



COMPUTATIONAL FINANCE & RISK MANAGEMENT

UNIVERSITY *of* WASHINGTON

Department of Applied Mathematics

Introduction to Trading Systems

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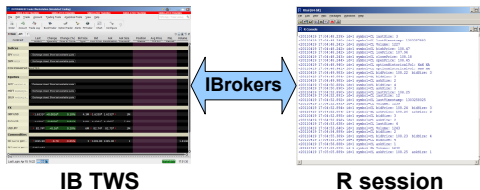
- 1 Overview of the IBrokers package
 - Retrieving historic data
 - Retrieving real-time market data
 - Logging real-time data
 - Programmatic order placement
- 2 Overview of the twsInstrument package
- 3 Wrap up

- IBrokers package vignette
 - <http://cran.fhcrc.org/web/packages/IBrokers/vignettes/IBrokers.pdf>
- IBrokers package reference manual
 - <http://cran.fhcrc.org/web/packages/IBrokers/IBrokers.pdf>
- Jeff Ryan's 2009 Meielisalp presentation
 - <https://www.rmetrics.org/files/Meielisalp2009/Presentations/Ryan.pdf>
- twsInstrument package reference
 - https://r-forge.r-project.org/R/?group_id=1113

Outline

- 1 Overview of the IBrokers package
 - Retrieving historic data
 - Retrieving real-time market data
 - Logging real-time data
 - Programmatic order placement
- 2 Overview of the twsInstrument package
- 3 Wrap up

The IBrokers package



Description

- Provides native R access to Interactive Brokers API

Key features

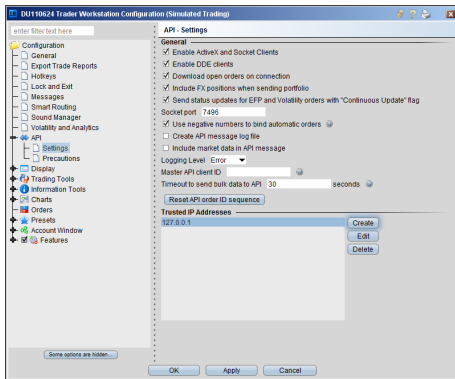
- Real-time market data feed
- Historic intra-day data
- Order placement
- **Software comes with NO WARRANTY**

Authors

- Jeffrey Ryan (also author of quantmod, and xts)

Enabling API access to TWS

API access must be enabled through TWS configuration:



- Enable ActiveX and Socket Clients - IBrokers
- Enable DDE Clients - Excel interface
- Trusted IP: 127.0.0.1 - no accept dialog

Testing the TWS connection

```
library(IBrokers)

##
## IBrokers comes with NO WARRANTY.  Not intended for production use!

twc <- twsConnect()
twc

## <twsConnection,1 @ 20140814 12:38:01 PST, nextId=1>

reqCurrentTime(twc)

## TWS Message: 2 -1 2104 Market data farm connection is OK:usfarm.us
## TWS Message: 2 -1 2104 Market data farm connection is OK:usfarm
## TWS Message: 2 -1 2106 HMDS data farm connection is OK:ushmids
## [1] "2014-08-14 12:38:01 PDT"

serverVersion(twc)

## [1] "71"

twcDisconnect(twc)
```

Connecting and disconnecting to TWS

`twConnect` connect to a running instance of Trader Workstation

`twDisconnect` disconnect from Trader Workstation

```
args(twConnect)

## function (clientId = 1, host = "localhost", port = 7496, verbose = TRUE,
##      timeout = 5, filename = NULL, blocking = .Platform$OS.type ==
##      "windows")
## NULL

args(twDisconnect)

## function (twConn)
## NULL
```

- `twConnect` returns a connection object which must be used for subsequent interactions with TWS

IB data retrieval

The following functions provide basic data retrieval:

<code>reqMktData</code>	retrieves real-time market data
<code>reqMktDepth</code>	retrieves real-time order book data
<code>reqRealTimeBars</code>	retrieves real-time OHLC data
<code>reqHistoricalData</code>	retrieves historical data
<code>reqContractDetails</code>	retrieves detailed product information

Contract object constructor functions

The IBrokers functions work with instrument objects and a number of constructor functions are supplied for common instruments:

`twEquity/twsSTK` create equity Contract objects

`twOption/twsOPT` create option Contract objects

`twFuture/twsFUT` create futures Contract objects

`twCurrency/twsCASH` create currency Contract objects

- The above functions are wrapper functions for the more generic function `twContract`

Create a stock instrument

```
args(twsSTK)

## function (symbol, exch = "SMART", primary = "", strike = "0.0",
##      currency = "USD", right = "", local = "", multiplier = "",
##      include_expired = "0", conId = 0)
## NULL

sbux <- twsSTK("SBUX")
sbux

## List of 16
## $ conId      : num 0
## $ symbol     : chr "SBUX"
## $ sectype    : chr "STK"
## $ exch       : chr "SMART"
## $ primary    : chr ""
## $ expiry     : chr ""
## $ strike     : chr "0.0"
## $ currency   : chr "USD"
## $ right      : chr ""
## $ local      : chr ""
## $ multiplier : chr ""
## $ combo_legs_desc: NULL
## $ comboleg   : NULL
## $ include_expired: chr "0"
## $ secIdType  : chr ""
## $ secId      : chr ""
```

Create a futures instrument

```
args(twsFUT)

## function (symbol, exch, expiry, primary = "", currency = "USD",
##      right = "", local = "", multiplier = "", include_expired = "0",
##      conId = 0)
## NULL

emini <- twsFUT("ES", "GLOBEX", "201409")
emini

## List of 16
## $ conId      : num 0
## $ symbol     : chr "ES"
## $ sectype    : chr "FUT"
## $ exch       : chr "GLOBEX"
## $ primary    : chr ""
## $ expiry     : chr "201409"
## $ strike     : chr "0.0"
## $ currency   : chr "USD"
## $ right      : chr ""
## $ local      : chr ""
## $ multiplier : chr ""
## $ combo_legs_desc: NULL
## $ comboleg   : NULL
## $ include_expired: chr "0"
## $ secIdType  : chr ""
## $ secId      : chr ""
```

Create a forex instrument

```
args(twsCurrency)

## function (symbol, currency = "USD", exch = "IDEALPRO", primary = "",
##      strike = "0.0", right = "", local = "", multiplier = "",
##      include_expired = "0", conId = 0)
## NULL

gbpusd <- twsCurrency("GBP")
gbpusd

## List of 16
## $ conId      : num 0
## $ symbol     : chr "GBP"
## $ sectype    : chr "CASH"
## $ exch       : chr "IDEALPRO"
## $ primary    : chr ""
## $ expiry     : chr ""
## $ strike     : chr "0.0"
## $ currency   : chr "USD"
## $ right      : chr ""
## $ local      : chr ""
## $ multiplier : chr ""
## $ combo_legs_desc: NULL
## $ comboleg   : NULL
## $ include_expired: chr "0"
## $ secIdType  : chr ""
## $ secId      : chr ""
```

