

# **Project 2**

Title

**Guessing Game  
with Dice**

Course

**CIS-5**

Section

**41596**

Due Date

**12 February 2023**

Author

**Dana Rodriguez**

## **Table of Contents**

- 1 Introduction**
- 2 Game Play and Rules**
- 3 Development Story**
- 4 Pusedocode**
- 5 Flowchart**
- 6 Program Code**

## 1 Introduction

A simple guessing game but with dice. This can help those who do not have physical dice around but would like to play a game with chance. The game's simplicity can be played by people of all ages, as long as they can read and count. The game's visuals also help see the number of dice rolled. It also includes different sorting algorithms at the end to show the dices and sum you had.

## 2 Game Play and Rules

Start by running the game. The title of the game should appear along with a message about how to play the game. This will allow the players to know the rules and input their name. This will start the game by picking their numbered targets from 1-21.

```
          Guessing game with dice
Pick your targeted amount
Proceed to roll as any dice to get your targeted amount
What is your name?
dana
What number do you want to target to from 1-21?
12
```

Once entered, you are asked if you want to roll one or two dice. After the input of how many rolls, a visual of how many dice were picked is shown and accounted for. It first tells you the total of your rolls and then the difference between what you rolled and the targeted amount. This can help with knowing how much more is left and allow the player to think to move either one or two more dice left.

```
2
=====
|  ●      ●  |
|  ●      |  |
|  ●      ●  |
=====
|
=====
|  ●      ●  |
|  ●      ●  |
|  ●      ●  |
=====
You total amount so far is 11
The difference between what you rolled and your target number is:  1
Do you want to roll 1 or 2 dice?  2
```

Depending on how much you have left, it will continue to ask how many dice you would like to roll for the chance of winning. If rolled and your total is more than what you targeted, the difference would be in the negatives and would message you lost. If rolled and the total is what your target is, it will tell you, you won.



I used NetBeans to run my code. There are four different versions of this game as it progresses from mistakes from each version. There are many mistakes as it comes from one function to having many different prototypes and algorithms. I tried my best with the allotted time and chose what was needed within the project to work and not get off the rails with different concepts.

### 2.1.0

With having to change my original game to a game with functions and arrays, I first started to add the different prototypes to start up the game. This took the most time since the while loop in the OG game makes everything flow easier, breaking it up was hard to split within different prototypes. To make sure each prototype was working, I added a few sentences to be displayed if the program was running as it supposes to be.

```
Do you want to roll 1 or 2 dice? 2
rolls2: 0
=====
| ●      ● |
| ●      ● |
| ●      ● |
=====
sumd216:6
=====
| ●      ● |
| ●      ● |
| ●      ● |
=====
sumd224:10
sum:10
sumafter2roll:10
```

This help with finding what needs to be fixed within the program before continuing with adding more concepts. What was bugging out is that the game would fail after one roll.

```
You total amount so far is 10
The difference between what you rolled and your target number is: 11
value of play:0
```

```
RUN SUCCESSFUL (total time: 1m 12s)
```



It also continues to fail after you lost and want to play again.

```
The difference between what you rolled and your target number is: -7
You lost! Sorry :(
Do you want to play again? y/n
y
what is end:1
value of play:1
```

### 2.2.0

Same as 2.1.0 but fixing loops with either returning to false or true or if needed breaks. Still has the same output as 2.1.0.

### 2.3.0

Cleaned up the game by removing unnecessary sentences and adding cleanness to the output. Starting to develop and add different concepts and algorithms within the code.

### 2.4.0

Added bubble sort and selection sort within the program. Added prototypes per sorting algorithms and completed game.

```
Bubble sort dice rolls:
2 2 3 6 8 9 9 12 16 18 23
Selection sort dice rolls:
2 2 3 6 8 9 9 12 16 18 23
```

## 4 Pseudocode

*intialize variables*

*calculate random time seed*

*display prototypes*

*intialize prototypes*

*display prototype*

*print prototypes*

*return*

*display intro prototype*

*display target and dice number prototype*

*display dice rolls prototype*

*display total/difference and win prototype*

*void swap prototype*

*find bubble prototype*

*find selection sort prototype*

*find linear sort prototype*

*printing array prototype*

*find size of the arry prototype*

*fill the array prototype*

*bool again prototype*

## 5 Concepts Used

*chapter* — topic — (points) — where in line #

### Chapter 2

- ☒ libraries (5) — #10-16
- ☒ integers(1) — #37
- ☒ characters(1) — #40
- ☒ strings(1) — #41
- ☐ floats(1) —
- ☒ bools(1) — #49
- ☒ comments 20% (2) — #38-43

### Chapter 3

- ☐ type casting(1) —
- ☒ formatting output(1) — #70
- ☒ strings(1) — #41
- ☒ math library(1) — #52

### Chapter 4

- ☒ if(1) — #95
- ☒ if-else(1) — #142
- ☒ nesting(1) — #125-131
- ☒ if-else if(1) — #131-142
- ☒ logical operator (1) — #104
- ☒ validating user input(1) — #95
- ☐ conditional operator(1) —
- ☒ switch(1) — #367

### Chapter 5

- ☒ increment/decrement1(1) — #127
- ☒ while(1) — #91
- ☐ do while(1) — #
- ☒ for loop(1) — #391
- ☐ files input/output(2) — #

### Chapter 6

- ☒ function prototype(4) — #347
- ☒ pass by value(4) — #381
- ☒ return(4) — #378
- ☒ returning boolean(4) — #447
- ☐ static variable(4) — #
- ☐ defaulted arguments(4) — #

- ☒ pass by reference(4)——#381
- ☐ overloading(5)——#
- ☒ exit() function(4)——#461

#### Chapter 7

- ☒ single dimensional arrays(3)——#43
- ☒ parallel arrays(2)——#436
- ☒ single dimension as function arguments(2)——#426
- ☐ 2 dimensional arrays(2)——#
- ☐ STL vectors(2)——#
- ☒ passing arrays to and from functions(5)——#418
- ☐ passing vectors to and from functions(5)——#

