

Results

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

| | Sphericity Correction | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | p | η^2_p | ω^2 |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|
| ROI | Greenhouse-Geisser | 0.095 | 5.474 | 0.017 | 24.114 | < .001 | 0.454 | 0.224 |
| Residual | Greenhouse-Geisser | 0.114 | 158.750 | 7.196e -4 | | | | |
| Condition | Greenhouse-Geisser | 2.331 | 1.000 | 2.331 | 273.462 | < .001 | 0.904 | 0.837 |
| Residual | Greenhouse-Geisser | 0.247 | 29.000 | 0.009 | | | | |
| ROI * | | | | | | | | |
| Condition | Greenhouse-Geisser | 0.096 ^a | 4.569 ^a | 0.021 ^a | 20.719 ^a | < .001 ^a | 0.417 | 0.213 |
| Residual | Greenhouse-Geisser | 0.134 | 132.504 | 0.001 | | | | |

Note. Type III Sum of Squares

^a Mauchly's test of sphericity indicates that the assumption of sphericity is violated ($p < .05$).

Between Subjects Effects

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | p | η^2_p | ω^2 |
|----------|----------------|----|-------------|---|---|------------|------------|
| Residual | 0.191 | 29 | 0.007 | | | | |

Note. Type III Sum of Squares

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - ROI * Condition

| | | 95% CI of Mean Difference | | SE | t | Cohen's d | p _{bonf} |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|-------------------|
| | Mean Difference | Lower | Upper | | | | |
| ACC,Chance | ACC,Estimate | -0.144 | -0.181 | -0.106 | 0.010 | -14.555 | -2.657 < .001 |
| | ATL,Chance | 5.039e -4 | -0.021 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 0.084 | 0.015 1.000 |
| | ATL,Estimate | -0.107 | -0.144 | -0.070 | 0.010 | -11.049 | -2.017 < .001 |
| | IFG,Chance | 0.002 | -0.020 | 0.023 | 0.006 | 0.294 | 0.054 1.000 |
| | IFG,Estimate | -0.152 | -0.188 | -0.115 | 0.010 | -15.585 | -2.845 < .001 |
| | Ins,Chance | -0.008 | -0.029 | 0.014 | 0.006 | -1.291 | -0.236 1.000 |
| | Ins,Estimate | -0.129 | -0.166 | -0.092 | 0.010 | -13.241 | -2.417 < .001 |
| | LTL,Chance | -0.006 | -0.027 | 0.016 | 0.006 | -0.979 | -0.179 1.000 |
| | LTL,Estimate | -0.182 | -0.219 | -0.145 | 0.010 | -18.690 | -3.412 < .001 |
| | PCC,Chance | 4.932e -4 | -0.021 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 0.083 | 0.015 1.000 |
| | PCC,Estimate | -0.118 | -0.155 | -0.081 | 0.010 | -12.151 | -2.219 < .001 |
| | Prec,Chance | -0.002 | -0.023 | 0.020 | 0.006 | -0.317 | -0.058 1.000 |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.152 | -0.189 | -0.115 | 0.010 | -15.668 | -2.861 < .001 |
| | V1,Chance | -0.006 | -0.028 | 0.016 | 0.006 | -1.002 | -0.183 1.000 |
| | V1,Estimate | -0.087 | -0.123 | -0.050 | 0.010 | -8.905 | -1.626 < .001 |
| | aPFC,Chance | 4.965e -4 | -0.021 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 0.083 | 0.015 1.000 |
| | aPFC,Estimate | -0.131 | -0.168 | -0.094 | 0.010 | -13.473 | -2.460 < .001 |
| ACC,Estimate | ATL,Chance | 0.144 | 0.107 | 0.181 | 0.010 | 14.821 | 2.706 < .001 |
| | ATL,Estimate | 0.036 | 0.015 | 0.058 | 0.006 | 6.058 | 1.106 < .001 |
| | IFG,Chance | 0.145 | 0.108 | 0.182 | 0.010 | 14.949 | 2.729 < .001 |