The reqContractDetails function

The reqContractDetails function queries IB for the details of an IB tradeable product

```
args(reqContractDetails)

## function (conn, Contract, reqId = "1", verbose = FALSE, eventWrapper = eWrapper(
##     CALLBACK = twsCALLBACK, ...)
## NULL
```

Main arguments:

conn twd a twsConnection object

Contract a twsContract object

Return value:

a twsContractDetails object

Retrieve contract specifications

```
twc <- twsConnect()
reqContractDetails(twc, sbux)

## [[1]]
## List of 18
## $ version      : chr "8"
## $ contract     :List of 16
## ..$ conId      : chr "274105"
## ..$ symbol     : chr "SBUX"
## ..$ sectype    : chr "STK"
## ..$ exch       : chr "SMART"
## ..$ primary    : chr "NASDAQ"
## ..$ expiry     : chr ""
## ..$ strike     : chr "0"
## ..$ currency   : chr "USD"
## ..$ right      : chr ""
## ..$ local      : chr "SBUX"
## ..$ multiplier : chr ""
## ..$ combo_legs_desc: chr ""
## ..$ comboleg   : chr ""
## ..$ include_expired: chr "0"
## ..$ secIdType  : chr ""
## ..$ secId      : chr ""
## ..- attr(*, "class")= chr "twContract"
## $ marketName   : chr "NMS"
## $ tradingClass : chr "NMS"
## $ conId        : chr "274105"
## $ minTick      : chr "0.01"
## $ orderTypes   : chr [1:59] "ACTIVETIM" "ADJUST" "ALERT" "ALGO" ...
## $ validExchanges: chr [1:17] "SMART" "ISE" "CHX" "ARCA" ...
## $ priceMagnifier: chr "1"
## $ underConId   : chr "0"
## $ longName     : chr "STARBUCKS CORP"
## $ contractMonth: chr ""
## $ industry     : chr "Consumer, Cyclical"
## $ category     : chr "Retail"
## $ subcategory  : chr "Retail-Restaurants"
## $ timeZoneId   : chr "EST5EDT"
## $ tradingHours : chr "20140814:0400-2000;20140815:0400-2000"
## $ liquidHours  : chr "20140814:0930-1600;20140815:0930-1600"
```

Retrieve contract specifications

```
reqContractDetails(tws, emini)

## [[1]]
## List of 18
## $ version      : chr "8"
## $ contract     :List of 16
## ..$ conId      : chr "129513311"
## ..$ symbol     : chr "ES"
## ..$ sectype    : chr "FUT"
## ..$ exch       : chr "GLOBEX"
## ..$ primary    : chr ""
## ..$ expiry     : chr "20140919"
## ..$ strike     : chr "0"
## ..$ currency   : chr "USD"
## ..$ right      : chr ""
## ..$ local      : chr "ESU4"
## ..$ multiplier : chr "50"
## ..$ combo_legs_desc: chr ""
## ..$ comboleg   : chr ""
## ..$ include_expired: chr "0"
## ..$ secIdType  : chr ""
## ..$ secId      : chr ""
## ..- attr(*, "class")= chr "twsContract"
## $ marketName   : chr "ES"
## $ tradingClass : chr "ES"
## $ conId        : chr "129513311"
## $ minTick      : chr "0.25"
## $ orderTypes   : chr [1:42] "ACTIVETIM" "ADJUST" "ALERT" "ALGO" ...
## $ validExchanges: chr [1:2] "GLOBEX" "MIBSX"
## $ priceMagnifier: chr "1"
## $ underConId   : chr "11004968"
## $ longName     : chr "E-mini S&P 500"
## $ contractMonth: chr "201409"
## $ industry     : chr ""
## $ category     : chr ""
## $ subcategory  : chr ""
## $ timeZoneId   : chr "CST"
## $ tradingHours : chr "20140814:1700-1515,1530-1615;20140815:1700-1515,1530-1615"
## $ liquidHours  : chr "20140814:0830-1515;20140815:0830-1515"
```


Retrieve contract specifications

```
reqContractDetails(tws, gbpusd)
```

```
## [[1]]
## List of 18
## $ version      : chr "8"
## $ contract     :List of 16
## ..$ conId      : chr "12087797"
## ..$ symbol     : chr "GBP"
## ..$ sectype    : chr "CASH"
## ..$ exch       : chr "IDEALPRO"
## ..$ primary    : chr ""
## ..$ expiry     : chr ""
## ..$ strike     : chr "0"
## ..$ currency   : chr "USD"
## ..$ right      : chr ""
## ..$ local      : chr "GBP.USD"
## ..$ multiplier : chr ""
## ..$ combo_legs_desc: chr ""
## ..$ comboleg   : chr ""
## ..$ include_expired: chr "0"
## ..$ secIdType  : chr ""
## ..$ secId      : chr ""
## ..- attr(*, "class")= chr "twsContract"
## $ marketName   : chr "GBP.USD"
## $ tradingClass : chr "GBP.USD"
## $ conId        : chr "12087797"
## $ minTick      : chr "5.0E-5"
## $ orderTypes   : chr [1:35] "ACTIVETIM" "ADJUST" "ALERT" "ALGO" ...
## $ validExchanges: chr "IDEALPRO"
## $ priceMagnifier: chr "1"
## $ underConId   : chr "0"
## $ longName     : chr "British pound"
## $ contractMonth : chr ""
## $ industry     : chr ""
## $ category     : chr ""
## $ subcategory  : chr ""
## $ timeZoneId   : chr "EST5EDT"
## $ tradingHours : chr "20140814:1715-1700;20140815:1715-1700"
## $ liquidHours  : chr "20140814:1715-1700;20140815:1715-1700"
```

```
twsDisconnect(tws)
```

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The reqHistoricalData function

The reqHistoricalData function request historic market data from TWS

```
args(reqHistoricalData)

## function (conn, Contract, endDateTime, barSize = "1 day", duration = "1 M",
##         userRTH = "1", whatToShow = "TRADES", timeFormat = "1", tzzone = "",
##         verbose = TRUE, tickerId = "1", eventHistoricalData, file)
## NULL
```

Main arguments:

conn	a twsConnection object
Contract	a twsContract
endDateTime	end date/time for request
barSize	bar size to retrieve
duration	time span the request will cover

