

In[1]:= **Clear**["Global`*"]

In[2]:= **Factor** $[s^3 + 7 s^2 + 14 s + 8]$

Out[2]= $(1 + s) (2 + s) (4 + s)$

In[3]:=

Factor $[s^3 + s^2 - 2 s - 5]$

Out[3]= $-5 - 2 s + s^2 + s^3$

In[4]:=

FullSimplify $\left[\frac{s^3 + s^2 - 2 s - 5}{s^3 + 7 s^2 + 14 s + 8}\right]$

Out[4]=
$$\frac{-5 + s (-2 + s + s^2)}{(1 + s) (2 + s) (4 + s)}$$

In[5]:=

Factor $[2 s^2 + 7 s + 7]$

Out[5]= $7 + 7 s + 2 s^2$

In[32]:=

$$\mathbf{A} = \left(\begin{array}{c|c|c} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & -2 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & -4 \end{array} \right);$$

$$\mathbf{B} = \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \right);$$

$$\mathbf{c1} = \left(-1 \mid \frac{5}{2} \mid \frac{-15}{2} \right);$$

$$\mathbf{D1} = (1);$$

$$\mathbf{y0} = \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \right);$$

$$\mathbf{u0} = \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ \hline 0 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \right);$$

$$\mathbf{EA[t_]} := \{ \{e^{-t}, 0, 0\}, \{0, e^{-2t}, 0\}, \{0, 0, e^{-4t}\} \}$$

$$\mathbf{t21} = \mathbf{c1.B};$$

$$\mathbf{t31} = \mathbf{c1.A.B};$$

$$\mathbf{s21} = \mathbf{c1.A};$$

$$\mathbf{s31} = \mathbf{c1.A^2};$$

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In[16]:= x0 = Inverse[ $\left(\begin{array}{c|c|c} \text{c1}[[1, 1]] & \text{c1}[[1, 2]] & \text{c1}[[1, 3]] \\ \hline \text{s21}[[1, 1]] & \text{s21}[[1, 2]] & \text{s21}[[1, 3]] \\ \hline \text{s31}[[1, 1]] & \text{s31}[[1, 2]] & \text{s31}[[1, 3]] \end{array}\right)] \cdot$ 
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$$\left(y0 - \left(\left(\begin{array}{c|c|c} \text{D1}[[1, 1]] & 0 & 0 \\ \hline \text{t21}[[1, 1]] & \text{D1}[[1, 1]] & 0 \\ \hline \text{t31}[[1, 1]] & \text{t21}[[1, 1]] & \text{D1}[[1, 1]] \end{array}\right) \cdot u0\right)\right)$$

