

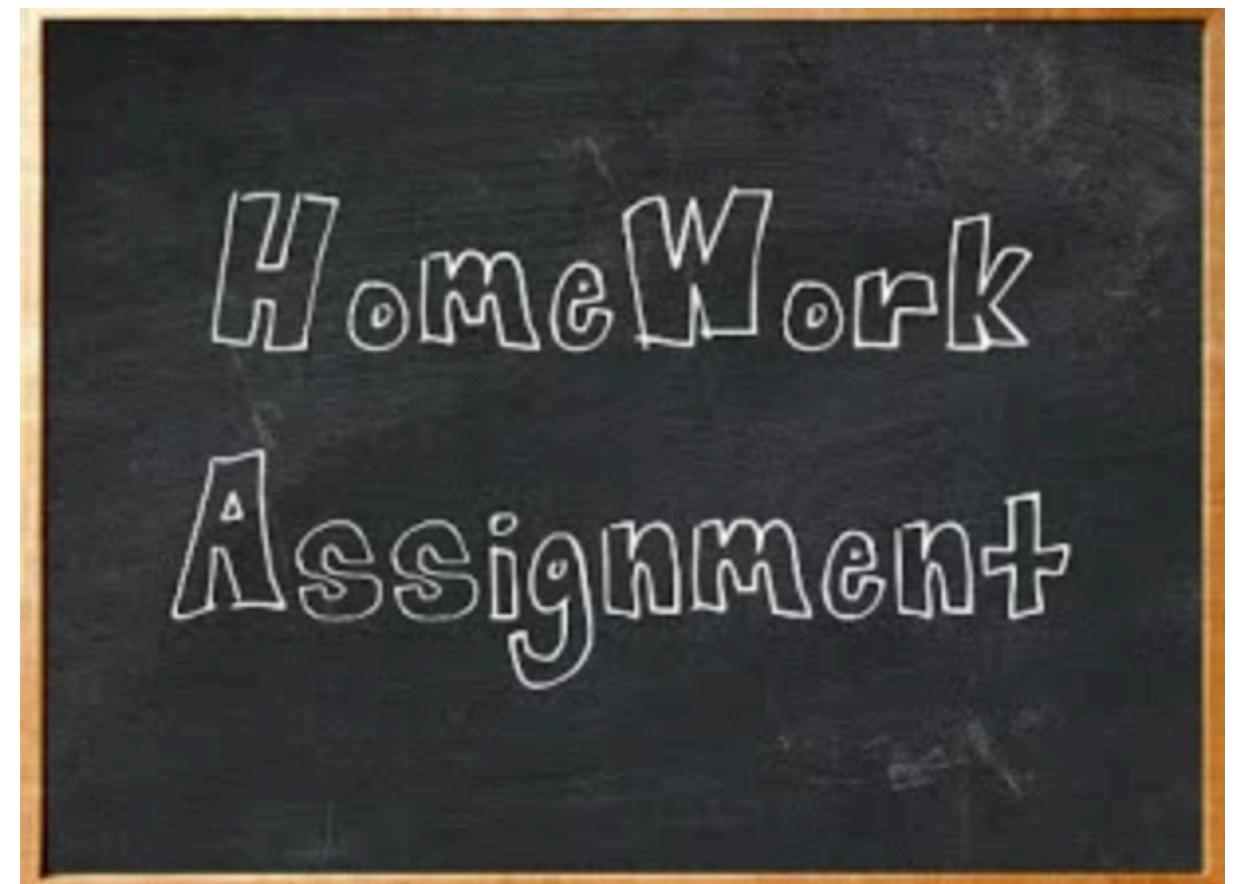
# **Lecture #2**

# **Lists and Rest Resources**

Mobile Applications 2020-2021

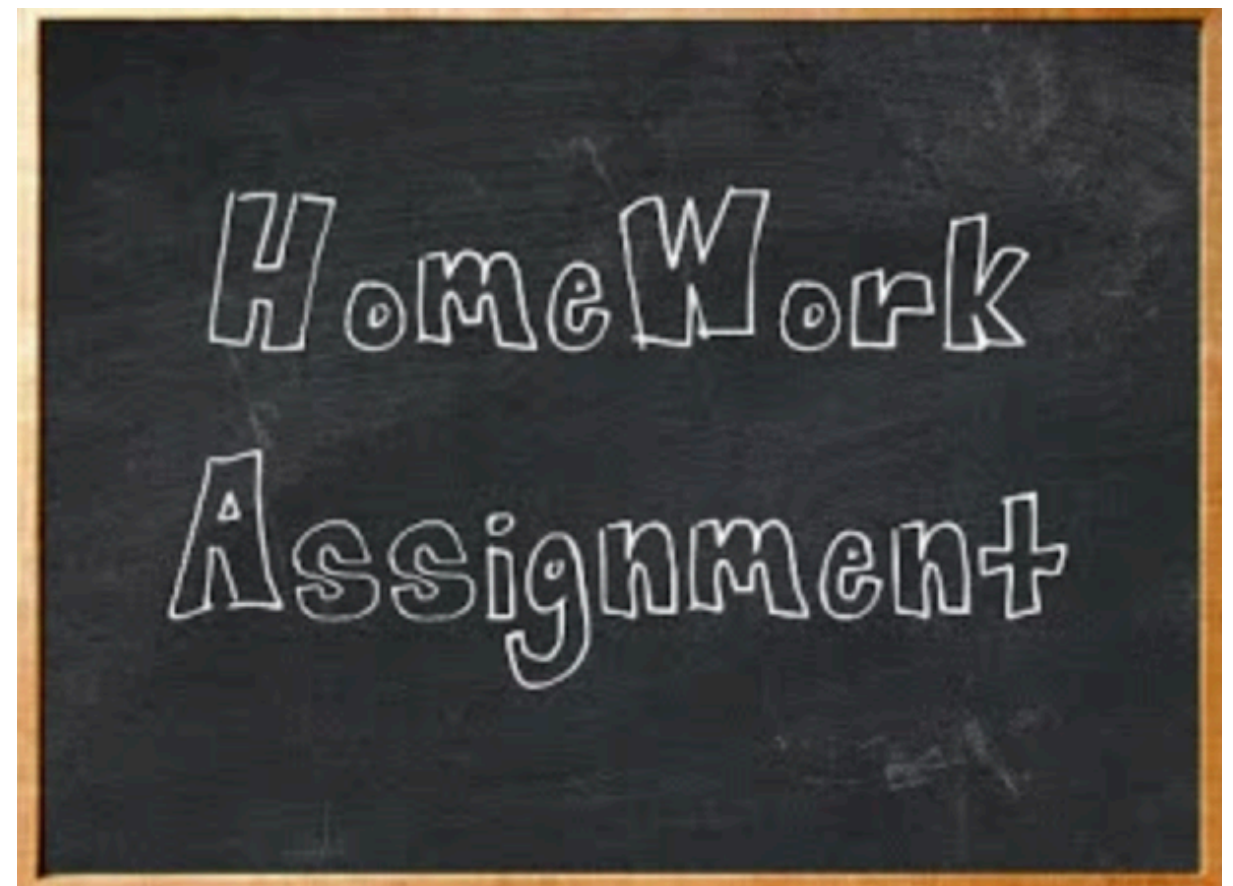
# Homework assignments

- First assignment - Project details
- One CRUD project
  - UI Only
    - In Native and Non-Native
  - DB
  - NET



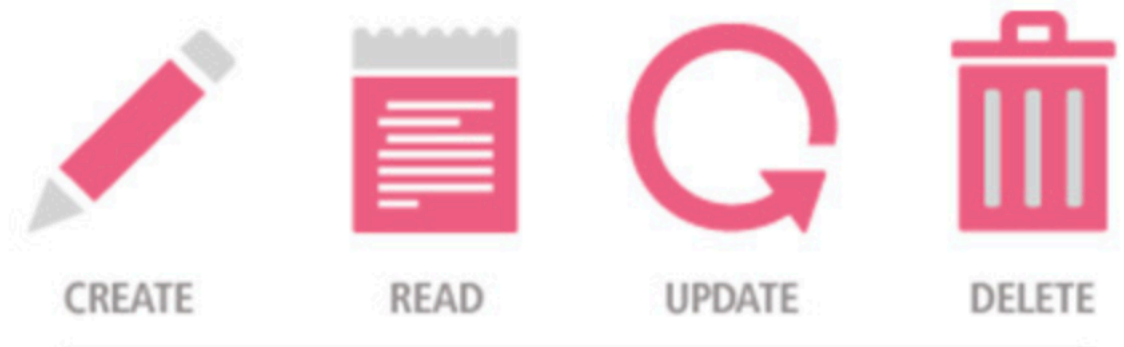
# Homework assignments

- First assignment - Project details **Due: 2nd laboratory**
- One CRUD project
  - UI Only
    - In Native and Non-Native **Due: 3rd and 4th laboratory**
  - DB **Due: 5th laboratory**
  - NET **Due: last laboratory**