Return value:

an xts object containing the requested data

Daily data retrieval

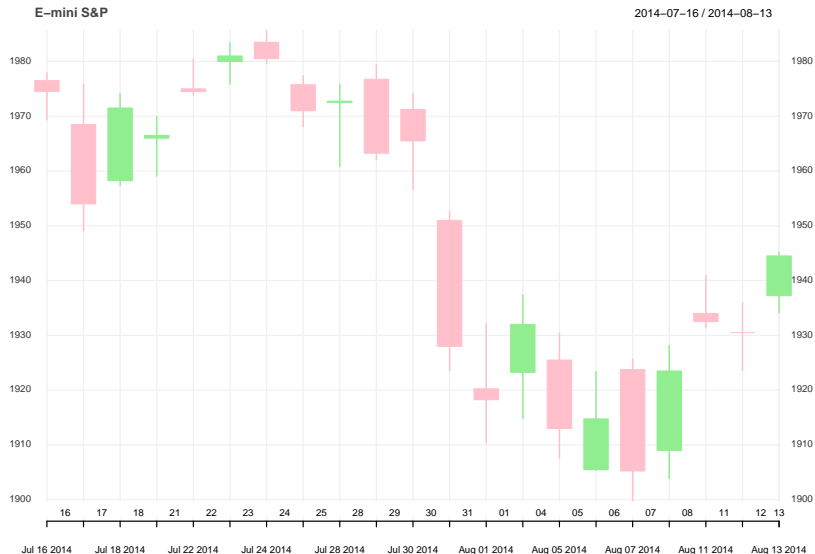
```
twse <- twseConnect()
ES.1D <- reqHistoricalData(twse, emini)
twseDisconnect(twse)
```

```
tail(ES.1D,3)
```

```
##                ESU4.Open ESU4.High ESU4.Low ESU4.Close ESU4.Volume ESU4.WAP
## 2014-08-11      1934.00    1941.00   1931.25     1932.5      923977 1935.550
## 2014-08-12      1930.50    1936.00   1923.50     1930.5     1016372 1929.475
## 2014-08-13      1937.25    1945.25   1934.00     1944.5      901580 1940.925
##
##                ESU4.hasGaps ESU4.Count
## 2014-08-11                0      245837
## 2014-08-12                0      284489
## 2014-08-13                0      235432
```

```
library(quantmod)
theme<-chart_theme()
theme$col$up.col<-'lightgreen'
theme$col$up.border<-'lightgreen'
theme$col$dn.col<-'pink'
theme$col$dn.border<-'pink'
plot(chart_Series(ES.1D,theme=theme,name="E-mini S&P"))
```

E-mini S&P daily data



The reqHistory function

The reqHistory function is a wrapper around the reqHistoricalData function which conveniently allows 1-year of 1-minute or 15-minute bars to be returned

```
args(reqHistory)

## function (conn, Contract, barSize = "1 min", ...)
## NULL
```

Main arguments:

conn a twsConnection object
Contract a twsContract
barSize bar size to retrieve

Return value:

an xts object containing the requested data

Getting 1-year of 1-minute bars

Default settings of reqHistory return 1-year of 1-minute bars

```
tws <- twsConnect()  
ES.1M <- reqHistory(tws, Contract=emini)  
twsDisconnect(tws)
```

```
plot(chart_Series(ES.1M, subset="2014-08-11", theme=theme, name="E-mini S&P"))
```

- Function takes a few minutes to execute

E-mini S&P 1-minute bars



Getting 1-year of 15-minute bars

The reqHistory function also supports retrieving 1-year of 15-minute bars

```
etf1 <- twsEquity('IVV','SMART','ARCA')
tws <- twsConnect()
IVV.15M <- reqHistory(tws, Contract=etf1, barSize = "15 mins")
twsDisconnect(tws)
```

```
plot(chart_Series(IVV.15M,subset="2014-08",theme=theme,name="S&P ETF"))
```

- Function takes a few minutes to execute

S&P ETF 15-minute bars



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- reqMktData subscribes to market data updates for an instrument
- Whenever a change in the instrument's market data is seen, an update message is generated
- Market data changes that trigger messages include[†]:
 - bidPrice, bidSize
 - askPrice, askSize
 - lastPrice, lastSize
 - Volume, lastTimeStamp

[†]refer to IBrokers reference and IB API docs for more info

The reqMktData function

reqMktData allows for streaming market data to be handled in R

```
args(reqMktData)
```

```
## function (conn, Contract, tickGenerics = "100,101,104,106,165,221,225,236",  
##      snapshot = FALSE, tickerId = "1", timeStamp = "%Y%m%d %H:%M:%OS",  
##      playback = 1, file = "", verbose = TRUE, eventWrapper = eWrapper(),  
##      CALLBACK = twsCALLBACK, ...)  
## NULL
```

Main arguments:

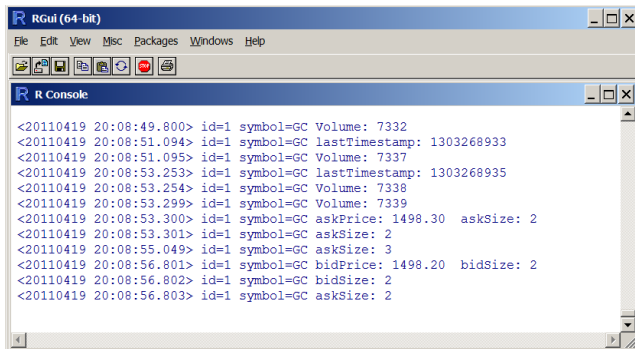
conn twsConnection object (or twsPlayback connection)
Contract twsContract object
playback playback speed (for playback)
file filename if data should be logged

Return value:

Real-time market data from TWS

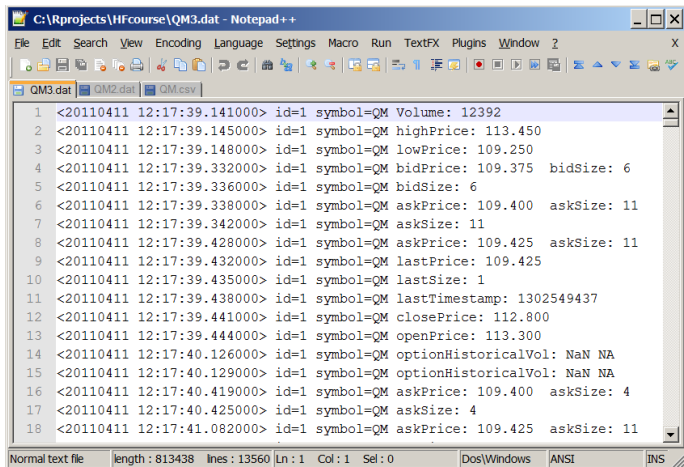
Connecting to IB

```
library(IBrokers)
twc <- twsConnect()
reqMktData(twc, twsFuture("GC", "NYMEX", "201106"))
twcDisconnect(twc)
```



