

# Week 5



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Module: Mental Health in the Community

Week 5: Implementation in Health Care

## Topic 3: Implementation outcomes (Part 4 of 4)

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Part 1

Part 2

Part 3

Part 4

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## Introduction



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## Pragmatic measures

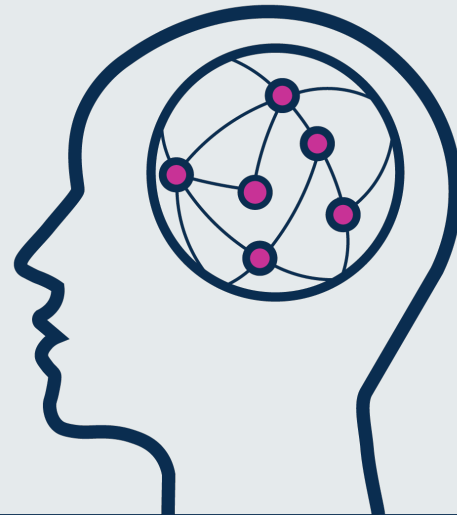
Glasgow & Riley, 2013



### Pragmatic measures: what they are and why we need them

(Glasgow & Riley, 2013)

To usefully inform the assessment of implementation determinants, mechanisms, processes, strategies, and outcomes, measures must be both psychometrically sound and pragmatic.



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## Pragmatic measure construct

Powell et al., 2017

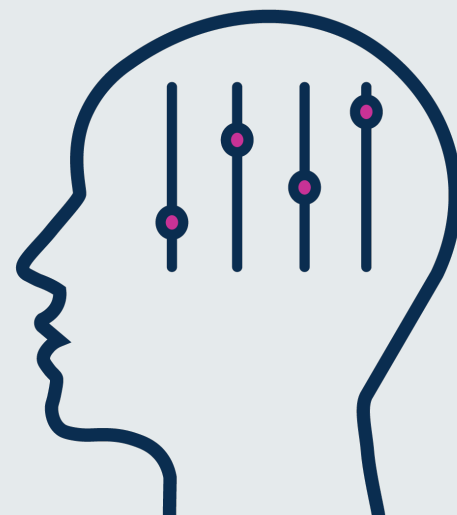


### Toward criteria for pragmatic measurement in implementation research and practice: a stakeholder-driven approach using concept mapping

(Powell et al., 2017)

#### Concept mapping exercise:

- Asked stakeholders to conceptualise the domains that comprise the pragmatic measure construct.
- A systematic review which found 47 criteria identified to be grouped into four categories: acceptable, compatible, easy, and useful.



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## Pragmatic rating scale

Stanick et al., 2021



**Pragmatic measures for implementation research: development of the Psychometric and Pragmatic Evidence Rating Scale**  
(Stanick et al., 2021)



### Pragmatic rating scale:

- 11 items or questions belonging to these four categories.
- 6-point rating system assigned to each question.

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## Three brief validated instruments

Weiner et al., 2017

Outcome	Items
Acceptability of Intervention Measure (AIM)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. [...] meets my approval</li><li>2. [...] is appealing to me</li><li>3. I like [...]</li><li>4. I welcome [...]</li></ol>
Intervention Appropriateness Measure (IAM)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. [...] seems fitting</li><li>2. [...] seems suitable</li><li>3. [...] seems applicable</li><li>4. [...] seems like a good match</li></ol>
Feasibility of Intervention Measure (FIM)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. [...] seems implementable</li><li>2. [...] seems possible</li><li>3. [...] seems doable</li><li>4. [...] seems easy to use</li></ol>

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# Repositories: SIRC and GEM

SIRC, n.d., GEM, n.d.



**Membership**  
SIRC



**Welcome to GEM!**  
GEM



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# Repositories: KCL and UEA

Implementation Outcome Repository, n.d.