# CRUD Application

**Native**



**Non-Native**

C R U D

# CRUD Application

**Native**



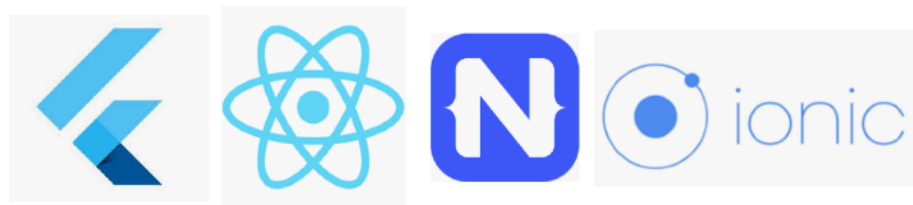
**Non-Native**

# CRUD Application

**Native**



**Non-Native**



**Other**

# CRUD Application

**Native**



**Non-Native**



**Other**

# CRUD Application

**Native**



**AND**

**Non-Native**



Other





# CRUD Application

Native



AND

UI Only

Non-Native



Other



# CRUD Application DB, and NET

**Native**



**Non-Native**



Other

# CRUD Application DB, and NET

Native



Only one

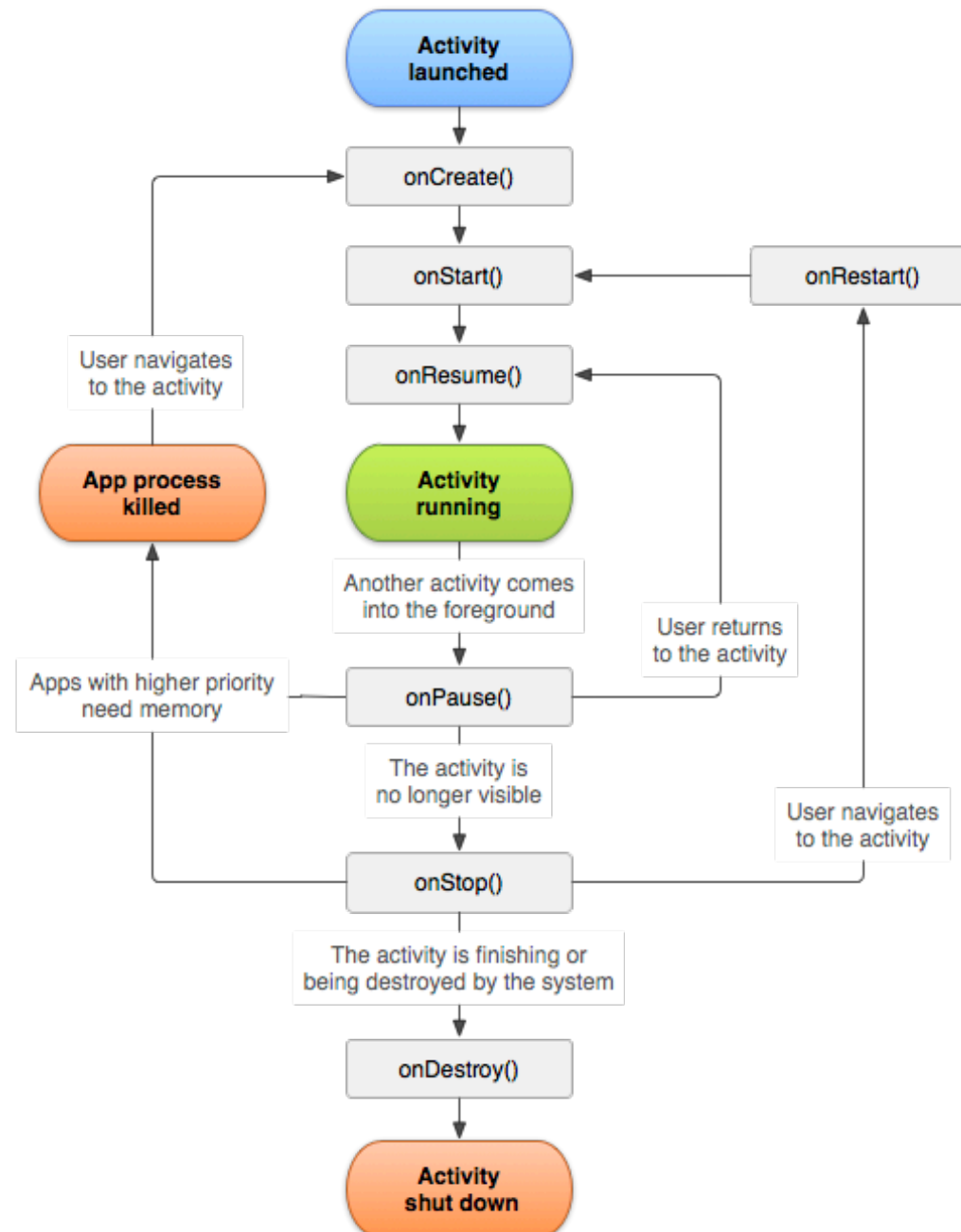
Non-Native



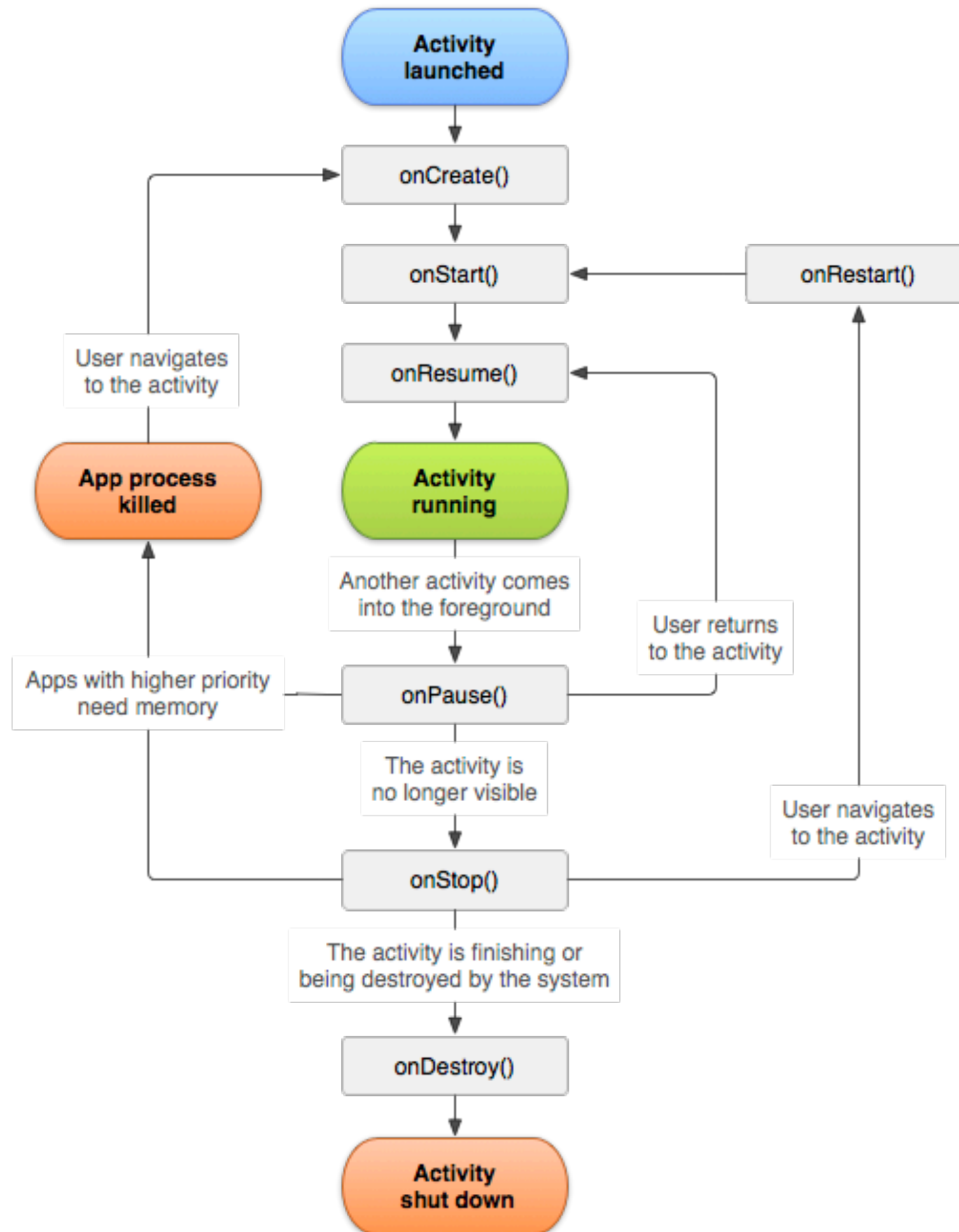
Other



# Lifecycle

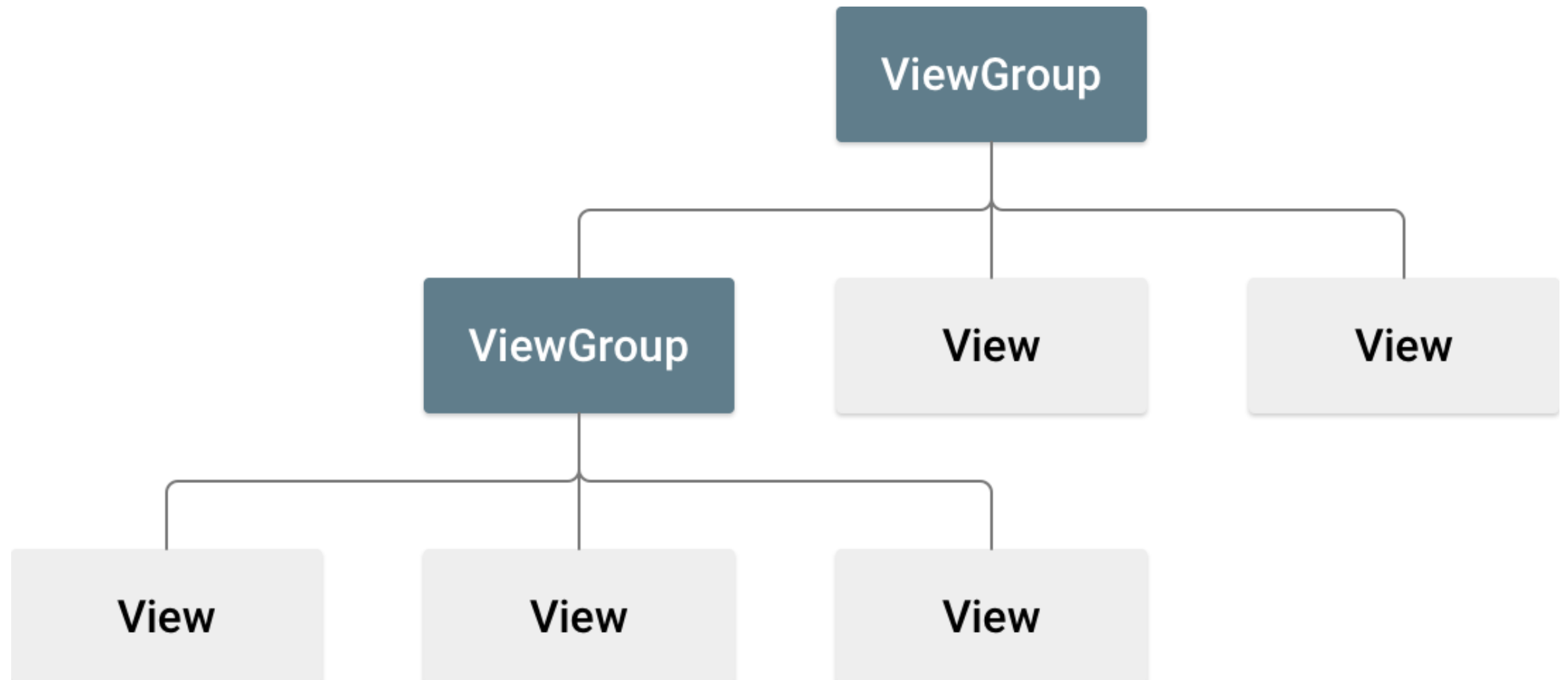


<https://developer.android.com/guide/components/activities/activity-lifecycle>



# Layouts

<https://developer.android.com/guide/topics/ui/declaring-layout>



# XML

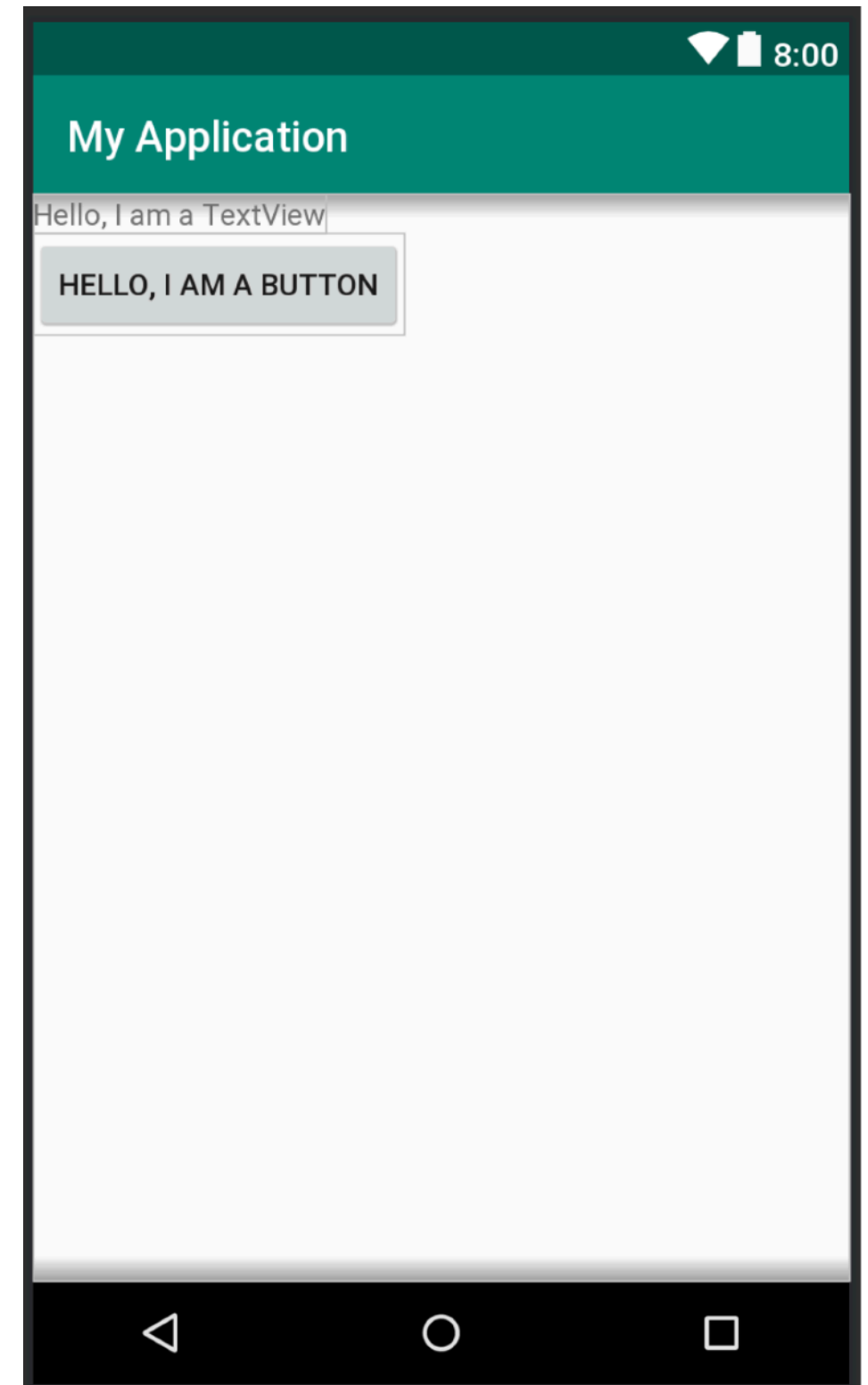
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://
schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <TextView android:id="@+id/text"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, I am a
TextView"/>
    <Button android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button"/>
</LinearLayout>
```



# XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
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schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
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```

```
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout.main_layout)
}
```





# XML

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<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
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    android:layout_width="match_parent"
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        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
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        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
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```



# Accessing Assets

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://
schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <TextView android:id="@+id/text"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, I am a TextView"/>
    <Button android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
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</LinearLayout>
```

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fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
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# Accessing Assets

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<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://
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    android:orientation="vertical">
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        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, I am a TextView"/>
    <Button android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

```
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout.main_layout)
    val myButton: Button = findViewById(R.id.button)
}
```



# Accessing Assets

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://
schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
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        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
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        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
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fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {
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    val myButton: Button = findViewById(R.id.button)
}
```



# Add Event Handler

```
...  
<Button android:id="@+id/button"  
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button"  
/>  
...
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```
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
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    val myButton: Button = findViewById(R.id.button)  
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# Add Event Handler

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<Button android:id="@+id/button"  
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button"  
        android:onClick="sendMessage"  
/>  
...
```

```
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
    setContentView(R.layout.main_layout)  
    val myButton: Button = findViewById(R.id.button)  
}
```



# Add Event Handler

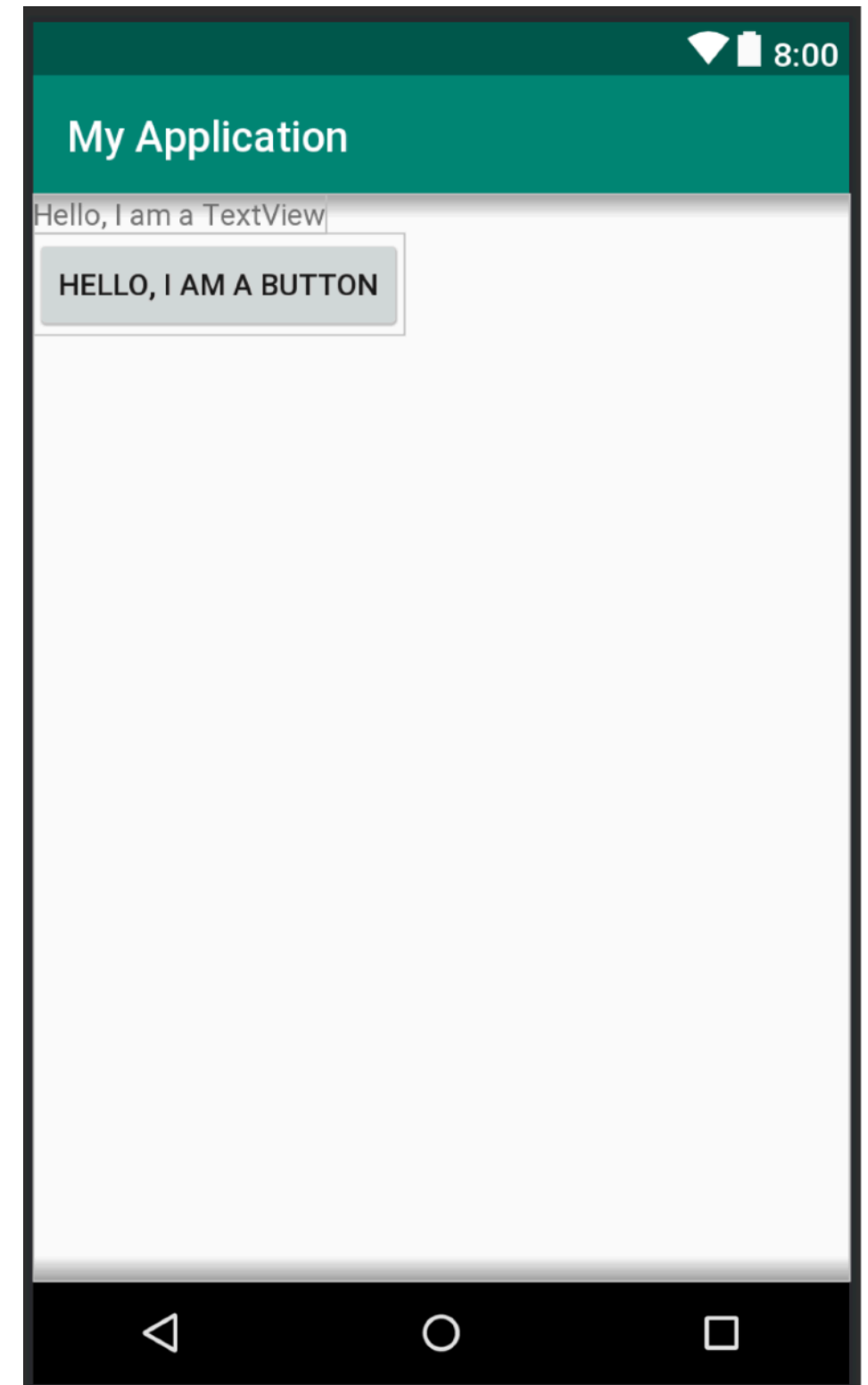
```
...  
<Button android:id="@+id/button"  
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button"  
        android:onClick="sendMessage"  
/>  
...  
  
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
    setContentView(R.layout.main_layout)  
    val myButton: Button = findViewById(R.id.button)  
}  
  
fun sendMessage(view: View) {  
    logd("Ready!")  
}
```





# Add Event Handler

```
...  
<Button android:id="@+id/button"  
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button"  
        android:onClick="sendMessage"  
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    val myButton: Button = findViewById(R.id.button)  
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# Using Android KTX

```
...  
<Button android:id="@+id/button"  
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button"  
        android:onClick="sendMessage"  
  
/>  
...
```

```
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
    setContentView(R.layout.main_layout)  
    val myButton: Button = findViewById(R.id.button)  
}  
  
fun sendMessage(view: View) {  
    logd("Ready!")  
}
```



# Using Android KTX

```
import kotlinx.android.synthetic.main.activity_main.*
...
<Button android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button"

/>
...
```

```
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout.main_layout)
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fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
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fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {  
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# Using Android KTX

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<Button android:id="@+id/button"
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/>
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```

```
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout.main_layout)

    button.setOnClickListener {
        text.text = "From editText: ${editText.text.toString()}"
        button.text = "Update"
    }
}
```



# Using Android KTX

```
import kotlinx.android.synthetic.main.activity_main.*
...
<Button android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, I am a Button"

/>
...
```

```
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout.main_layout)

    button.setOnClickListener {
        text.text = "From editText: ${editText.text.toString()}"
        button.text = "Update"
    }
}
```





# Using Android KTX

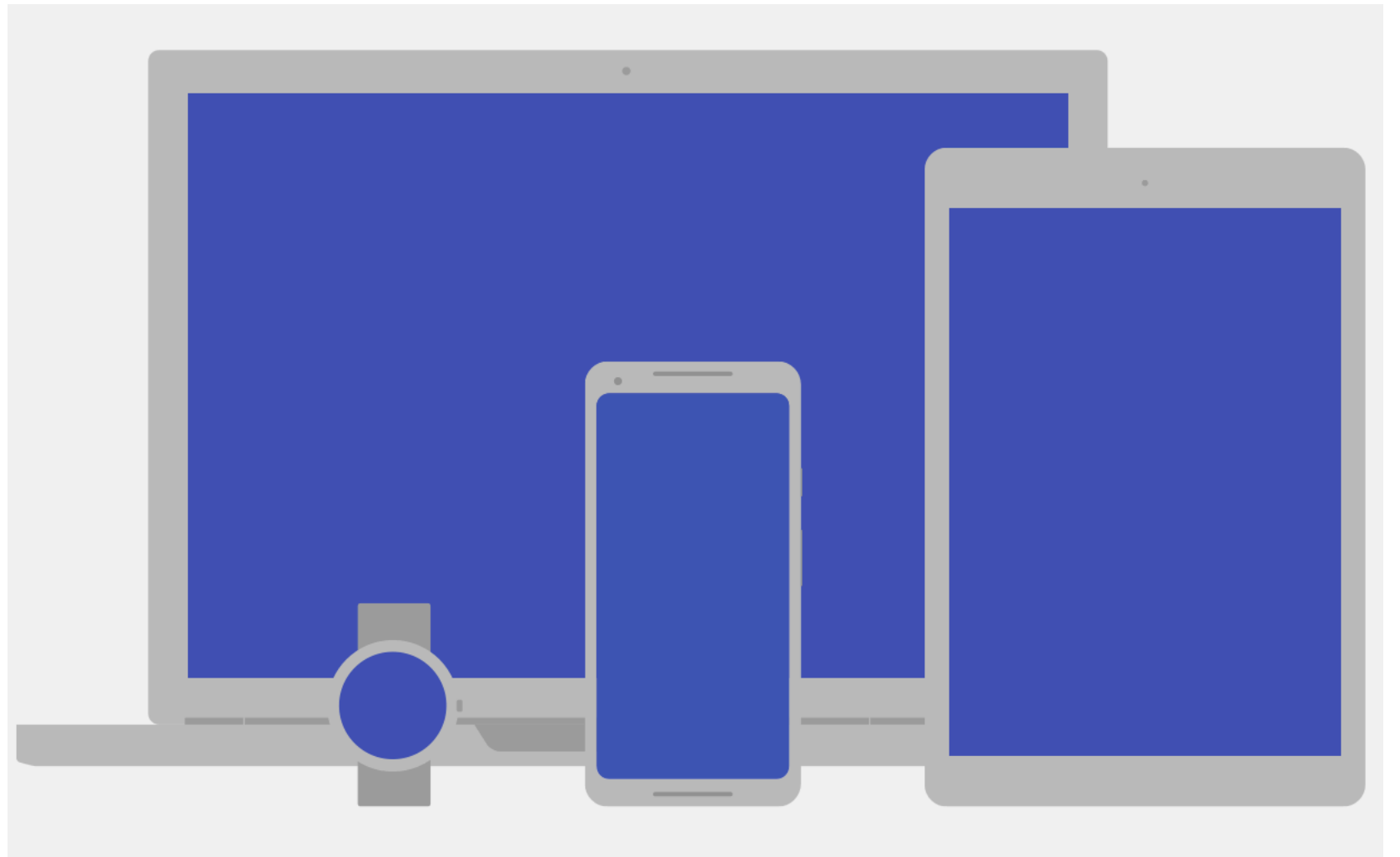
```
import kotlinx.android.synthetic.main.activity_main.*  
...  
    <Button android:id="@+id/button"  
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
            android:text="Hello, I am a Button"  
        />  
    ...
```