Logging IB data

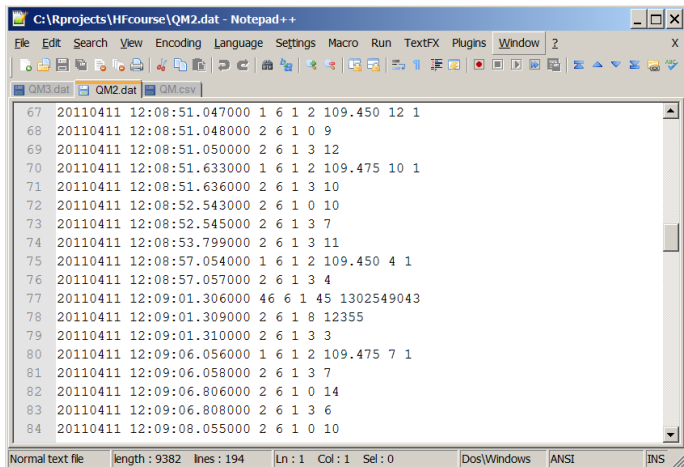
```
reqMktData(tws, future1, file = "QM3.dat")
```



```
C:\Rprojects\Hfcourse\QM3.dat - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Macro Run TextFX Plugins Window ?
QM3.dat QM2.dat QM.csv
1 <20110411 12:17:39.141000> id=1 symbol=QM Volume: 12392
2 <20110411 12:17:39.145000> id=1 symbol=QM highPrice: 113.450
3 <20110411 12:17:39.148000> id=1 symbol=QM lowPrice: 109.250
4 <20110411 12:17:39.332000> id=1 symbol=QM bidPrice: 109.375 bidSize: 6
5 <20110411 12:17:39.336000> id=1 symbol=QM bidSize: 6
6 <20110411 12:17:39.338000> id=1 symbol=QM askPrice: 109.400 askSize: 11
7 <20110411 12:17:39.342000> id=1 symbol=QM askSize: 11
8 <20110411 12:17:39.428000> id=1 symbol=QM askPrice: 109.425 askSize: 11
9 <20110411 12:17:39.432000> id=1 symbol=QM lastPrice: 109.425
10 <20110411 12:17:39.435000> id=1 symbol=QM lastSize: 1
11 <20110411 12:17:39.438000> id=1 symbol=QM lastTimestamp: 1302549437
12 <20110411 12:17:39.441000> id=1 symbol=QM closePrice: 112.800
13 <20110411 12:17:39.444000> id=1 symbol=QM openPrice: 113.300
14 <20110411 12:17:40.126000> id=1 symbol=QM optionHistoricalVol: NaN NA
15 <20110411 12:17:40.129000> id=1 symbol=QM optionHistoricalVol: NaN NA
16 <20110411 12:17:40.419000> id=1 symbol=QM askPrice: 109.400 askSize: 4
17 <20110411 12:17:40.425000> id=1 symbol=QM askSize: 4
18 <20110411 12:17:41.082000> id=1 symbol=QM askPrice: 109.425 askSize: 11
Normal text file length: 813438 lines: 13560 Ln: 1 Col: 1 Sel: 0 Dos/Windows ANSI INS
```

Logging IB data

```
reqMktData(tws, future1, CALLBACK = NULL, file = "QM2.dat")
```

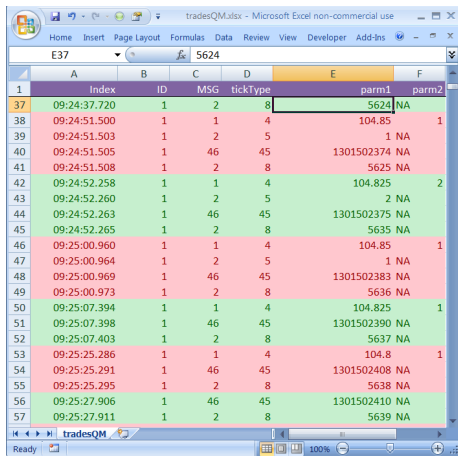


```
67 20110411 12:08:51.047000 1 6 1 2 109.450 12 1
68 20110411 12:08:51.048000 2 6 1 0 9
69 20110411 12:08:51.050000 2 6 1 3 12
70 20110411 12:08:51.633000 1 6 1 2 109.475 10 1
71 20110411 12:08:51.636000 2 6 1 3 10
72 20110411 12:08:52.543000 2 6 1 0 10
73 20110411 12:08:52.545000 2 6 1 3 7
74 20110411 12:08:53.799000 2 6 1 3 11
75 20110411 12:08:57.054000 1 6 1 2 109.450 4 1
76 20110411 12:08:57.057000 2 6 1 3 4
77 20110411 12:09:01.306000 46 6 1 45 1302549043
78 20110411 12:09:01.309000 2 6 1 8 12355
79 20110411 12:09:01.310000 2 6 1 3 3
80 20110411 12:09:06.056000 1 6 1 2 109.475 7 1
81 20110411 12:09:06.058000 2 6 1 3 7
82 20110411 12:09:06.806000 2 6 1 0 14
83 20110411 12:09:06.808000 2 6 1 3 6
84 20110411 12:09:08.055000 2 6 1 0 10
```


Market data messages

reqMktData messaging

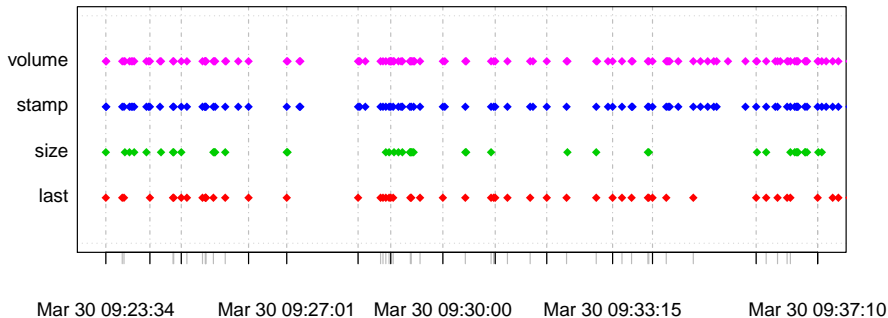
- tick price (message = 1)
 - last price (tick type = 4)
- tick size (message = 2)
 - last size (tick type = 5)
 - volume (tick type = 8)
- tick string (message = 46)
 - timestamp (tick type = 45)



	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Index	ID	MSG	tickType	parm1	parm2
37	09:24:37.720	1	2	8	5624	NA
38	09:24:51.500	1	1	4	104.85	1
39	09:24:51.503	1	2	5	1 NA	
40	09:24:51.505	1	46	45	1301502374	NA
41	09:24:51.508	1	2	8	5625	NA
42	09:24:52.258	1	1	4	104.825	2
43	09:24:52.260	1	2	5	2 NA	
44	09:24:52.263	1	46	45	1301502375	NA
45	09:24:52.265	1	2	8	5635	NA
46	09:25:00.960	1	1	4	104.85	1
47	09:25:00.964	1	2	5	1 NA	
48	09:25:00.969	1	46	45	1301502383	NA
49	09:25:00.973	1	2	8	5636	NA
50	09:25:07.394	1	1	4	104.825	1
51	09:25:07.398	1	46	45	1301502390	NA
52	09:25:07.403	1	2	8	5637	NA
53	09:25:25.286	1	1	4	104.8	1
54	09:25:25.291	1	46	45	1301502408	NA
55	09:25:25.295	1	2	8	5638	NA
56	09:25:27.906	1	46	45	1301502410	NA
57	09:25:27.911	1	2	8	5639	NA

