# **Results**

## **Paired Samples T-Test**

### **Paired Samples T-Test**

					95% CI for Mean Difference			95% ( Cohe	
t	df	p	Mean Difference	SE Difference	Lower	Upper	Cohen's d	Lower	Upper
1_LTL_em - 1_LTL_ch 5.222	2 29	1.370e - 5	0.062	0.012	0.038	0.086	0.953	0.514	1.381

Note. Student's t-test.

#### **Assumption Checks**

**Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)** 

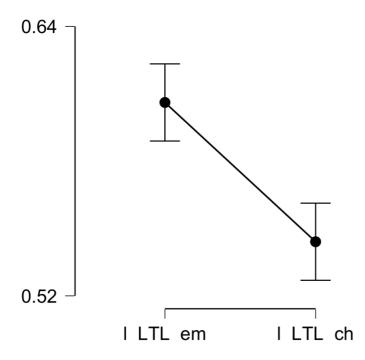
		$\mathbf{W}$	p
1_LTL_em	- l_LTL_ch	0.978	0.776

*Note.* Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

### **Descriptives**

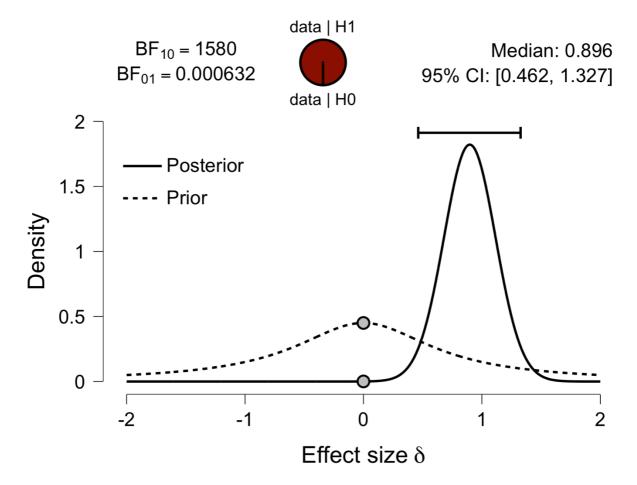
**Descriptives** 

	N	Mea n	SD	SE
l_LTL_em	30	0.606	0.057	0.010
l_LTL_ch	30	0.544	0.034	0.006



	BF <sub>10</sub>	error %
1_LTL_em - 1_LTL_ch	1582.901	1.238e -6

#### **Inferential Plots**



### **Paired Samples T-Test**

					95% CI for Mean Difference			95% ( Cohe	-
t	df	p	Mean Difference	SE Difference	Lower	Upper	Cohen's d	Lower	Upper
1_IFG_em - 1_IFG_ch 4.238	3 29	2.088e - 4	0.040	0.009	0.021	0.059	0.774	0.360	1.178

*Note.* Student's t-test.

#### **Assumption Checks**

### Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)

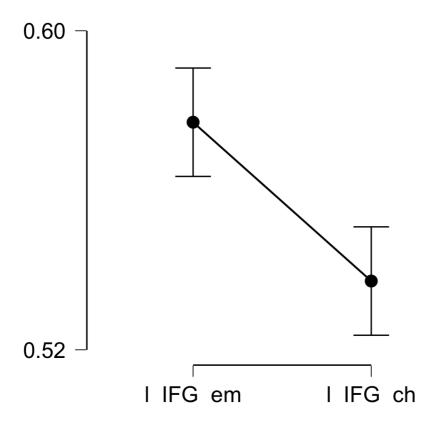
		$\mathbf{W}$	p
1_IFG_em	- l_IFG_ch	0.963	0.375

*Note.* Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

### **Descriptives**

#### **Descriptives**

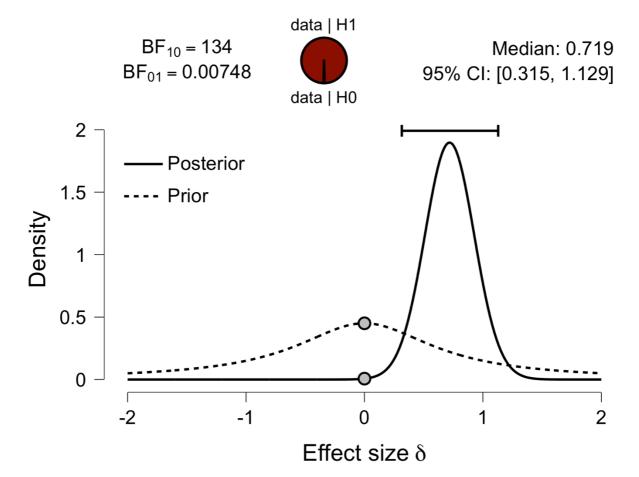
	N	Mea n	SD	SE
1_IFG_em	30	0.577	0.050	0.009
$1_{IFG_ch}$	30	0.537	0.029	0.005