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Out[16]:= {{-10/3}, {-4/5}, {8/45}}
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In[43]:=
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ψ1 = c1.EA[t].x0;
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ψ2 = Integrate[c1.EA[t - τ].B, {τ, 0, t}];
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In[54]:=
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y1[t_] = FullSimplify[(ψ1 + ψ2 + D1[[1, All]])[[1, All]]][[1, All]]
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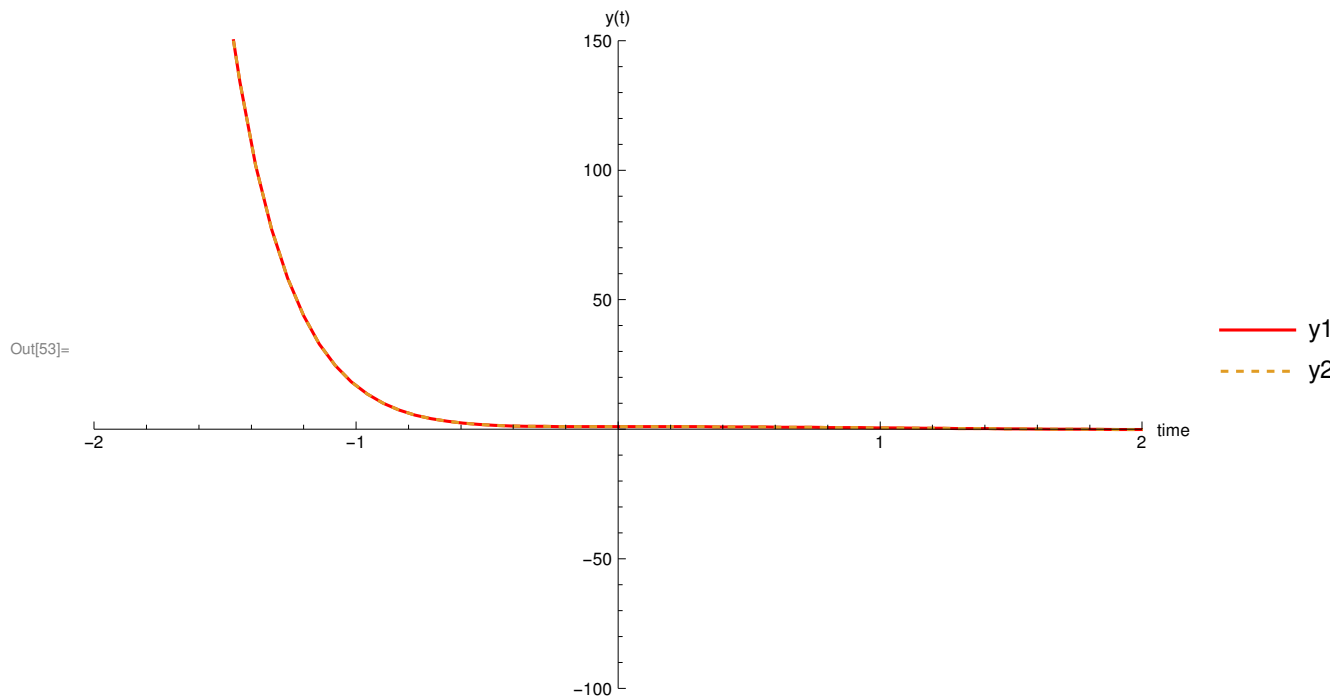
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y2[t_] =
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FullSimplify[InverseLaplaceTransform[ $\frac{s^3 + s^2 - 2s - 5}{s(s^3 + 7s^2 + 14s + 8)} + \frac{6s + 16}{s^3 + 7s^2 + 14s + 8}$ , s, t]]
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Out[54]:=  $\frac{1}{24} (-15 + 13 e^{-4t} (1 - 6 e^{2t} + 8 e^{3t}))$ 
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Out[55]:=  $\frac{1}{24} (-15 + 13 e^{-4t} (1 - 6 e^{2t} + 8 e^{3t}))$ 
```

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In[53]:= Plot[{y1[t], y2[t]}, {t, -100, 100}, PlotRange -> {{-2, 2}, {-100, 1.5*100}},
PlotStyle -> {Red, Dashed}, AxesLabel -> {"time", "y(t)"},
AxesOrigin -> {0, 0}, ImageSize -> Large, PlotLegends -> {"y1", "y2"}]
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In[22]:=

$$\text{Apart}\left[\frac{s^3 + s^2 - 2s - 5}{s^3 + 7s^2 + 14s + 8}, s\right]$$

$$\text{Out[22]} = 1 - \frac{1}{1+s} + \frac{5}{2(2+s)} - \frac{15}{2(4+s)}$$

In[23]:=

$$\text{Apart}\left[\frac{6s^2 + 16s + 13}{s^3 + 7s^2 + 14s + 8}, s\right]$$

$$\text{Out[23]} = \frac{1}{1+s} - \frac{5}{2(2+s)} + \frac{15}{2(4+s)}$$

In[24]:=

$$\text{Apart}\left[\frac{s^3 + s^2 - 2s - 5}{s \star (s^3 + 7s^2 + 14s + 8)}, s\right]$$

$$\text{Out[24]} = -\frac{5}{8s} + \frac{1}{1+s} - \frac{5}{4(2+s)} + \frac{15}{8(4+s)}$$

In[25]:=

$$\text{InverseLaplaceTransform}\left[-\frac{5}{8s} + \frac{1}{1+s} - \frac{5}{4(2+s)} + \frac{15}{8(4+s)}, s, t\right]$$

$$\text{Out[25]} = -\frac{5}{8} + \frac{15 e^{-4t}}{8} - \frac{5 e^{-2t}}{4} + e^{-t}$$

In[26]:=

$$\text{Apart}\left[\frac{6s + 16}{s^3 + 7s^2 + 14s + 8}, s\right]$$

$$\text{Out[26]} = \frac{10}{3(1+s)} - \frac{2}{2+s} - \frac{4}{3(4+s)}$$

In[27]:=

$$\text{Exp}[A \star t]$$

$$\text{Out[27]} = \left\{ \{e^{-t}, 1, 1\}, \{1, e^{-2t}, 1\}, \{1, 1, e^{-4t}\} \right\}$$

$$EA := \left\{ \{e^{-t}, 0, 0\}, \{0, e^{-2t}, 0\}, \{0, 0, e^{-4t}\} \right\}$$