**Improving the implementation  
of evidenced-based healthcare  
interventions and services  
through implementation  
outcome measurement**  
Implementation Outcome  
Repository

**Improving the Implementation of Evidenced-Based  
Healthcare Interventions and Services through  
Implementation Outcome Measurement**



Implementation Outcome Instrument Repository, a  
free online resource for implementation stakeholders,  
including researchers and healthcare professionals,  
wishing to quantitatively measure implementation  
outcomes.

 NIHR | Applied Research Collaboration  
South London

 UEA  
University of East Angles

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LONDON

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East of England

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## Summary

- Pragmatic measures have been developed and used as a means of validating implementation outcomes.
- There are several repositories that can help researchers, healthcare professionals and other evaluators identify validated implementation outcome instruments, such as those available from SIRC, GEM and King's College London.

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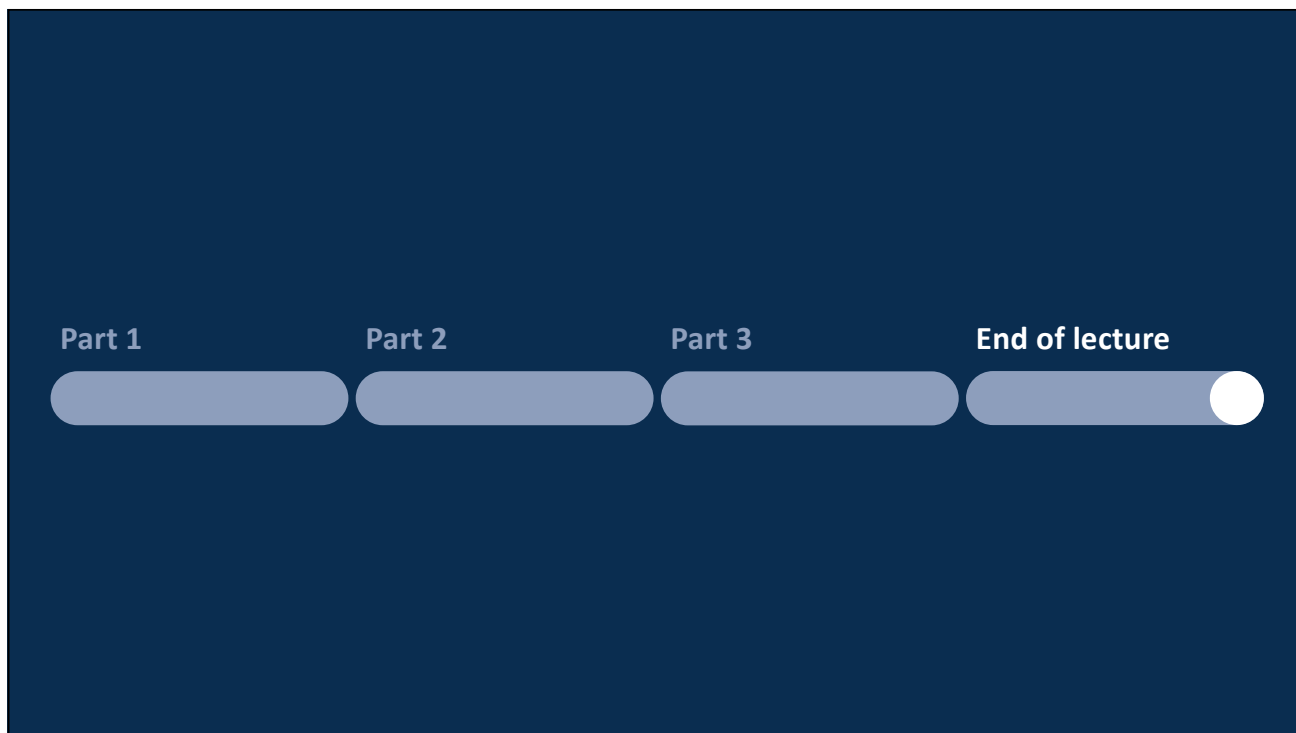
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# Thank you

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