		BF10	error %
l_IFG_em - l	_IFG_ch	133.738	2.000e -5

#### **Inferential Plots**

l\_IFG\_em - l\_IFG\_ch



### **Paired Samples T-Test**

					95% CI for			95% CI for	
					Mean Di	ifference	_	Cohe	n's d
	df		Mean Difference	SE Difference	Lower	Upper	Cohen's d	Lower	Upper
1_Prec_em - 1_Prec_ch 4.88	7 29	3.472e - 5	0.054	0.011	0.031	0.076	0.892	0.462	1.311

*Note.* Student's t-test.

#### **Assumption Checks**

### Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)

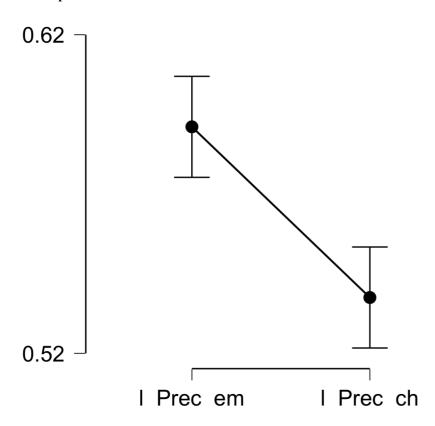
		$\mathbf{W}$	p
1_Prec_em	- l_Prec_ch	0.962	0.339

*Note.* Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

### **Descriptives**

#### **Descriptives**

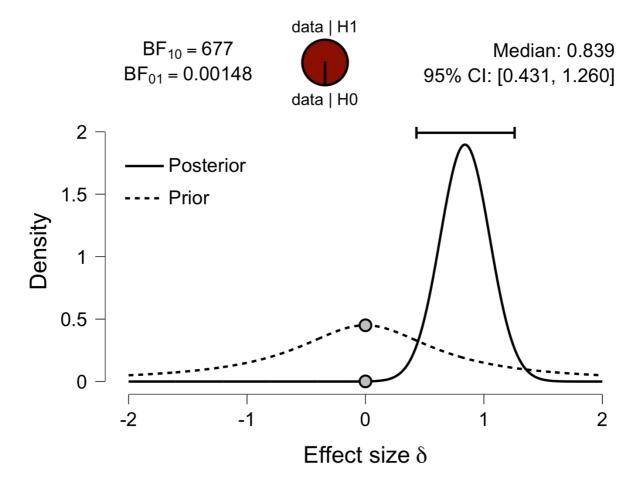
	N	Mea n	SD	SE
1_Prec_em	30	0.591	0.047	0.009
1_Prec_ch	30	0.538	0.032	0.006



	$BF_{10}$	error %
l_Prec_em - l_Pi	ec_ch 677.416	1.037e -6

#### **Inferential Plots**

l\_Prec\_em - l\_Prec\_ch



### **Paired Samples T-Test**

						95% CI for Mean Difference			95% ( Cohe	-
t		df	p	Mean Difference	SE Difference	Lower	Upper	Cohen's d	Lower	Upper
1_ATL_em - 1_ATL_ch 2.2	48	29	0.032	0.025	0.011	0.002	0.048	0.410	0.034	0.780

Note. Student's t-test.

### **Assumption Checks**

Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)

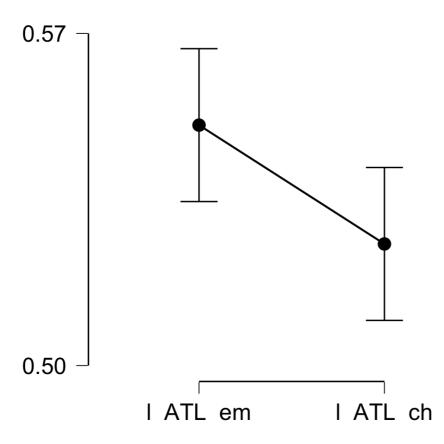
		$\mathbf{W}$	p
l_ATL_em	- l_ATL_ch	0.982	0.865