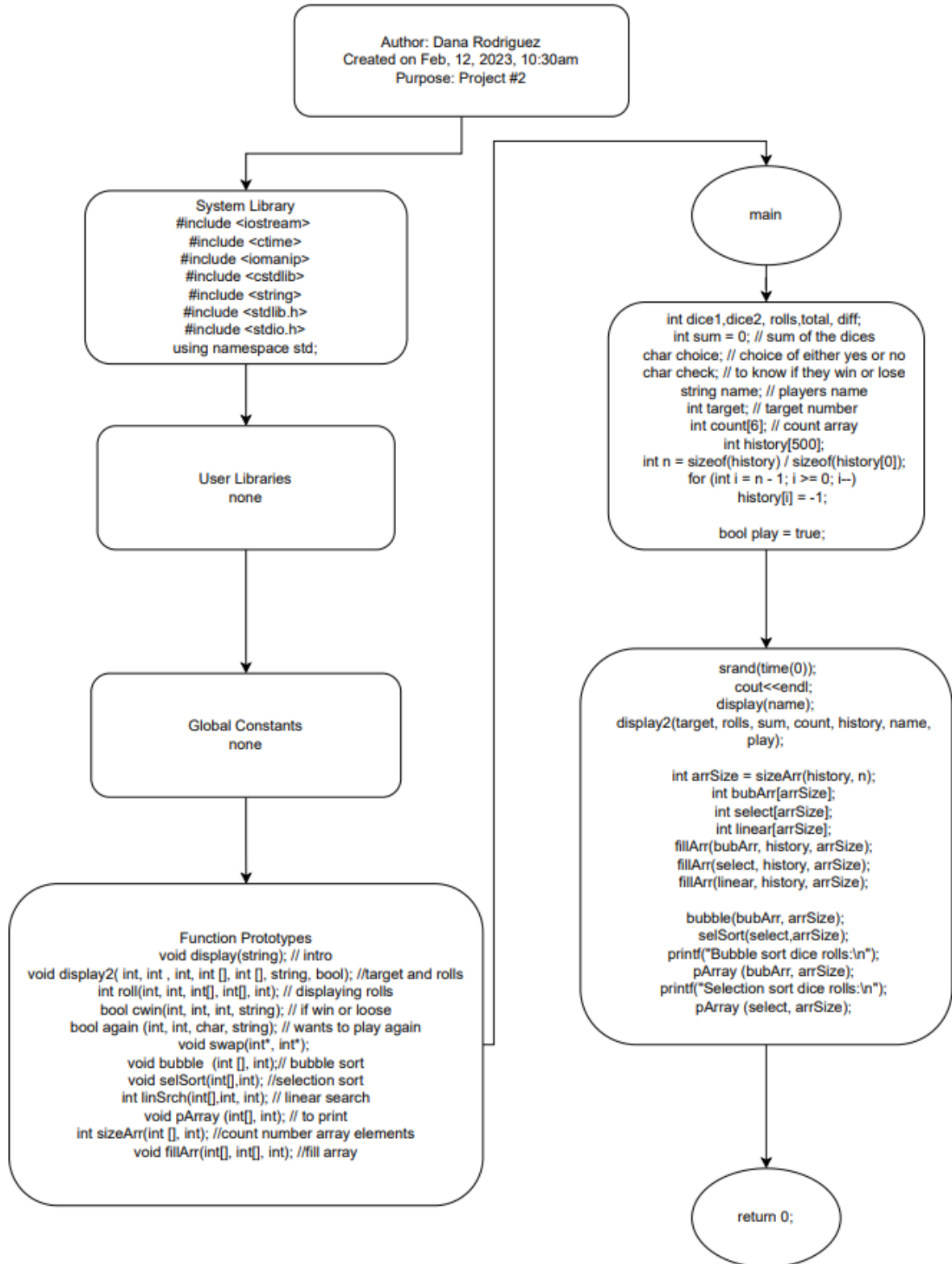
#### Chapter 8

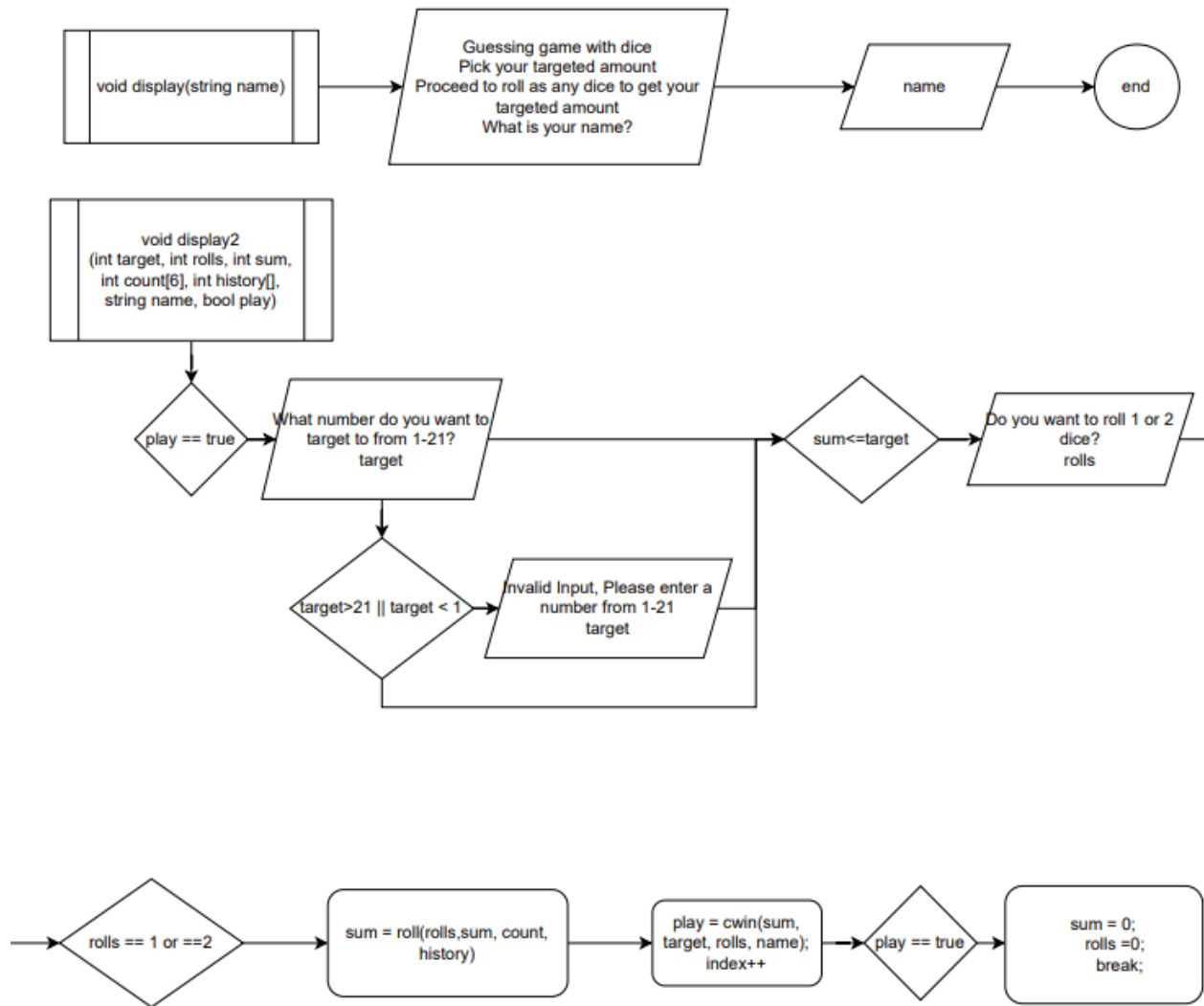
- ☒ bubble sort(4)——#389
- ☒ selection sort(4)——#399
- ☒ linear or binary search(4)——#410