```
fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
    setContentView(R.layout.main_layout)  
    button.setOnClickListener {  
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        button.text = "Update"  
    }  
}
```

<https://developer.android.com/kotlin/ktx>

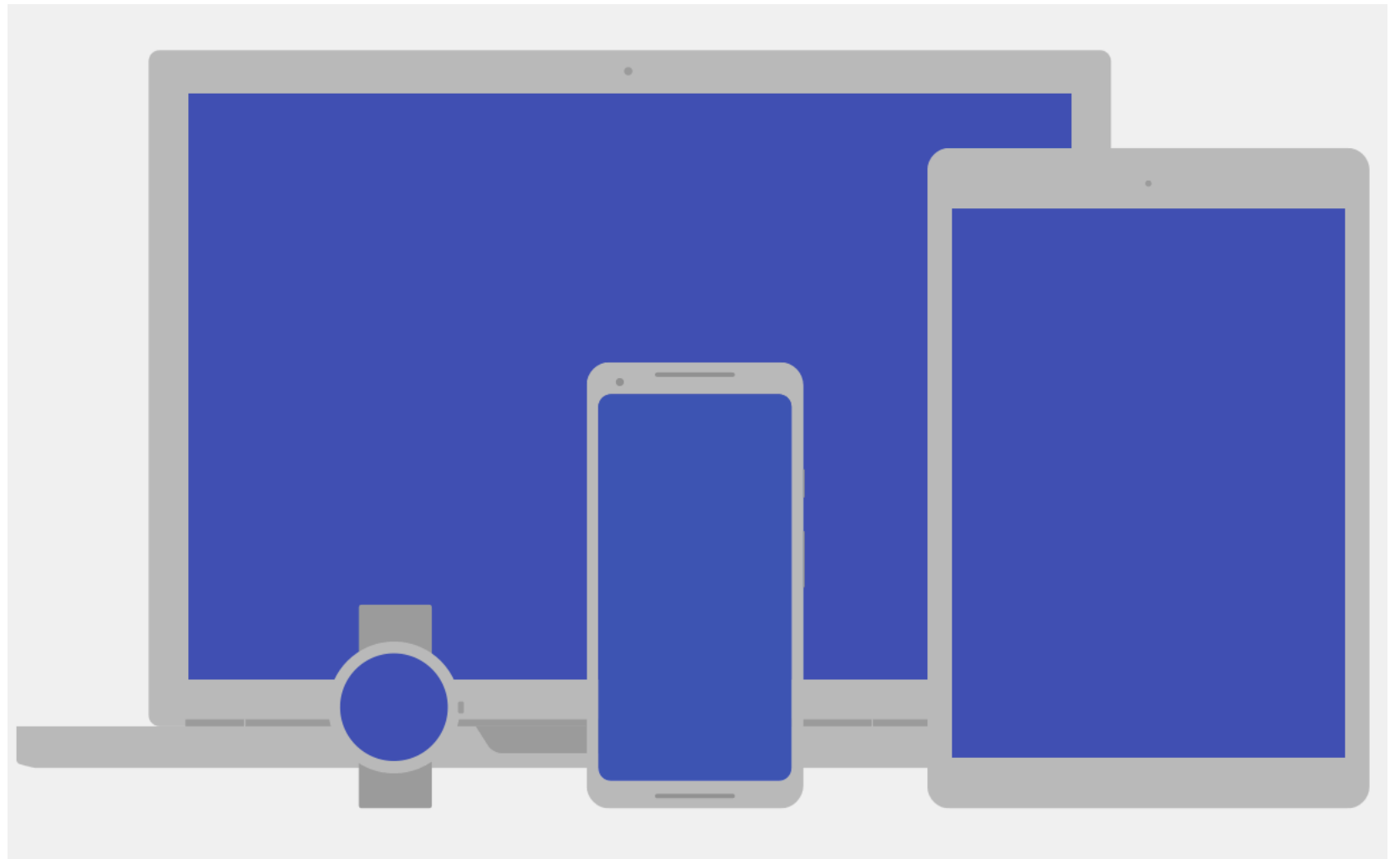


# Supporting different screen sizes



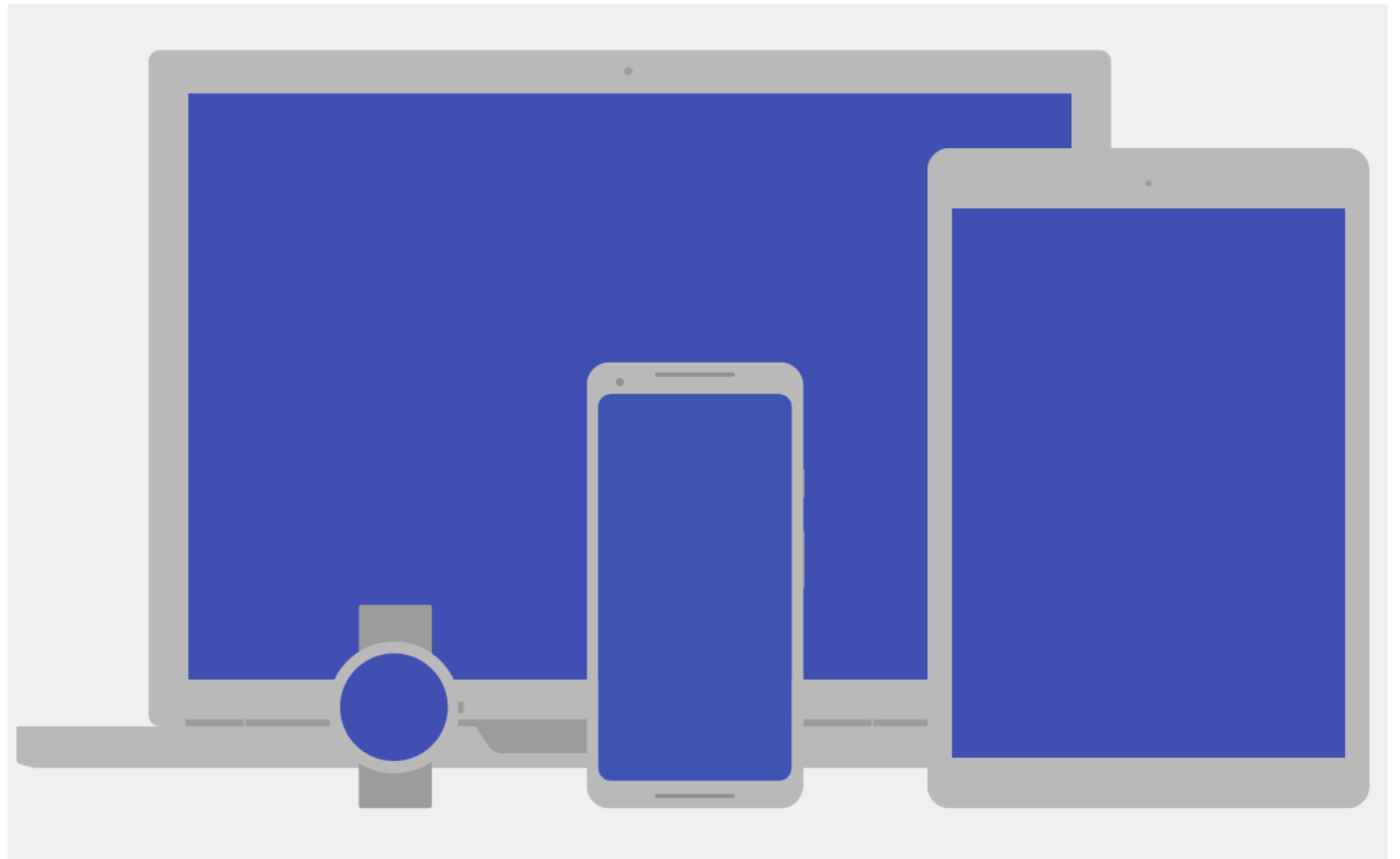
# Supporting different screen sizes

- Flexible layouts



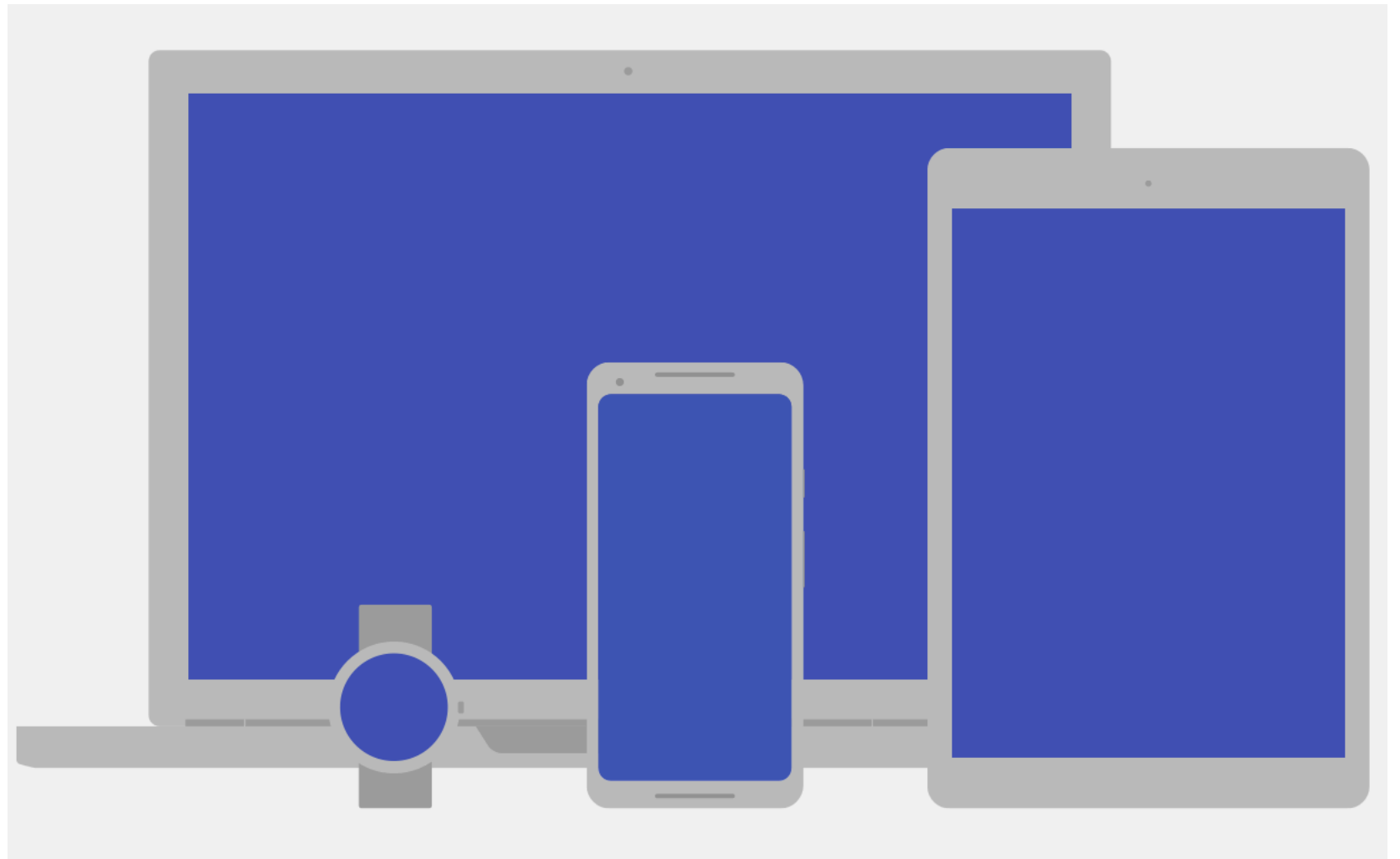
# Supporting different screen sizes

- Flexible layouts
- Alternative layouts



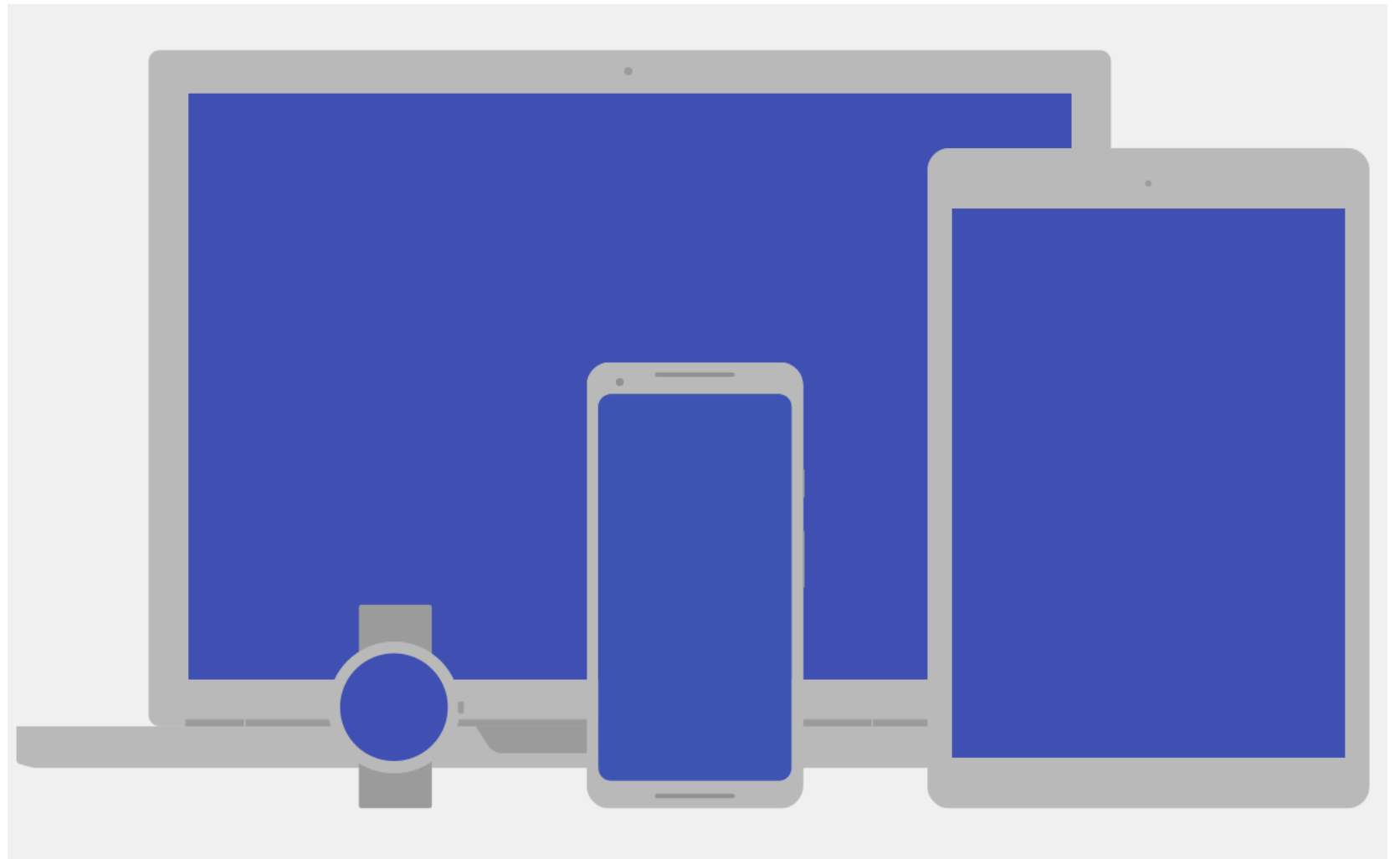
# Supporting different screen sizes

- Flexible layouts
- Alternative layouts
- **Stretchable images**



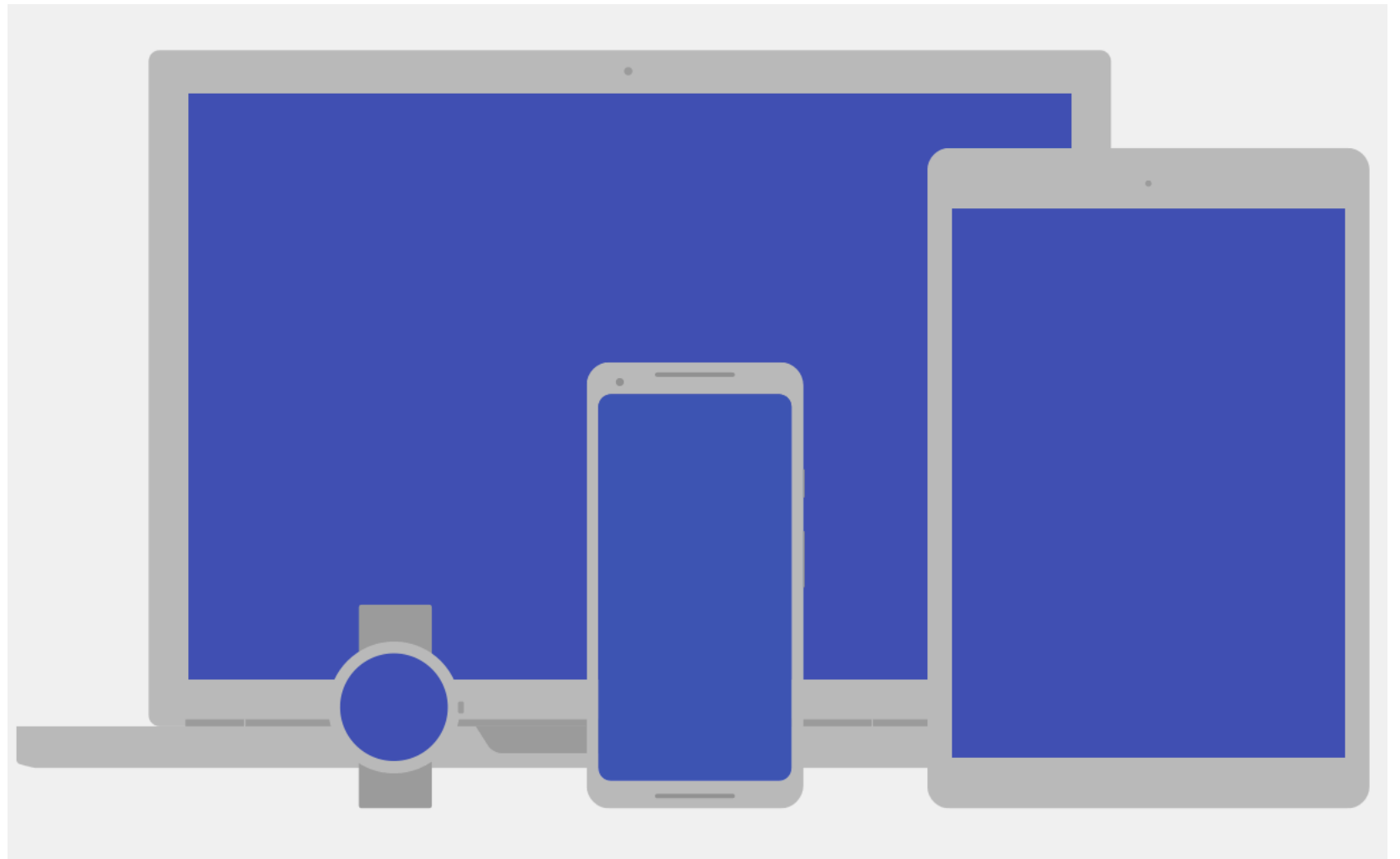
# Supporting different screen sizes

- Flexible layouts
- Alternative layouts
- Stretchable images
- **Alternative bitmaps**



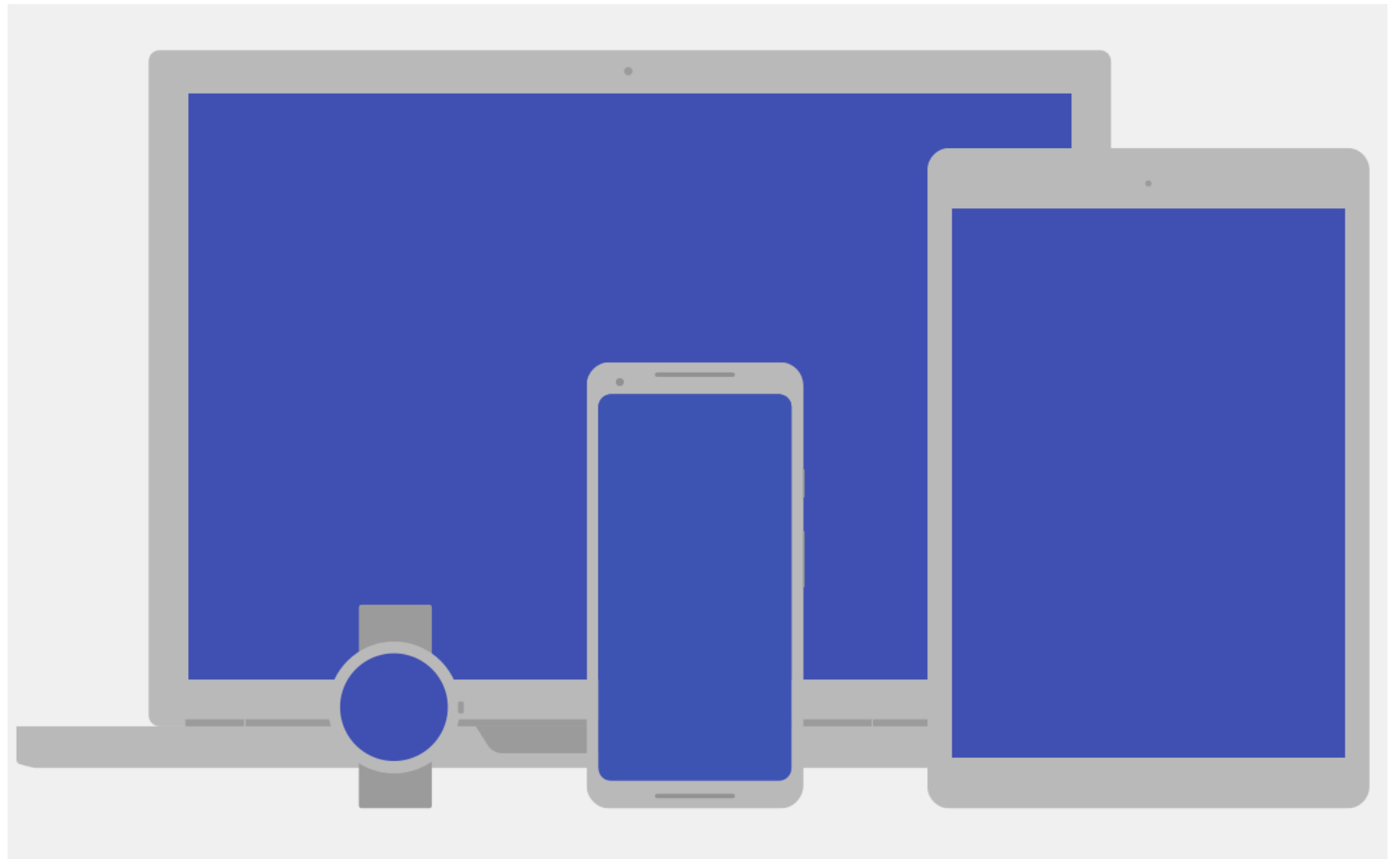
# Supporting different screen sizes

- Flexible layouts
- Alternative layouts
- Stretchable images
- Alternative bitmaps
- **Vector graphics**



# Supporting different screen sizes

- Flexible layouts
- Alternative layouts
- Stretchable images
- Alternative bitmaps
- Vector graphics



[https://developer.android.com/guide/practices/screens\\_support](https://developer.android.com/guide/practices/screens_support)

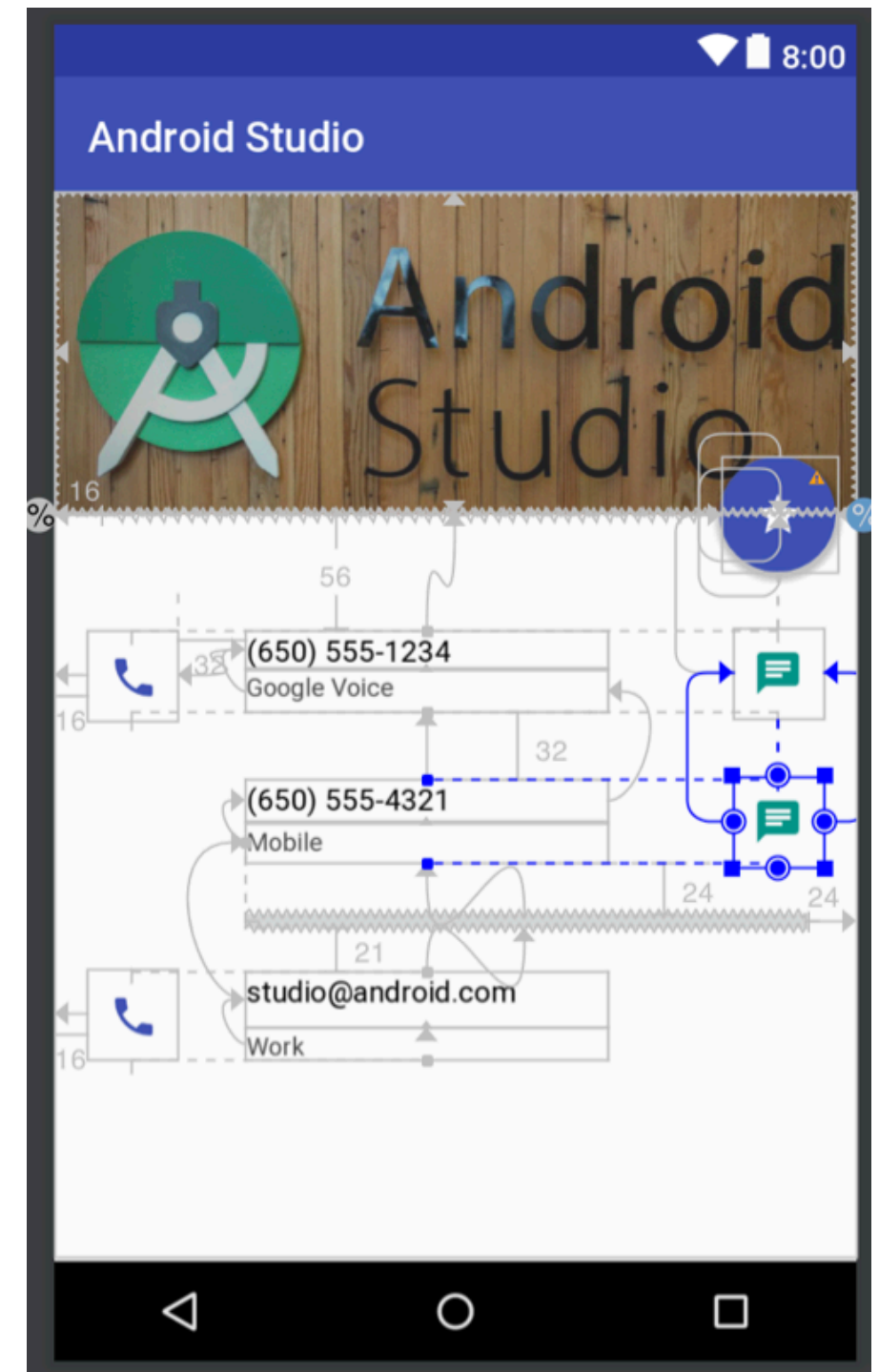
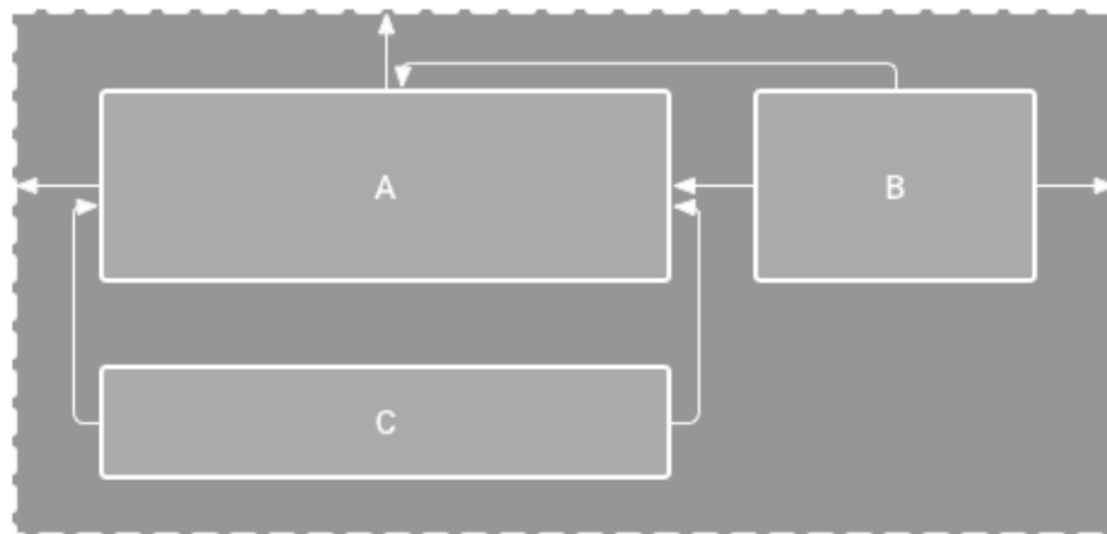


# Flexible Layouts

## ConstraintLayout

In module-level **gradle.build**:

```
repositories {  
    google()  
}  
  
dependencies {  
    implementation  
        'com.android.support.constraint:constraint-layout:2.0.2'  
}
```

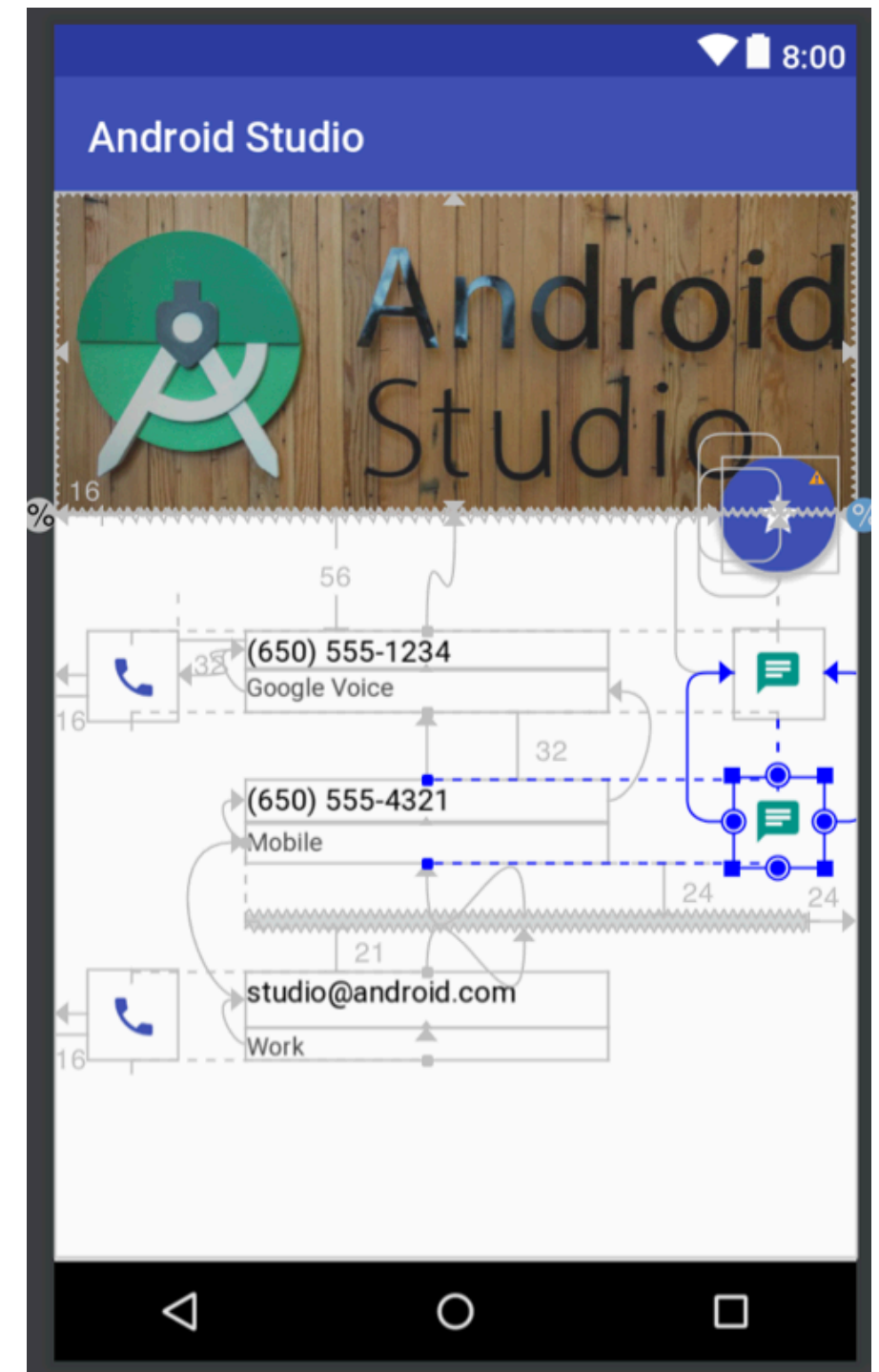
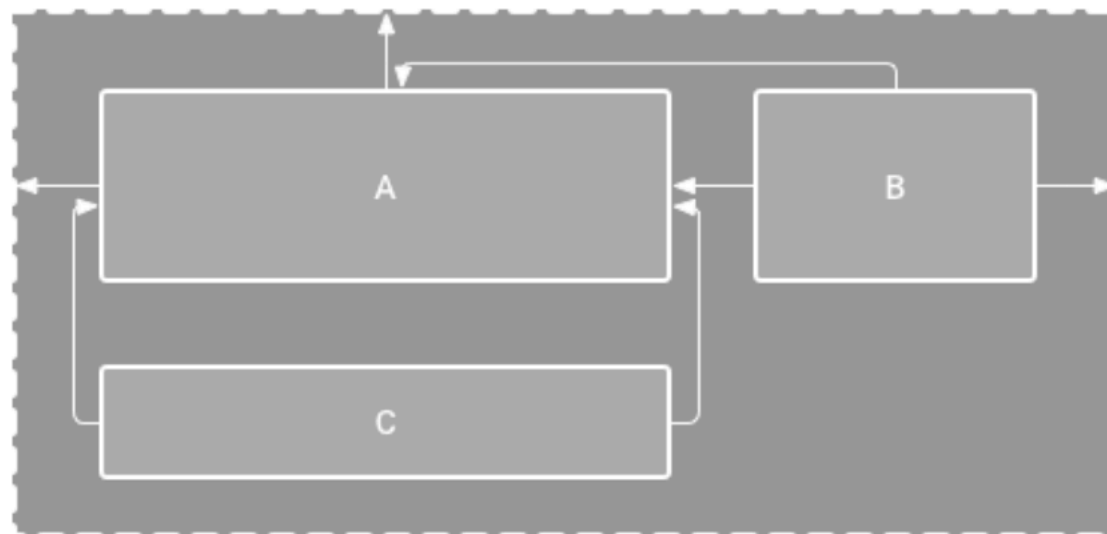


# Flexible Layouts

## ConstraintLayout

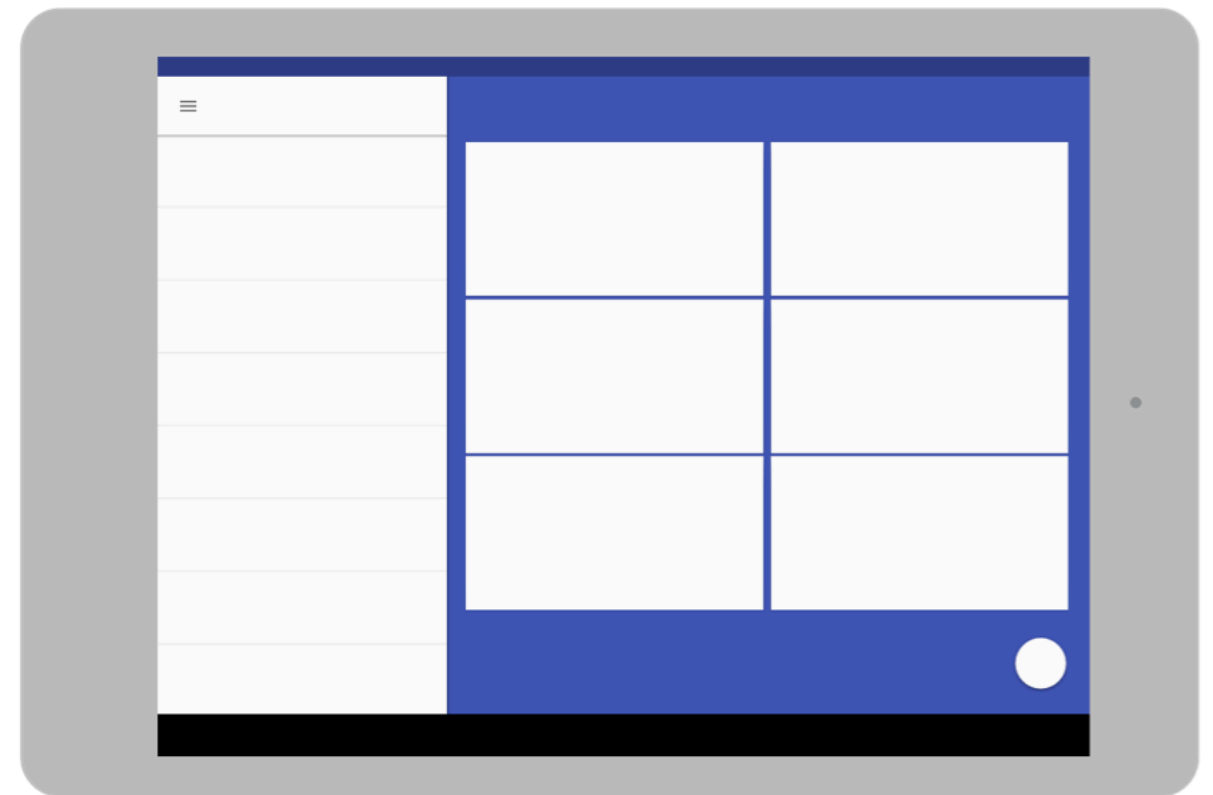
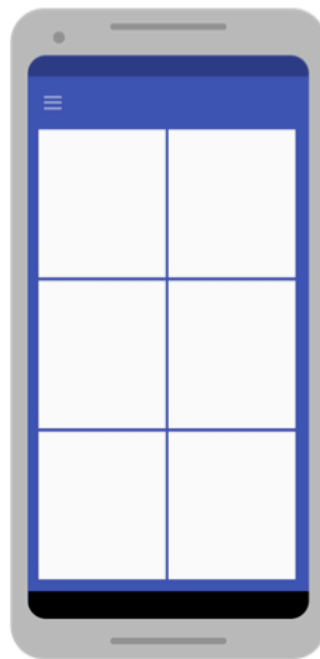
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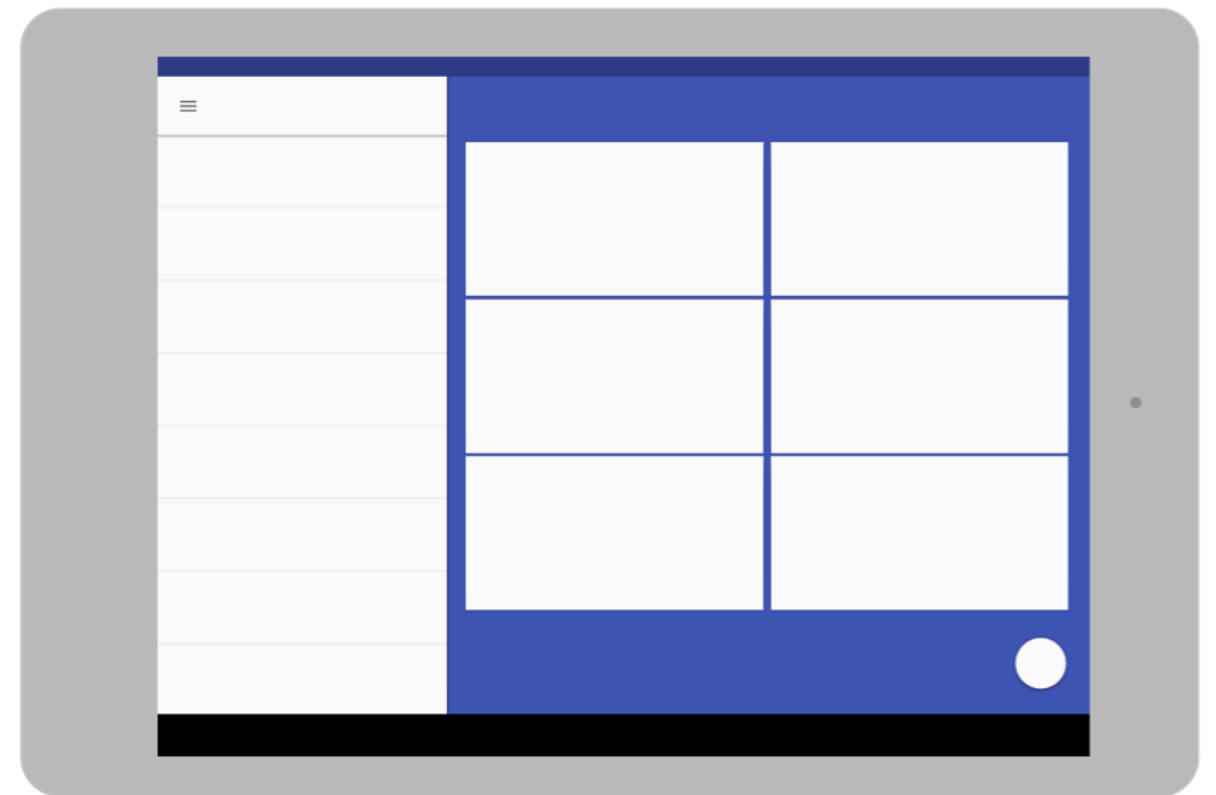
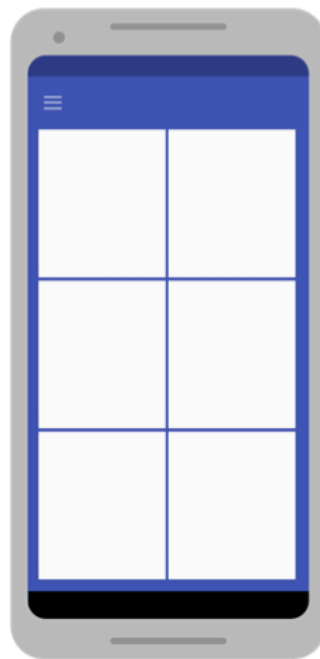
# Alternative layouts

<code>res/layout/main_activity.xml</code>	<code># Default layout</code>
<code>res/layout-<b>land</b>/main_activity.xml</code>	<code># When in landscape mode</code>
<code>res/layout-<b>sw600dp</b>/main_activity.xml</code>	<code># For 7" tablets</code>
<code>res/layout-<b>sw600dp-land</b>/main_activity.xml</code>	<code># For 7" tablets in landscape</code>

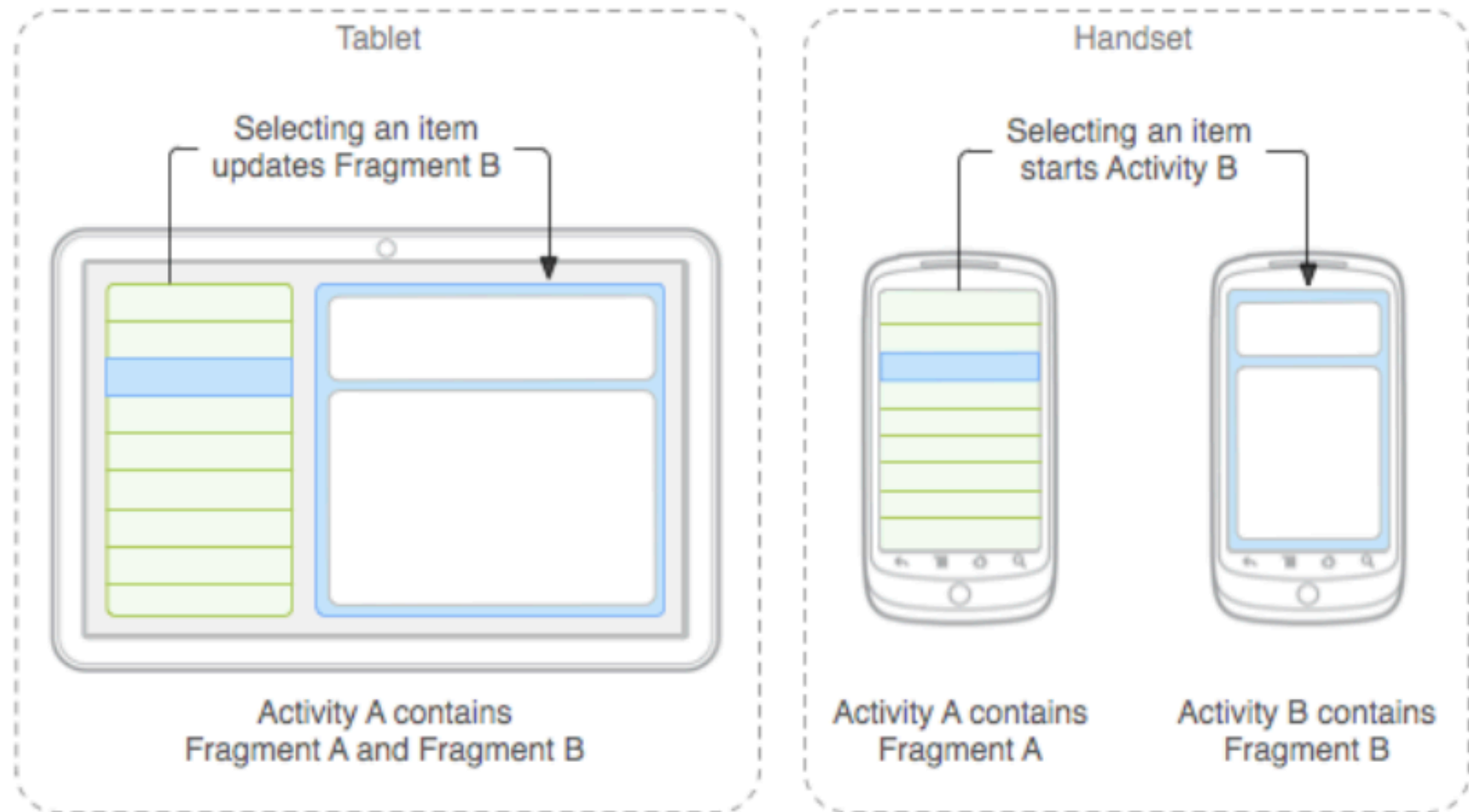


# Alternative layouts

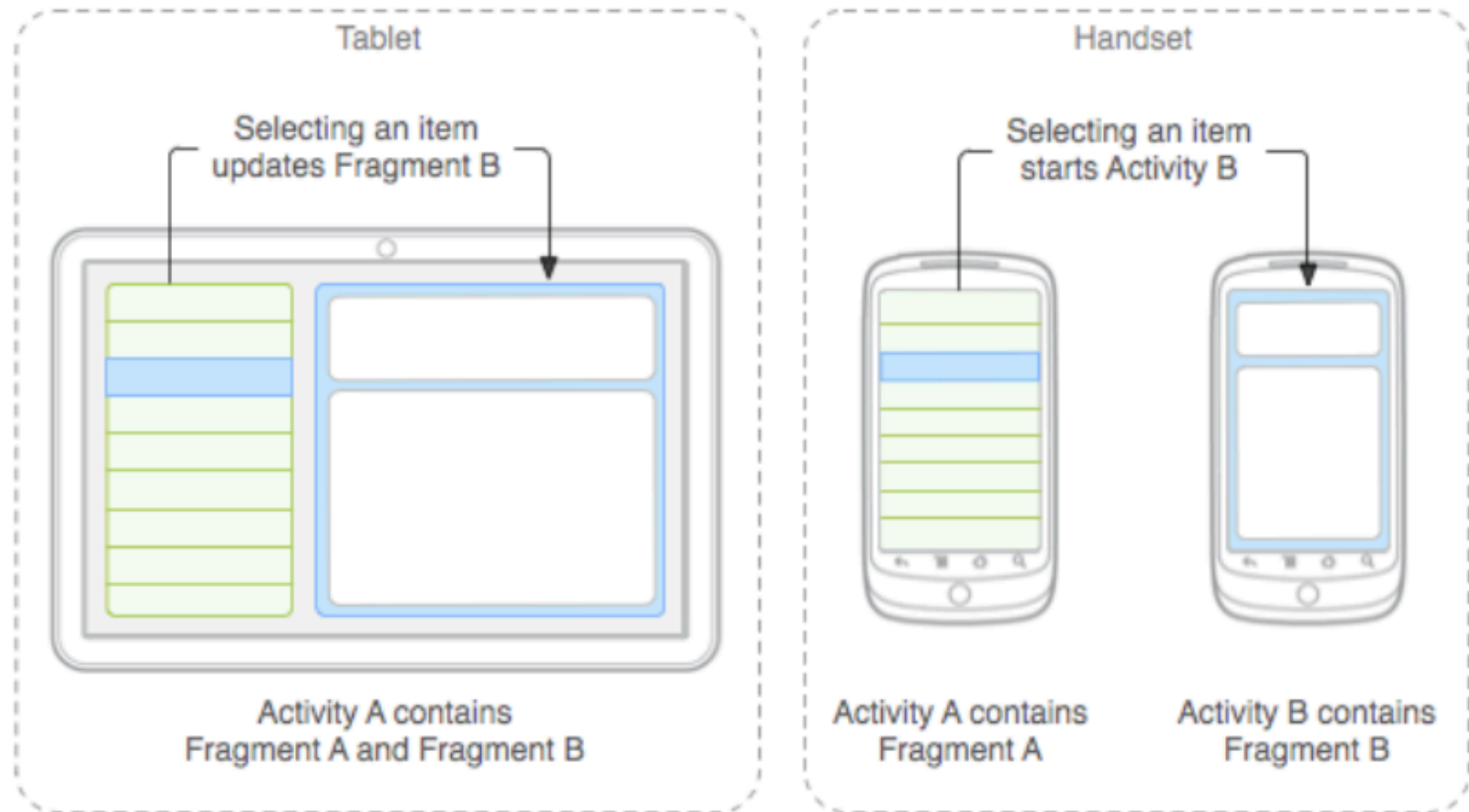
```
res/layout/main_activity.xml           # Default layout
res/layout-land/main_activity.xml      # When in landscape mode
res/layout-sw600dp/main_activity.xml   # For 7" tablets
res/layout-sw600dp-land/main_activity.xml # For 7" tablets in landscape
```



# Building a Dynamic UI with Fragments

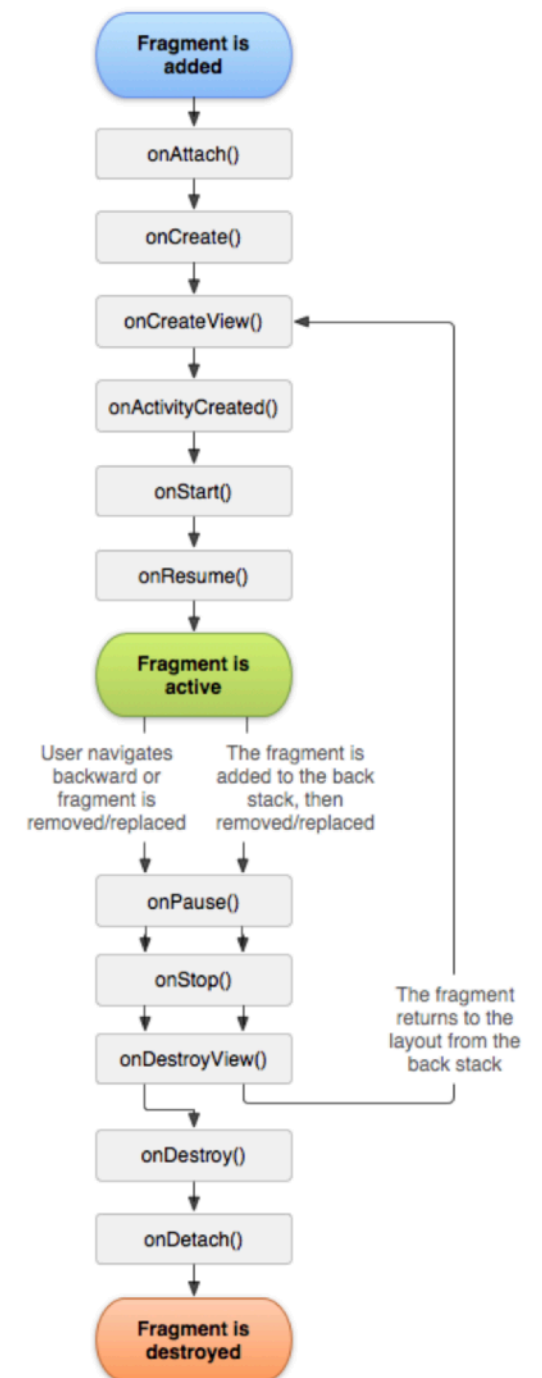


# Building a Dynamic UI with Fragments



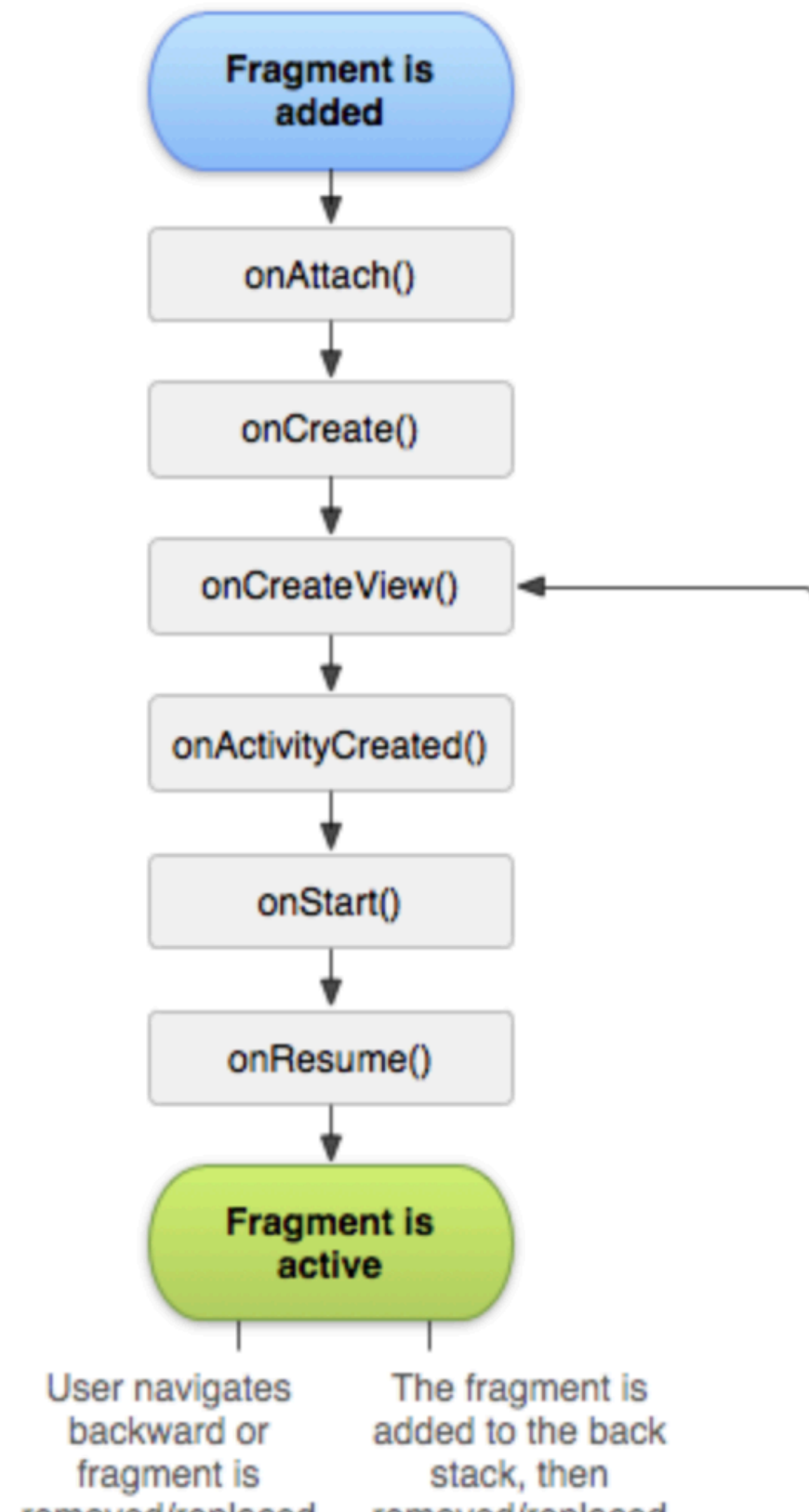
# Creating a Fragment

- New callbacks
  - `onAttach`
  - `onCreateView`
  - `onActivityCreated`
  - `onDestroyView`
  - `onDetach`



# Creating a Fragment

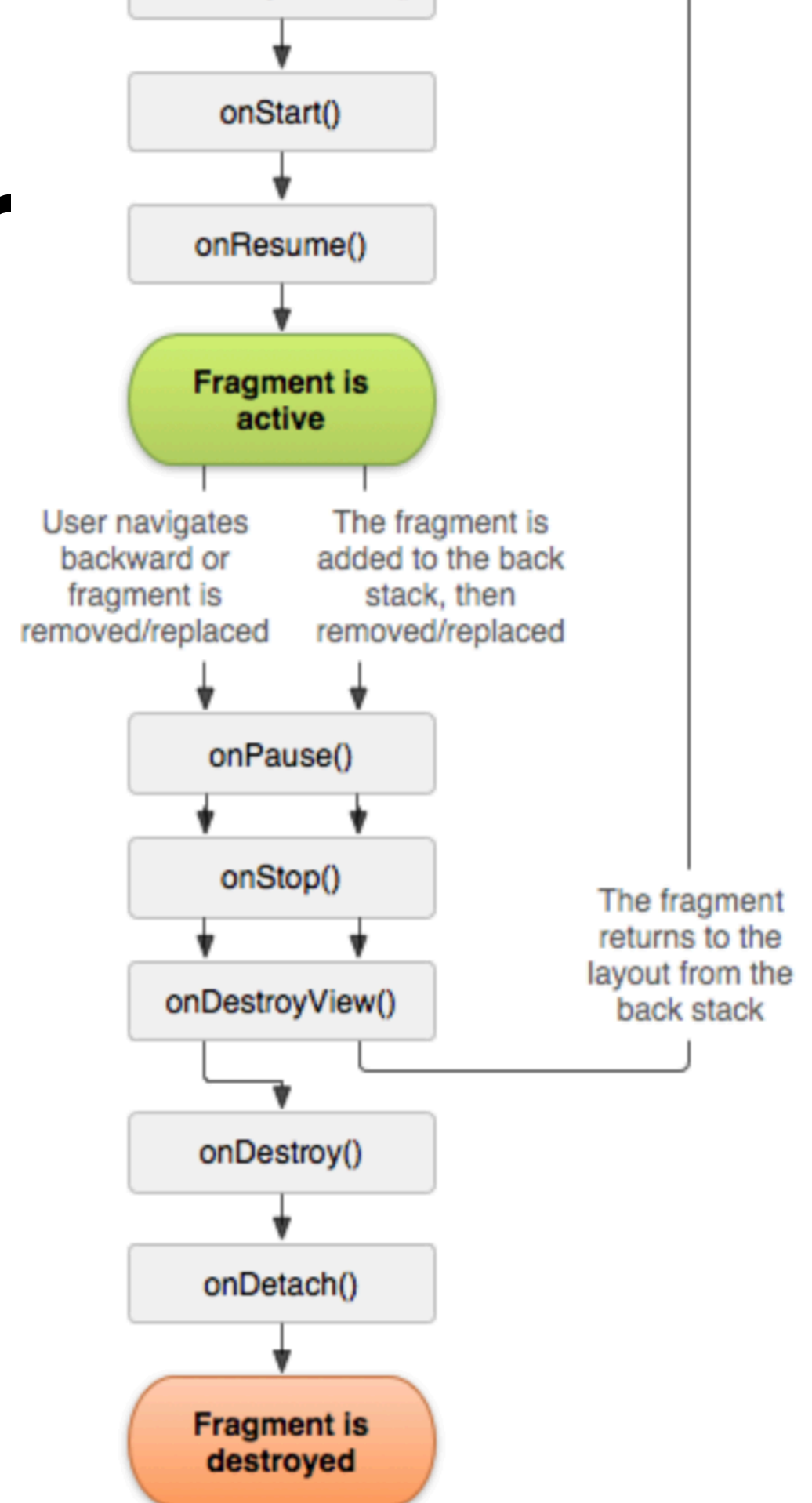
- New callbacks
  - `onAttach`
  - `onCreateView`
  - `onActivityCreated`
  - `onDestroyView`
  - `onDetach`





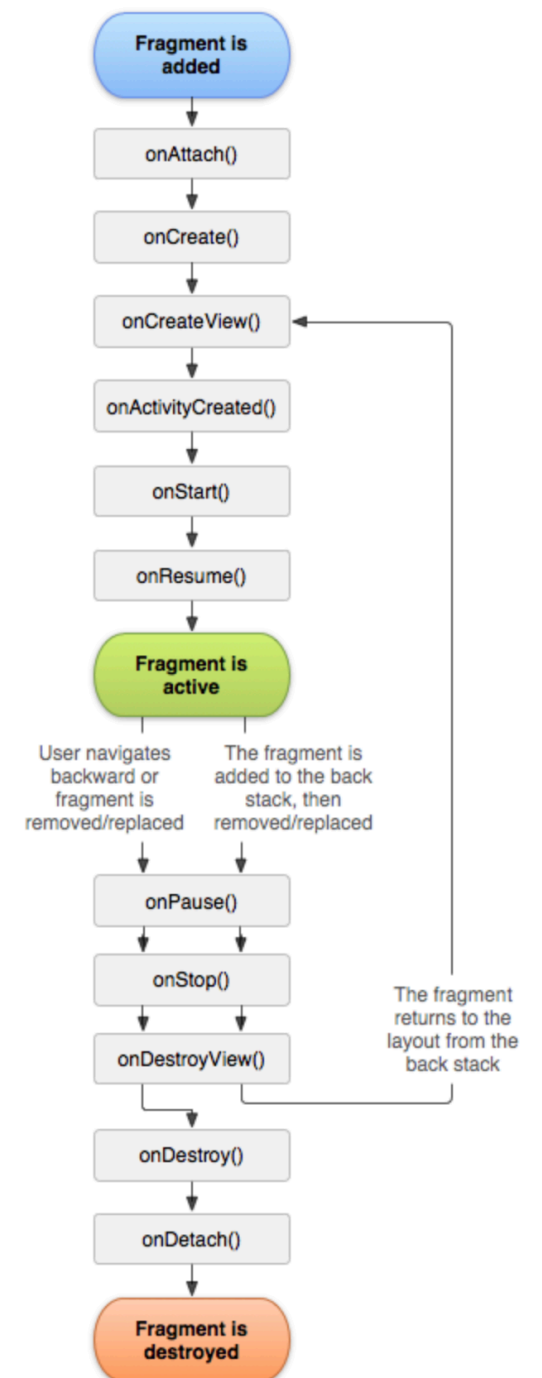
# Creating a Fr

- New callbacks
  - onAttach
  - onCreateView
  - onActivityCreated
  - onDestroyView
  - onDetach



# Creating a Fragment

- New callbacks
  - `onAttach`
  - `onCreateView`
  - `onActivityCreated`
  - `onDestroyView`
  - `onDetach`



# Creating a Fragment