Post Hoc Comparisons - ROI * Condition

| | | Mean Difference | 95% CI of Mean Difference | | SE | t | Cohen's d | p bonf |
|--------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|--------------|--------|
| | | | Lower | Upper | | | | |
| ATL,Chance | IFG,Estimate | -0.008 | -0.030 | 0.014 | 0.006 | -1.329 | -0.243 | 1.000 |
| | Ins,Chance | 0.136 | 0.099 | 0.173 | 0.010 | 13.976 | 2.552 | < .001 |
| | Ins,Estimate | 0.015 | -0.007 | 0.036 | 0.006 | 2.489 | 0.454 | 1.000 |
| | LTL,Chance | 0.138 | 0.101 | 0.175 | 0.010 | 14.167 | 2.587 | < .001 |
| | LTL,Estimate | -0.038 | -0.060 | -0.017 | 0.006 | -6.386 | -1.166 | < .001 |
| | PCC,Chance | 0.144 | 0.107 | 0.181 | 0.010 | 14.820 | 2.706 | < .001 |
| | PCC,Estimate | 0.025 | 0.004 | 0.047 | 0.006 | 4.263 | 0.778 | 0.004 |
| | Prec,Chance | 0.142 | 0.105 | 0.179 | 0.010 | 14.574 | 2.661 | < .001 |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.009 | -0.030 | 0.013 | 0.006 | -1.464 | -0.267 | 1.000 |
| | V1,Chance | 0.138 | 0.101 | 0.175 | 0.010 | 14.153 | 2.584 | < .001 |
| | V1,Estimate | 0.057 | 0.035 | 0.079 | 0.006 | 9.551 | 1.744 | < .001 |
| | aPFC,Chance | 0.144 | 0.107 | 0.181 | 0.010 | 14.820 | 2.706 | < .001 |
| | aPFC,Estimate | 0.013 | -0.009 | 0.034 | 0.006 | 2.111 | 0.385 | 1.000 |
| | ATL,Estimate | -0.108 | -0.145 | -0.071 | 0.010 | -10.940 | -1.997 | < .001 |
| | IFG,Chance | 0.001 | -0.020 | 0.023 | 0.006 | 0.210 | 0.038 | 1.000 |
| | IFG,Estimate | -0.152 | -0.189 | -0.115 | 0.010 | -15.637 | -2.855 | < .001 |
| | Ins,Chance | -0.008 | -0.030 | 0.013 | 0.006 | -1.375 | -0.251 | 1.000 |
| | Ins,Estimate | -0.129 | -0.166 | -0.092 | 0.010 | -13.293 | -2.427 | < .001 |
| | LTL,Chance | -0.006 | -0.028 | 0.015 | 0.006 | -1.064 | -0.194 | 1.000 |
| | LTL,Estimate | -0.182 | -0.219 | -0.145 | 0.010 | -18.742 | -3.422 | < .001 |
| ATL,Estimate | PCC,Chance | -1.070e -5 | -0.022 | 0.022 | 0.006 | -0.002 | -3.274e -4 | 1.000 |
| | PCC,Estimate | -0.119 | -0.156 | -0.082 | 0.010 | -12.203 | -2.228 | < .001 |
| | Prec,Chance | -0.002 | -0.024 | 0.019 | 0.006 | -0.401 | -0.073 | 1.000 |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.153 | -0.190 | -0.116 | 0.010 | -15.720 | -2.870 | < .001 |
| | V1,Chance | -0.006 | -0.028 | 0.015 | 0.006 | -1.087 | -0.198 | 1.000 |
| | V1,Estimate | -0.087 | -0.124 | -0.050 | 0.010 | -8.957 | -1.635 | < .001 |
| | aPFC,Chance | -7.408e -6 | -0.022 | 0.022 | 0.006 | -0.001 | -2.266e -4 | 1.000 |
| | aPFC,Estimate | -0.131 | -0.168 | -0.095 | 0.010 | -13.525 | -2.469 | < .001 |
| | IFG,Chance | 0.109 | 0.072 | 0.146 | 0.010 | 11.230 | 2.050 | < .001 |
| | IFG,Estimate | -0.044 | -0.066 | -0.022 | 0.006 | -7.388 | -1.349 | < .001 |
| | Ins,Chance | 0.100 | 0.063 | 0.137 | 0.010 | 10.257 | 1.873 | < .001 |
| | Ins,Estimate | -0.021 | -0.043 | 3.010e -4 | 0.006 | -3.570 | -0.652 | 0.060 |
| | LTL,Chance | 0.102 | 0.065 | 0.138 | 0.010 | 10.448 | 1.908 | < .001 |
| | LTL,Estimate | -0.074 | -0.096 | -0.053 | 0.006 | -12.445 | -2.272 | < .001 |
| | PCC,Chance | 0.108 | 0.071 | 0.145 | 0.010 | 11.100 | 2.027 | < .001 |
| | PCC,Estimate | -0.011 | -0.032 | 0.011 | 0.006 | -1.795 | -0.328 | 1.000 |
| | Prec,Chance | 0.106 | 0.069 | 0.142 | 0.010 | 10.855 | 1.982 | < .001 |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.045 | -0.067 | -0.023 | 0.006 | -7.523 | -1.373 | < .001 |
| | V1,Chance | 0.101 | 0.065 | 0.138 | 0.010 | 10.434 | 1.905 | < .001 |
| | V1,Estimate | 0.021 | -7.635e -4 | 0.042 | 0.006 | 3.492 | 0.638 | 0.080 |
| IFG,Chance | aPFC,Chance | 0.108 | 0.071 | 0.145 | 0.010 | 11.100 | 2.027 | < .001 |
| | aPFC,Estimate | -0.024 | -0.045 | -0.002 | 0.006 | -3.948 | -0.721 | 0.014 |
| | IFG,Estimate | -0.153 | -0.191 | -0.116 | 0.010 | -15.537 | -2.837 | < .001 |
| | Ins,Chance | -0.009 | -0.031 | 0.012 | 0.006 | -1.585 | -0.289 | 1.000 |