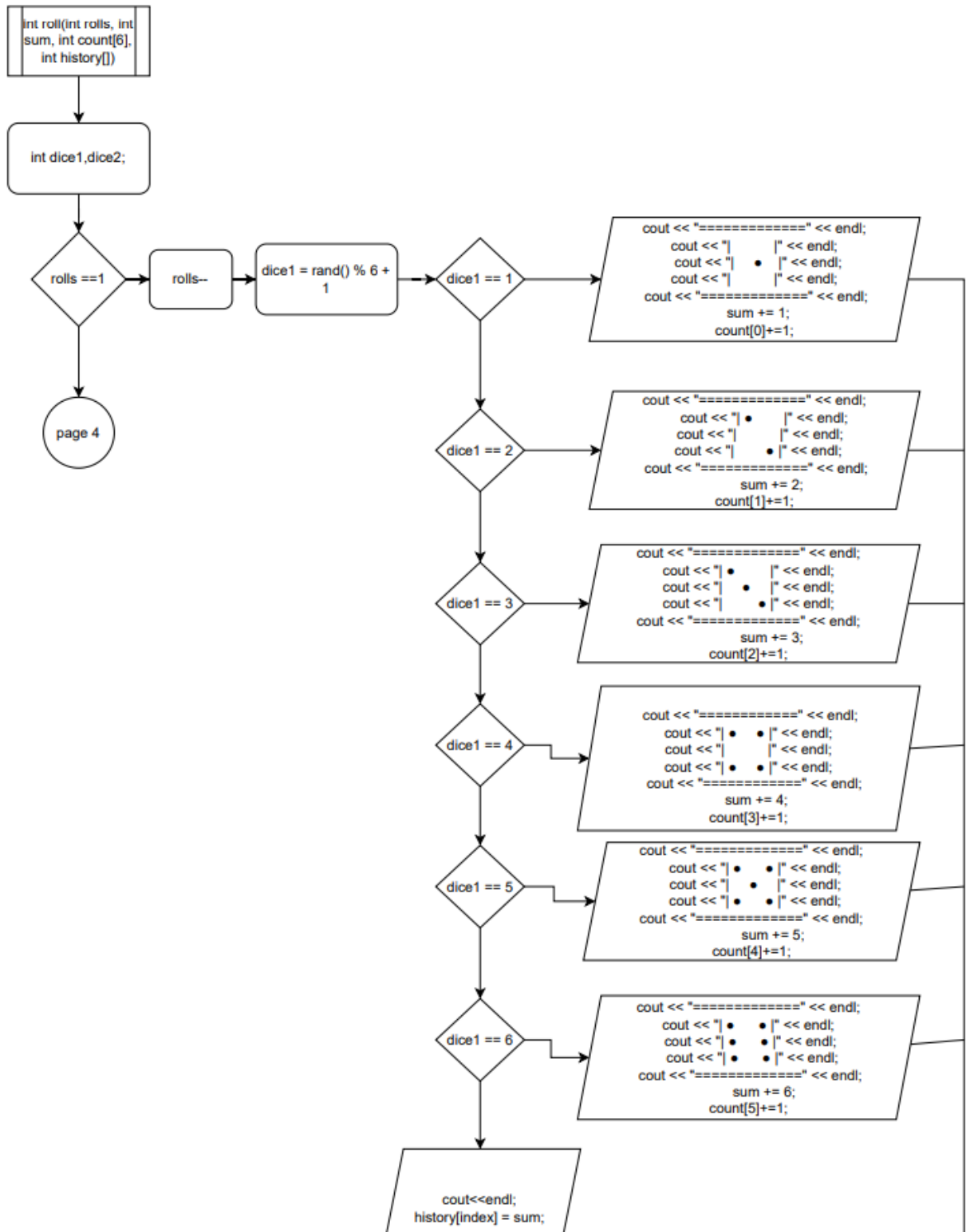
total:79

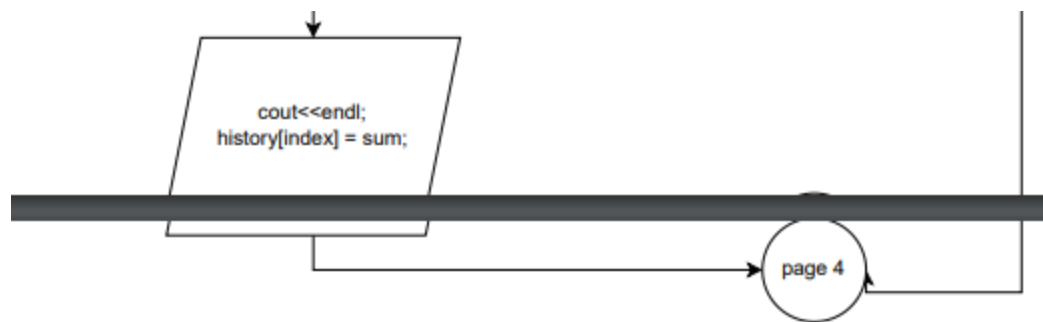


