

Proiect SCIA

1. Tematica proiectului

Specificatii generale:

ETAJ 1:

Sursa semnal:4(current diferential)

Amplitudine minima(pt castig maxim PGA): $2.00e-05$

Amplitudine maxima(pt castig minim PGA): $5.02e-05$

Unitate masura(A diferential)

Tip etaj1:6(AI cu 2AO;Inversor,intrare I)

|Castig| etaj 1(liniar):10K

ETAJ 2:

Tip etaj 2:9(Trece banda;1 AO V-V, Delyiannis)

|H0|castig liniar in banda de trecere:1

Rintrare minim: $2k\Omega$

Banda:5khz

Q=1.41

ETAJ 3:

Tip etaj 3:5(RF serie)

Castig minim[dB]:2

Rezolutie(pas minim[dB]):2

Nr. pasi:5

Castig maxim[dB]:20

Rintrare minim:-

ETAJ 4:

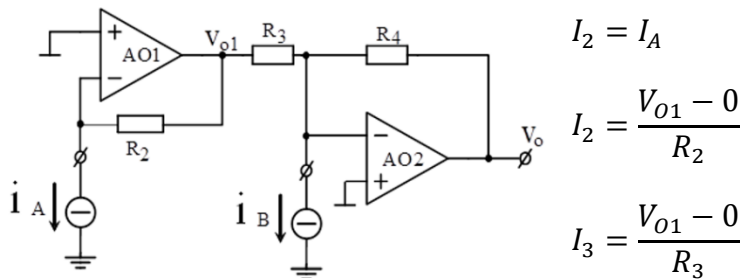
Tip etaj:6(redresor dubla alternanta FWR v6)

Castig(liniar):2

TIP AO:4(LT6234;+/-5V)

2. Dimensionarea etajului 1 / 2 / 3 / 4

ETAJUL 1:



$$\Rightarrow \text{Daca } R_3 = R_2, I_2 = I_3 = I_A$$

$$I_3 + I_4 = I_B \Rightarrow$$

$$I_4 = I_B - I_3, I_3 = I_A \Rightarrow V_{OUT} = R_4 * (I_B - I_A)$$

$$A_V = \frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{IN}} = R_4 \text{ (castigul)} \Rightarrow R_4 = 10k\Omega$$

$$\text{Aleg } R_2 = R_3 = 10k\Omega$$

$$\text{Aleg } I_A = 0.5A$$

$$I_B = -0.5A$$

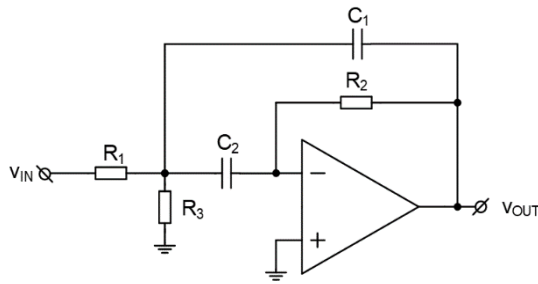
Amplitudine maxima(pt castig PGA maxim): $5,02 \cdot 10^{-5}$ (A diferential)

Amplitudine minima(pt castig PGA minim): $2 \cdot 10^{-5}$ (A diferential)

$$\Rightarrow \text{Offset} = (5,02 \cdot 10^{-5} + 2 \cdot 10^{-5}) / 2 = 3,51 \cdot 10^{-5} = 35.1 \mu A$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Amplitudinea}(A_V) = 5,02 \cdot 10^{-5} - 3,51 \cdot 10^{-5} = 15.1 \mu A$$

ETAJUL 2:



Parametrii functiei de transfer:

$$H_0 = \frac{R_2}{R_1} \cdot \frac{C_2}{C_1 + C_2};$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{R_1 + R_3}{R_1 R_2 R_3 C_1 C_2}};$$

$$Q = \sqrt{R_2 \frac{R_1 + R_3}{R_1 R_3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{C_1 C_2}}{C_1 + C_2}.$$

Aleg:

$$R = R_1 \parallel R_3;$$

$$R_2 = r \cdot R;$$

$$C_1 = C;$$

$$C_2 = \frac{C}{k};$$

$$H_0 = \frac{r \cdot R}{R_1} \cdot \frac{1}{k+1}; \omega_0 = \frac{1}{R \cdot C} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{k}{r}}; Q = \frac{\sqrt{r} \cdot \sqrt{k}}{k+1}.$$

$$a = Q \cdot \omega_0 \cdot R \cdot C;$$

$$k = \frac{a}{1-a}; r = \frac{k}{\omega_0^2 \cdot R^2 \cdot C^2}; R_1 = \frac{r \cdot R}{H_0} \cdot \frac{1}{k+1}; R_2 = r \cdot R; R_3 = \frac{R_1 \cdot R}{R_1 - R}$$

$|H_0| = 1$ (castig linier in banda de trecere)

$$R_{in_{minim}} = 2k,$$

$$B_{-3dB} = 5kHz$$

$$Q = 1.41$$

Fie $k=0.16$ si $r=16$

$$R = 20k\Omega$$

$$R_2 = r \cdot R = 16 \cdot 20 = 320k\Omega$$

$$f_0 = 5kHz$$

$$2 \cdot \pi \cdot 5 \cdot 10^3 = \frac{1}{RC} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{k}{r}} \Rightarrow \pi \cdot 10^4 = \frac{1}{20k \cdot C} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{0.16}{16}} = \frac{0.1}{20k \cdot C} \Rightarrow$$

$$C = \frac{1}{20k \cdot \pi \cdot 10^4 \cdot 10} = 10^{-9} \cdot \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi} \cong 0.16nF$$

$$C_1 = C = 0.16nF$$

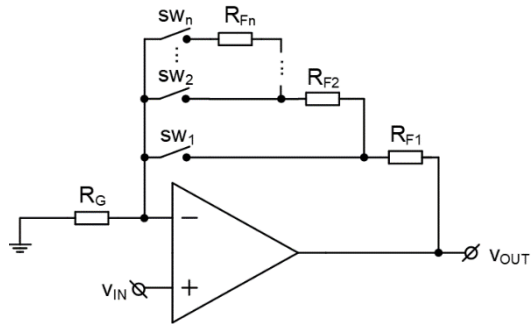
$$C_2 = \frac{C}{k} = \frac{0.16nF}{0.16} = 1nF$$

$$H_0 = \frac{R_2}{R_1} \cdot \frac{1}{1+k}$$

$$R_1 = \frac{R_2}{\frac{1}{k+1}} = \frac{320k}{1.16} = 275.86k\Omega$$

$$R_3 = \frac{R_1 * R}{R_1 - R} = \frac{275.86k * 20k}{255.86k} = 21.56k\Omega$$

ETAJUL 3:



$$R_{F1} = (4 - 1) * R_G = 3 * 100\Omega = 300\Omega$$

$$A_{dB} = \{12dB; 14dB; 16dB; 18dB; 18dB; 20dB\},$$

$$A_V = 10^{\frac{A_{dB}}{20}} \Rightarrow |A_V| = \{4 \frac{V}{V}; 5 \frac{V}{V}; 6.3 \frac{V}{V}; 8 \frac{V}{V}; 10 \frac{V}{V}\}$$

$$\text{AO neinvorsor} \Rightarrow A_V = (1 + \frac{R_{ech}}{R_G})$$

$$\text{Sw1=on(castig minim): } A_V = 4$$

$$R_{ech} = R_{F1}, A_V = (1 + \frac{R_{ech}}{R_G}) \Rightarrow R_{F1} = (A_V - 1)R_G$$