Post Hoc Comparisons - ROI * Condition

| | | Mean Difference | 95% CI of Mean Difference | | SE | t | Cohen's d | p bonf | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|--------|--------|
| | | | Lower | Upper | | | | | |
| IFG,Estimate | Ins,Estimate | -0.130 | -0.167 | -0.094 | 0.010 | -13.421 | -2.450 | < .001 | |
| | LTL,Chance | -0.008 | -0.029 | 0.014 | 0.006 | -1.273 | -0.232 | 1.000 | |
| | LTL,Estimate | -0.183 | -0.220 | -0.147 | 0.010 | -18.870 | -3.445 | < .001 | |
| | PCC,Chance | -0.001 | -0.023 | 0.020 | 0.006 | -0.211 | -0.039 | 1.000 | |
| | PCC,Estimate | -0.120 | -0.157 | -0.083 | 0.010 | -12.332 | -2.251 | < .001 | |
| | Prec,Chance | -0.004 | -0.025 | 0.018 | 0.006 | -0.611 | -0.112 | 1.000 | |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.154 | -0.191 | -0.117 | 0.010 | -15.848 | -2.893 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Chance | -0.008 | -0.029 | 0.014 | 0.006 | -1.296 | -0.237 | 1.000 | |
| | V1,Estimate | -0.088 | -0.125 | -0.051 | 0.010 | -9.085 | -1.659 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Chance | -0.001 | -0.023 | 0.020 | 0.006 | -0.211 | -0.038 | 1.000 | |
| | aPFC,Estimate | -0.133 | -0.170 | -0.096 | 0.010 | -13.654 | -2.493 | < .001 | |
| | Ins,Chance | 0.144 | 0.107 | 0.181 | 0.010 | 14.793 | 2.701 | < .001 | |
| | Ins,Estimate | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.044 | 0.006 | 3.818 | 0.697 | 0.023 | |
| | LTL,Chance | 0.146 | 0.109 | 0.183 | 0.010 | 14.984 | 2.736 | < .001 | |
| | LTL,Estimate | -0.030 | -0.052 | -0.009 | 0.006 | -5.057 | -0.923 | < .001 | |
| | PCC,Chance | 0.152 | 0.115 | 0.189 | 0.010 | 15.636 | 2.855 | < .001 | |
| | PCC,Estimate | 0.033 | 0.012 | 0.055 | 0.006 | 5.593 | 1.021 | < .001 | |
| | Prec,Chance | 0.150 | 0.113 | 0.187 | 0.010 | 15.390 | 2.810 | < .001 | |
| | Prec,Estimate | -8.036e -4 | -0.022 | 0.021 | 0.006 | -0.135 | -0.025 | 1.000 | |
| | Ins,Chance | V1,Chance | 0.146 | 0.109 | 0.182 | 0.010 | 14.970 | 2.733 | < .001 |
| V1,Estimate | | 0.065 | 0.043 | 0.087 | 0.006 | 10.880 | 1.986 | < .001 | |