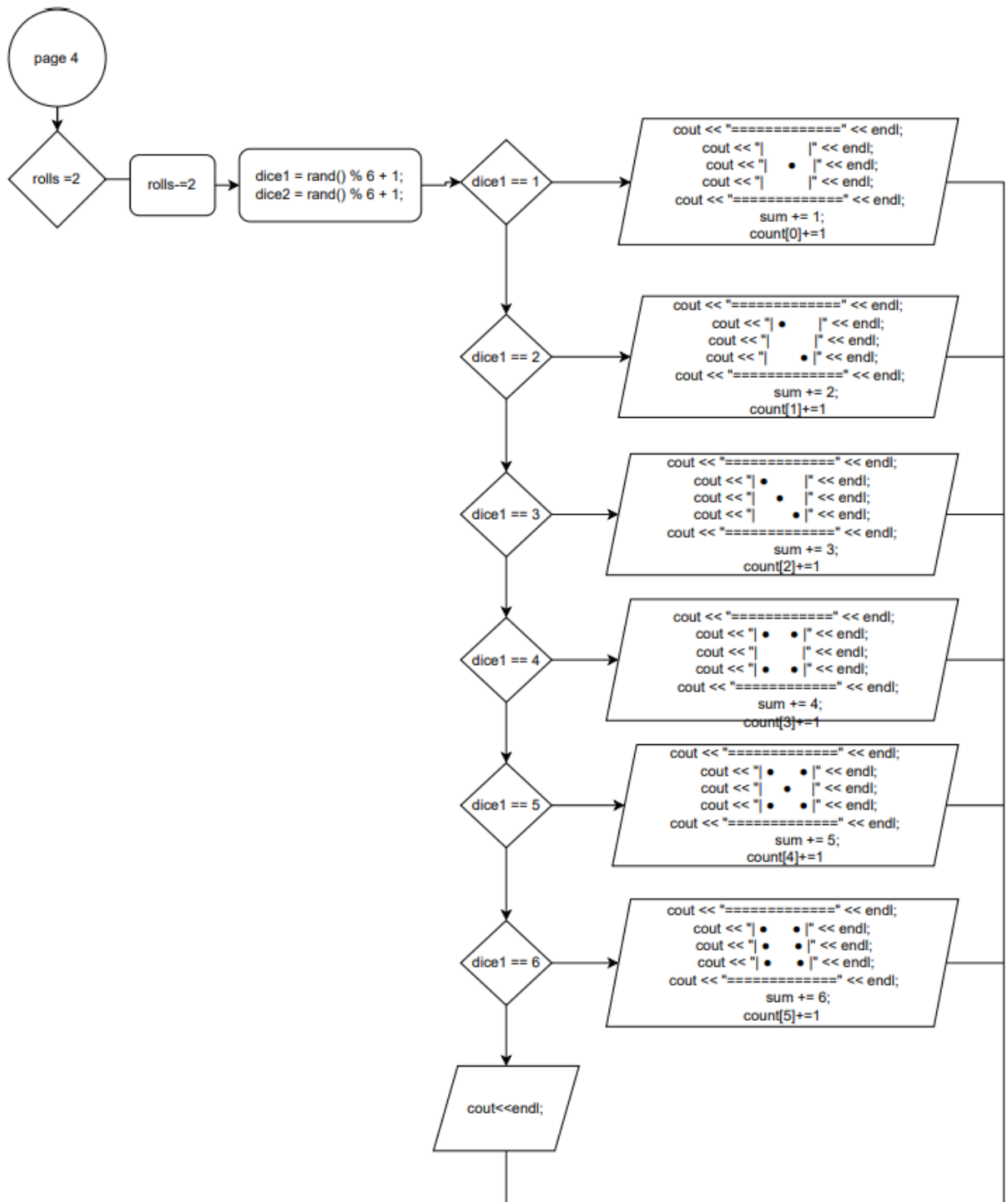
## 6 Flowchart

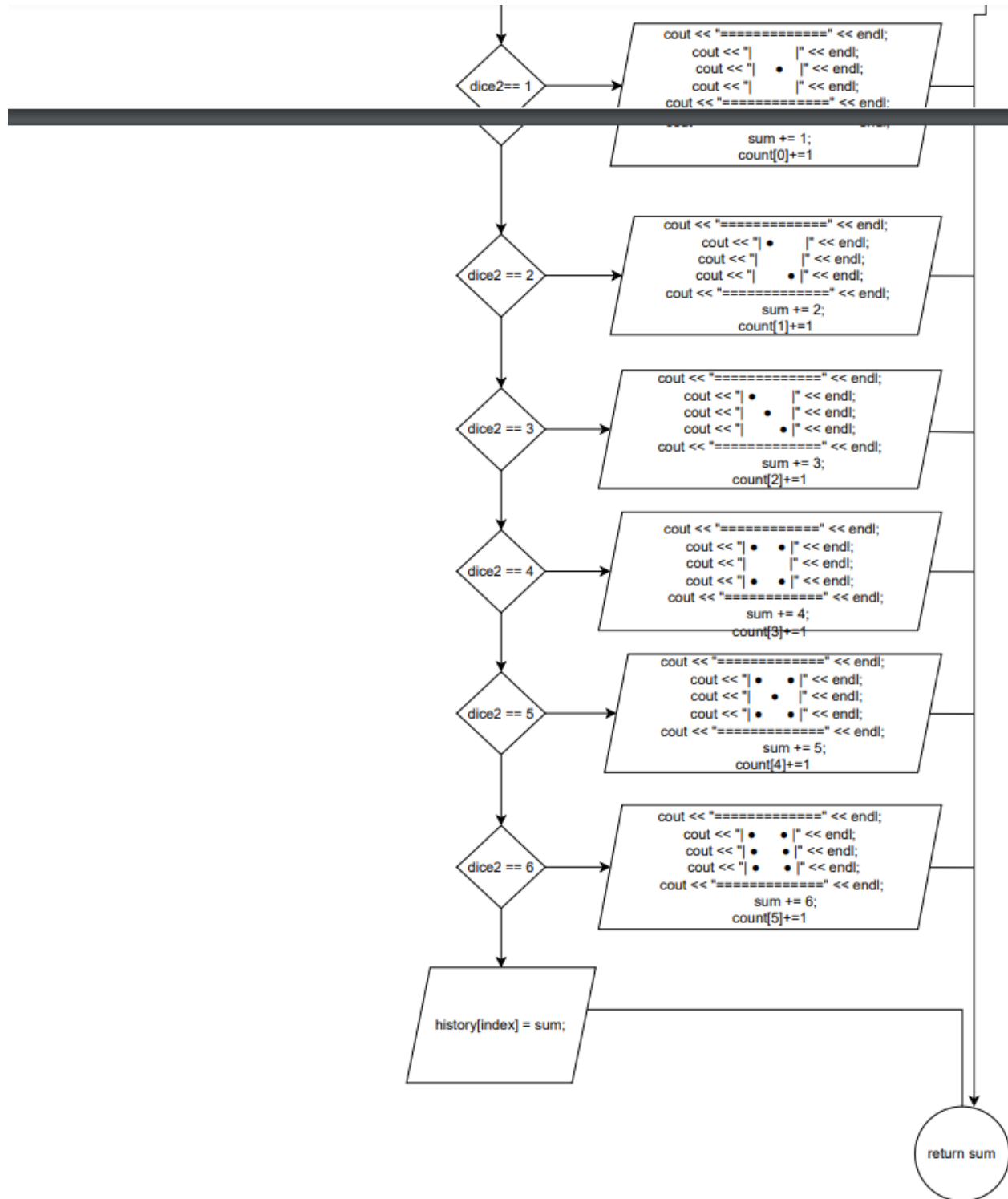