$$\text{Aleg } R_G = 100\Omega$$

$$\text{Sw2=on: } A_V = 5$$

$$R_{ech} = R_{F1} + R_{F2}$$

$$R_{F1} + R_{F2} = (5 - 1)R_G = 4R_G$$

$$R_{F2} = 4R_G - R_{F1} =$$

$$= 400 - 300 =$$

$$= 100\Omega$$

$$\text{Sw3=on: } A_V = 6.3$$

$$R_{ech} = R_{F1} + R_{F2} + R_{F3}$$

$$R_{F1} + R_{F2} + R_{F3} = 5.3R_G$$

$$R_{F3} = 5.3R_G - R_{F2} - R_{F1} =$$

$$= 530 - 100 - 300 =$$

$$= 130\Omega$$

$$\text{Sw4=on: } A_V = 8$$

$$R_{ech} = R_{F1} + R_{F2} + R_{F3} + R_{F4}$$

$$R_{F1} + R_{F2} + R_{F3} + R_{F4} = 7R_G$$

$$R_{F4} = 7R_G - R_{F1} - R_{F2} - R_{F3} =$$

$$= 700 - 300 - 100 - 130 =$$

$$= 170\Omega$$

Sw5=on: $A_V = 10$

$$R_{ech} = R_{F1} + R_{F2} + R_{F3} + R_{F4} + R_{F5}$$

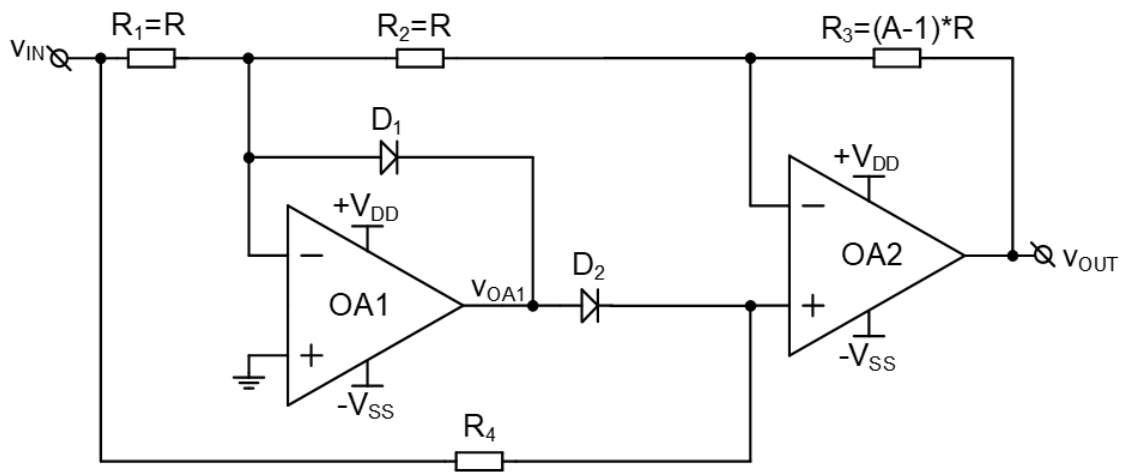
$$R_{F1} + R_{F2} + R_{F3} + R_{F4} + R_{F5} = 9R_G$$

$$R_{F5} = 9R_G - R_{F1} - R_{F2} - R_{F3} - R_{F4}$$

$$= 900 - 300 - 100 - 130 - 170 =$$

$$= 200\Omega$$

ETAJUL 4:



Presupunem D1,D2=OFF

I) $V_{IN} = -V_{SS}$

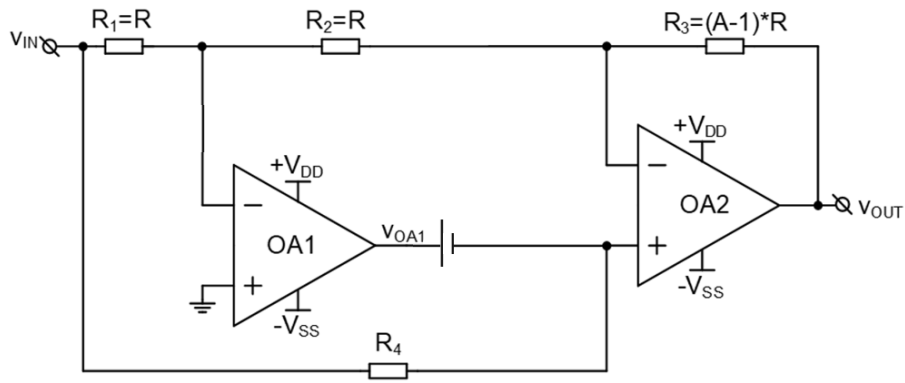
Pentru AO1:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} V^+ = 0 \\ V^- = -V_{SS} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow V_{OA1} \nearrow V_{DD}$$

$$V_{OA} = a_{\infty}(V^+ - V^-) = \infty(0 + V_{SS}) > 0 \Rightarrow V_{OA1} \nearrow V_{DD}$$

$$V_{AK1} = -V_{SS} - V_{DD} < 0 \Rightarrow D1 = OFF$$

$$V_{AK2} = V_{DD} - (-V_{SS}) > 0 \Rightarrow D2 = ON$$



OA1 in bucla de reactie negative deoarece $V_2^+ = V_2^- \Rightarrow V_1^+ = V_1^- = 0$

$$\Rightarrow I_{R1} = \frac{V_{IN}}{R_1}$$

$$I_{R1} = I_{R2} = I_{R3} = \frac{V_{IN}}{R_1}$$

$$V_{OUT} = 0 - I_{R1}(R_2 + R_3)$$

$$V_{OUT} = -\frac{V_{IN}}{R_1}(R_2 + R_3) = -\left(\frac{R_2 + R_3}{R_1}\right)V_{IN}$$

II) $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$

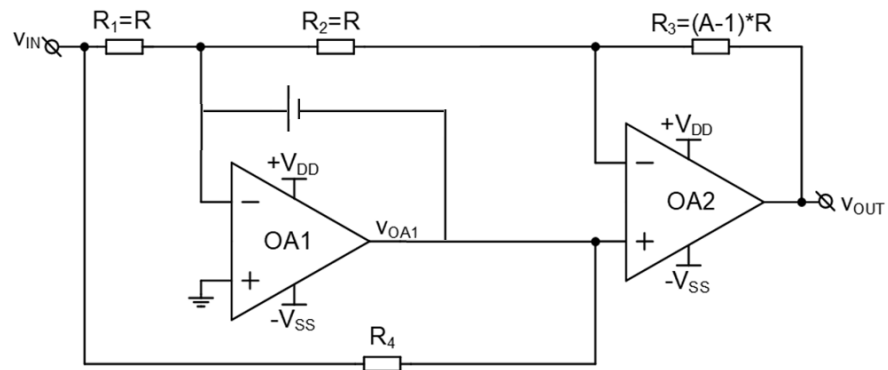
Pentru AO1:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} V^+ = 0 \\ V^- = V_{DD} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow V_{OA1} \searrow -V_{SS}$$

$$V_{OA} = a_{\infty}(V^+ - V^-) = \infty(0 - V_{DD}) < 0 \Rightarrow V_{OA1} \searrow -V_{SS}$$

$$V_{AK1} = V_{DD} - (-V_{SS}) > 0 \Rightarrow D1 = ON$$

$$V_{AK2} = -V_{SS} - V_{DD} < 0 \Rightarrow D2 = OFF$$



Exista Reactie Negativa prin D1:

$$V_1^+ = V_1^- \Rightarrow \text{AO2 neinvertor}$$

$$V_{OUT} = \left(1 + \frac{R_3}{R_2}\right)V_{IN}$$

CONDITIA REDRESOR BIALTERNANTA: $R_1 = R_2$

Concluzie:

$$V_{OUT} = \begin{cases} -\frac{R_3+R_2}{R_1}V_{IN}, & V_{IN} < 0 \\ 1 + \frac{R_3}{R_2}V_{IN}, & V_{IN} > 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow V_{OUT} = \begin{cases} -A * V_{IN}, & V_{IN} < 0 \\ A * V_{IN}, & V_{IN} > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$R_1 = R_2 \Rightarrow A = 1 + \frac{R_3}{R_2}$$

$$|H_0| = 2 \text{ (liniar)}$$

$$|H_0| = \frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{IN}} = A \Rightarrow 2 = 1 + \frac{R_3}{R_2} \Leftrightarrow 1 = \frac{R_3}{R_2} \Rightarrow R_2 = R_3$$

