., Schofield, R., Akiyoshi, H., Yamashita, Y.,
  Kinnison, D. E., Garcia, R. R., Sudo, K., Plummer, D. A., Scinocca, J., Oman, L. D., Manyin,
  M. E., Zeng, G., Rozanov, E., Stenke, A., Revell, L. E., Pitari, G., Mancini, E., Di Genova, G.,
  Visioni, D., Dhomse, S. S., and Chipperfield, M. P., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 18,
  1091-1114, doi:10.5194/acp-18-1091-2018.
- Large-Scale Tropospheric Transport in the Chemistry Climate Model Initiative (CCMI)

  Simulations, Orbe, C., Yang, H., Waugh, D. W., Zeng, G., Morgenstern, O., Kinnison, D. E., Lamarque, J.-F., Tilmes, S., Plummer, D. A., Scinnoca, J. F., Josse, B., Marecal, V., Jockel, P., Oman, L. D., Strahan, S. E., Deushi, M., Tanaka, T. Y., Yoshida, K., Akiyoshi, H., Yamashita, Y., Stenke, A., Revell, L., Sukhodolov, T., Rozanov, E., Pitari, G., Visioni, D., Stone, K. A., and Schofield, R., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 18, https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-18-7217-2018.
- Tropospheric ozone in CCMI models and Gaussian process emulation to understand biases in the SOCOLv3 chemistry-climate model, Revell, L. E., Stenke, A., Tummon, F., Feinberg, A., Rozanov, E., Peter, T., Abraham, N. L., Akiyoshi, H., Archibald, A. T., Butchart, N., Deushi, M., Jockel, P., Kinnison, D., Michou, M., Morgenstern, O., O'Connor, F. M., Oman, L. D., Pitari, G., Plummer, D. A., Schofield, R., Stone, K., Tilmes, S., Visioni, D., Yamashita, Y., and Zeng, G., Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 18, 16 155-16 172, doi:10.5194/acp-18-16155-2018.
- Stratospheric Injection of Brominated Very Short-Lived Substances: Aircraft Observations in the Western Pacific and Representation in Global Models, Wales, P. A., Salawitch, R. J., Nicely, J. M., Anderson, D. C., Canty, T. P., Sunil, B., Dix, B., Koenig, T. K., Volkamer, R., Chen, D., Huey, G. L., Tanner, D. J., Cuevas, C. A., Fernandez, R. P., Kinnison, D. E., Lamarque, J. F., Lopez, A. S., Atlas, E. L., Hall, S. R., Navarro, M. A., Pan, L. L., Schauffler, S. M., Stell, M., Tilmes, S., Ullmann, K., Weinheimer, A. J., Akiyoshi, H., Chipperfield, M. P., Deushi, M., Dhomse, S. S., Feng, W., Graf, P., Hossaini, R., Jockel, P., Mancini, E., Michou, M., Morgenstern, O., Oman, L. D., Pitari, G., Plummer, D. A., Revell, L. E., Rozanov, E., Martin, D. S., Schofield, R., Stenke, A., Stone, K. A., Visioni, D., Youshuke, Y., and Zeng, G., Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres, 0, doi:10.1029/2017JD027978.
- Deriving Global OH Abundance and Atmospheric Lifetimes for Long-Lived Gases: A Search for CH3CCI3 Alternatives, Liang, Q., Chipperfield, M. P., Fleming, E. L., Abraham, N. L., Braesicke, P., Burkholder, J. B., Daniel, J. S., Dhomse, S., Fraser, P. J., Hardiman, S. C., Jackman, C. H., Kinnison, D. E., Krummel, P. B., Montzka, S. A., Morgenstern, O., McCulloch, A., Muhle, J., Newman, P. A., Orkin, V. L., Pitari, G., Prinn, R. G., Rigby, M., Rozanov, E., Stenke, A., Tummon, F., Velders, G. J. M., Visioni, D., and Weiss, R. F., Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres, https://doi.org/10.1017/S1473550420000361.