```
class ArticleListFragment : Fragment() {  
  
    override fun onCreateView(  
        inflater: LayoutInflater,  
        container: ViewGroup?,  
        savedInstanceState: Bundle?  
    ): View {  
        // Inflate the layout for this fragment  
        return inflater.inflate(R.layout.example_fragment, container, false)  
    }  
}
```

# Creating a Fragment

```
class ArticleListFragment : Fragment() {  
  
    override fun onCreateView(  
        inflater: LayoutInflater,  
        container: ViewGroup?,  
        savedInstanceState: Bundle?  
    ): View {  
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        savedInstanceState: Bundle?  
    ): View {  
        // Inflate the layout for this fragment  
        return inflater.inflate(R.layout.example_fragment, container, false)  
    }  
}
```

**Declare the fragment inside the activity's layout file.**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"  
    android:orientation="horizontal"  
    android:layout_width="match_parent"  
    android:layout_height="match_parent">  
    <fragment android:name="com.example.news.ArticleListFragment"  
        android:id="@+id/list"  
        android:layout_weight="1"  
        android:layout_width="0dp"  
        android:layout_height="match_parent" />  
    <fragment android:name="com.example.news.ArticleReaderFragment"  
        android:id="@+id/viewer"  
        android:layout_weight="2"  
        android:layout_width="0dp"  
        android:layout_height="match_parent" />  
</LinearLayout>
```

# Creating a Fragment

```
class ArticleListFragment : Fragment() {
```

```
    override fun onCreateView(  
        inflater: LayoutInflater,  
        container: ViewGroup?,  
        savedInstanceState: Bundle?  
    ): View {  
        // Inflate the layout for this fragment  
        return inflater.inflate(R.layout.example_fragment, container, false)  
    }  
}
```

Or, programmatically add the fragment to an existing ViewGroup

```
val fragmentManager = supportFragmentManager  
val fragmentTransaction = fragmentManager.beginTransaction()
```

# Creating a Fragment

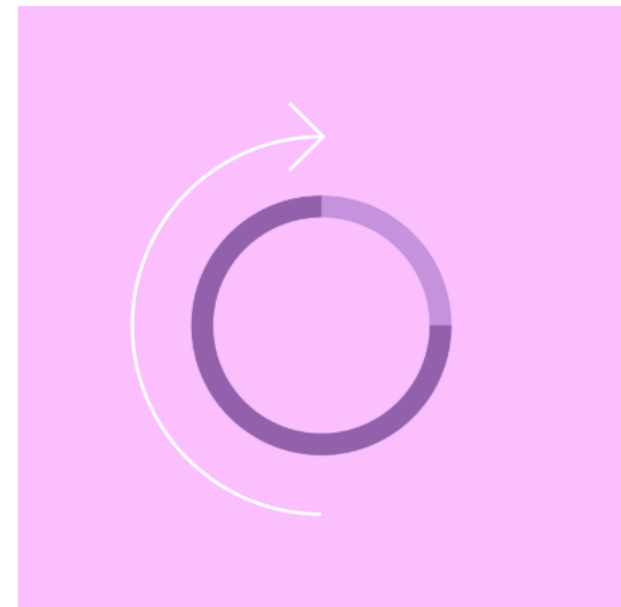
```
class ArticleListFragment : Fragment() {  
  
    override fun onCreateView(  
        inflater: LayoutInflater,  
        container: ViewGroup?,  
        savedInstanceState: Bundle?  
    ): View {  
        // Inflate the layout for this fragment  
        return inflater.inflate(R.layout.example_fragment, container, false)  
    }  
}
```

Or, programmatically add the fragment to an existing ViewGroup

```
val fragmentManager = supportFragmentManager  
val fragmentTransaction = fragmentManager.beginTransaction()  
  
val fragment = ArticleListFragment()  
fragmentTransaction.add(R.id.fragment_container, fragment)  
fragmentTransaction.commit()
```

# Progress Indicators

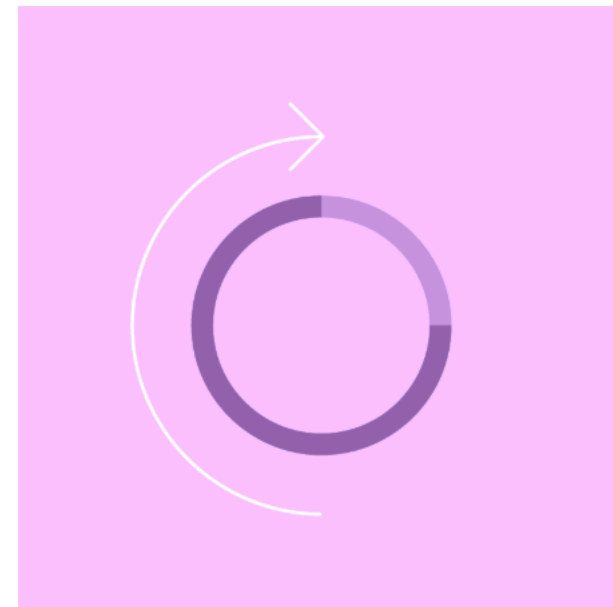
- ProgressBar
- RatingBar
- SeekBar





# Progress Indicators

```
<ProgressBar  
    android:id="@+id/indicator"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:visibility="gone"  
>
```

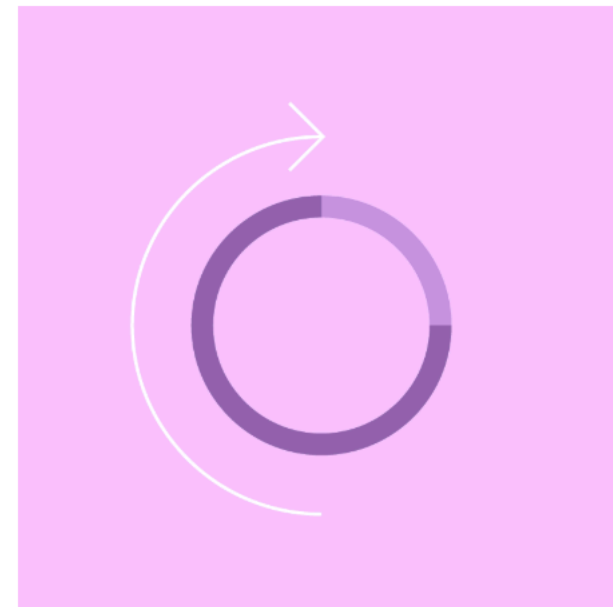


# Progress Indicators

```
<ProgressBar  
    android:id="@+id/indicator"  
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
    android:visibility="gone"  
>
```

```
//before starting the action  
indicator.visibility = View.VISIBLE
```

```
//when the action is done  
indicator.visibility = View.GONE
```