Aleg $R_1 = R_3 = R_4 = 10\text{k}\Omega$

1. Caracterizarea etajului 1 / 2 / 3 / 4. Verificarea si caracterizarea interfetei analogice

Etajul 1:

```

- Parametrii DCOP :
- Starting Gmin stepping
- Gmin = 10
- Gmin = 1.07374
- Gmin = 0.115292
- Gmin = 0.0123794
- Gmin = 0.00132923
- Gmin = 0.000142725
- Gmin = 1.5325e-05
- Gmin = 1.6455e-06
- Gmin = 1.76685e-07
- Gmin = 1.89714e-08
- vernier = 0.5
- vernier = 0.25
- vernier = 0.125
- Gmin = 1.49241e-08
- vernier = 0.166667
- vernier = 0.222222
- Gmin = 1.00912e-08
- vernier = 0.296296
- Gmin = 5.38725e-09
- vernier = 0.395061
- vernier = 0.526748
- Gmin = 1.96664e-09
- vernier = 0.702331
- vernier = 0.936441
- Gmin = 4.16555e-10
- vernier = 1
- Gmin = 4.76818e-11
- Gmin = 5.11979e-12
- Gmin = 5.49733e-13
- Gmin = 0
- Gmin stepping succeeded in finding the operating point.
-
- N-Period=1
- Fourier components of V(out)
- DC component:0.350998
-
-


| Harmonic | Frequency | Fourier     | Normalized |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| Number   | Phase     | Normalized  | Component  |
|          | [Hz]      | Component   |            |
|          | [degree]  | Phase [deg] |            |
| 1        | 1.000e+3  | 1.510e-1    | 1.000e+0   |
|          | 90.00°    | 0.00°       |            |
| 2        | 2.000e+3  | 1.839e-9    | 1.218e-8   |
|          | 16.92°    | -73.08°     |            |


```

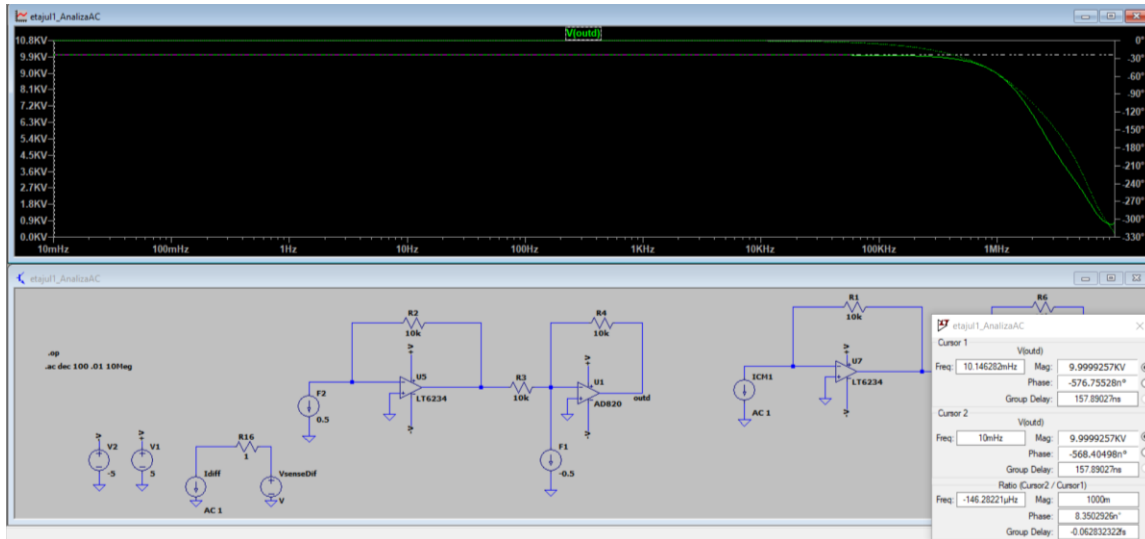

3	3.000e+3 24.55°	1.934e-9 -65.46°	1.281e-8
4	4.000e+3 31.27°	2.062e-9 -58.73°	1.366e-8
5	5.000e+3 37.12°	2.216e-9 -52.88°	1.468e-8
6	6.000e+3 42.15°	2.391e-9 -47.86°	1.584e-8
7	7.000e+3 46.44°	2.582e-9 -43.57°	1.711e-8
8	8.000e+3 50.10°	2.786e-9 -39.91°	1.845e-8
9	9.000e+3 53.22°	2.999e-9 -36.78°	1.987e-8
10	1.000e+4 55.91°	3.221e-9 -34.09°	2.134e-8

Partial Harmonic Distortion: 0.000005%
Total Harmonic Distortion: 0.000000%

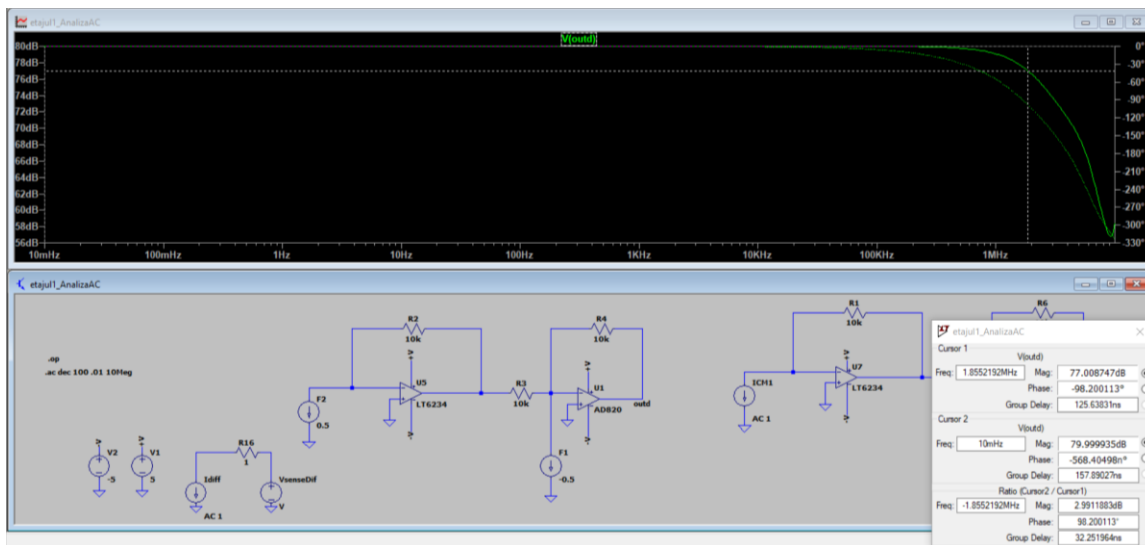
Date: Wed Jan 17 21:40:28 2024
Total elapsed time: 0.233 seconds.

tnom = 27
temp = 27
method = modified trap
totiter = 2984
traniter = 2120
tranpoints = 1061
accept = 1058
rejected = 3
matrix size = 25
fillins = 31
solver = Normal
Avg thread counts: 2.9/4.8/4.8/2.9
Matrix Compiler1: 2.90 KB object code size 2.6/1.6/[1.0]
Matrix Compiler2: 3.01 KB object code size 0.6/0.7/[0.3]