#### **Exoplanetary Science**

Detection Of Pre-Industrial Societies On Exoplanets, *Lockley, A. and Visioni, D.*, International Journal of Astrobiology, February 2021, pp. 73 - 80. doi:10.1017/S1473550420000361.

## Books published

A climate engineering technique for a warming planet: stratospheric sulfur injection as a temporary solution to greenhouse gasses increase., *Visioni, D.*, Aracne editrice, ISBN:978-88-255-2042-2, 172 pp, available here.

## International conferences and workshops

Attended as invited speaker

- June 28-July Gordon Research Conference on Climate Engineering, Invited talk on "Is Solar Dimming a 3, 2020\* good proxy for Sulfate geoengineering?", Sunday River-Newry, ME, USA, \*postponed to 2022 due to COVID-19.
- August 1-7, **Ecological Society of America Annual Meeting 2021**, *Invited talk on "What goes up must come down: surface impacts of deposition in a sulfate geoengineering scenario"*, Ecological Society of America, Long Beach, California.
- January American Meteorological Society Annual Meeting 2021, Invited talk on "Geoengineering 10-14, 2021 with stratospheric aerosols physical mechanisms and sources of uncertainty", American Meteorological Society, New Orleans, USA.
- 30 September Geoengineering Modeling Research Consortium, 2nd meeting, Invited talk on "Comparison of SO2 and H2SO4 injection strategies using a model aerosol microphysics representation", Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA.
  - 20-21 May Geoengineering Modeling Research Consortium, 1st meeting, Invited talk on "Changes in sulfate geoengineering efficacy due to uncertainties in model representations of high clouds", NCAR, Boulder, CO, USA.

#### Attended as speaker

- April 8th GeoMIP Meeting, Presentation on: "Upper tropospheric ice sensitivity to sulfate geoengi-16th-17th, neering", Zurich, Switzerland, Financed by a scholarship from Rutgers University. 2018
- June 21-22, **6th GeoMIP Meeting**, Presentation on: "Direct and indirect radiative effects of stratospheric 2016 sulfate under geoengineering conditions", Oslo, Norway, Financed by NCAR scolarship.
- April 25-28, **SSiRC 2016 Workshop**, *Presentation on: "Stratospheric aerosols from major volcanic eruptions: a model study of the aerosol cloud dispersal and e-folding time"*, Berlin, Germany, Financed by a WMO scholarship for young researcher.

#### Attended as poster presenter

- March Chapman Conference on Stratospheric Aerosol in the Post-Pinatubo Era, Poster presentation on: "Stratospheric aerosols from major volcanic eruptions: QBO impact on the aerosol clou dispersal and optical depth", Tenerife, Spain, Financed by a scholarship for Early Career Scientists founded by NASA.
- October Climate Engineering Conference 2017, Poster presentation on: "Quantification of sulfur 9th-12th, deposition under sulfate geoengineering conditions", Berlin, Germany.

  2017
- July I Gordon Research Conference on Climate Engineering and 7th GeoMIP meeting, Poster 23rd-28th, presentation on: "Upper tropospheric ice sensitivity to sulfate geoengineering", Sunday River-2017 Newry, ME, USA, Financed by a GeoMIP scolarship.
- April 24th, **EGU 2017**, Poster presentation on: "Upper tropospheric ice sensitivity to sulfate geoengineering", 2017 Wien, Austria.
- October 31st- WCRP/SPARC workshop: "Challenges for Climate Science Synergies between SPARC November and the WCRP Grand Challenges", Poster presentation on: "Future trend of the lower stratospheric ozone column at tropical latitudes from SPARC-CCMI model simulations", Berlin, Germany.
  - November Science Symposium on Climate, Poster presentation on :"Sulfate Geoengineering Impact on 19-20 2015 Methane Transport and Lifetime: Results from the Geoengineering Model Intercomparison Project (GeoMIP)", Rome, Italy.