Trade-related IB messages through time

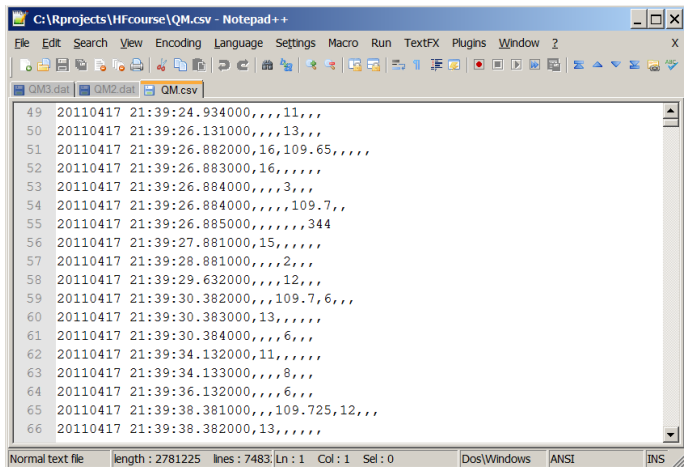
IBroker Trade-related Messages



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Logging IB data

```
reqMktData(tws, future1, eventWrapper=eWrapper.MktData.CSV(1), file="qm.csv")
```



```
C:\Rprojects\HFCourse\QM.csv - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Macro Run TextFX Plugins Window ?
QM3.dat QM2.dat QM.csv
49 20110417 21:39:24.934000,,,11,,
50 20110417 21:39:26.131000,,,13,,
51 20110417 21:39:26.882000,16,109.65,,,,
52 20110417 21:39:26.883000,16,,,,,
53 20110417 21:39:26.884000,,,3,,
54 20110417 21:39:26.884000,,,,,109.7,,
55 20110417 21:39:26.885000,,,,,344
56 20110417 21:39:27.881000,15,,,,,
57 20110417 21:39:28.881000,,,2,,
58 20110417 21:39:29.632000,,,12,,
59 20110417 21:39:30.382000,,,109.7,6,,
60 20110417 21:39:30.383000,13,,,,,
61 20110417 21:39:30.384000,,,6,,
62 20110417 21:39:34.132000,11,,,,,
63 20110417 21:39:34.133000,,,8,,
64 20110417 21:39:36.132000,,,6,,
65 20110417 21:39:38.381000,,,109.725,12,,
66 20110417 21:39:38.382000,13,,,,,
Normal text file length : 2781225 lines : 7483 Ln : 1 Col : 1 Sel : 0 Dos/Windows ANSI INS
```

Load IB log file

```
library(IBrokers)
options(digits.secs = 3, digits=12)
dat <- read.table(file="QM.csv", sep=",", header=F, as.is=T)
colnames(dat) <- c("TimeStamp", "BidSize", "Bid", "Ask", "AskSize",
  "Last", "LastSize", "Volume")
head(dat,12)
```

##		TimeStamp	BidSize	Bid	Ask	AskSize	Last	LastSize	Volume
## 1	20110417	21:37:53.437000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	343
## 2	20110417	21:37:53.623000	4	109.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 3	20110417	21:37:53.623000	4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 4	20110417	21:37:53.624000	NA	NA	109.75	12	NA	NA	NA
## 5	20110417	21:37:53.624000	NA	NA	NA	12	NA	NA	NA
## 6	20110417	21:37:53.718000	9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 7	20110417	21:37:53.719000	NA	NA	NA	15	NA	NA	NA
## 8	20110417	21:37:53.719000	NA	NA	NA	NA	109.575	NA	NA
## 9	20110417	21:37:53.720000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	NA
## 10	20110417	21:37:54.622000	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 11	20110417	21:37:55.622000	13	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
## 12	20110417	21:37:56.622000	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Create an xts object

```
timeStamp.raw <- strptime(dat[,1], "%Y%m%d %H:%M:%OS")
class(timeStamp.raw)

## [1] "POSIXlt" "POSIXt"

head(timeStamp.raw,3)

## [1] "2011-04-17 21:37:53.437 PDT" "2011-04-17 21:37:53.623 PDT"
## [3] "2011-04-17 21:37:53.623 PDT"

x.raw <- xts(dat[,-1],timeStamp.raw)
class(x.raw)

## [1] "xts" "zoo"

head(x.raw)

##               BidSize  Bid    Ask AskSize Last LastSize Volume
## 2011-04-17 21:37:53.437    NA    NA    NA     NA    NA      NA    343
## 2011-04-17 21:37:53.622     4 109.7    NA     NA    NA      NA    NA
## 2011-04-17 21:37:53.622     4    NA    NA     NA    NA      NA    NA
## 2011-04-17 21:37:53.624    NA    NA 109.75    12    NA      NA    NA
## 2011-04-17 21:37:53.624    NA    NA    NA     12    NA      NA    NA
## 2011-04-17 21:37:53.717     9    NA    NA     NA    NA      NA    NA
```

Fill in NAs

```
x <- na.locf(x.raw)
x['2011-04-17 21:45',]
```

##		BidSize	Bid	Ask	AskSize	Last	LastSize	Volume
##	2011-04-17 21:45:05.667	1	109.7	109.725	3	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:06.667	1	109.7	109.725	5	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:07.167	1	109.7	109.725	1	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:09.417	1	109.7	109.750	18	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:09.418	1	109.7	109.750	18	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:10.417	1	109.7	109.725	6	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:10.418	1	109.7	109.725	6	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:24.763	1	109.7	109.725	4	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:40.668	1	109.7	109.725	6	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:45.673	1	109.7	109.725	8	109.75	1	354
##	2011-04-17 21:45:46.673	1	109.7	109.725	10	109.75	1	354

- `na.locf` - zoo function for last observation carried forward
- note xts indexing by date/hour/minute