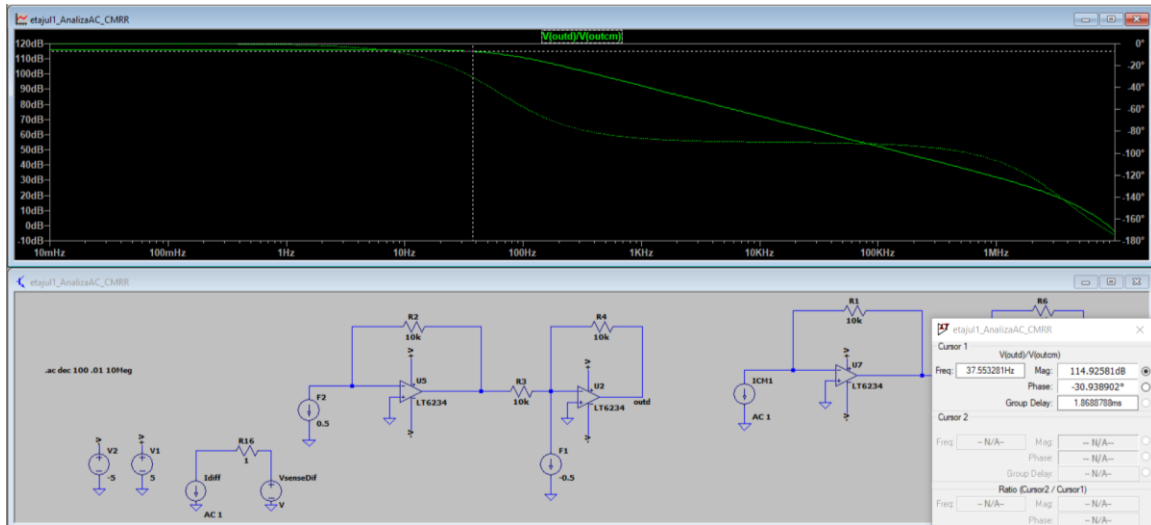
- Parametrii semnal mic:



Castig:10kV(liniar)

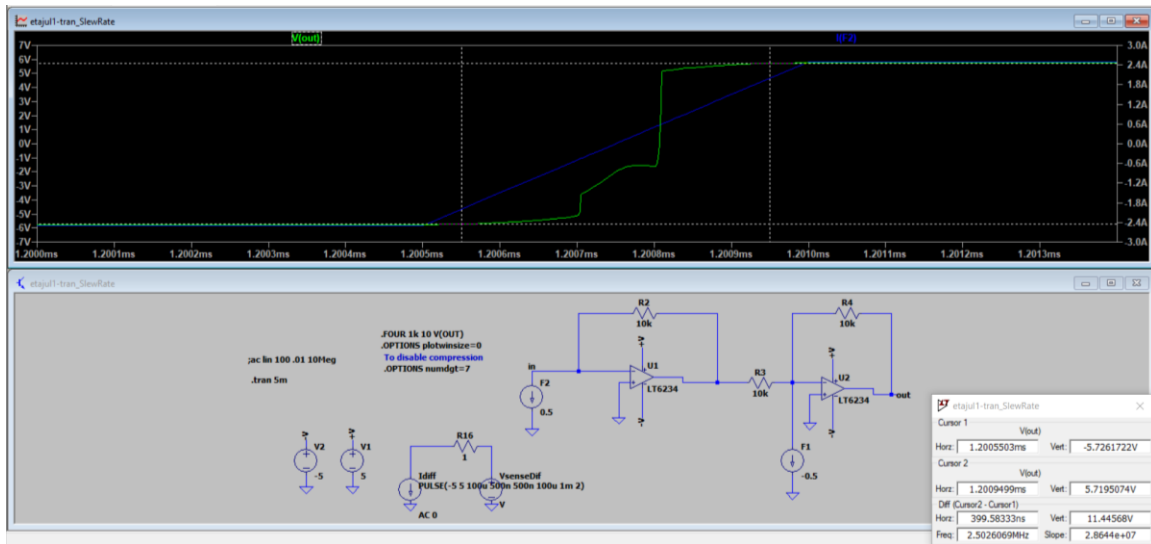


Banda la -3dB:1.85Mhz



CMRR(factorul de rejectie al modului comun):114.92dB

- Parametrii semnal mare:



SR:28.64V/us

Etajul 2:

```
- Parametrii DCOP:

- Circuit: *
  C:\Users\danci\OneDrive\Desktop\Proiect_SCIA\etajul2\etajul 2.asc
-
- Direct Newton iteration failed to find .op point.  (Use ".option
  noopiter" to skip.)
- Starting Gmin stepping
- Gmin = 10
- Gmin = 1.07374
- Gmin = 0.115292
- Gmin = 0.0123794
- Gmin = 0.00132923
- Gmin = 0.000142725
- Gmin = 1.5325e-05
- Gmin = 1.6455e-06
- Gmin = 1.76685e-07
- Gmin = 1.89714e-08
- vernier = 0.5
- vernier = 0.25
- vernier = 0.125
- Gmin = 1.49241e-08
- vernier = 0.166667
- vernier = 0.222222
- Gmin = 1.00912e-08
- vernier = 0.296296
- Gmin = 5.38725e-09
- vernier = 0.395061
- vernier = 0.526748
- Gmin = 1.96664e-09
- vernier = 0.702331
- vernier = 0.936441
- Gmin = 4.16555e-10
- vernier = 1
- Gmin = 4.76818e-11
- Gmin = 5.11979e-12
- Gmin = 5.49733e-13
- Gmin = 0
- Gmin stepping succeeded in finding the operating point.
-
- N-Period=1
- Fourier components of V(out_tb)
- DC component:0.480015
-
-


| Harmonic | Frequency | Fourier     | Normalized |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| Number   | Phase     | Normalized  | Component  |
|          | [Hz]      | Component   |            |
|          | [degree]  | Phase [deg] |            |
| 1        | 1.000e+3  | 1.501e-1    | 1.000e+0   |
|          | -171.35°  | 0.00°       |            |


```

-	2	2.000e+3 178.46°	2.371e-7 349.81°	1.579e-6
-	3	3.000e+3 177.69°	2.361e-7 349.04°	1.573e-6
-	4	4.000e+3 176.92°	2.346e-7 348.27°	1.563e-6
-	5	5.000e+3 176.14°	2.328e-7 347.49°	1.550e-6
-	6	6.000e+3 175.36°	2.305e-7 346.71°	1.535e-6
-	7	7.000e+3 174.57°	2.278e-7 345.92°	1.517e-6
-	8	8.000e+3 173.78°	2.247e-7 345.13°	1.496e-6
-	9	9.000e+3 172.98°	2.211e-7 344.32°	1.473e-6
-	10	1.000e+4 172.16°	2.172e-7 343.51°	1.447e-6

- Partial Harmonic Distortion: 0.000458%

- Total Harmonic Distortion: 0.006198%

-

-

-

- Date: Wed Jan 17 22:31:34 2024

- Total elapsed time: 0.273 seconds.