*Note.* Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

## Descriptives

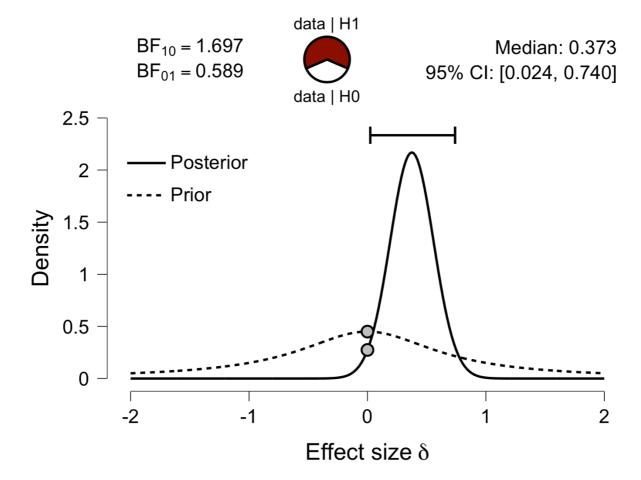
**Descriptives** 

	- ~			
	N	Mea n	SD	SE
1_ATL_em	30	0.551	0.045	0.008
$l_ATL_ch$	30	0.526	0.030	0.005



	BF10	error %
l_ATL_em - l_ATL_ch	1.697	4.191e -6

#### **Inferential Plots**



## **Paired Samples T-Test**

					95% CI for Mean Difference				95% C	
t		df	p	Mean Difference	SE Difference	Lower	Upper	Cohen's d	Lower	Upper
l_aPFC_em - l_aPFC_ch 3.7	17	29	8.568e - 4	0.045	0.012	0.020	0.069	0.679	0.276	1.072

Note. Student's t-test.

#### **Assumption Checks**

Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)

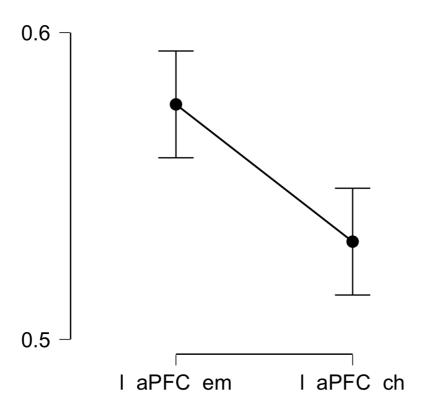
		W	р
1_aPFC_em	- l_aPFC_ch	0.984	0.917

*Note.* Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

### **Descriptives**

**Descriptives** 

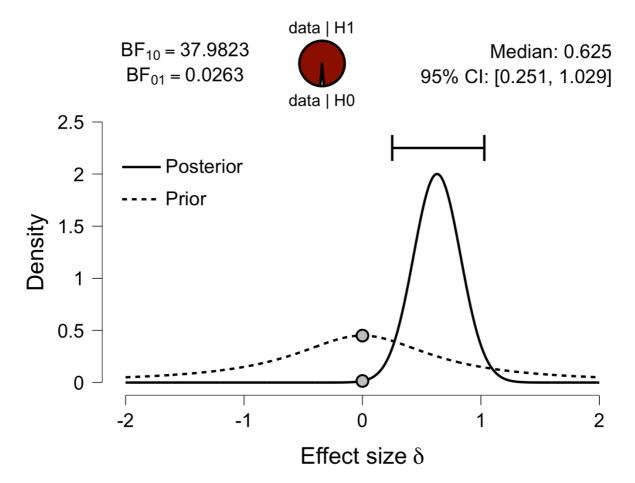
	N	Mea n	SD	SE
l_aPFC_em	30	0.577	0.058	0.011
$l_aPFC_ch$	30	0.532	0.032	0.006



BF<sub>10</sub> error % 1\_aPFC\_em - 1\_aPFC\_ch 37.982 2.651e -4

#### **Inferential Plots**

l\_aPFC\_em - l\_aPFC\_ch



### **Paired Samples T-Test**

					95% CI for Mean Difference			95% ( Cohe	-
t	df	p	Mean Difference	SE Difference	Lower	Upper	Cohen's d	Lower	Upper
1_Ins_em - 1_Ins_ch 2.244	29 (	0.033	0.016	0.007	0.001	0.031	0.410	0.034	0.779

Note. Student's t-test.

