

강의명 : 프로그래밍

실습 번호 : 3

실습 제목 : Lab03-types, operators, and expressions

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1. Int의 한계 값 출력

1.1

Limits.h

1.2

```
int    int_min;
int    int_max;
long   long_max;
long   long_min;
short  shrt_min;
short  shrt_max;
unsigned int  uint_max;
unsigned long  ulong_max;
unsigned short  ushrt_max;

printf("int_min=%d\n", INT_MIN);
printf("int_max=%d\n", INT_MAX);
printf("long_max=%ld\n", LONG_MAX);
printf("long_min=%ld\n", LONG_MIN);
printf("shrt_max=%d\n", SHRT_MAX);
printf("shrt_min=%d\n", SHRT_MIN);
printf("uint_max=%u\n", UINT_MAX);
printf("ulong_max=%lu\n", ULONG_MAX);
printf("ushrt_max=%d\n", USHRT_MAX);
최소, 최대값들 정의를 내리고 출력하였다.
```

## 1.3

```
s2211051@oak:lab03$ emacs limits.c
s2211051@oak:lab03$ gcc limits.c -o limits
s2211051@oak:lab03$ ./limits
int_min=-2147483648
int_max=2147483647
long_max=9223372036854775807
long_min=-9223372036854775808
shrt_max=32767
shrt_min=-32768
uint_max=4294967295
ulong_max=18446744073709551615
ushrt_max=65535
```

## 2. unsigned int의 bit[n] 찾기

### 2.1

>> 한개, & 한개

### 2.2

(word>>n)&0x01;

### 2.3

```
s2211051@oak:lab03$ gcc getbit.c -o getbit
s2211051@oak:lab03$ ./getbit
getbit(8, 3)=1
getbit(8, 2)=0
getbit(15, 3)=1
getbit(15, 1)=1
4042322160(10)=11110000111100001111000011110000(2)
```

## 3. unsigned int 의 비트 마스크 하기

### 3.1

& 1번, ~ 1번

### 3.2

(word& (~mask)) ;

### 3.3

```
$2211051@oak:lab03$ gcc maskbits.c -o maskbits
$2211051@oak:lab03$ ./maskbits
maskbits(0xf0f0f0f0, 0xf0f0f0f0)=0x00000000
maskbits(0xf0f0f0f0, 0xf0f0f0f0)=0xf0f0f0f0
maskbits(0xf0f0f0f0, 0x60606060)=0x90909090
```

#### 4. unsigned int 숫자들 출력하기

##### 4.1

Modulus operator 한개

Conditional operator 한개

##### 4.2

```
int i,j=1;
for(i=1, i<=r; i++, j++;)
{
    printf("%d",i);
    if(i==r)
        break;
    j%m==0? printf("\n"):printf(",");
}
printf("\n");
```

##### 4.3

```

[s2211051@oak:lab03$ emacs printpretty.c
[s2211051@oak:lab03$ gcc printpretty.c -o printpretty
[s2211051@oak:lab03$ ./printpretty
printpretty(123, 150, 10)
124,125,126,127,128,129,130,131,132
133,134,135,136,137,138,139,140,141,142
143,144,145,146,147,148,149,150
printpretty(191, 221, 7)
192,193,194,195,196,197
198,199,200,201,202,203,204
205,206,207,208,209,210,211
212,213,214,215,216,217,218
219,220,221

```

5. unsigned int의 2진수 출력

5.1

Conditional operator 1번

Bitwise operator >> 한번, & 한번

For 문 한번

5.2

```

int i;
for (i=31; i>= 0; i--) {
    ((n>>i)&0x01)
        ? printf("1") : printf("0");
}
printf("\n");

```

5.3

```
s2211051@oak:lab03$ emacs uint2bin.c
s2211051@oak:lab03$ gcc uint2bin.c -o uint2bin
s2211051@oak:lab03$ ./uint2bin
000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000001
0000000000000000000000000000000010
0000000000000000000000000000000011
00000000000000000000000000000000100
00000000000000000000000000000000101
00000000000000000000000000000000110
00000000000000000000000000000000111
1111111111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111111110
1111111111111111111111111111111101
1111111111111111111111111111111100
1111111111111111111111111111111011
1111111111111111111111111111111010
1111111111111111111111111111111001
1111111111111111111111111111111000
```

## 6. unsigned int의 8진수 출력

6.1

6.2

6.3