-

- tnom = 27

- temp = 27

- method = modified trap

- totiter = 2942

- traniter = 2092

- tranpoints = 1047

- accept = 1046

- rejected = 1

- matrix size = 16

- fillins = 11

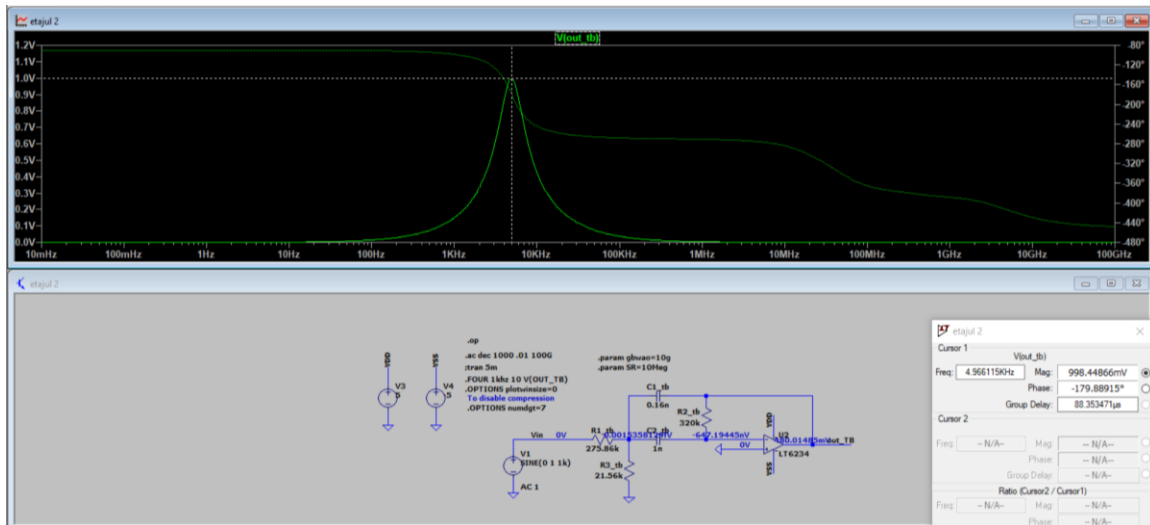
- solver = Normal

- Avg thread counts: 2.9/4.8/4.8/2.9

- Matrix Compiler1: 1.21 KB object code size 1.4/0.7/[0.7]

- Matrix Compiler2: 1.66 KB object code size 0.5/0.6/[0.3]

Parametrii semnal mic:



$|H_0|$ (Castig liniar in banda de trecere): 1
Banda: 5kHz

10 1.000e+4 2.172e-10
Partial Harmonic Distortion: 0.000458%
Total Harmonic Distortion: 0.006198%

(THD < 1%)

ETAJUL 3:

- Parametrii DCOP (pentru primul switch=on; castig minim)
- Circuit: *
C:\Users\danci\OneDrive\Desktop\Proiect_SCIA\etajul3\etajul 3.asc
- Direct Newton iteration failed to find .op point. (Use ".option noopiter" to skip.)
- Starting Gmin stepping
- Gmin = 10
- Gmin = 1.07374
- Gmin = 0.115292
- Gmin = 0.0123794
- Gmin = 0.00132923
- Gmin = 0.000142725
- Gmin = 1.5325e-05
- Gmin = 1.6455e-06
- Gmin = 1.76685e-07
- Gmin = 1.89714e-08
- Gmin = 2.03704e-09
- Gmin = 2.18725e-10

```

- Gmin = 2.34854e-11
- Gmin = 2.52173e-12
- Gmin = 2.70769e-13
- Gmin = 0
- Gmin stepping succeeded in finding the operating point.
-
- N-Period=1
- Fourier components of V(out)
- DC component:0.00045156
-
-


| Harmonic | Frequency | Fourier     | Normalized |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| Number   | Phase     | Normalized  | Component  |
|          | [Hz]      | Component   |            |
|          | [degree]  | Phase [deg] |            |
| 1        | 1.000e+3  | 8.001e-1    | 1.000e+0   |
|          | 90.00°    | 0.00°       |            |
| 2        | 2.000e+3  | 2.638e-6    | 3.297e-6   |
|          | 179.70°   | 89.70°      |            |
| 3        | 3.000e+3  | 3.961e-7    | 4.951e-7   |
|          | 97.39°    | 7.39°       |            |
| 4        | 4.000e+3  | 1.296e-7    | 1.620e-7   |
|          | 167.54°   | 77.55°      |            |
| 5        | 5.000e+3  | 1.340e-7    | 1.675e-7   |
|          | 177.22°   | 87.22°      |            |
| 6        | 6.000e+3  | 1.292e-7    | 1.615e-7   |
|          | 161.32°   | 71.32°      |            |
| 7        | 7.000e+3  | 1.285e-7    | 1.607e-7   |
|          | 156.89°   | 66.89°      |            |
| 8        | 8.000e+3  | 1.279e-7    | 1.598e-7   |
|          | 154.83°   | 64.83°      |            |
| 9        | 9.000e+3  | 1.271e-7    | 1.588e-7   |
|          | 151.65°   | 61.65°      |            |
| 10       | 1.000e+4  | 1.263e-7    | 1.578e-7   |
|          | 148.13°   | 58.13°      |            |


- Partial Harmonic Distortion: 0.000336%
- Total Harmonic Distortion: 0.013323%
-
-
-
- Date: Wed Jan 17 22:55:54 2024
- Total elapsed time: 0.503 seconds.
-
-
- tnom = 27
- temp = 27
- method = modified trap
- totiter = 2608
- traniter = 2116
- tranpoints = 1059
- accept = 1055
- rejected = 4
- matrix size = 60
- fillins = 45
- solver = Normal

```

```

- Avg thread counts: 2.9/4.8/4.8/2.9
- Matrix Compiler1: 5.67 KB object code size 3.3/1.8/[1.0]
- Matrix Compiler2: 6.42 KB object code size 1.6/1.7/[0.9]

- Parametrii DCOP (pentru ultimul switch=on; castig maxim)

- Circuit: *
  C:\Users\danci\OneDrive\Desktop\Proiect_SCIA\etajul3\etajul 3.asc
-
- Direct Newton iteration failed to find .op point. (Use ".option
  noopiter" to skip.)
- Starting Gmin stepping
- Gmin = 10
- Gmin = 1.07374
- Gmin = 0.115292
- Gmin = 0.0123794
- Gmin = 0.00132923
- Gmin = 0.000142725
- Gmin = 1.5325e-05
- Gmin = 1.6455e-06
- Gmin = 1.76685e-07
- Gmin = 1.89714e-08
- Gmin = 2.03704e-09
- Gmin = 2.18725e-10
- Gmin = 2.34854e-11
- Gmin = 2.52173e-12
- Gmin = 2.70769e-13
- Gmin = 0
- Gmin stepping succeeded in finding the operating point.
-
- N-Period=1
- Fourier components of V(out)
- DC component:0.00134897
-
-


| Harmonic<br>Number | Frequency<br>Phase<br>[Hz]<br>[degree] | Fourier<br>Normalized<br>Component<br>Phase [deg] | Normalized<br>Component |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1                  | 1.000e+3<br>90.00°                     | 1.999e+0<br>0.00°                                 | 1.000e+0                |
| 2                  | 2.000e+3<br>179.45°                    | 2.536e-6<br>89.45°                                | 1.269e-6                |
| 3                  | 3.000e+3<br>81.09°                     | 1.056e-6<br>-8.92°                                | 5.286e-7                |
| 4                  | 4.000e+3<br>121.61°                    | 5.972e-8<br>31.60°                                | 2.988e-8                |
| 5                  | 5.000e+3<br>-172.42°                   | 5.407e-8<br>-262.42°                              | 2.705e-8                |
| 6                  | 6.000e+3<br>112.75°                    | 8.227e-8<br>22.75°                                | 4.117e-8                |
| 7                  | 7.000e+3<br>107.20°                    | 9.912e-8<br>17.20°                                | 4.960e-8                |