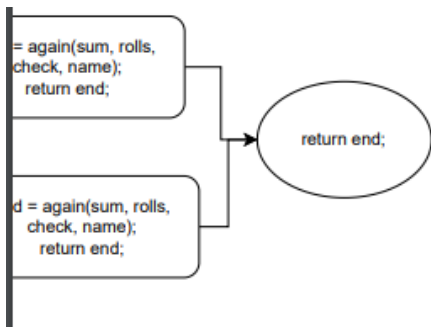
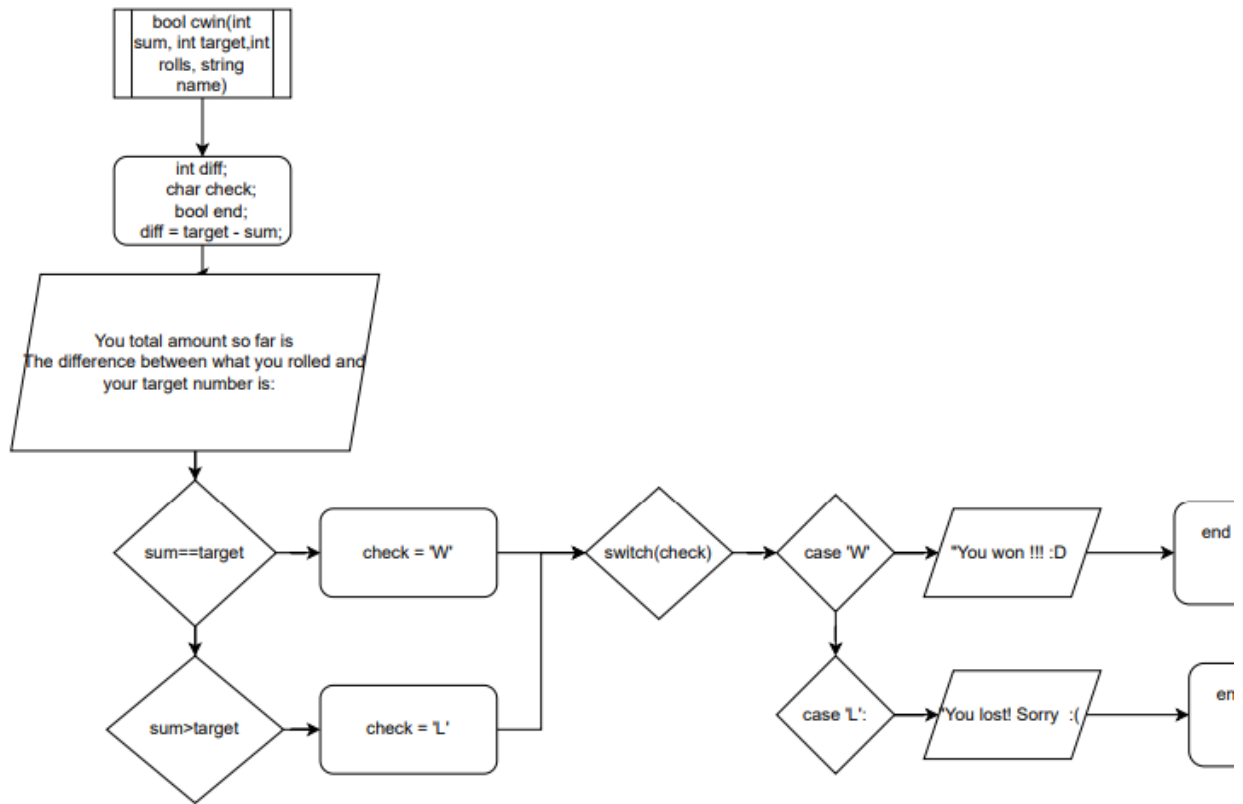