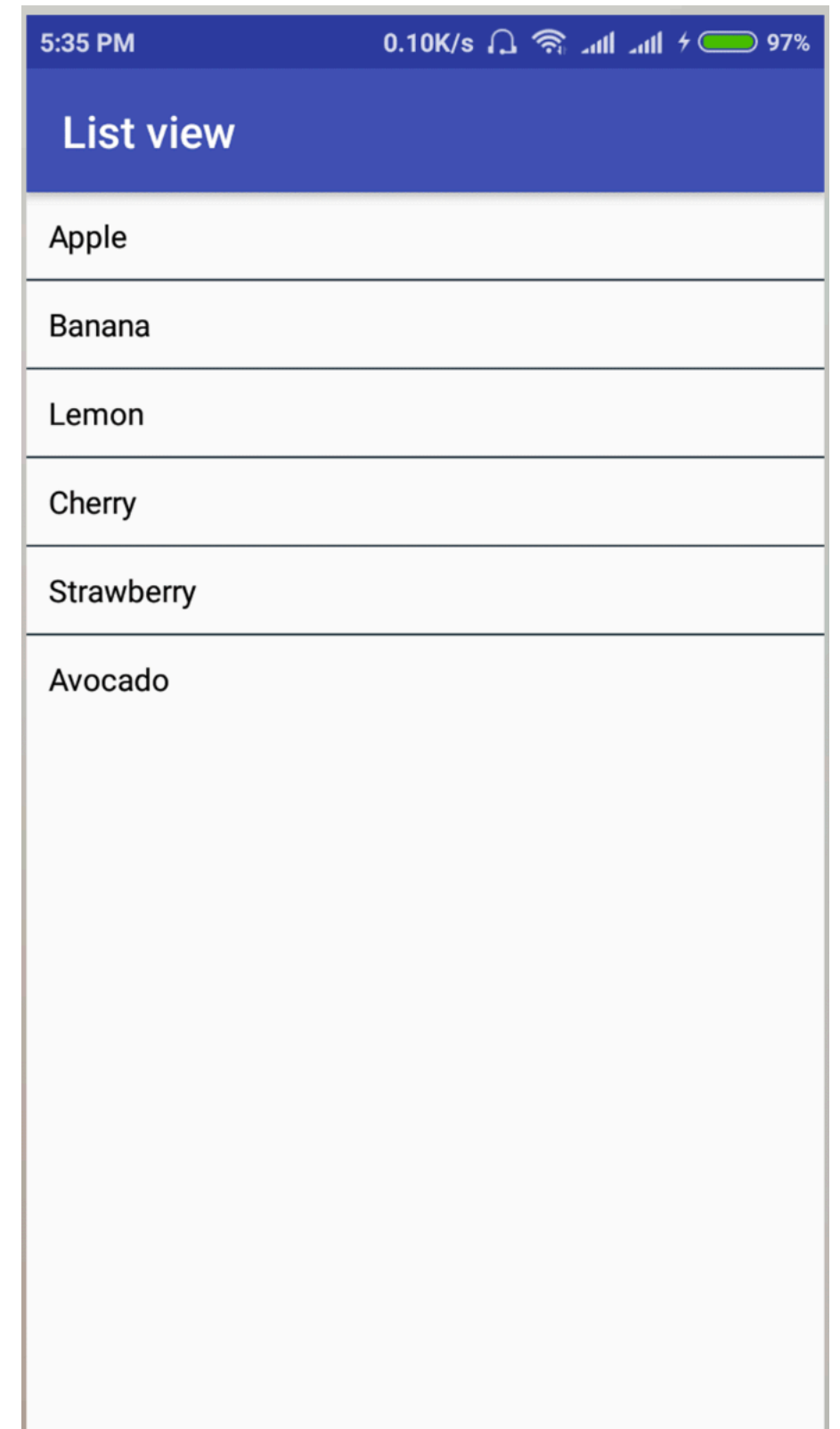


<https://developer.android.com/reference/android/widget/ProgressBar>

# Lists

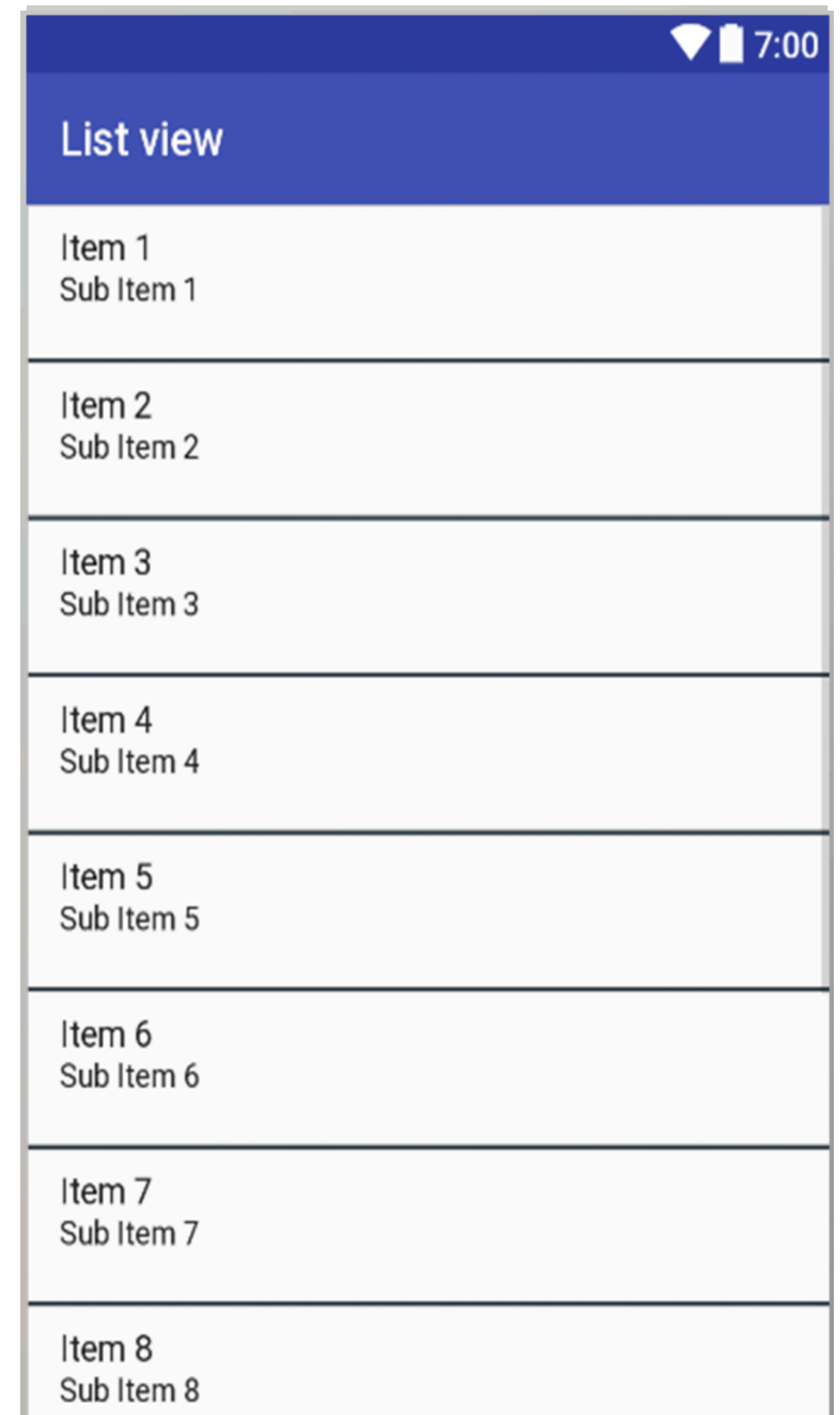
# Lists

- ListView



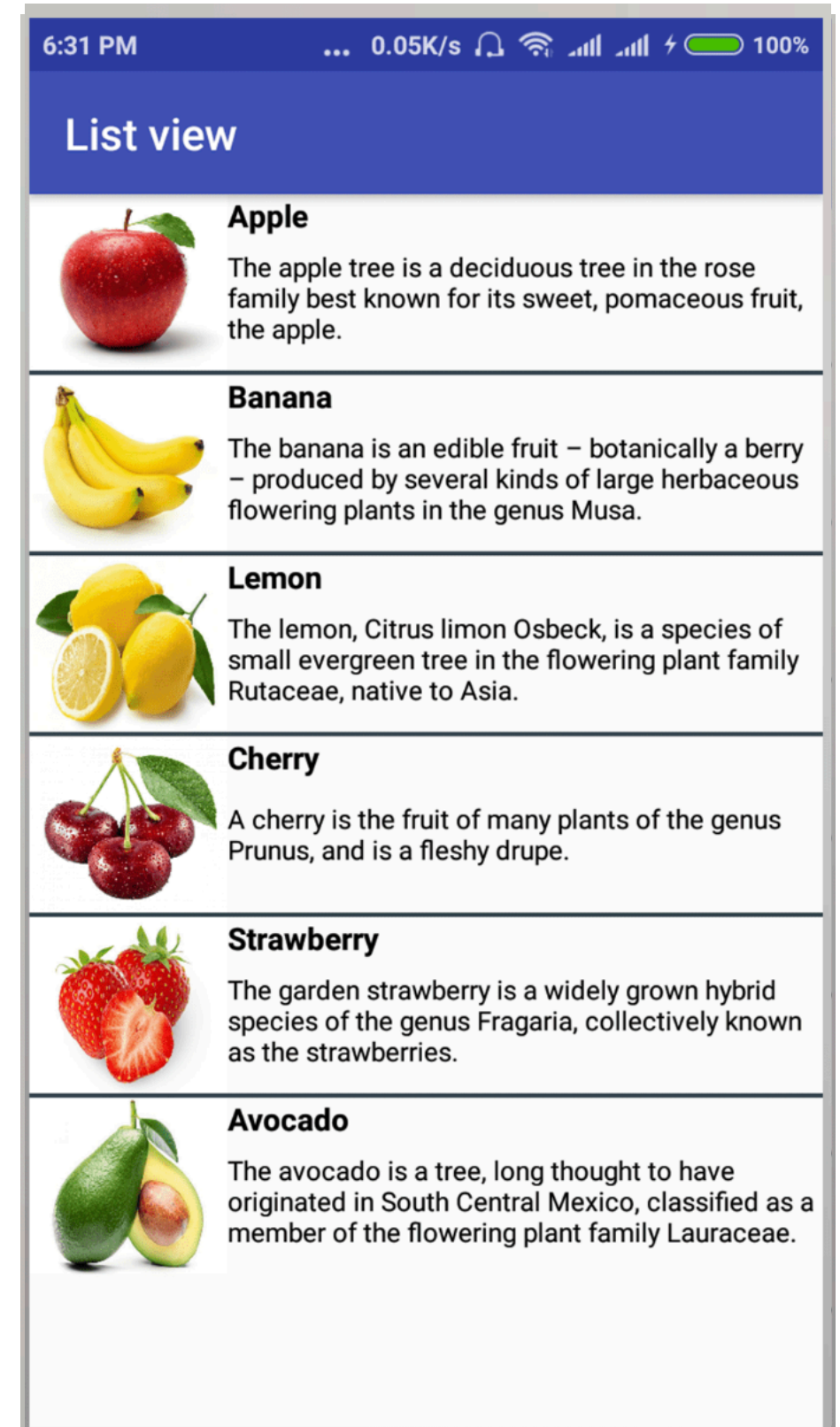
# Lists

- ListView
- RecyclerView



# Lists

- ListView
- RecyclerView



# Listview

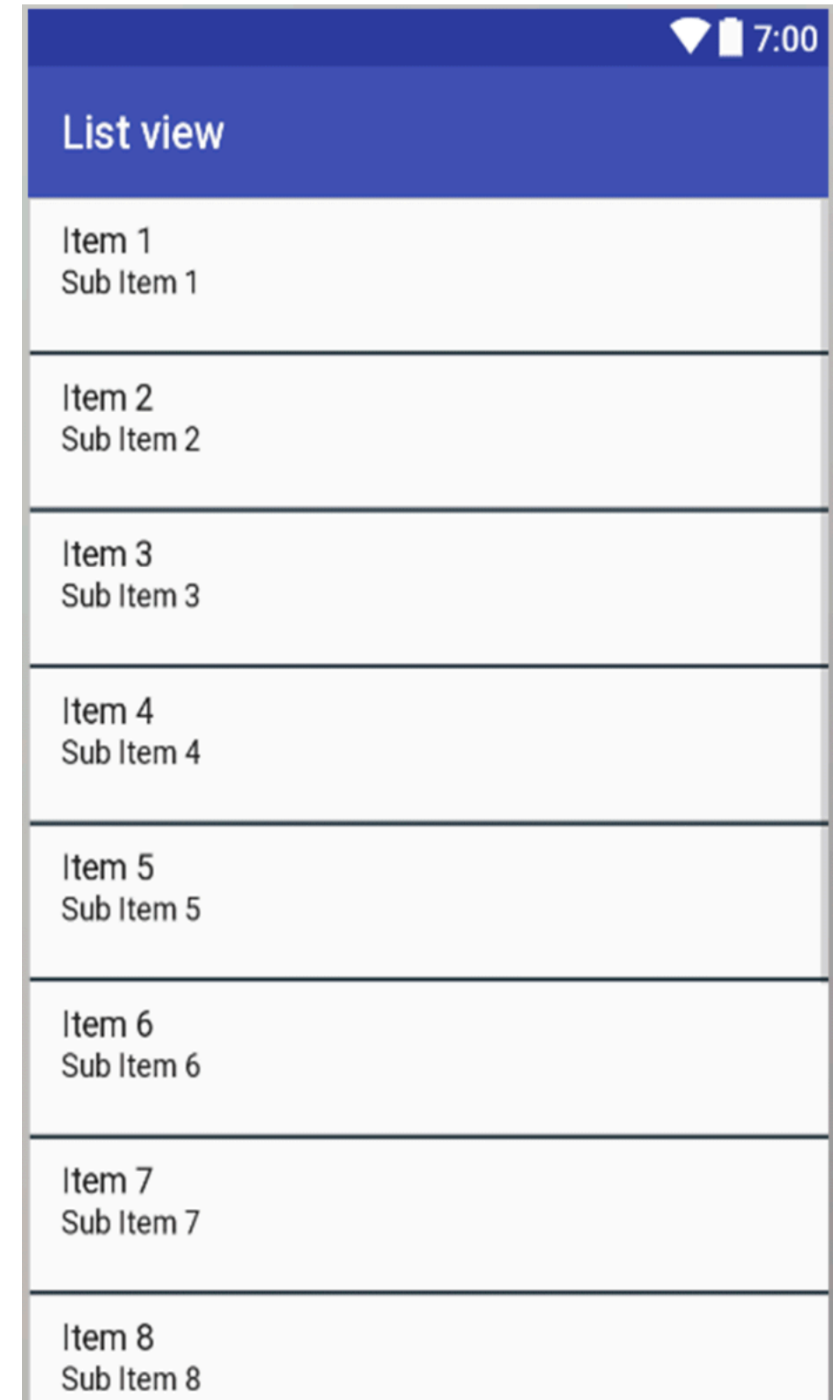
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:paddingLeft="8dp"
    android:paddingRight="8dp">
    <ListView android:id="@android:id/list"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <TextView android:id="@+id/text"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
    <TextView android:id="@+id/subText"
        ...
</LinearLayout>
```

# Listview

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:paddingLeft="8dp"
    android:paddingRight="8dp">
    <ListView android:id="@android:id/list"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="vertical">
    <TextView android:id="@+id/text"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
    <TextView android:id="@+id/subText"
        ...
</LinearLayout>
```



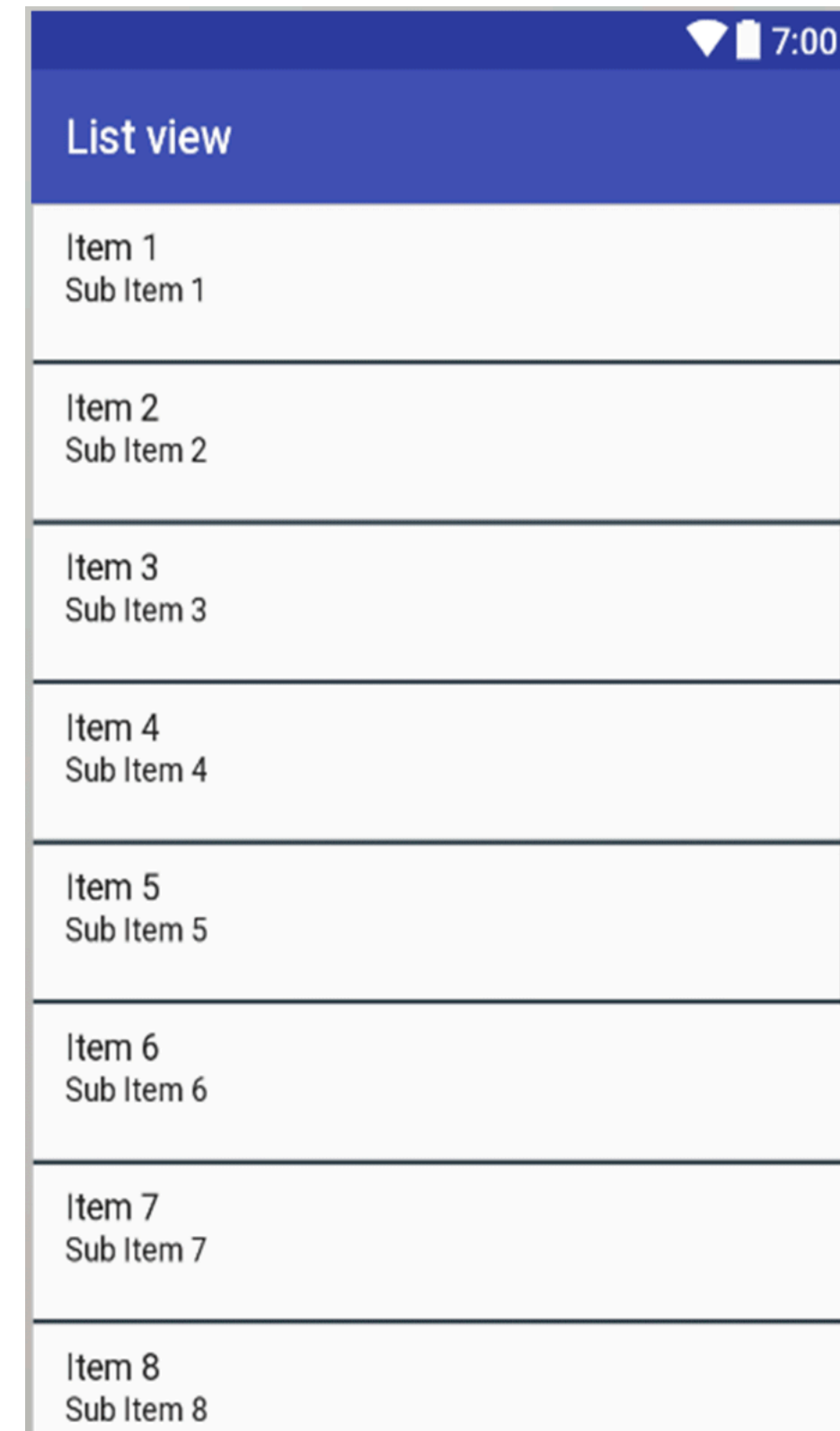


# ListView

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="..."
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:paddingLeft="8dp"
    android:paddingRight="8dp">
    <ListView android:id="@android:id/myList"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

```
val arrayAdapter = ArrayAdapter<String>(this,
    android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, arrayList)
```

```
myList.adapter = arrayAdapter
```

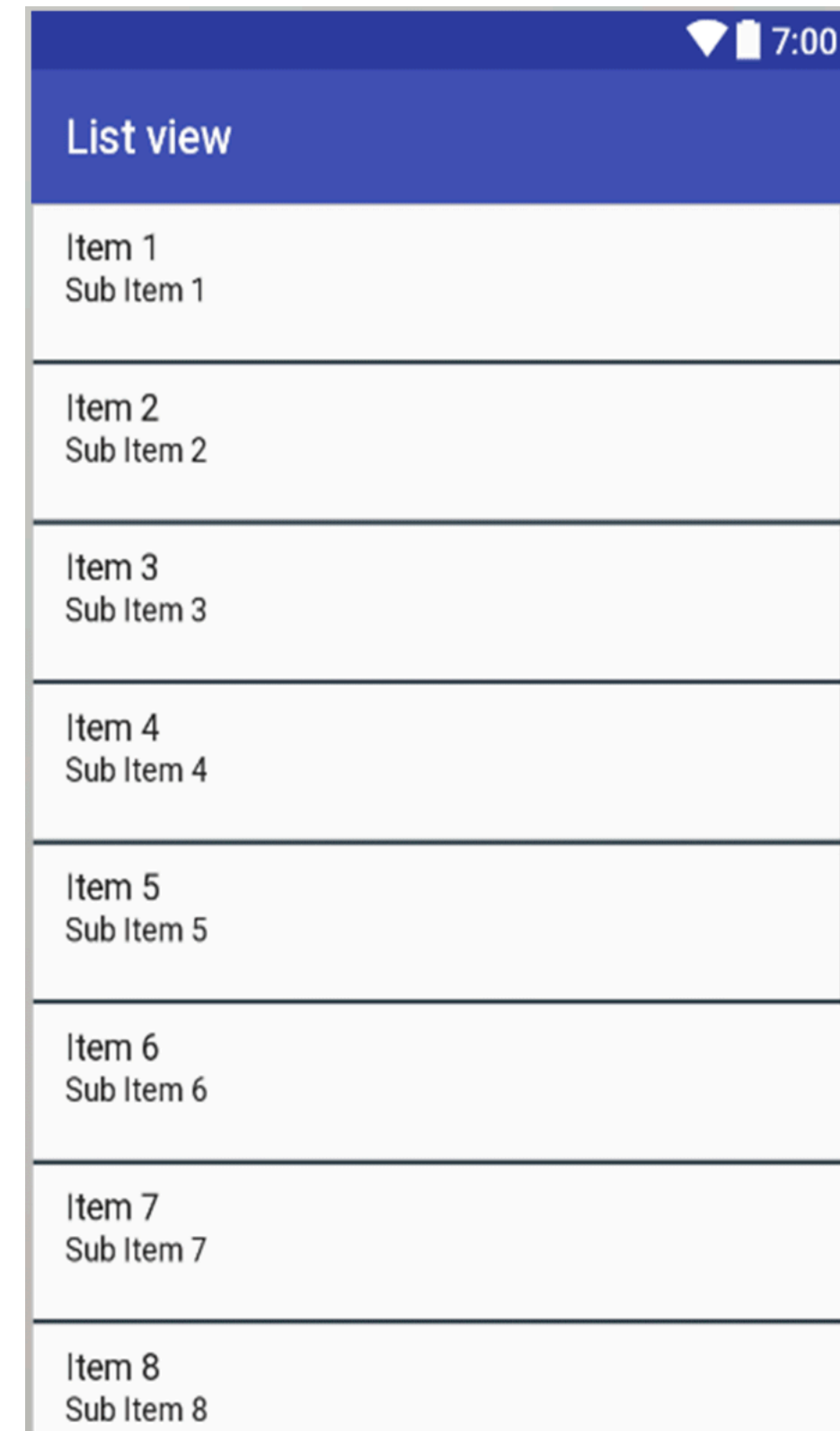


# ListView

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="..."
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:paddingLeft="8dp"
    android:paddingRight="8dp">
    <ListView android:id="@android:id/myList"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

```
val arrayAdapter = ArrayAdapter<String>(this,
    android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, arrayList)
```

```
myList.adapter = arrayAdapter
```

