

nǐ hǎo

# 1.1 你好 (Hello)

zì wǒ jiè shào

## 自我介绍 (self-introduction)

xìng míng liáng dān  
姓名 (name): 梁丹

nián líng suì  
年龄 (age): 30 岁

guó jí zhōng guó  
国籍 (nationality): 中国

zhí yè zhōng wén lǎo shī  
职业 (job): 中文老师 (Chinese Teacher)

ài hǎo dú shū  
爱好 (hobby): 读书 (read books)

hàn yǔ pīn yīn  
汉语拼音

pīn yīn (pin yin) = shēng mǔ (initial) + yùn mǔ (final) + shēng tiáo (tone)

pīn yīn 拼 音	声母 (21 个)	韵母 (39 个)	声调 (4 个)
nǐ 你	n	ǐ	ˇ
hǎo 好	h	ao	ˇ

声调：



liàn x í

## 练习 (exercise)

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What would you say in the following situations?

1. Two neighbours meet in the morning before going to work/school.
2. You accidentally step on someone's foot in the bus. / Someone steps on your foot in the bus.
3. Your friend gave you a lunch treat. / You give a friend a lunch treat.
4. After work/classes, you are going home.
5. Your cart accidentally bumps into someone in the supermarket. / Someone's cart bumps into you.
6. You present someone with a birthday gift. / Someone gave you a birthday gift.
7. You see a friend walking along the street.
8. You meet your teacher/boss in the school/office.
9. Someone knocks over your box of pens. / You knock over a friend's box of pens.
10. You drop a book and someone helps to pick it up. / Help someone pick up the book they dropped.

## 1.2 你 叫 什 么 名 字

What' s your name

qīng shēng

轻 声 (neutral tone) :

第五个音调，不标声调 (a fifth tone, without an accent)

### 1. 重复 (repeated words)

bà ba

爸 爸

mā ma

妈 妈

gē ge

哥 哥

jiě jie

姐 姐

### 2. 助词 (in particles)

shén me

什 么 ?

nǐ ne

你 呢 ?

zuò yè

## 作业 (homework)

shǐ yòng pīn yīn dǎ chū hé duì huà nèi róng

1. 使用拼音打出 1.1 和 1.2 对话内容

(type the words in dialogs 1.1 and 1.2 using Pinyin)