```



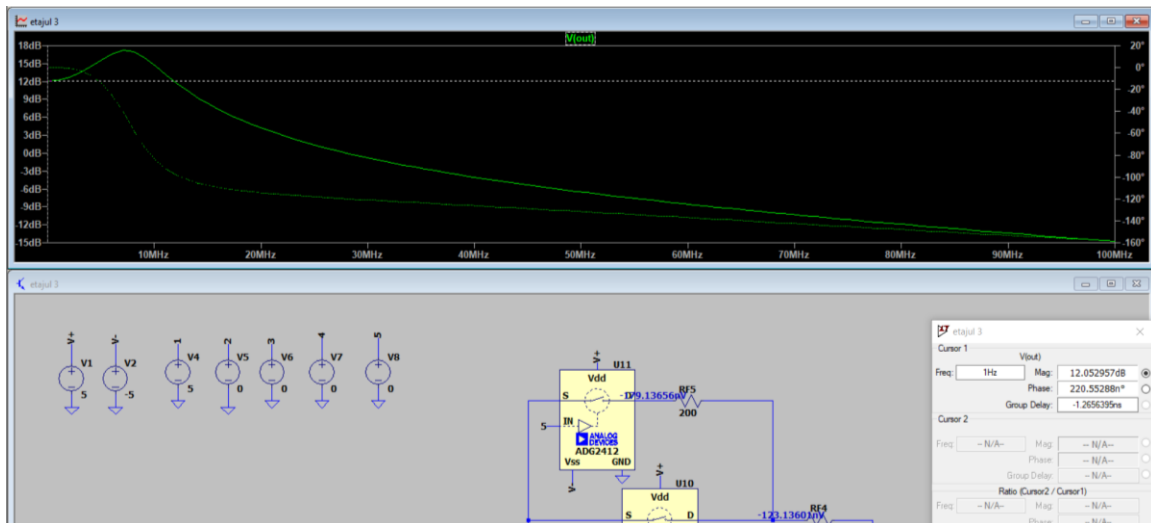
```

-      8      8.000e+3      1.060e-7      5.302e-8
        107.71°      17.71°
-      9      9.000e+3      1.174e-7      5.874e-8
        106.22°      16.22°
-     10     1.000e+4      1.299e-7      6.499e-8
        104.55°      14.55°
- Partial Harmonic Distortion: 0.000138%
- Total Harmonic Distortion: 0.011595%
-
-
- Date: Wed Jan 17 22:57:40 2024
- Total elapsed time: 0.388 seconds.
-
- tnom = 27
- temp = 27
- method = modified trap
- totiter = 2631
- traniter = 2148
- tranpoints = 1075
- accept = 1065
- rejected = 10
- matrix size = 60
- fillins = 45
- solver = Normal
- Avg thread counts: 2.9/4.7/4.7/2.9
- Matrix Compiler1: 5.67 KB object code size 2.9/1.5/[1.0]
- Matrix Compiler2: 6.42 KB object code size 1.5/1.5/[0.9]

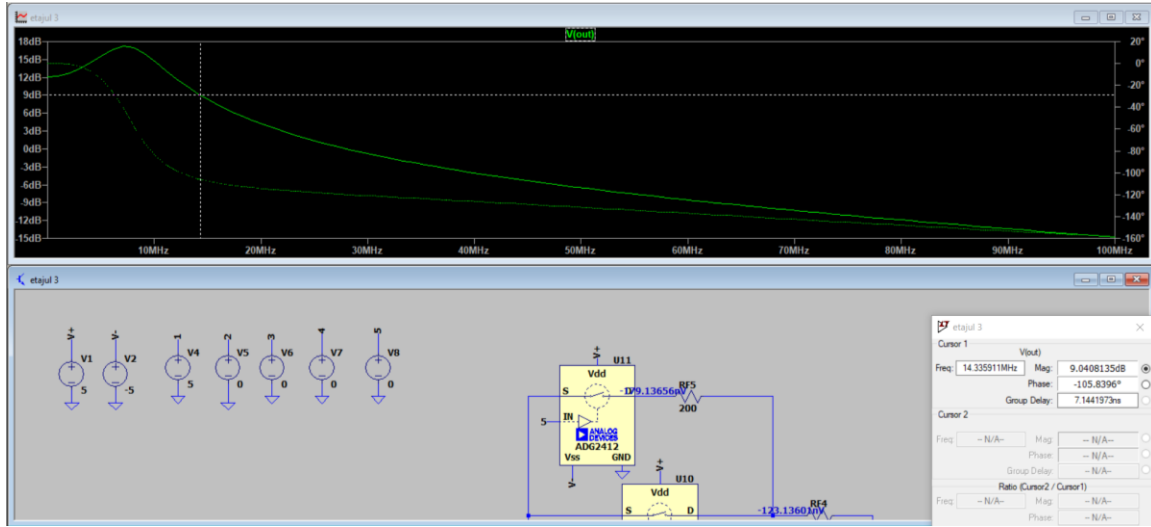
```

Parametrii semnal mic:

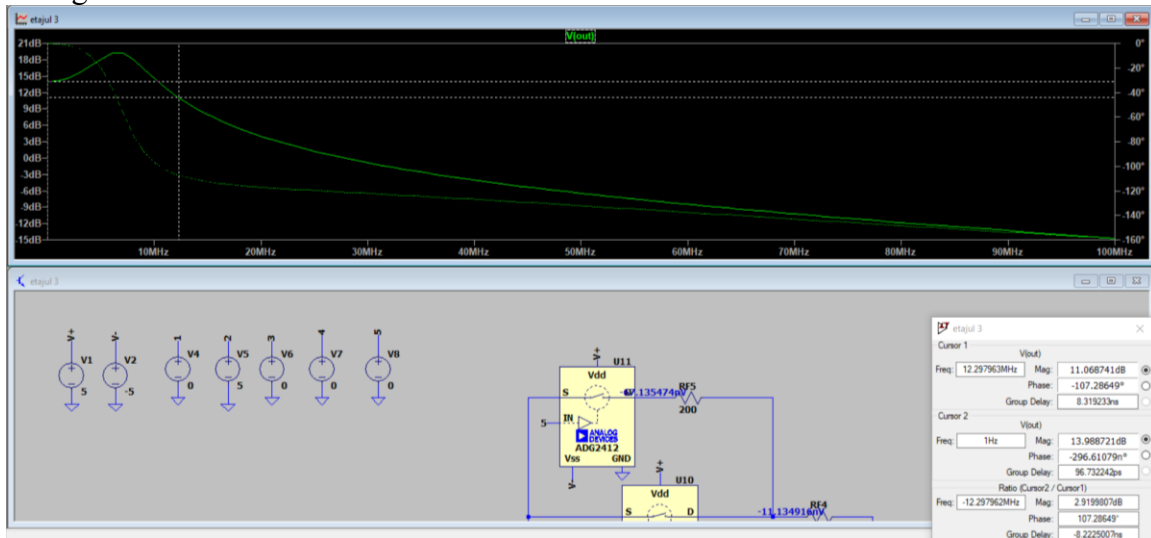
Castig minim(12dB):



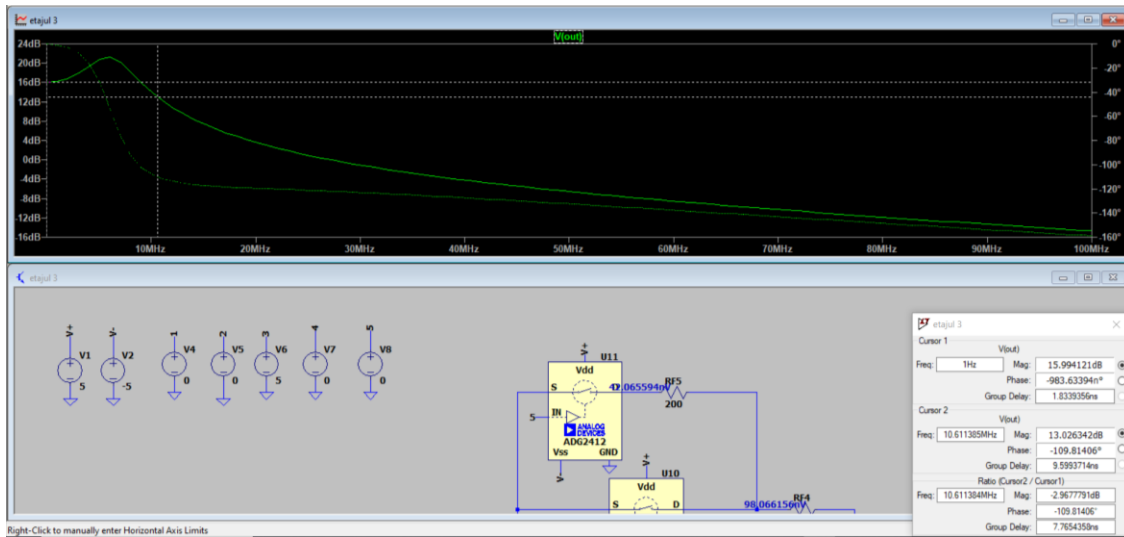
Banda la -3dB:14.33MHz:



