

1. Lichen reproduction

2. Statistical analysis

- Summary tables

- Graphs

- T-test *

1. Pick two of your 2nd factor categories. *that show differences in lichen amounts*

2. Pick one lichen. *the most extreme difference*

3. Make a data table.

4. Find the average

5. "=t.test(B3:B11, C3:C10, 2, 3)"

branch size → *amount of parietaria* →

second factor	Small	large
	17	12
	8	7
	11	32
	14	
average:	13.2	21.6

T-test tells you:

Are the differences I see
likely to be real or could
they just be random?

$\# \leq 0.05$ probably
real

$\# > 0.05$ could be
random