### **Assumption Checks**

**Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)** 

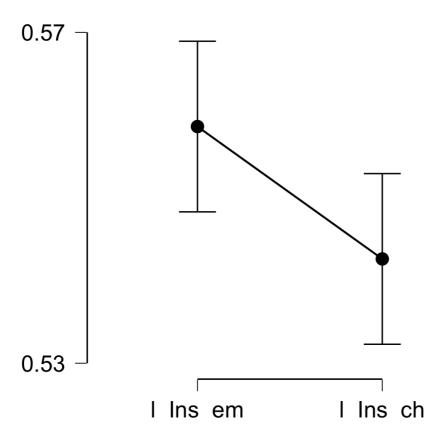
		$\mathbf{W}$	p
l_Ins_em	- l_Ins_ch	0.966	0.440

Note. Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

## Descriptives

**Descriptives** 

•	N	Mea n	SD	SE
l_Ins_em	30	0.559	0.032	0.006
l_Ins_ch	30	0.543	0.029	0.005



## **Bayesian Paired Samples T-Test**

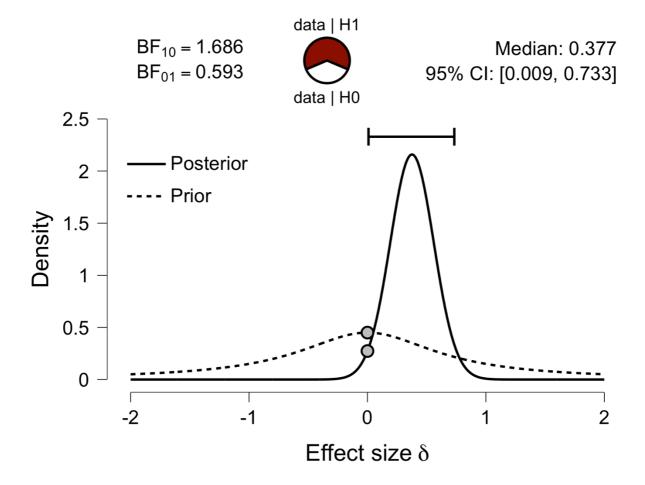
#### **Bayesian Paired Samples T-Test**

BF10 error %

1\_Ins\_em - 1\_Ins\_ch 1.686 4.204e -6

#### **Inferential Plots**

l\_Ins\_em - l\_Ins\_ch



## **Paired Samples T-Test**

					95% CI for Mean Difference			95% ( Cohe	
	df	•		SE Difference	Lower	Upper	Cohen's d	Lower	Upper
1_ACC_em - 1_ACC_ch 5.02	7 29	2.350e - 5	0.066	0.013	0.039	0.093	0.918	0.484	1.341

Note. Student's t-test.

#### **Assumption Checks**

Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)

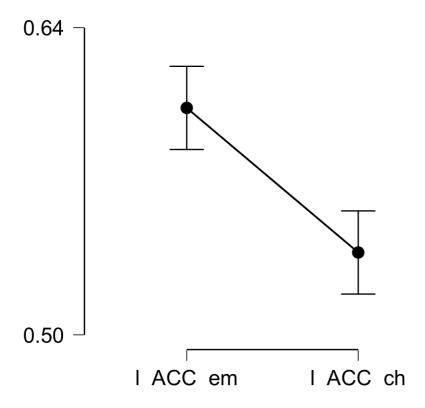
		$\mathbf{W}$	p
l_ACC_em	- l_ACC_ch	0.976	0.713

*Note.* Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

### **Descriptives**

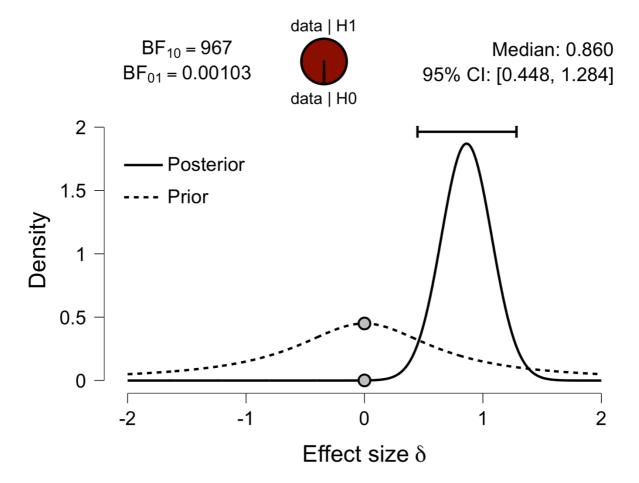
**Descriptives** 

	N	Mea n	SD	SE
l_ACC_em	30	0.603	0.061	0.011
l_ACC_ch	30	0.538	0.023	0.004



	BF10	error %
1_ACC_em - 1_ACC_	ch 966.599	1.247e -6

#### **Inferential Plots**



### **Paired Samples T-Test**

					95% CI for Mean Difference			95% ( Cohe	
t	di	f p	Mean Difference	SE Difference			Cohen's d		
1_PCC_em - 1_PCC_ch 3.05	8 29	0.005	0.023	0.008	0.008	0.039	0.558	0.169	0.940

Note. Student's t-test.