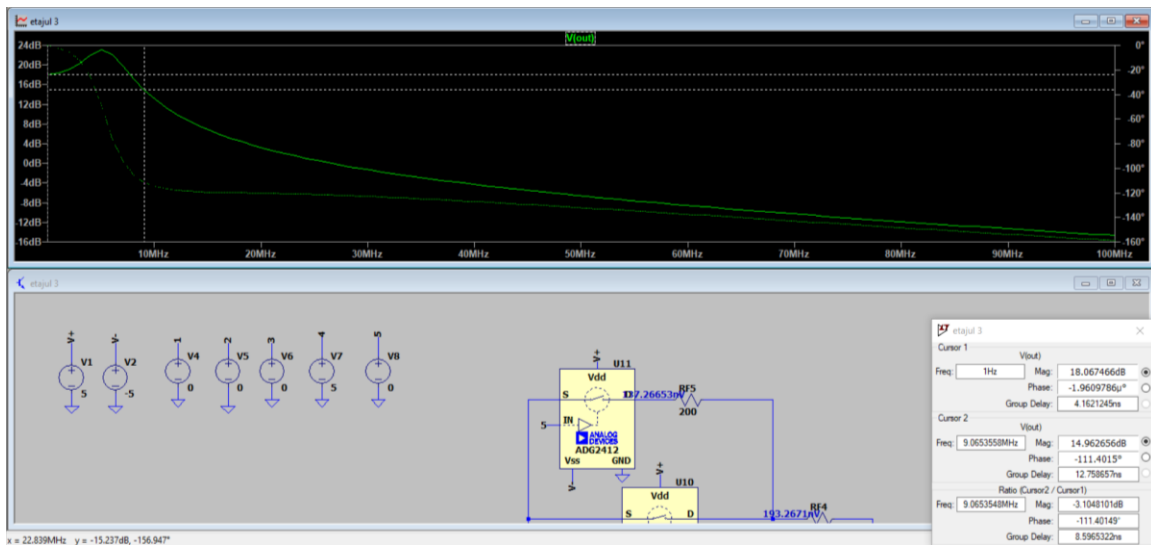
Castig 14dB si banda la -3dB=12.29MHz:



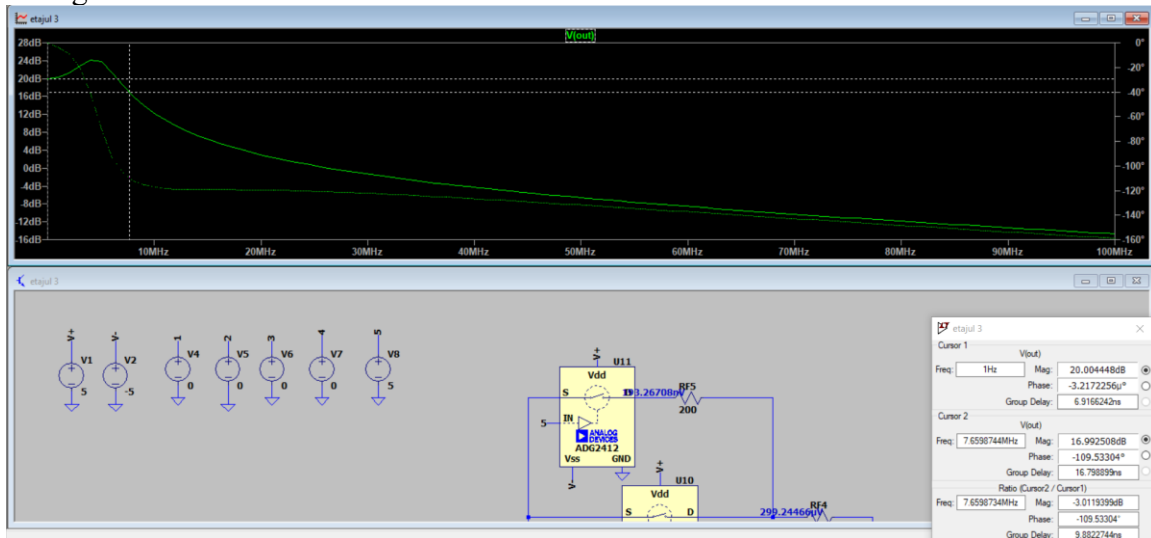
Castig 16dB si banda la -3dB=10.61MHz:



Castig 18dB si banda la -3dB=9.065MHz:



Castig 20dB si banda la -3dB=7.65MHz:



Etajul 4:

Parametrii DCOP:

Circuit: * C:\Users\danci\OneDrive\Desktop\Proiect_SCIA\etajul4\etajul4.asc

Direct Newton iteration failed to find .op point. (Use ".option noopiter" to skip.)

Starting Gmin stepping

Gmin = 10

Gmin = 1.07374

Gmin = 0.115292

Gmin = 0.0123794

Gmin = 0.00132923

Gmin = 0.000142725

Gmin = 1.5325e-05

Gmin = 1.6455e-06

Gmin = 1.76685e-07

Gmin = 1.89714e-08

vernier = 0.5

vernier = 0.25

vernier = 0.125

vernier = 0.0625

vernier = 0.03125

vernier = 0.015625

vernier = 0.0078125

vernier = 0.00390625

vernier = 0.00195312

Gmin = 1.89714e-08

vernier = 0.000976562

vernier = 0.000488281

Gmin = 0

Gmin stepping failed

Starting source stepping with srcstepmethod=0

Source Step = 3.0303%

Source Step = 24.4318%

vernier = 0.015625

Source Step = 24.2661%

Starting source stepping with srcstepmethod=1

Source Step = 3.0303%

Source Step = 33.3333%

Source Step = 63.6364%

Source Step = 93.9394%

Source Step = 100%

Source Step = 99.1894%

Source Step = 99.6629%

Source Step = 99.9973%

Source Step = 100%

Source stepping failed

Pseudo Transient succeeded in finding the operating point at 325.549 ms.

N-Period=1

Fourier components of V(out)

DC component:0.0180656

Harmonic Number	Frequency Phase [Hz] [degree]	Fourier Normalized Component Phase [deg]	Normalized Component
1	1.000e+3 -89.96°	1.994e+0 0.00°	1.000e+0
2	2.000e+3 -179.91°	5.724e-3 -89.95°	2.871e-3
3	3.000e+3 -89.87°	5.250e-3 0.10°	2.633e-3
4	4.000e+3 0.18°	4.646e-3 90.14°	2.330e-3
5	5.000e+3 90.22°	3.962e-3 180.18°	1.987e-3
6	6.000e+3 -179.73°	3.249e-3 -89.77°	1.629e-3
7	7.000e+3 -89.69°	2.554e-3 0.27°	1.281e-3
8	8.000e+3 0.35°	1.917e-3 90.31°	9.614e-4
9	9.000e+3 90.39°	1.363e-3 180.36°	6.838e-4
10	1.000e+4 -179.56°	9.087e-4 -89.60°	4.558e-4

Partial Harmonic Distortion: 0.551785%

Total Harmonic Distortion: 0.552760%

Date: Thu Jan 18 00:06:08 2024

Total elapsed time: 0.951 seconds.