Extract trades from log of quotes and trades

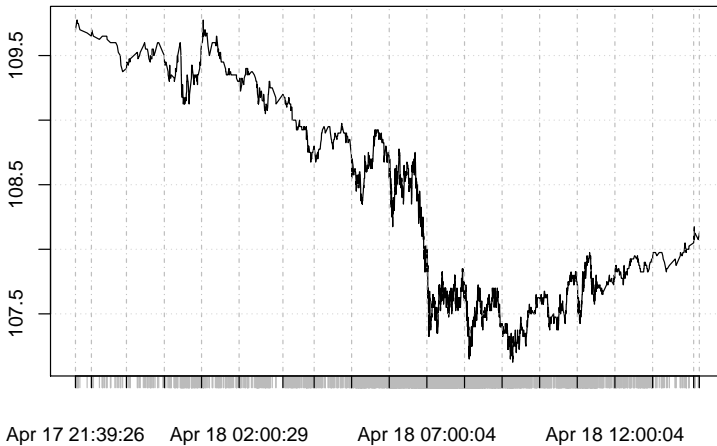
```
dx <- diff(x)
trade.idx <- dx[, "Volume"] > 0
trades <- x[trade.idx,]
trades[, "LastSize"] <- coredata(dx[trade.idx, "Volume"])
head(trades, 10)
```

##		BidSize	Bid	Ask	AskSize	Last	LastSize	Volume
##	2011-04-17 21:39:26.884	16	109.650	109.725	3	109.700	1	344
##	2011-04-17 21:41:09.145	2	109.700	109.750	12	109.750	1	345
##	2011-04-17 21:41:38.648	6	109.700	109.750	14	109.750	1	346
##	2011-04-17 21:41:44.490	8	109.700	109.750	6	109.750	1	347
##	2011-04-17 21:41:49.401	1	109.750	109.775	8	109.775	2	349
##	2011-04-17 21:42:12.403	1	109.725	109.775	20	109.775	1	350
##	2011-04-17 21:42:21.654	1	109.725	109.750	2	109.750	1	351
##	2011-04-17 21:43:48.911	1	109.725	109.750	12	109.750	1	352
##	2011-04-17 21:43:50.911	1	109.725	109.750	10	109.750	1	353
##	2011-04-17 21:43:53.661	1	109.725	109.750	8	109.750	1	354

```
plot(trades[, "Last"], main="E-mini Crude")
```


Plot of trades from plot.xts

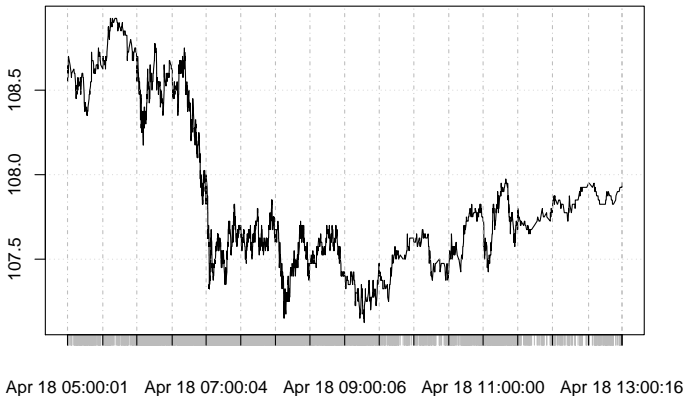
E-mini Crude



Plot of trades - primary session

```
plot(trades['2011-04-18 05:00::2011-04-18 13:00',"Last"],  
     main="E-mini Crude (primary trading hours)")
```

E-mini Crude (primary trading hours)



Create 5-minute bars

```
trades.5 <- align.time(trades,60*5)
head(trades.5)
```

##			BidSize	Bid	Ask	AskSize	Last	LastSize	Volume
##	2011-04-17	21:40:00	16	109.650	109.725	3	109.700	1	344
##	2011-04-17	21:45:00	2	109.700	109.750	12	109.750	1	345
##	2011-04-17	21:45:00	6	109.700	109.750	14	109.750	1	346
##	2011-04-17	21:45:00	8	109.700	109.750	6	109.750	1	347
##	2011-04-17	21:45:00	1	109.750	109.775	8	109.775	2	349
##	2011-04-17	21:45:00	1	109.725	109.775	20	109.775	1	350

```
trades.ohlc <- to.minutes5(trades.5[,c("Last", "Volume")])
colnames(trades.ohlc) <- c("Open", "High", "Low", "Close", "Volume")
head(trades.ohlc)
```

##			Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
##	2011-04-17	21:40:00	109.700	109.700	109.700	109.700	344
##	2011-04-17	21:45:00	109.750	109.775	109.750	109.750	3147
##	2011-04-17	21:50:00	109.700	109.700	109.700	109.700	355
##	2011-04-17	22:00:00	109.675	109.675	109.675	109.675	356
##	2011-04-17	22:05:00	109.650	109.650	109.650	109.650	357
##	2011-04-17	22:10:00	109.700	109.700	109.650	109.650	1079

Fill-in gaps in 5-minute bars

```
trades.ohlcv <- merge(trades.ohlcv[endpoints(trades.ohlcv, 'minutes')],  
  xts( , seq(start(trades.ohlcv), end(trades.ohlcv), by="5 mins")))  
head(trades.ohlcv, 10)
```

##			Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
##	2011-04-17	21:40:00	109.700	109.700	109.700	109.700	344
##	2011-04-17	21:45:00	109.750	109.775	109.750	109.750	3147
##	2011-04-17	21:50:00	109.700	109.700	109.700	109.700	355
##	2011-04-17	21:55:00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2011-04-17	22:00:00	109.675	109.675	109.675	109.675	356
##	2011-04-17	22:05:00	109.650	109.650	109.650	109.650	357
##	2011-04-17	22:10:00	109.700	109.700	109.650	109.650	1079
##	2011-04-17	22:15:00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
##	2011-04-17	22:20:00	109.625	109.625	109.625	109.625	362
##	2011-04-17	22:25:00	109.650	109.650	109.650	109.650	1458

Fill-in NAs in gaps

```
trades.ohlcv[is.na(trades.ohlcv[, "Volume"]), "Volume"] <- 0
trades.ohlcv[, "Close"] <- na.locf(trades.ohlcv[, "Close"])
trades.ohlcv[is.na(trades.ohlcv[, "Open"]), "Open"] <-
  trades.ohlcv[is.na(trades.ohlcv[, "Open"]), "Close"]
trades.ohlcv[is.na(trades.ohlcv[, "Low"]), "Low"] <-
  trades.ohlcv[is.na(trades.ohlcv[, "Low"]), "Close"]
trades.ohlcv[is.na(trades.ohlcv[, "High"]), "High"] <-
  trades.ohlcv[is.na(trades.ohlcv[, "High"]), "Close"]
head(trades.ohlcv)
```

```
##           Open    High    Low   Close Volume
## 2011-04-17 21:40:00 109.700 109.700 109.700   344
## 2011-04-17 21:45:00 109.750 109.775 109.750 109.750  3147
## 2011-04-17 21:50:00 109.700 109.700 109.700 109.700   355
## 2011-04-17 21:55:00 109.700 109.700 109.700 109.700     0
## 2011-04-17 22:00:00 109.675 109.675 109.675 109.675   356
## 2011-04-17 22:05:00 109.650 109.650 109.650 109.650   357
```

```
plot(chart_Series(trades.ohlcv['2011-04-18 05:00::2011-04-18 13:00'],],
      theme=theme, name="E-mini Crude"))
```