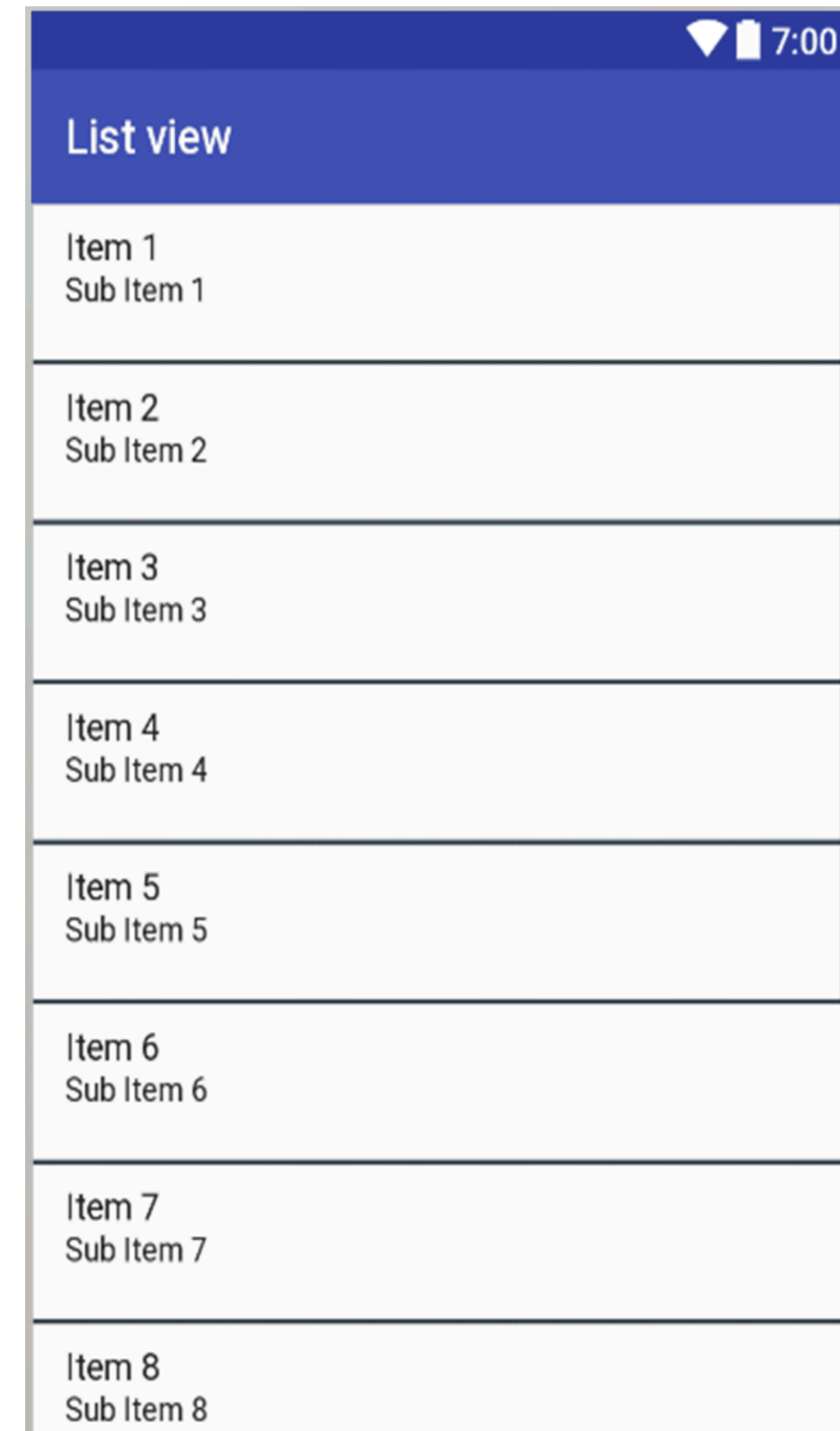


# ListView

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
    xmlns:android="..."
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:paddingLeft="8dp"
    android:paddingRight="8dp">
    <ListView android:id="@android:id/myList"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

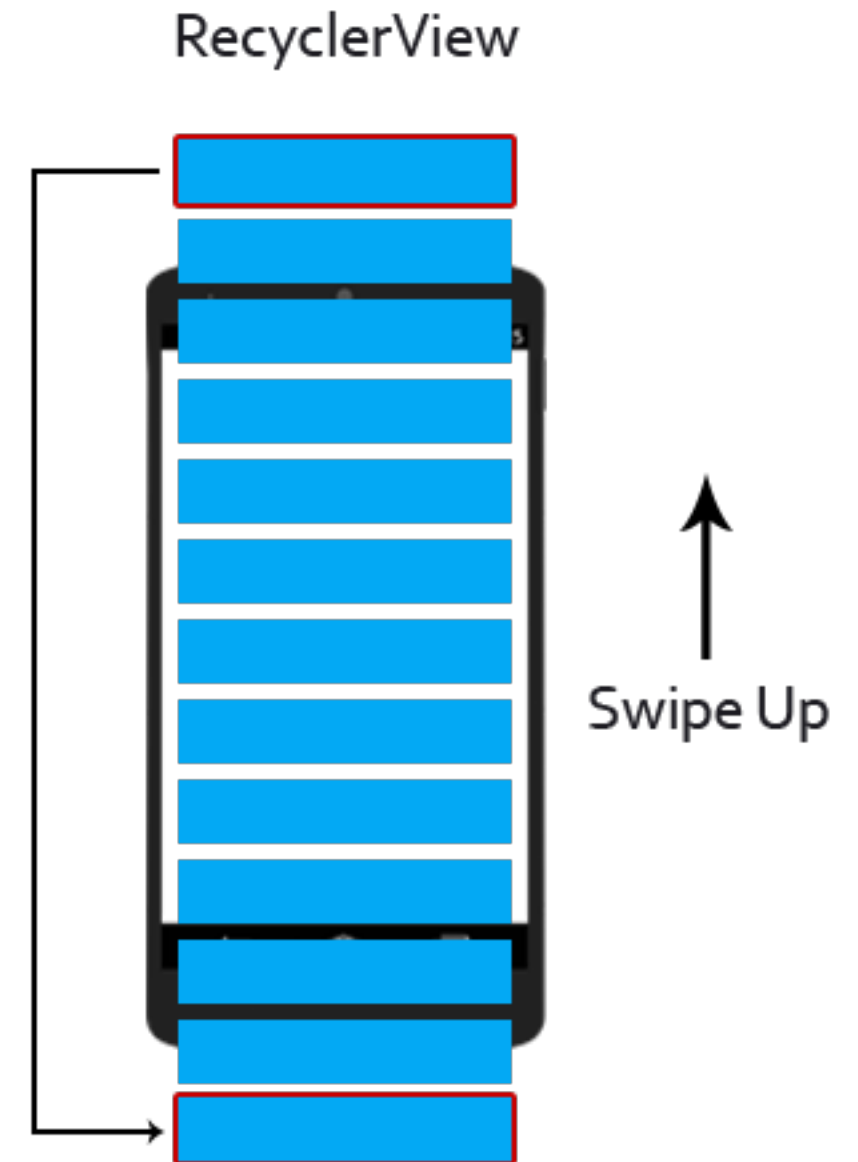
```
val arrayAdapter = ArrayAdapter<String>(this,
    android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, arrayList)
```

```
myList.adapter = arrayAdapter
```



# RecyclerView

- ListView
- RecyclerView



# RecyclerView

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!-- A RecyclerView with some commonly used attributes -->
<android.support.v7.widget.RecyclerView
    android:id="@+id/my_recycler_view"
    android:scrollbars="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"/>
```

```
class MyActivity : Activity() {
    private lateinit var recyclerView: RecyclerView
    private lateinit var viewAdapter: RecyclerView.Adapter<*>
    private lateinit var viewManager: RecyclerView.LayoutManager
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.my_activity)
        viewManager = LinearLayoutManager(this)
        viewAdapter = MyAdapter(myDataset)
        recyclerView = findViewById<RecyclerView>(R.id.my_recycler_view).apply {
            setHasFixedSize(true)
            layoutManager = viewManager
            adapter = viewAdapter
        }
    }
    // ...
}
```



# RecyclerView

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!-- A RecyclerView with some commonly used attributes -->
<android.support.v7.widget.RecyclerView
    android:id="@+id/my_recycler_view"
    android:scrollbars="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"/>
```

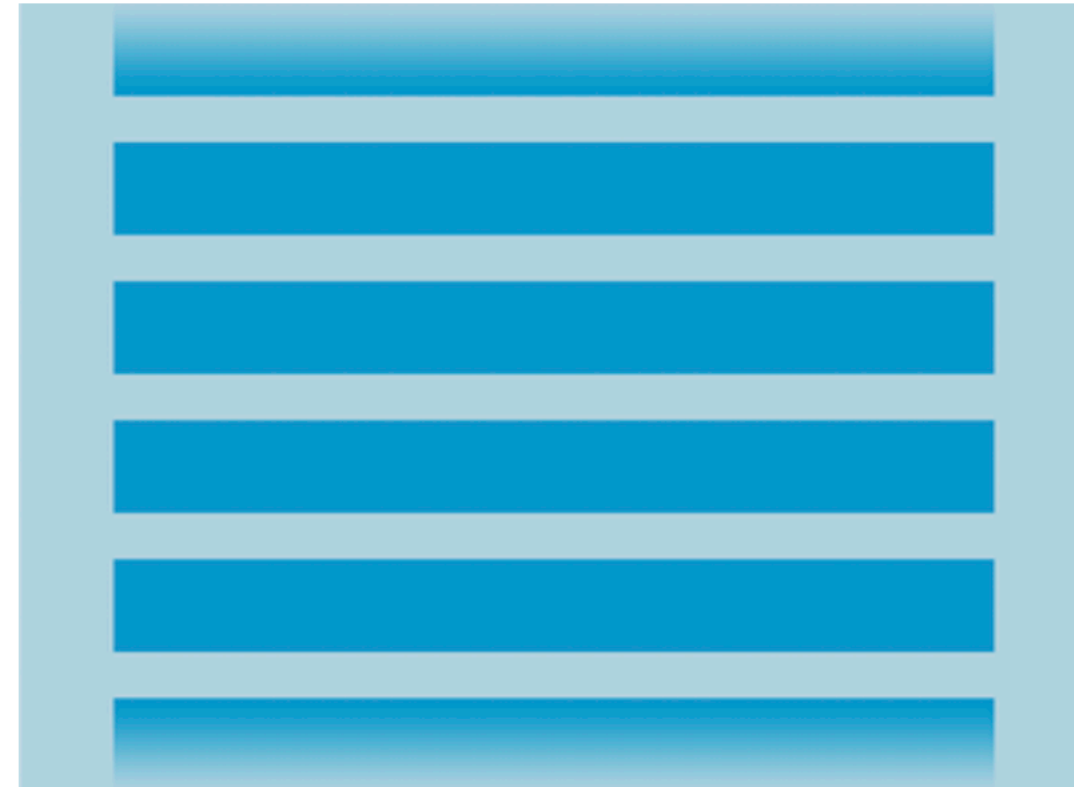
```
class MyActivity : Activity() {
    private lateinit var recyclerView: RecyclerView
    private lateinit var viewAdapter: RecyclerView.Adapter<*>
    private lateinit var viewManager: RecyclerView.LayoutManager
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.my_activity)
        viewManager = LinearLayoutManager(this)
        viewAdapter = MyAdapter(myDataset)
        recyclerView = findViewById<RecyclerView>(R.id.my_recycler_view).apply {
            setHasFixedSize(true)
            layoutManager = viewManager
            adapter = viewAdapter
        }
    }
    // ...
}
```



# RecyclerView

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!-- A RecyclerView with some commonly used attributes -->
<android.support.v7.widget.RecyclerView
    android:id="@+id/my_recycler_view"
    android:scrollbars="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"/>
```

```
class MyActivity : Activity() {
    private lateinit var recyclerView: RecyclerView
    private lateinit var viewAdapter: RecyclerView.Adapter<*>
    private lateinit var viewManager: RecyclerView.LayoutManager
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.my_activity)
        viewManager = LinearLayoutManager(this)
        viewAdapter = MyAdapter(myDataset)
        recyclerView = findViewById<RecyclerView>(R.id.my_recycler_view).apply {
            setHasFixedSize(true)
            layoutManager = viewManager
            adapter = viewAdapter
        }
    }
    // ...
}
```



<https://developer.android.com/guide/topics/ui/layout/recyclerview>

# RecyclerView.Adapter

```
class MyAdapter(private val myDataset: Array<String>) :  
    RecyclerView.Adapter<MyAdapter.MyViewHolder>() {
```

```
    class MyViewHolder(val textView: TextView) : RecyclerView.ViewHolder(textView)
```

```
    override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup,  
                                    viewType: Int): MyAdapter.MyViewHolder {  
        val textView = LayoutInflater.from(parent.context)  
            .inflate(R.layout.my_text_view, parent, false) as TextView  
        ...  
        return MyViewHolder(textView)  
    }
```

```
    // Replace the contents of a view (invoked by the layout manager)  
    override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: MyViewHolder, position: Int) {  
        // - get element from your dataset at this position  
        // - replace the contents of the view with that element  
        holder.textView.text = myDataset[position]  
    }
```

```
    override fun getItemCount() = myDataset.size  
}
```





DEMO

# RecyclerView.Adapter

```
class MyAdapter(private val myDataset: Array<String>) :  
    RecyclerView.Adapter<MyAdapter.MyViewHolder>() {
```

```
    class MyViewHolder(val textView: TextView) : RecyclerView.ViewHolder(textView)
```

```
    override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup,  
                                    viewType: Int): MyAdapter.MyViewHolder {  
        val textView = LayoutInflater.from(parent.context)  
            .inflate(R.layout.my_text_view, parent, false) as TextView  
        ...  
        return MyViewHolder(textView)  
    }
```

```
    // Replace the contents of a view (invoked by the layout manager)  
    override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: MyViewHolder, position: Int) {  
        // - get element from your dataset at this position  
        // - replace the contents of the view with that element  
        holder.textView.text = myDataset[position]  
    }
```

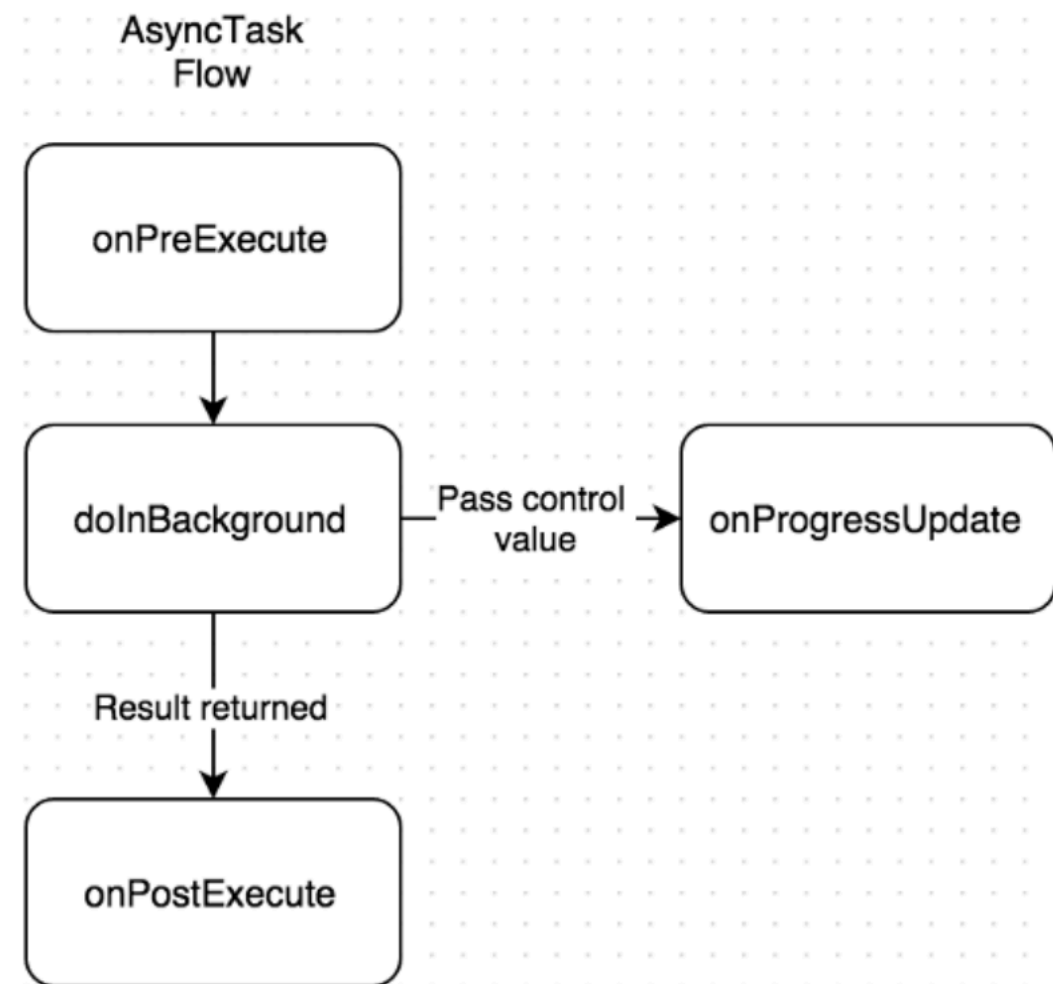
```
    override fun getItemCount() = myDataset.size  
}
```



<https://developer.android.com/guide/topics/ui/layout/recyclerview>

# AsyncTask

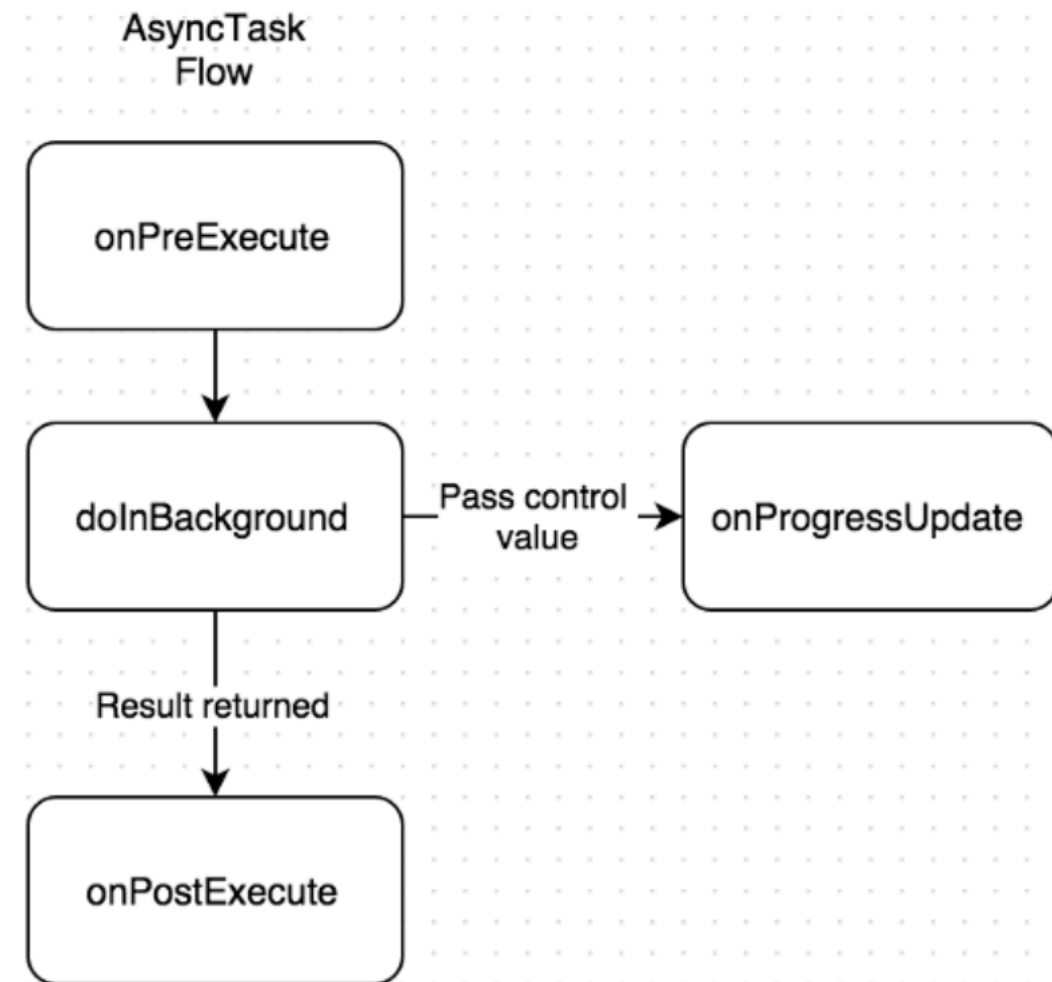
```
class SomeTask():
    AsyncTask<Void, Int, String>() {
        override fun doInBackground(
            vararg params: Void?): String? {
            // ...
        }
        override fun onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute()
            // ...
        }
        override fun onPostExecute(
            result: String?) {
            super.onPostExecute(result)
            // ...
        }
        override fun onProgressUpdate(
            vararg values: Int){
            super.onProgressUpdate(result)
            // ...
        }
    }
}
```



# AsyncTask

Deprecated