| aPFC,Chance | | 0.152 | 0.115 | 0.189 | 0.010 | 15.636 | 2.855 | < .001 | |
| aPFC,Estimate | | 0.021 | -0.001 | 0.042 | 0.006 | 3.440 | 0.628 | 0.097 | |
| Ins,Estimate | | -0.121 | -0.158 | -0.084 | 0.010 | -12.269 | -2.240 | < .001 | |
| LTL,Chance | | 0.002 | -0.020 | 0.023 | 0.006 | 0.311 | 0.057 | 1.000 | |
| LTL,Estimate | | -0.174 | -0.211 | -0.137 | 0.010 | -17.897 | -3.268 | < .001 | |
| PCC,Chance | | 0.008 | -0.013 | 0.030 | 0.006 | 1.373 | 0.251 | 1.000 | |
| PCC,Estimate | | -0.110 | -0.147 | -0.073 | 0.010 | -11.359 | -2.074 | < .001 | |
| Prec,Chance | | 0.006 | -0.016 | 0.027 | 0.006 | 0.974 | 0.178 | 1.000 | |
| Prec,Estimate | | -0.145 | -0.182 | -0.108 | 0.010 | -14.875 | -2.716 | < .001 | |
| V1,Chance | | 0.002 | -0.020 | 0.023 | 0.006 | 0.288 | 0.053 | 1.000 | |
| V1,Estimate | | -0.079 | -0.116 | -0.042 | 0.010 | -8.113 | -1.481 | < .001 | |
| aPFC,Chance | | 0.008 | -0.013 | 0.030 | 0.006 | 1.374 | 0.251 | 1.000 | |
| aPFC,Estimate | | -0.123 | -0.160 | -0.086 | 0.010 | -12.681 | -2.315 | < .001 | |
| Ins,Estimate | | LTL,Chance | 0.123 | 0.086 | 0.160 | 0.010 | 12.640 | 2.308 | < .001 |
| | | LTL,Estimate | -0.053 | -0.075 | -0.031 | 0.006 | -8.875 | -1.620 | < .001 |
| | | PCC,Chance | 0.129 | 0.092 | 0.166 | 0.010 | 13.292 | 2.427 | < .001 |
| | | PCC,Estimate | 0.011 | -0.011 | 0.032 | 0.006 | 1.775 | 0.324 | 1.000 |
| | | Prec,Chance | 0.127 | 0.090 | 0.164 | 0.010 | 13.046 | 2.382 | < .001 |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.024 | -0.045 | -0.002 | 0.006 | -3.953 | -0.722 | 0.014 | |
| | V1,Chance | 0.123 | 0.086 | 0.160 | 0.010 | 12.626 | 2.305 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Estimate | 0.042 | 0.021 | 0.064 | 0.006 | 7.062 | 1.289 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Chance | 0.129 | 0.092 | 0.166 | 0.010 | 13.292 | 2.427 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Estimate | -0.002 | -0.024 | 0.019 | 0.006 | -0.378 | -0.069 | 1.000 | |
| | LTL,Chance | LTL,Estimate | -0.176 | -0.213 | -0.138 | 0.010 | -17.827 | -3.255 | < .001 |
| | | PCC,Chance | 0.006 | -0.015 | 0.028 | 0.006 | 1.062 | 0.194 | 1.000 |