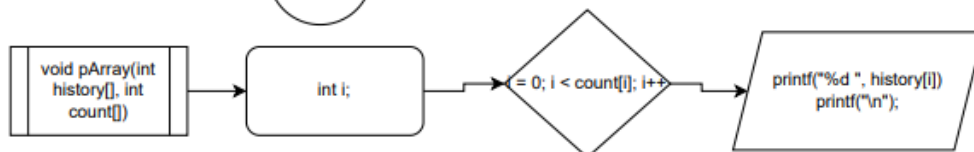
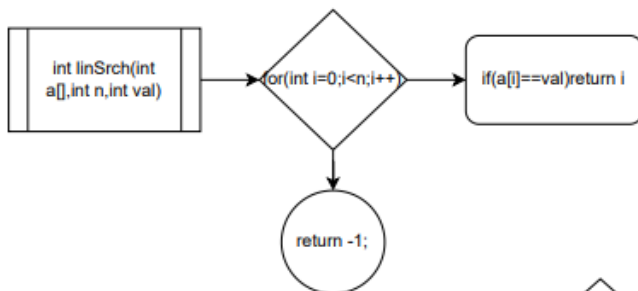
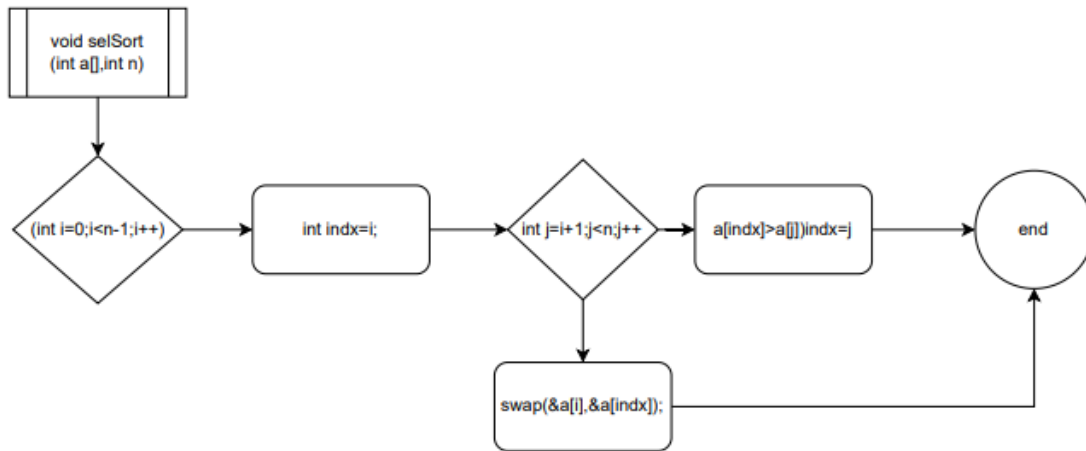
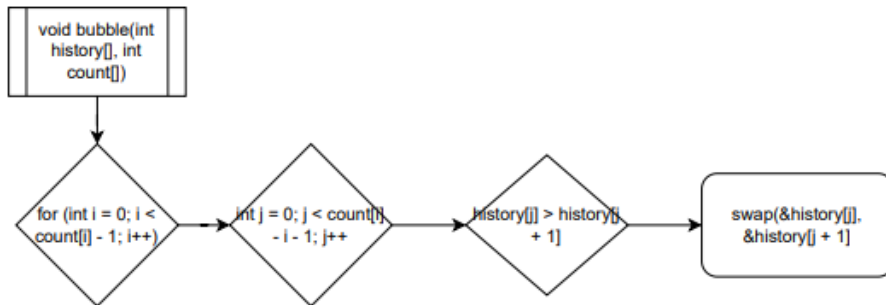
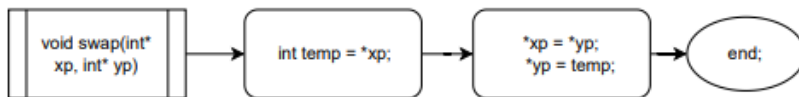




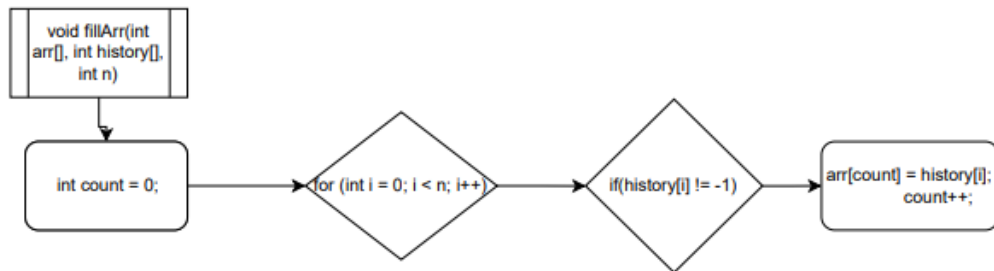
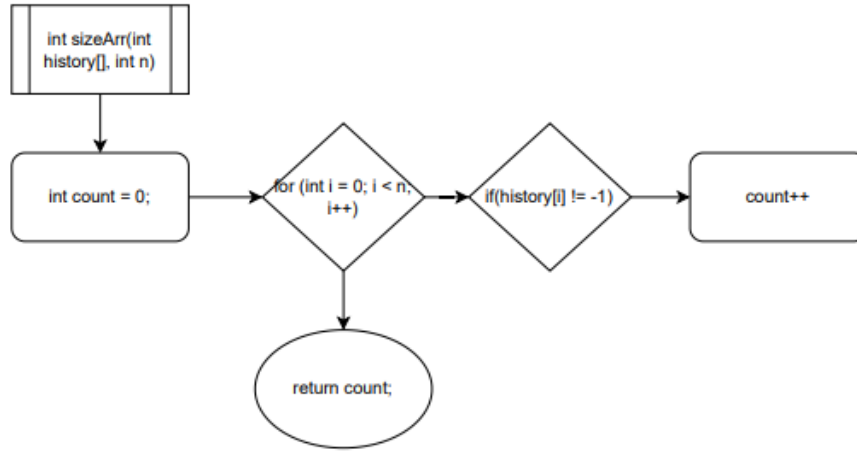


