

Dependency Injection



```
angular.module('myApp', [])  
  .controller('MyCtrl', function ($scope) {  
    $scope.name = "Yaakov";  
  });
```

Where did \$scope come from?



Dependency Injection

Design pattern that implements *inversion of control* for resolving dependencies



“Regular” Control

ShoppingCart()

```
cardProc = new CardProcBank1();  
cardProc.charge(num, amount);
```

Depends on

CardProcBank1()

```
charge(num, amount);
```

Credit Card Processing
For Bank #1
(Custom URL for Bank API)



“Regular” Control

ShoppingCart()

```
cardProc = new CardProcBank2();  
cardProc.charge(num, amount);
```

Depends on

CardProcBank2()

```
charge(num, amount);
```

We have to change code
inside of ShoppingCart!



Inversion of Control (IoC)

ShoppingCart(**cardProc**)

```
cardProc.charge(num, amount);
```

CardProcBank1()

```
charge(num, amount);
```

CardProcBank2()

```
charge(num, amount);
```

System

```
cardProc = new CardProcBank1();  
ShoppingCart(cardProc);
```

If we need a different bank
for card processing,
ShoppingCart code will not change



Summary

- ✧ Design pattern: Dependency Injection (DI)
- ✧ Implements Inversion of Control (IoC)
- ✧ Client gets called with the dependency by some system
 - In our case, the “system” is AngularJS
- ✧ Client is not responsible for instantiating the dependency