Post Hoc Comparisons - ROI * Condition

| | | 95% CI of Mean Difference | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------|--------|-------|-----------|-----------|--------|--|
| | | Mean Difference | Lower | Upper | SE | t | Cohen's d | p bonf | |
| LTL,Estimate | PCC,Estimate | -0.112 | -0.149 | -0.075 | 0.010 | -11.550 | -2.109 | < .001 | |
| | Prec,Chance | 0.004 | -0.018 | 0.026 | 0.006 | 0.662 | 0.121 | 1.000 | |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.146 | -0.183 | -0.110 | 0.010 | -15.066 | -2.751 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Chance | -1.373e -4 | -0.022 | 0.021 | 0.006 | -0.023 | -0.004 | 1.000 | |
| | V1,Estimate | -0.081 | -0.118 | -0.044 | 0.010 | -8.304 | -1.516 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Chance | 0.006 | -0.015 | 0.028 | 0.006 | 1.063 | 0.194 | 1.000 | |
| | aPFC,Estimate | -0.125 | -0.162 | -0.088 | 0.010 | -12.872 | -2.350 | < .001 | |
| | PCC,Chance | 0.182 | 0.145 | 0.219 | 0.010 | 18.741 | 3.422 | < .001 | |
| | PCC,Estimate | 0.064 | 0.042 | 0.085 | 0.006 | 10.650 | 1.944 | < .001 | |
| | Prec,Chance | 0.180 | 0.143 | 0.217 | 0.010 | 18.495 | 3.377 | < .001 | |
| | Prec,Estimate | 0.029 | 0.008 | 0.051 | 0.006 | 4.922 | 0.899 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Chance | 0.176 | 0.139 | 0.213 | 0.010 | 18.074 | 3.300 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Estimate | 0.095 | 0.074 | 0.117 | 0.006 | 15.937 | 2.910 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Chance | 0.182 | 0.145 | 0.219 | 0.010 | 18.741 | 3.422 | < .001 | |
| aPFC,Estimate | 0.051 | 0.029 | 0.072 | 0.006 | 8.497 | 1.551 | < .001 | | |
| PCC,Chance | PCC,Estimate | -0.119 | -0.156 | -0.081 | 0.010 | -12.026 | -2.196 | < .001 | |
| | Prec,Chance | -0.002 | -0.024 | 0.019 | 0.006 | -0.400 | -0.073 | 1.000 | |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.153 | -0.190 | -0.116 | 0.010 | -15.718 | -2.870 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Chance | -0.006 | -0.028 | 0.015 | 0.006 | -1.085 | -0.198 | 1.000 | |
| | V1,Estimate | -0.087 | -0.124 | -0.050 | 0.010 | -8.956 | -1.635 | < .001 | |
| PCC,Estimate | aPFC,Chance | 3.295e -6 | -0.022 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 5.521e -4 | 1.008e -4 | 1.000 | |
| | aPFC,Estimate | -0.131 | -0.168 | -0.095 | 0.010 | -13.524 | -2.469 | < .001 | |
| | Prec,Chance | 0.116 | 0.079 | 0.153 | 0.010 | 11.957 | 2.183 | < .001 | |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.034 | -0.056 | -0.013 | 0.006 | -5.727 | -1.046 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Chance | 0.112 | 0.075 | 0.149 | 0.010 | 11.536 | 2.106 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Estimate | 0.032 | 0.010 | 0.053 | 0.006 | 5.288 | 0.965 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Chance | 0.119 | 0.082 | 0.156 | 0.010 | 12.202 | 2.228 | < .001 | |
| Prec,Chance | aPFC,Estimate | -0.013 | -0.034 | 0.009 | 0.006 | -2.153 | -0.393 | 1.000 | |
| | Prec,Estimate | -0.150 | -0.188 | -0.113 | 0.010 | -15.249 | -2.784 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Chance | -0.004 | -0.026 | 0.018 | 0.006 | -0.685 | -0.125 | 1.000 | |
| | V1,Estimate | -0.085 | -0.122 | -0.048 | 0.010 | -8.710 | -1.590 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Chance | 0.002 | -0.019 | 0.024 | 0.006 | 0.400 | 0.073 | 1.000 | |
| Prec,Estimate | aPFC,Estimate | -0.129 | -0.166 | -0.092 | 0.010 | -13.278 | -2.424 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Chance | 0.146 | 0.109 | 0.183 | 0.010 | 15.052 | 2.748 | < .001 | |
| | V1,Estimate | 0.066 | 0.044 | 0.087 | 0.006 | 11.015 | 2.011 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Chance | 0.153 | 0.116 | 0.190 | 0.010 | 15.719 | 2.870 | < .001 | |
| V1,Chance | aPFC,Estimate | 0.021 | -2.730e -4 | 0.043 | 0.006 | 3.575 | 0.653 | 0.059 | |
| | V1,Estimate | -0.081 | -0.118 | -0.043 | 0.010 | -8.170 | -1.492 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Chance | 0.006 | -0.015 | 0.028 | 0.006 | 1.086 | 0.198 | 1.000 | |
| V1,Estimate | aPFC,Estimate | -0.125 | -0.162 | -0.088 | 0.010 | -12.858 | -2.347 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Chance | 0.087 | 0.050 | 0.124 | 0.010 | 8.956 | 1.635 | < .001 | |
| aPFC,Chance | aPFC,Estimate | -0.044 | -0.066 | -0.023 | 0.006 | -7.440 | -1.358 | < .001 | |
| | aPFC,Estimate | -0.131 | -0.169 | -0.094 | 0.010 | -13.328 | -2.433 | < .001 | |