Candlestick plot from chartSeries



- 1 Overview of the IBrokers package
 - Retrieving historic data
 - Retrieving real-time market data
 - Logging real-time data
 - Programmatic order placement
- 2 Overview of the twsInstrument package
- 3 Wrap up

Order management

IBrokers supplies the following functions for order management:

<code>placeOrder</code>	Place an order to the TWS
<code>cancelOrder</code>	Cancel an order to the TWS
<code>reqIds</code>	Get the next valid order ID
<code>reqAccountUpdates</code>	Subscribe to account updates
<code>reqOpenOrders</code>	Subscribe to order status updates

The placeOrder function

The placeOrder function sends an order to TWS

```
args(placeOrder)

## function (twscconn, Contract, Order)
## NULL
```

Main arguments:

twscconn twsConnection object

Contract twsContract object

Order twsOrder object

Return value:

orderId

The twsOrder function

twsOrder creates a twsOrder object for the placeOrder function

```
args(twsOrder)
```

```
## function (orderId, action = "BUY", totalQuantity = "10", orderType = "LMT",  
##   lmtPrice = "0.0", auxPrice = "0.0", tif = "", outsideRTH = "0",  
##   openClose = "0", origin = .twsOrderID$CUSTOMER, ocaGroup = "",  
##   account = "", orderRef = "", transmit = TRUE, parentId = "0",  
##   blockOrder = "0", sweepToFill = "0", displaySize = "0", triggerMethod = "0",  
##   hidden = "0", discretionaryAmt = "0.0", goodAfterTime = "",  
##   goodTillDate = "", faGroup = "", faMethod = "", faPercentage = "",  
##   faProfile = "", shortSaleSlot = "0", designatedLocation = .twsOrderID$EMPTY_STR,  
##   ocaType = "0", rule80A = "", settlingFirm = "", clearingAccount = "",  
##   clearingIntent = "", allOrNone = "0", minQty = "", percentOffset = "",  
##   eTradeOnly = "0", firmQuoteOnly = "0", nbboPriceCap = "",  
##   auctionStrategy = "0", startingPrice = "", stockRefPrice = "",  
##   delta = "", stockRangeLower = "", stockRangeUpper = "", overridePercentageConstraints = "0",  
##   volatility = "", volatilityType = "", deltaNeutralOrderType = "",  
##   deltaNeutralAuxPrice = "", continuousUpdate = "0", referencePriceType = "",  
##   trailStopPrice = "", basisPoints = "", basisPointsType = "",  
##   scaleInitLevelSize = "", scaleSubsLevelSize = "", scalePriceIncrement = "",  
##   notHeld = FALSE, algoStrategy = "", algoParams = NULL, whatIf = FALSE,  
##   clientId = "", permId = "")  
## NULL
```

The `twOrder` function

Main arguments:

<code>orderID</code>	The id for the order (use <code>reqIds</code>)
<code>action</code>	BUY, SELL, SSHORT
<code>totalQuantity</code>	Order quantity
<code>orderType</code>	MKT, LMT, STP, STPLMT, TRAIL, etc.
<code>account</code>	Account (may not need this)

Return value:

a `twOrder` object

Sell 1 ESU3 at the market

```
RGui (64-bit)
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console
> future1 <- twsFuture("ES", "GLOBEX", "201309")
> (id <- reqIds(tws))
[1] "1"
> (placeOrder(tws, future1, twsOrder(orderId=id,action="SELL",totalQuantity="1",orderType="MKT",account="DI147392")))
[1] 1
>
> reqOpenOrders(tws)
TWS Message: 2 -1 2104 Market data farm connection is OK:usfuture
TWS Message: 2 -1 2104 Market data farm connection is OK:cashfarm
TWS Message: 2 -1 2104 Market data farm connection is OK:usfarm
TWS Message: 2 -1 2106 HMDS data farm connection is OK:ilhmnds
TWS Message: 2 -1 2106 HMDS data farm connection is OK:cashhmnds
TWS Message: 2 -1 2106 HMDS data farm connection is OK:ushmnds
TWS Execution: orderId=1 time=2013-08-18 16:08:48 side=SLD shares=1 symbol=ES conId=108816234 price=1650.75
TWS OrderStatus: orderId=1 status=Filled filled=1 remaining=0 averageFillPrice=1650.75
TWS OrderStatus: orderId=1 status=Filled filled=1 remaining=0 averageFillPrice=1650.75
TWS OrderStatus: orderId=1 status=Filled filled=1 remaining=0 averageFillPrice=1650.75
```

Trades (Simulated Trading)									
SIMULATED TRADING									
Account Filter									
Account: All									
Show trades <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sun <input type="checkbox"/> Mon <input type="checkbox"/> Tue <input type="checkbox"/> Wed <input type="checkbox"/> Thu <input type="checkbox"/> Fri <input type="checkbox"/> Sat <input type="checkbox"/> All									
Trades Summary									
Action	Quantity	Underlying	Description	Price	Currency	Exch.	Time	Order Ref.	Account
SLD	1	ES	SEP13 Futures	1650.75	USD	GLOBEX	16:08:48		DI147392
								Submitter	Commission
									2.01

Buy 1 ESU3 at limit=1650.00

```
RGui (64-bit)
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

> future1 <- twsFuture("ES", "GLOBEX", "201309")
> (id <- reqIds(tws))
[1] "3"
> (placeOrder(tws, future1, twsOrder(orderId=id,action="BUY",totalQuantity="1",
  orderType="LMT",lmtPrice="1650.00",account="DI147392")))
[1] 3
> reqOpenOrders(tws)
TWS OrderStatus: orderId=3 status=ApiPending filled=0 remaining=1 averageFillPrice=
TWS OrderStatus: orderId=3 status=Submitted filled=0 remaining=1 averageFillPrice=0
```

IB Trader Workstation (Simulated Trading)

File Edit Trade Account Trading Tools Analytical Tools View Help

Order Account Trade Log LAUNCH Calendars News Fundamentals BookTrader OptionTrader Mkt Scanner Alerts FXTrader Chart News News & Research

API Portfolio Quotes X Pending (All) Filter Trader Workstation Help / Tickler Lookup

Contract	Last	Change	Change (%)	Bid Size	Bid	Ask	Ask Size	Position	Trd Px	Cancel
ES Sep'13 @GL...	1652.00	+1.00	0.06%	42	1651.75	1652.00	59	20		
DI147392	BUY			1 DAY	LMT	1650.00	GLOBEX			
DI147392	SELL			0 DAY	MKT	MARKET	GLOBEX	1	1650.75	Cancel