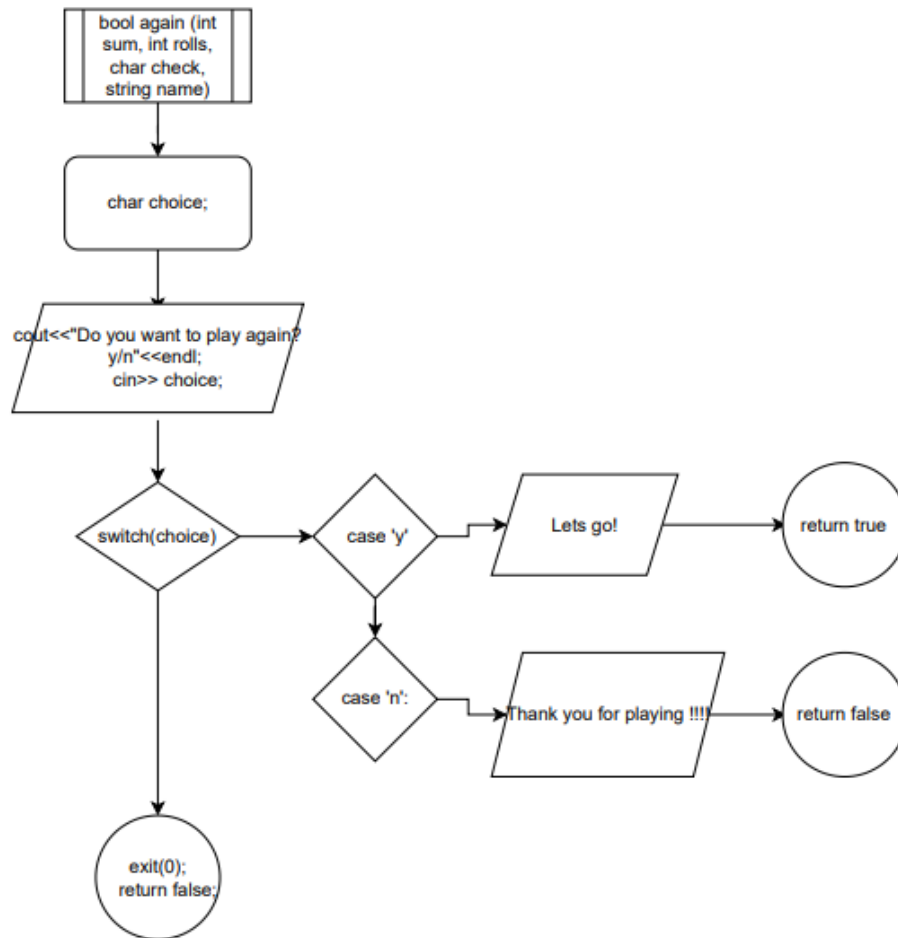












## 7 Program Code

```
1
2  /*
3   * File:   main.cpp
4   * Author: danak
5   * Created on Feb 2, 2023
6   * Purpose: Project #1
7   */
8  //System Lib
9
10 #include <iostream> //Input Output Library
11 #include <ctime>
12 #include <iomanip>
13 #include <cstdlib>
14 #include <string>
15 #include <stdlib.h>
16 #include <stdio.h>
17 using namespace std;
18
19 void display(string); // intro
20 void display2( int, int , int, int [], int [], string, bool); //target and rolls
21 int roll(int, int, int[], int[], int); // displaying rolls
22 bool cwin(int, int, int, string); // if win or loose
23 bool again (int, int, char, string); // wants to play again
24 void swap(int*, int*);
25 void bubble (int [], int); // bubble sort
26 void selSort(int[],int); //selection sort
27 int linSrch(int[],int, int); // linear search
28 void pArray (int[], int); // to print
29 int sizeArr(int [], int); //count number array elements
30 void fillArr(int[], int[], int); //fill array
31
32
33 int main(int argc, char** argv) {
34     //variables
35
36     int dice1,dice2, rolls,total, diff;
37     int sum = 0; // sum of the dices
38     char choice; // choice of either yes or no
39     char check; // to know if they win or lose
40     string name; // players name
41     int target; // target number
42     int count[6]; // count array
43     int history[500];
44     int n = sizeof(history) / sizeof(history[0]);
45     for (int i = n - 1; i >= 0; i--)
46         history[i] = -1;
47
48     bool play = true;
49
50 }
```

```

78 void display(string name){
79     //introduction to the game
80     cout<< " \t Guessing game with dice\n";
81     cout<< "Pick your targeted amount"<<endl;
82     cout<< "Proceed to roll as any dice to get your targeted amount"<<endl;
83     // ask for players name
84     cout<< "What is your name?"<<endl;
85     cin>> name;
86 }
87

```

```

88 void display2(int target, int rolls, int sum, int count[6], int history[], string name, bool play){
89
90     int index = 0;
91     while(play == true){
92         cout<< "What number do you want to target to from 1-21?"<<endl;
93         cin >> target;
94         // input validation
95         if (target>21 || target < 1){
96             cout<<"Invalid Input, Please enter a number from 1-21"<<endl;
97             cin >> target;
98         }
99         //if sum of the dice is less than the target, continue
100         while (sum<=target){
101             cout<< "Do you want to roll 1 or 2 dice? ☐"<<endl;
102             cin >> rolls;
103
104             if (rolls == 1 || rolls == 2)
105             {
106                 sum = roll(rolls,sum, count, history, index);
107             }
108             play = cwin(sum, target, rolls, name);
109             index++;
110
111             if (play == true)
112             {
113                 sum = 0;
114                 rolls =0;
115                 break;
116             }
117         }
118     }
119 }
120

```

```

121 int roll(int rolls, int sum, int count[6], int history[], int index){
122
123     int dice1,dice2;
124
125     if (rolls == 1){
126         //subtract one
127         rolls--;
128         //dice #1 and randomize the number
129         //value of dice #1 (1-6)
130         dice1 = rand() % 6 + 1;
131         if (dice1 == 1)
132         {
133             cout << "=====" << endl;
134             cout << "|         |" << endl;
135             cout << "|     ●     |" << endl;
136             cout << "|         |" << endl;
137             cout << "=====" << endl;
138             // adds to sum
139             sum += 1;
140             count[0]+=1;
141         }//if
142         else if (dice1 == 2)
143         {
144             cout << "=====" << endl;
145             cout << "| ●         |" << endl;
146             cout << "|         |" << endl;
147             cout << "|         ● |" << endl;
148             cout << "=====" << endl;
149             // adds to sum
150             sum += 2;
151             count[1]+=1;
152         }//else if
153         else if (dice1 == 3)
154         {
155             cout << "=====" << endl;
156             cout << "| ●         |" << endl;
157             cout << "|     ●     |" << endl;
158             cout << "|         ● |" << endl;
159             cout << "=====" << endl;
160             // adds to sum
161             sum += 3;
162             count[2]+=1;
163         }//else if
164         else if (dice1 == 4)

```

```

165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200

```

```

{
    cout << "=====" << endl;
    cout << "| ●      ● |" << endl;
    cout << "|          |" << endl;
    cout << "| ●      ● |" << endl;
    cout << "=====" << endl;
    // adds to sum
    sum += 4;
    count[3]++;
} //else if
else if (dice1 == 5)
{
    cout << "=====" << endl;
    cout << "| ●      ● |" << endl;
    cout << "|      ●    |" << endl;
    cout << "| ●      ● |" << endl;
    cout << "=====" << endl;
    // adds to sum
    sum += 5;
    count[4]++;
} //else if
else if (dice1 == 6)
{
    cout << "=====" << endl;
    cout << "| ●      ● |" << endl;
    cout << "| ●      ● |" << endl;
    cout << "| ●      ● |" << endl;
    cout << "=====" << endl;
    // adds to sum
    sum += 6;
    count[5]++;
} //else if
cout << endl;
history[index] = sum;
}

//dice #2

