

## Goals:

- Get all data onto one spreadsheet

  - ↳ option A: we'll share

  - ↳ option B: you'll work on your own & combine

- Tell the spreadsheet to find:

  - ① Water quality & ② diversity

- Analyze the graph called "linear regression" using a

## Instructions:

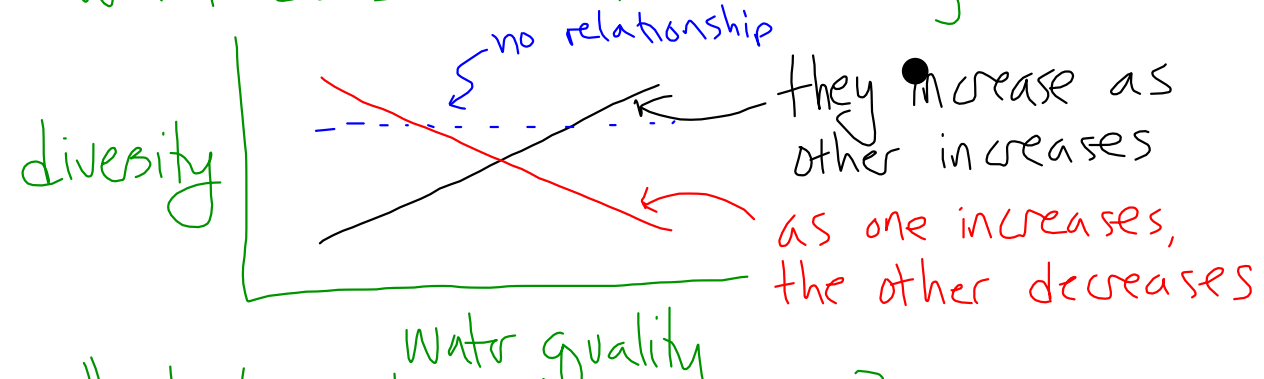
- Select on the shared data link
- Enter your data (individual)
- Copy & paste water quality/diversity/  
total formulas
  - water quality - a weighted average  
rating w.g. from 1 (low) - 10 (high)
  - diversity - combines richness & evenness  
from 0 (low) to 1 (high)
- Make a copy of the spreadsheet &  
perform a linear regression
  - ★  $R^2$  (between 0 & 1) → we  
are looking for at least 0.6

- Make additional data tables showing depth vs. water quality and depth vs. diversity and perform a t-test.
- Find averages for:
  - Diversity of shallow water
  - Diversity of deep water
  - Water quality of shallow water
  - Water quality of deep water

# For your discussion:

- Linear regression: "Is there a relationship between diversity and water quality?"

→ What does the line show you?



→ What does the  $R^2$  tell you?

•  $R^2 > .60$  : meaningful

•  $R^2 < .60$  • not that meaningful

## • T-tests:

- Compare average water between shallow & deep water
- Compare average diversity between shallow & deep water
- Use the t-test to determine "Significance":
  - $p\text{-value} < 0.05$ , our data is significant
  - $p\text{-value} > 0.05$ , our data is not significant