Cancel limit order

```
RGui (64-bit)
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

> future1 <- twsFuture("ES", "GLOBEX", "201309")
> (id <- reqIds(tws))
[1] "3"
> (placeOrder(tws, future1, twsOrder(orderId=id,action="BUY",totalQuantity="1",
  orderType="LMT",lmtPrice="1650.00",account="DI147392"))))
[1] 3
> reqOpenOrders(tws)
TWS OrderStatus: orderId=3 status=ApiPending filled=0 remaining=1 averageFillPrice=
TWS OrderStatus: orderId=3 status=Submitted filled=0 remaining=1 averageFillPrice=0

>
> cancelOrder(tws,id)
> reqOpenOrders(tws)
TWS OrderStatus: orderId=3 status=PendingCancel filled=0 remaining=1 averageFillPrice=0
TWS Message: 2 3 202 Order Canceled - reason:
TWS OrderStatus: orderId=3 status=Cancelled filled=0 remaining=1 averageFillPrice=0
```

Al IB Trader Workstation (Simulated Trading)

File Edit Trade Account Trading Tools Analytical Tools View Help

Order Account Trade Log LAUNCH Information System Calendars News Fundamentals BookTrader OptionTrader Mkt Scanner Alerts FXTrader Chart News News & Research

API Portfolio Quotes X Pending (All) Filter Trader Workstation Help / Ticker Lookup

Contract	Last	Change	Change (%)	Bid Size	Bid	Ask	Ask Size	Position	Trd Px	Cancel
Account	Action	Quantity	Time in Force	Type	Lmt Price	Destination	Status			
ES Sep'13 @DL...	+ 1652.00	+1.00	0.06%	52	1651.75	1652.00	78	20		
DI147392	SELL		0 DAY	MKT		GLOBEX		1	1650.75	

Outline

- 1 Overview of the IBrokers package
- 2 Overview of the twsInstrument package
- 3 Wrap up

The twsInstrument package

Description

- Improves ease of use of IBrokers and FinancialInstrument

Key features

- Easily create twsContract and instrument objects
- Includes functions to make requesting historical data from IB easier (esp. TBBO data)
- Defines stocks from vector of ticker symbols, a csv file, or a data.frame
- Alpha software - still under development

Authors

- Garrett See

The getBAT function

The function getBAT downloads and merges data for Bid, Ask, and Trade

```
library(twsInstrument)
args(getBAT)

## function (Symbols, endDateTime, tws = NULL, barSize = "1 min",
##          duration = "5 D", useRTH = "1", auto.assign = TRUE, env = .GlobalEnv)
## NULL
```

```
getBAT("ES_Z4")
```

Bid, ask, trade data

```
head(ES_Z4)
```

##		ES.Bid.Price	ES.Ask.Price	ES.Trade.Price	ES.Mid.Price	ES.Volume
##	2014-08-07 06:30:00	1915.75	1916.25	1915.75	1916.000	10
##	2014-08-07 06:31:00	1916.00	1916.25	1916.25	1916.125	8
##	2014-08-07 06:32:00	1915.50	1915.75	1916.00	1915.625	32
##	2014-08-07 06:33:00	1914.75	1915.00	1915.50	1914.875	10
##	2014-08-07 06:34:00	1915.75	1916.00	1916.00	1915.875	21
##	2014-08-07 06:35:00	1914.00	1914.50	1914.00	1914.250	26

```
tail(ES_Z4)
```

##		ES.Bid.Price	ES.Ask.Price	ES.Trade.Price	ES.Mid.Price	ES.Volume
##	2014-08-13 13:09:00	1936.25	1936.75	1936.75	1936.50	0
##	2014-08-13 13:10:00	1936.25	1936.75	1936.75	1936.50	0
##	2014-08-13 13:11:00	1936.25	1936.75	1936.75	1936.50	0
##	2014-08-13 13:12:00	1937.00	1937.50	1936.50	1937.25	1
##	2014-08-13 13:13:00	1936.75	1937.25	1937.00	1937.00	1
##	2014-08-13 13:14:00	1936.50	1937.00	1937.00	1936.75	0

The get_quote function

The get_quote function downloads current quotes from IB

```
args(get_quote)
```

```
## function (Symbols, src = "IB", ...)  
## NULL
```

```
define_FX(c("EUR.USD", "GBP.USD"))
```

```
get_quote(ls_exchange_rates())
```

```
##           BidSize BidPrice AskPrice  AskSize  
## EUR.USD 23370000  1.33685  1.33695 25019000  
## GBP.USD 12409000  1.66885  1.66895  9580000
```

```
define_futures("ES", "GLOBEX", "201409")
```

```
get_quote(ls_futures())
```

```
##           BidSize BidPrice AskPrice AskSize    Last LastSize Volume  
## ESU4           995  1950.25   1950.5   1371 1950.25         1 820788
```

The ATMQuote function

ATMQuote returns quotes for at-the-money options on a given stock

```
args(ATMQuote)
```

```
## function (symbol, Exp)  
## NULL
```

```
ATMQuote('SPY')
```

##	Strike	Last	Chg	Bid	Ask	Vol	OI
## SPY140816C00195500	195.5	0.45	0.06	0.45	0.46	33480	34743
## SPY140822C00195500	195.5	1.26	0.17	1.25	1.27	3114	8846
## SPY140829C00195500	195.5	1.70	0.32	1.69	1.70	2296	2117
## SPY140816P00195500	195.5	0.37	-0.49	0.36	0.37	37303	26946
## SPY140822P00195500	195.5	1.17	-0.52	1.17	1.18	4224	2078
## SPY140829P00195500	195.5	1.62	-0.54	1.61	1.62	2658	2906

Outline

- 1 Overview of the IBrokers package
- 2 Overview of the twsInstrument package
- 3 Wrap up

Final exam scope

- Reading
 - Lewis chapters 1-8
 - Tomasini chapters 1-6
 - quantmod, blotter, quantstrat, PerformanceAnalytics, IBrokers documentation (relevant to lectures and assignments)
- Lectures
 - 7 to 16
- Assignments
 - 4 to 6

Final exam logistics

- Test format
 - 90 minutes
 - Approximately 30 - 35 questions
 - Multiple choice and short answer
 - Closed book, no notes, no calculator, no scrape paper required
- Time and place
 - Wednesday 8/20 at 2:30-4:20 PM in Loew 206
 - All in-state students take the exam in 206 @ 2:30 PM on Wednesday
 - Out-of-state students will take a proctored exam on 8/20

Wrap up

- Reading
 - Tomasini/Jaekle Chapter 6
- Homework
 - Assignment #6 due Sunday by mid-night PDT
- Next lecture
 - Walk-forward analysis
- Final exam
 - Wednesday 2014-08-20 at 2:30 PM PDT in Loew 206
- Questions, comments, concerns
 - Post to the general discussion forum on Canvas
 - Guy, gyollin@uw.edu

W COMPUTATIONAL FINANCE & RISK MANAGEMENT
UNIVERSITY *of* WASHINGTON
Department of Applied Mathematics

`http://depts.washington.edu/compfin`