```
class SomeTask():
    AsyncTask<Void, Int, String>() {
        override fun doInBackground(
            vararg params: Void?): String? {
            // ...
        }
        override fun onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute()
            // ...
        }
        override fun onPostExecute(
            result: String?) {
            super.onPostExecute(result)
            // ...
        }
        override fun onProgressUpdate(
            vararg values: Int){
            super.onProgressUpdate(result)
            // ...
        }
    }
}
```

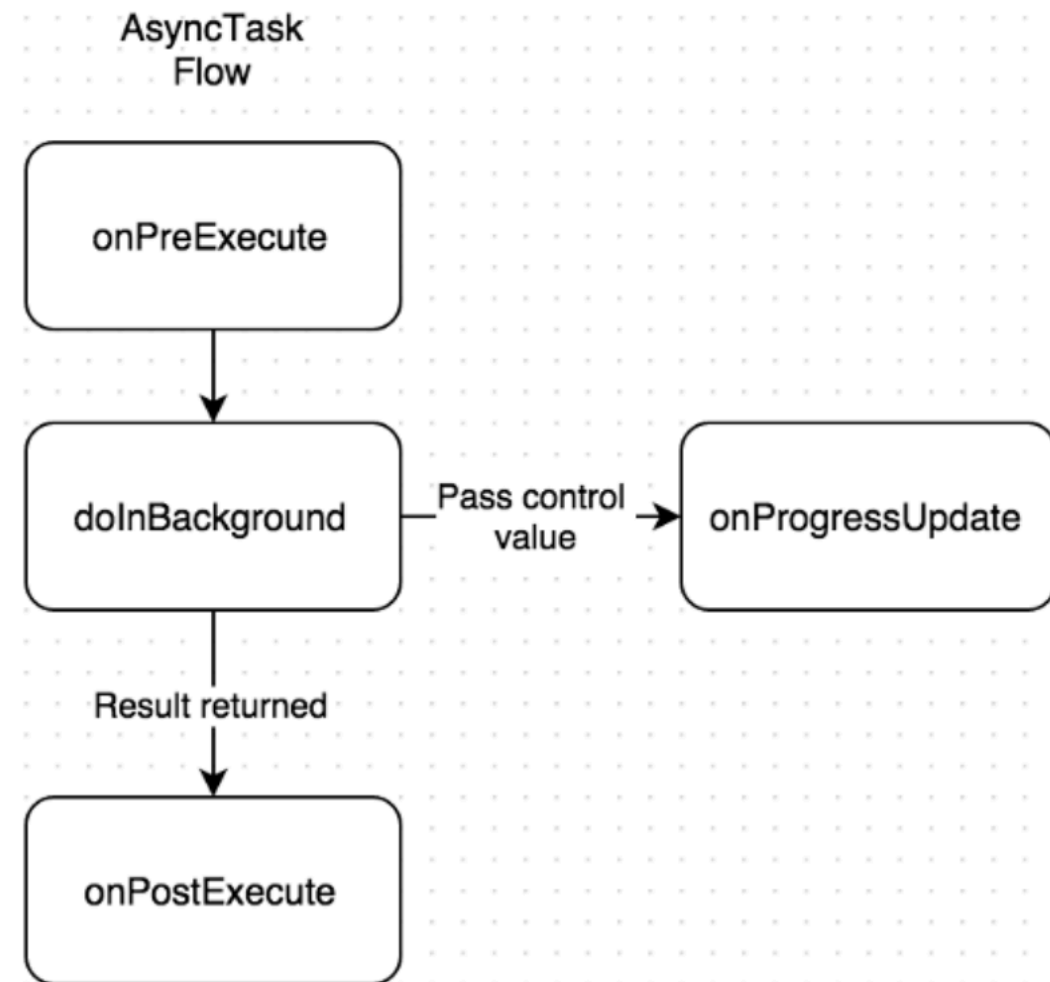


# AsyncTask

Deprecated

BackgroundThread

```
class SomeTask():
    AsyncTask<Void, Int, String>() {
        override fun doInBackground(
            vararg params: Void?): String? {
            // ...
        }
        override fun onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute()
            // ...
        }
        override fun onPostExecute(
            result: String?) {
            super.onPostExecute(result)
            // ...
        }
        override fun onProgressUpdate(
            vararg values: Int){
            super.onProgressUpdate(result)
            // ...
        }
    }
}
```

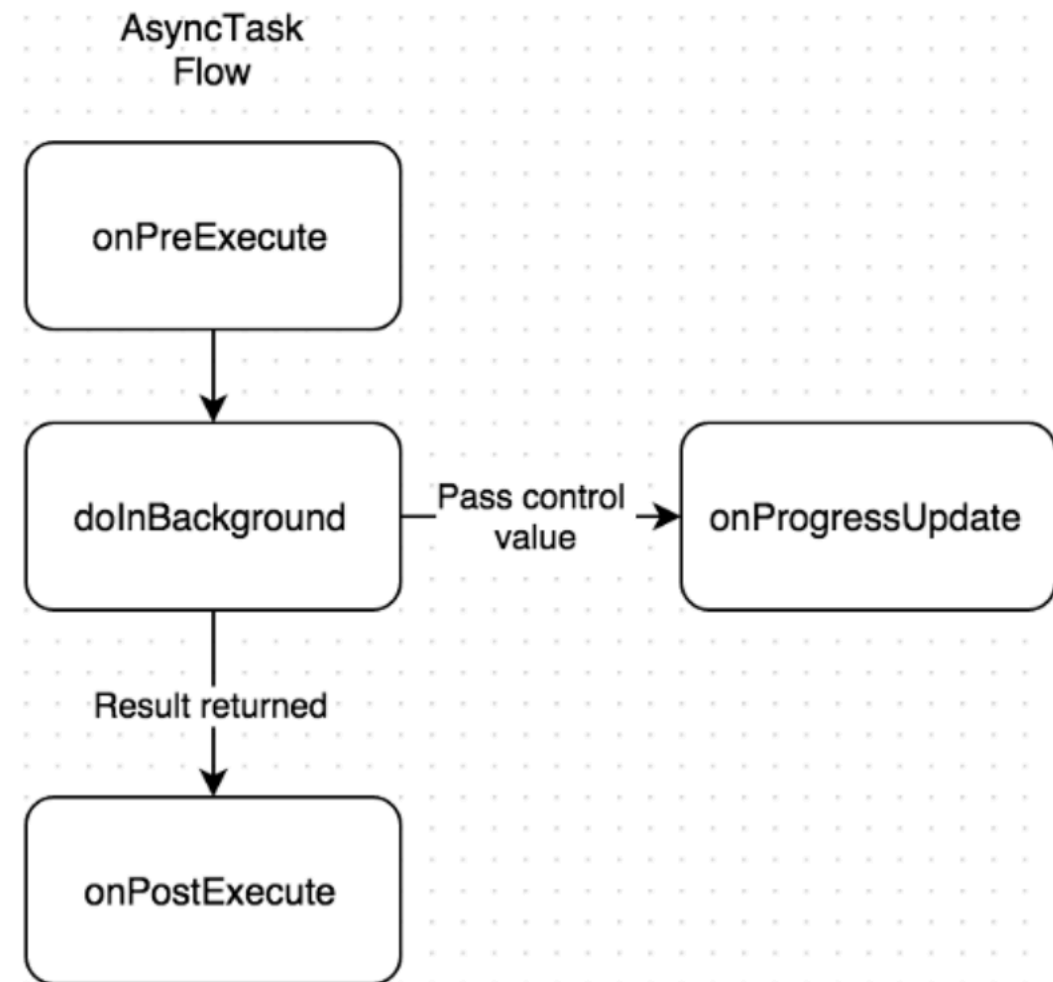


# AsyncTask

Deprecated

BackgroundThread

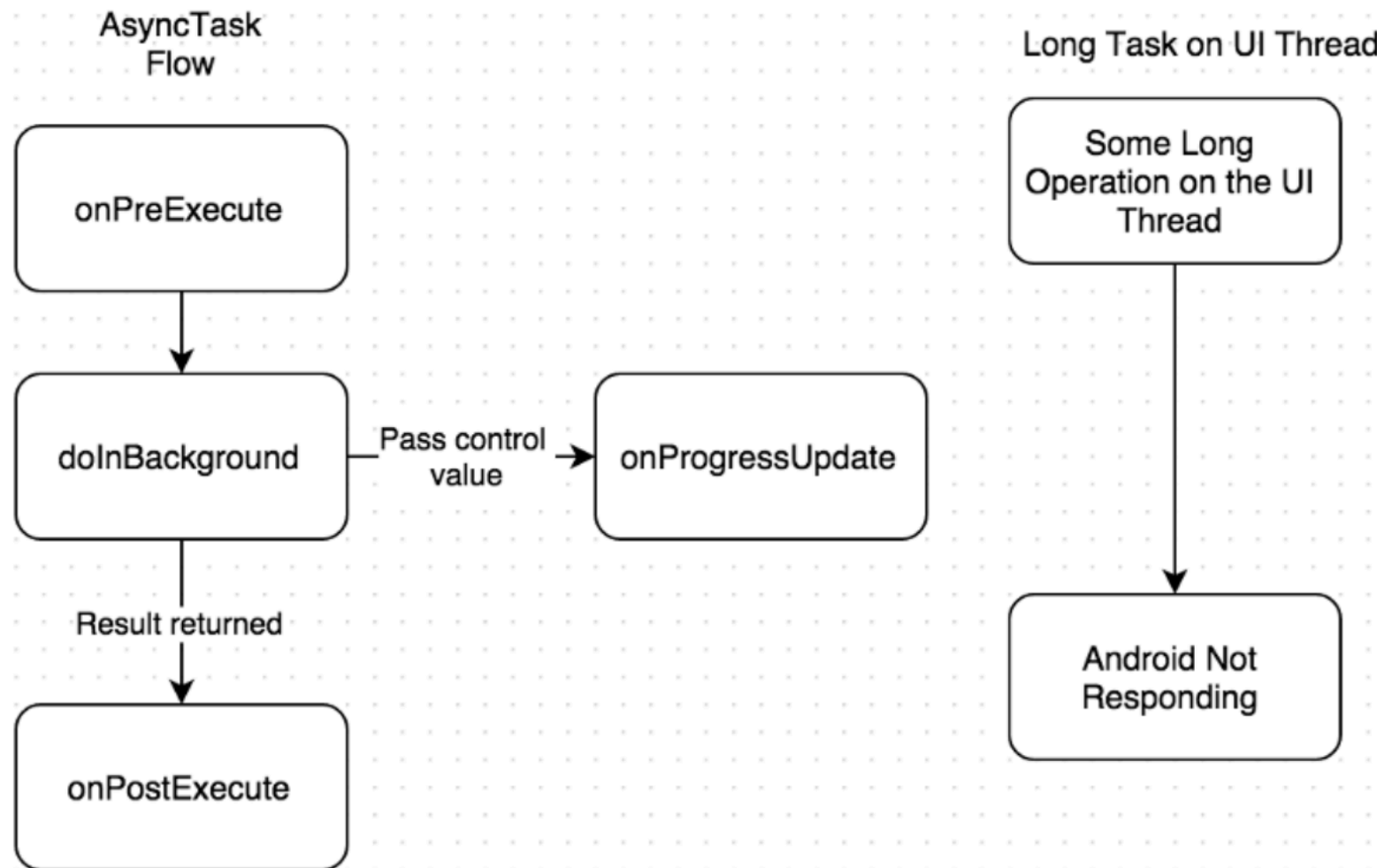
```
class SomeTask():
    AsyncTask<Void, Int, String>() {
        override fun doInBackground(
            vararg params: Void?): String? {
            // ...
        }
        override fun onPreExecute() {
            super.onPreExecute()
            // ...
        }
        override fun onPostExecute(
            result: String?) {
            super.onPostExecute(result)
            // ...
        }
        override fun onProgressUpdate(
            vararg values: Int){
            super.onProgressUpdate(result)
            // ...
        }
    }
}
```



UiThread

# AsyncTask

Deprecated




<https://developer.android.com/reference/android/os/AsyncTask>

# Anko AsyncTask Alternative

```
doAsync {  
    //Execute all the long running  
    // tasks here  
    val s: String = makeNetworkCall()  
    uiThread {  
        //Update the UI thread here  
        alert("Downloaded data is $s",  
            "Hi I'm an alert") {  
            yesButton { toast("Yay !") }  
            noButton { toast(": ( !") }  
        }.show()  
    }  
}
```

# Anko AsyncTask Alternative

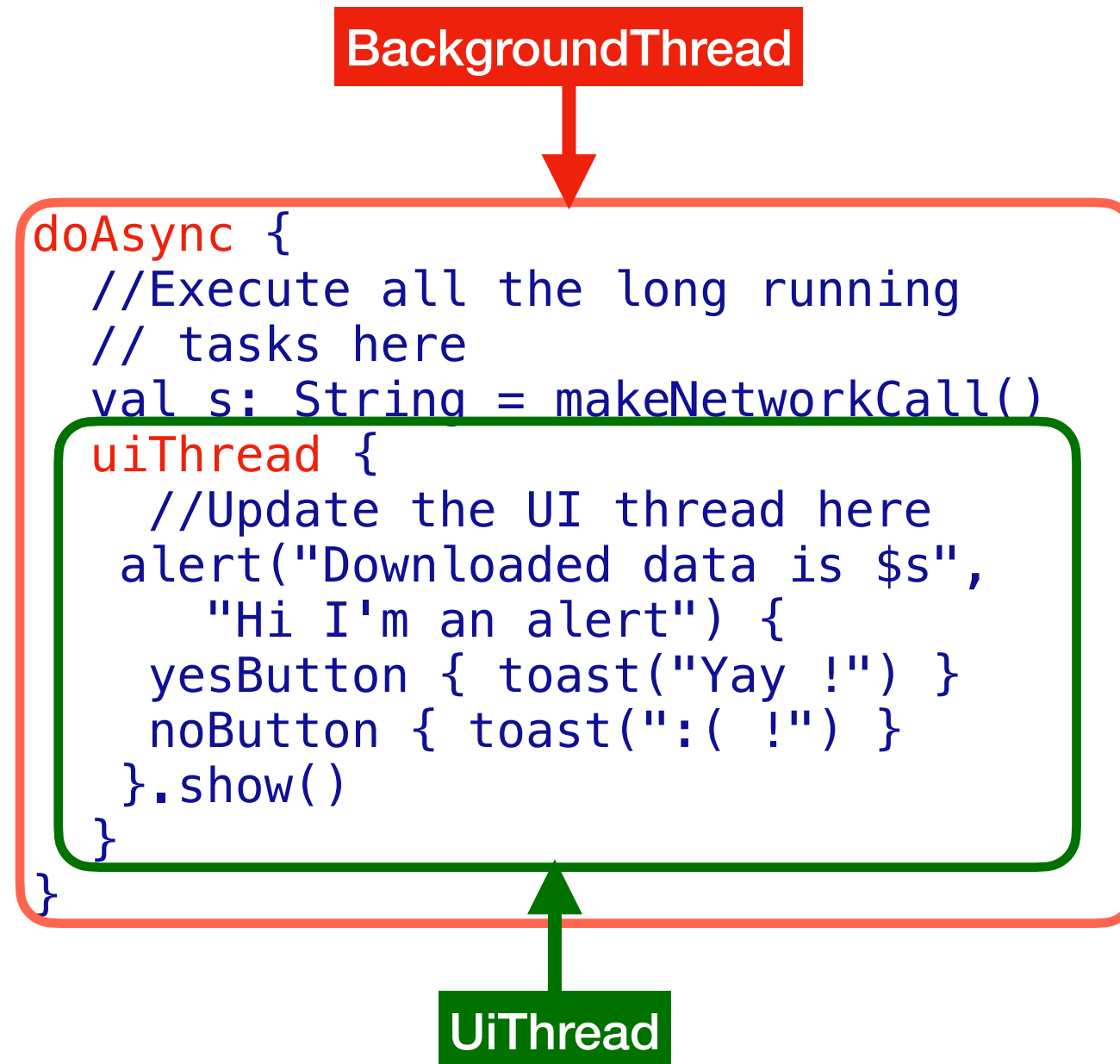
BackgroundThread



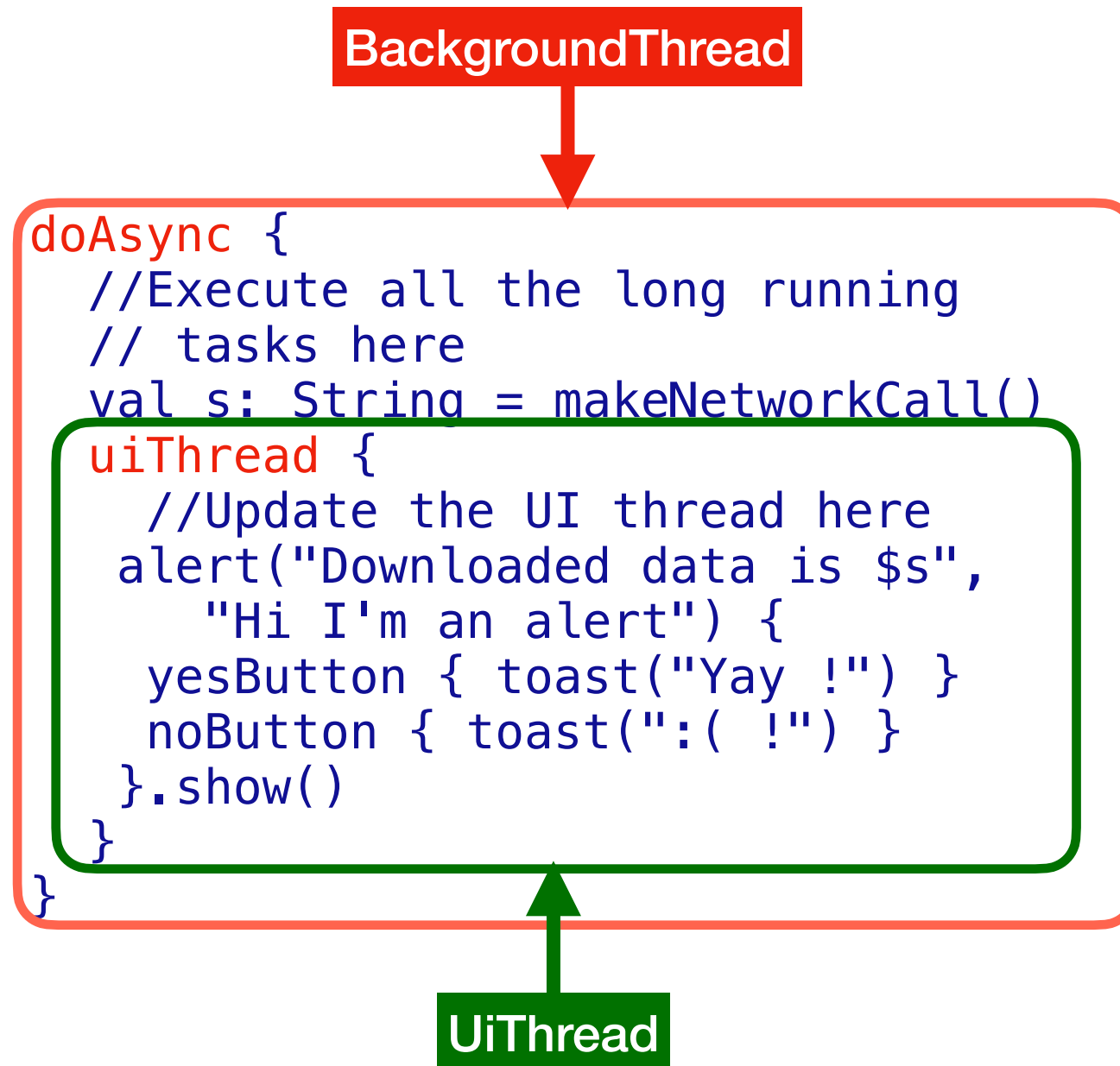
```
doAsync {  
    //Execute all the long running  
    // tasks here  
    val s: String = makeNetworkCall()  
    uiThread {  
        //Update the UI thread here  
        alert("Downloaded data is $s",  
            "Hi I'm an alert") {  
            yesButton { toast("Yay !") }  
            noButton { toast(": ( !") }  
        }.show()  
    }  
}
```



# Anko AsyncTask Alternative



# Anko AsyncTask Alternative



# Lecture outcomes

- Support different screen, using layouts and fragments
- ListView, RecyclerView, Progress Indicators
- Retrieve data on background threads