```

```

201 else if (rolls == 2){
202
203     rolls -= 2;
204     //value of dice #1 (1-6)
205     dice1 = rand() % 6 + 1;
206     //value of dice #2 (1-6)
207     dice2 = rand() % 6 + 1;
208     if (dice1 == 1)
209     {
210         cout << "=====" << endl;
211         cout << "|         |" << endl;
212         cout << "|     ●     |" << endl;
213         cout << "|         |" << endl;
214         cout << "=====" << endl;
215         // adds to sum
216         sum += 1;
217         count[0]++;
218     }
219     else if (dice1 == 2)
220     {
221         cout << "=====" << endl;
222         cout << "| ●         |" << endl;
223         cout << "|         |" << endl;
224         cout << "|         ● |" << endl;
225         cout << "=====" << endl;
226         // adds to sum
227         sum += 2;
228         count[1]++;
229     }
230     else if (dice1 == 3)
231     {
232         cout << "=====" << endl;
233         cout << "| ●         |" << endl;
234         cout << "|     ●     |" << endl;
235         cout << "|         ● |" << endl;
236         cout << "=====" << endl;
237         // adds to sum
238         sum += 3;
239         count[2]++;
240     }
241     else if (dice1 == 4)
242     {
243         cout << "=====" << endl;
244         cout << "| ●     ● |" << endl;
245         cout << "|         |" << endl;
246         cout << "| ●     ● |" << endl;
247         cout << "=====" << endl;

```

```

248 // adds to sum
249 sum += 4;
250 count[3]+=1;
251 }//else if
252 else if (dice1 == 5)
253 {
254     cout << "===== " << endl;
255     cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
256     cout << "|         ● |" << endl;
257     cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
258     cout << "===== " << endl;
259     // adds to sum
260     sum += 5;
261     count[4]+=1;
262 }//else if
263 else if (dice1 == 6)
264 {
265     cout << "===== " << endl;
266     cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
267     cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
268     cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
269     cout << "===== " << endl;
270     // adds to sum
271     sum += 6;
272     count[5]+=1;
273 }//else if
274
275 cout << endl;
276
277 if (dice2 == 1)
278 {
279     cout << "===== " << endl;
280     cout << "|         |" << endl;
281     cout << "|         ● |" << endl;
282     cout << "|         |" << endl;
283     cout << "===== " << endl;
284     // adds to sum
285     sum += 1;
286     count[0]+=1;
287 }//if
288 else if (dice2 == 2)//
289 {
290     cout << "===== " << endl;
291     cout << "| ●         |" << endl;
292     cout << "|         |" << endl;
293     cout << "|         ● |" << endl;
294     cout << "===== " << endl;
295     // adds to sum
296     sum += 2;

```



```

297         count[1]+=1;
298     }//else if
299     else if (dice2 == 3)
300     {
301         cout << "===== " << endl;
302         cout << "| ●         |" << endl;
303         cout << "|         ●         |" << endl;
304         cout << "|             ●      |" << endl;
305         cout << "===== " << endl;
306         // adds to sum
307         sum += 3;
308         count[2]+=1;
309     }//else if
310     else if (dice2 == 4)
311     {
312         cout << "===== " << endl;
313         cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
314         cout << "|             |" << endl;
315         cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
316         cout << "===== " << endl;
317         // adds to sum
318         sum += 4;
319         count[3]+=1;
320     }//else if
321     else if (dice2 == 5)
322     {
323         cout << "===== " << endl;
324         cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
325         cout << "|         ●         |" << endl;
326         cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
327         cout << "===== " << endl;
328         // adds to sum
329         sum += 5;
330         count[4]+=1;
331     }//else if
332     else if (dice2 == 6)
333     {
334         cout << "===== " << endl;
335         cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
336         cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
337         cout << "| ●         ● |" << endl;
338         cout << "===== " << endl;
339         // adds to sum
340         sum += 6;

```

```

341         count[5]++;
342     }
343     history[index] = sum;//else if
344 }
345 return sum;
346 }
347 bool cwin(int sum, int target,int rolls, string name){
348     int diff;
349     char check;
350     bool end;
351     diff = target - sum;
352
353     // states total amount
354     cout <<"You total amount so far is " <<sum<<endl;
355     cout << "The difference between what you rolled and your target number is: "<<diff<<endl;
356     //to find out what they need to go to left
357
358     //if the sum is the target go to 'w'
359     if(sum==target){
360         check = 'W';
361     }
362     //if the sum is greater than the target, go to 'l'
363     else if (sum>target){
364         check= 'L';
365     }
366     //the message to the player of what their results are
367     switch(check){
368         case 'W':
369             cout << "You won !!! :D "<<endl;
370             end = again(sum, rolls, check, name);
371             return end;
372
373         case 'L':
374             cout << "You lost! Sorry :( "<<endl;
375             end = again(sum, rolls, check, name);
376             return end;
377     }
378     return end;
379 }
380 //

```

```

381 void swap(int* xp, int* yp){
382     int temp = *xp;
383
384     *xp = *yp;
385     *yp = temp;
386 }
387
388 // bubble sorting
389 void bubble(int history[], int n){
390     int i, j;
391     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
392         // Last i elements are already in place
393         for (int j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++)
394             if (history[j] > history[j + 1])
395                 swap(&history[j], &history[j + 1]);
396 }
397
398 // selection sort
399 void selSort(int a[], int n){
400     for(int i=0; i<n-1; i++){
401         int indx=i;
402         for(int j=i+1; j<n; j++){
403             if(a[indx]>a[j])indx=j;
404         }
405         swap(&a[i], &a[indx]);
406     }
407 }
408
409 // linear search
410 int linSrch(int a[], int n, int val){
411     for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
412         if(a[i]==val) return i;
413     }
414     return -1;
415 }
416

```

```

417 // Function to print an array
418 void pArray(int arr[], int n){
419     int i;
420
421     for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
422         printf("%d ", arr[i]);
423     printf("\n");
424 }
425 // figuring out the size within an array
426 int sizeArr(int history[], int n){
427     int count = 0;
428     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++){
429         if(history[i] != -1){
430             count++;
431         }
432     }
433     return count;
434 }
435 // filling the array of numbers
436 void fillArr(int arr[], int history[], int n){
437     int count = 0;
438     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++){
439         if(history[i] != -1){
440             arr[count] = history[i];
441             count++;
442         }
443     }
444 }
445
446 //asking if they want to play again
447 bool again (int sum, int rolls, char check, string name){
448     char choice;
449     cout<<"Do you want to play again? y/n"<<endl;
450     cin>> choice;
451     switch(choice){
452         // go back to loop
453         case 'y': case 'Y':
454             cout<<"Lets go!"<<endl;
455             return true;
456         //ends game
457         case 'n' : case 'N':
458             cout<< "Thank you for playing !!!!"<<endl;
459             return false;
460     }
461     exit(0);
462     return false;
463 }

```