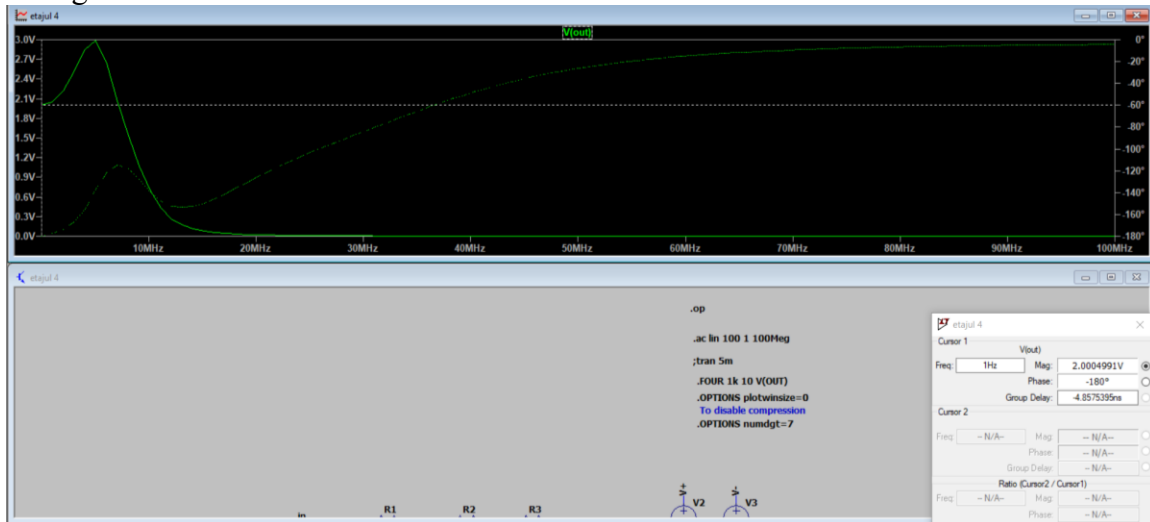
tnom = 27

```

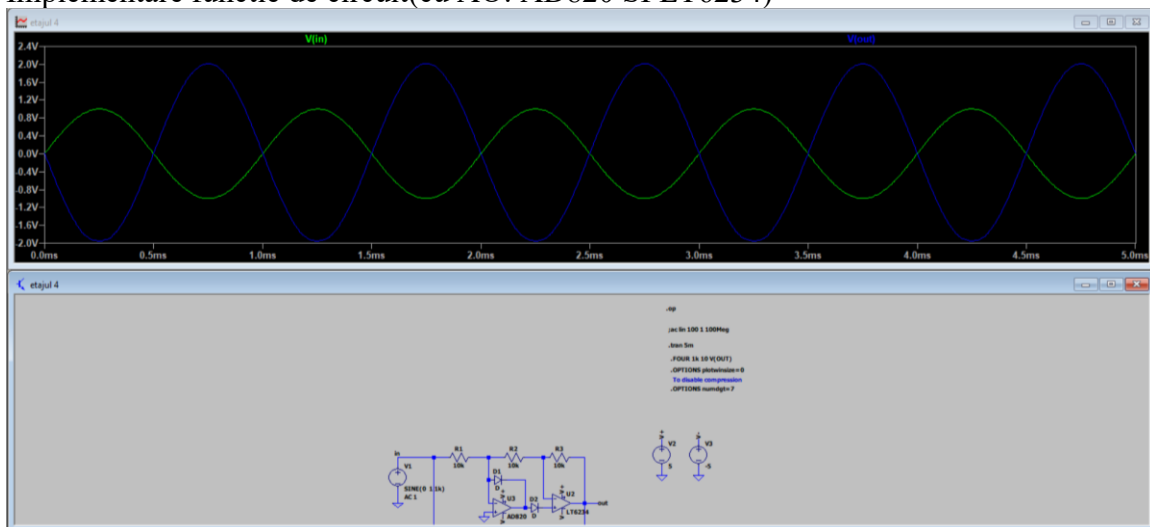
temp = 27
method = modified trap
totiter = 14970
traniter = 2254
tranpoints = 1128
accept = 1103
rejected = 35
matrix size = 24
fillins = 62
solver = Normal
Avg thread counts: 2.8/4.6/4.6/2.8
Matrix Compiler1: 4.77 KB object code size 1.2/0.6/[0.6]
Matrix Compiler2: 3.68 KB object code size 1.0/1.0/[0.5]

```

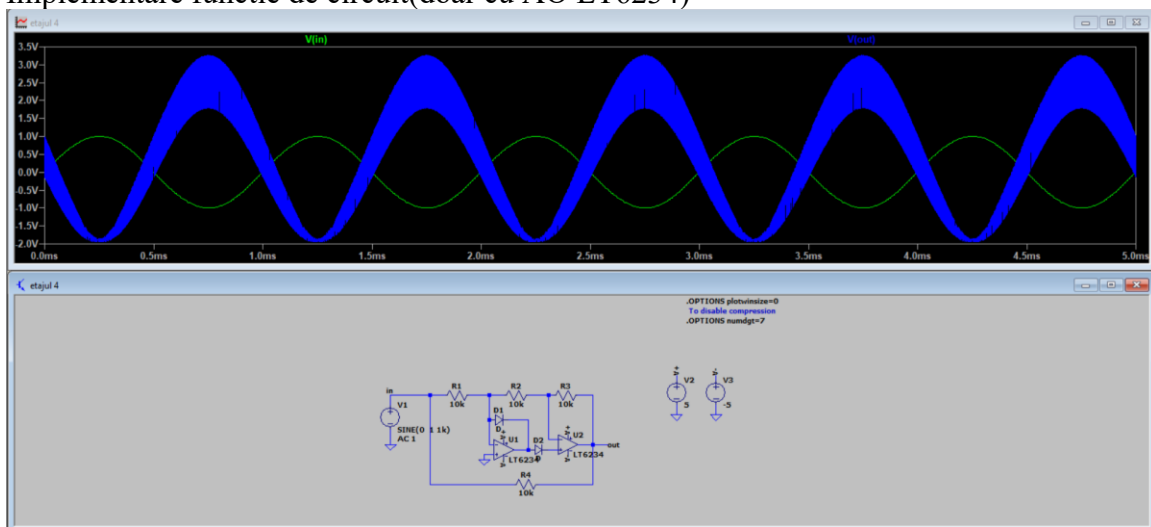
Castigul linear:2



Implementare functie de circuit(cu AO: AD820 SI LT6234)



Implementare functie de circuit(doar cu AO LT6234)



2. Concluzii

Compararea rezultatelor obtinute cu cerintele impuse:

Cerinte impuse:

Etaj 1						Etaj 2					Etaj 3					Etaj 4		AO	
Sursa semanal	amplitudine minima (pt castig maxim	amplitudine maxima (pt castig minim	unitate masura	Tip Etaj 1	Castig etaj 1 (liniar)	tip Etaj 2	H0 castig liniar in banda de trecere	Rintrare minim	Banda	Q	tip Etaj 3	castig minim [dB]	rezolutie (pas minim) [dB]	nr pasi	castig maxim [dB]	Rintrare minim	tip Etaj 4	Castig etaj 4 (liniar)	Tip AO
4	PGA) 2.00E-05	PGA) 5.02E-05	A (differential)	6	10000	9	1	2.00E+03	5.00E+03	1.41	5	12	2	5	20		6	2	4

Rezultate obtinute:

Etaj 1:

Castig(liniar):9.99Kv

Banda etaj1:1.85MHz

Etaj 2:

Castig (liniar) in banda de trecere: 998.44mV

Banda:4.966kHz

Etajul 3:

Castig=12dB(cerinte):12dB masurat

Banda:14.33MHz

Castig=14dB(cerinte):14dB masurat

Banda: 12.29MHz:

Castig=16dB(cerinte):15.99dB masurat

Banda:10.61MHz:

Castig=18dB(cerinte):18.06dB masurat

Banda:9.065MHz

Castig=20dB(cerinte):20dB masurat

Banda:7.65MHz

Etaj 4:

Castig liniar=2(cerinte):2 masurat

Schema Bloc

