

$$|F| = 1 \mu B, \quad MSS = 1460 \text{ B}$$

$$\# \text{Seg} = \frac{F}{MSS} = \left\lceil \frac{1 \cdot 1024^2}{1460} \right\rceil = 719 \text{ seg}$$

win Num	Seg Per win	Total Seg Sent	
1	1	1	
2	2	3	
3	4	7	
4	8	15	slow start
5	16	31	
6	32	63	
7	64	127 = 64 + 63	
8	128 ← thresh	255	congestion avoidance
9	129	384	
10	130	514	
Failure (11)	—	—	slow start
again	1	515	
12	2	517	
13	4	521	
14	8	529	slow start
15	16	545	
16	32	577	
17	64	641	
18	65 ←	706	congestion avoidance
19	13 ← prev	719	

$$ssthresh = 128 \text{ seg}$$

congestion detection

$$ssthresh = \frac{cwnd}{2} = \frac{130}{2} = 65$$