Note. Cohen's d does not correct for multiple comparisons.

Note. Bonferroni adjusted confidence intervals.

Descriptives

Descriptives

| ROI | Condition | Mean | SD | N |
|------|-----------|-------|-------|----|
| LTL | Estimate | 0.466 | 0.067 | 30 |
| | Chance | 0.290 | 0.021 | 30 |
| IFG | Estimate | 0.436 | 0.051 | 30 |
| | Chance | 0.282 | 0.017 | 30 |
| Prec | Estimate | 0.436 | 0.049 | 30 |
| | Chance | 0.286 | 0.019 | 30 |
| ATL | Estimate | 0.392 | 0.039 | 30 |
| | Chance | 0.284 | 0.018 | 30 |
| aPFC | Estimate | 0.415 | 0.059 | 30 |
| | Chance | 0.284 | 0.019 | 30 |
| Ins | Estimate | 0.413 | 0.034 | 30 |
| | Chance | 0.292 | 0.023 | 30 |
| ACC | Estimate | 0.428 | 0.052 | 30 |
| | Chance | 0.284 | 0.021 | 30 |
| PCC | Estimate | 0.402 | 0.030 | 30 |
| | Chance | 0.284 | 0.024 | 30 |
| V1 | Estimate | 0.371 | 0.030 | 30 |
| | Chance | 0.290 | 0.017 | 30 |

Descriptives Plot