### **Assumption Checks**

**Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)** 

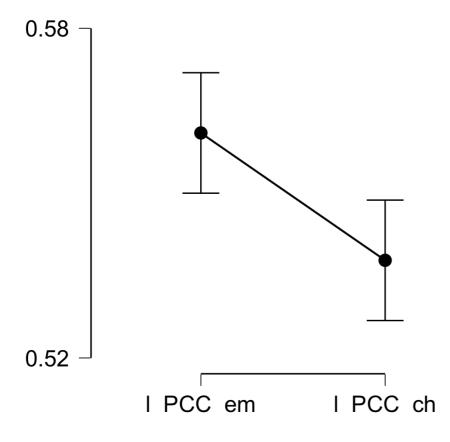
		$\mathbf{W}$	p
1_PCC_em	- l_PCC_ch	0.981	0.854

Note. Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

## Descriptives

**Descriptives** 

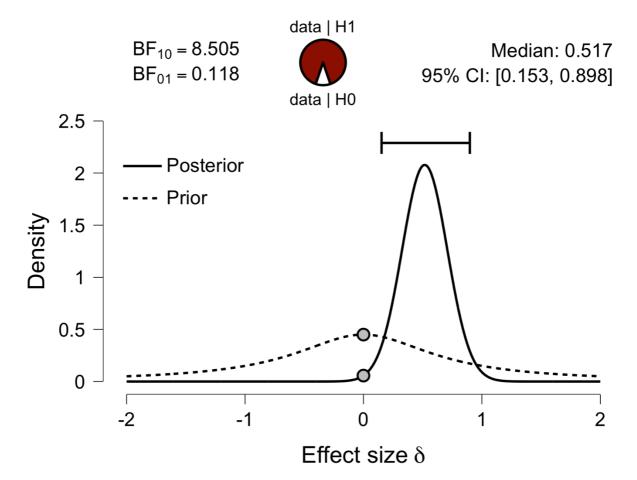
	N	Mea n	SD	SE
1_PCC_em	30	0.561	0.036	0.007
l_PCC_ch	30	0.538	0.032	0.006



BF<sub>10</sub> error % 1\_PCC\_em - 1\_PCC\_ch 8.505 2.298e -6

#### **Inferential Plots**

l\_PCC\_em - l\_PCC\_ch



### **Paired Samples T-Test**

						95% CI for Mean Difference			95% ( Cohe	-
	t	df	p	Mean Difference	SE Difference	Lower	Upper	Cohen's d	Lower	Upper
1_V1_em - 1_V1_ch	1.981	29	0.057	-0.013	0.007	-0.026	4.219e -4	-0.362	-0.728	0.011

*Note.* Student's t-test.

#### **Assumption Checks**

### Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)

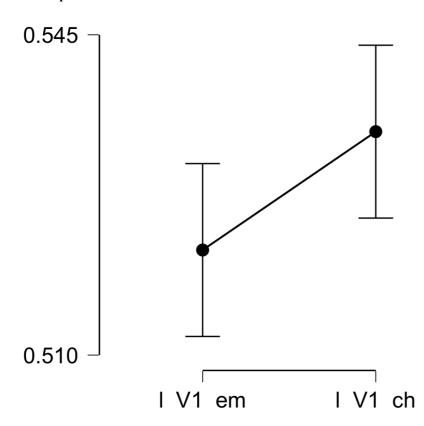
		W	p
1_V1_em	- 1_V1_ch	0.977	0.744

*Note.* Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

### **Descriptives**

**Descriptives** 

			N	Mea n	SD	SE
1	V1_	em	30	0.521	0.029	0.005
1_	_V1_	_ch	30	0.534	0.033	0.006



# **Bayesian Paired Samples T-Test**

**Bayesian Paired Samples T-Test** 

	BF10	error %
1_V1_em - 1_V1	_ch 1.076	5.071e -6

#### **Inferential Plots**

