

# Bachelor of IT (Computer Science) Assignment 2 - Client-Side React Application CAB230 - Web Computing

Dane Madsen n10983864@qut.edu.au

## Contents

| 1        | $\operatorname{Intr}$ | roduction                       | 2  |  |
|----------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----|--|
|          | 1.1                   | Purpose and Description         | 2  |  |
|          | 1.2                   | Completeness and Limitations    |    |  |
| <b>2</b> | Use                   | of End Points                   | 4  |  |
|          | 2.1                   | /movies/search                  | 4  |  |
|          | 2.2                   | /movies/data/{imdbID}           |    |  |
|          | 2.3                   | /people/{id}                    |    |  |
|          | 2.4                   | /user/register                  |    |  |
|          |                       | /user/login                     |    |  |
|          | 2.6                   | /user/refresh                   |    |  |
|          | 2.7                   | /user/logout                    |    |  |
| 3        | Mo                    | dules Used                      | 10 |  |
|          | 3.1                   | react-router-dom                | 10 |  |
|          | 3.2                   | react-responsive-carousel       | 10 |  |
|          | 3.3                   |                                 | 10 |  |
|          | 3.4                   |                                 | 10 |  |
| 4        | Application Design 11 |                                 |    |  |
|          | 4.1                   | Navigation and Layout           | 11 |  |
|          | 4.2                   | Usability and Quality of Design | 13 |  |

## 1 Introduction

#### 1.1 Purpose and Description

The purpose of this react application is to collate and display information regarding movies, and cast members to the user in a responsive and accessible manner. The application should allow the user to search for movies by year or title and display the results in a list. When a movie is selected, the application should display all the details of the movie, including the year the movie was made, the plot of the movie and all the cast members involved with the movie. The application should also allow the user to visit individual pages of cast members where the user can view that cast members details, including their birth year, death year and all the movies they have been involved with.

It achieve this goal and to provide the user with the best experience I can, i have used a number of advanced react features, including the use of react router, IntesectionObserver and react-responsive-carousel. The use of these features has allowed me to create a professional looking application that is both easy to use and responsive for the user.





## 1.2 Completeness and Limitations

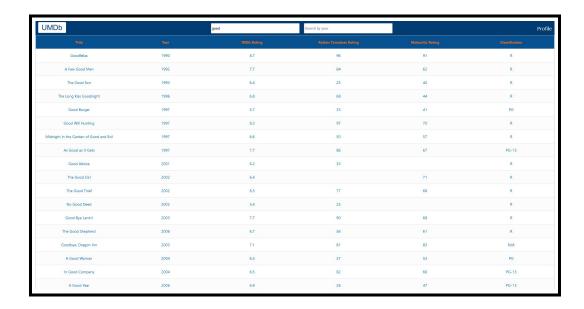
This implementation covers all the requirements of the assignment specification. Navigation is handled using react router, controlled forms are used for all user input, and every 10 minutes the refresh token is used to get a new access token. In addition to this, the application uses ag-grid to display the search results in an infinitly scrolling grid and react-responsive-carousel to display the highest scoring movies of all time on the home (landing) page. On the person page the movies the person is involved in are displayed in a grid with the IMDb Rating.

## 2 Use of End Points

The functionality for all the API endpoints is handled in API.js. This file contains all the functions that are used to make requests to the API. By containing all the API functionality in one file, it makes it easier to maintain and potentially update the application in the future.

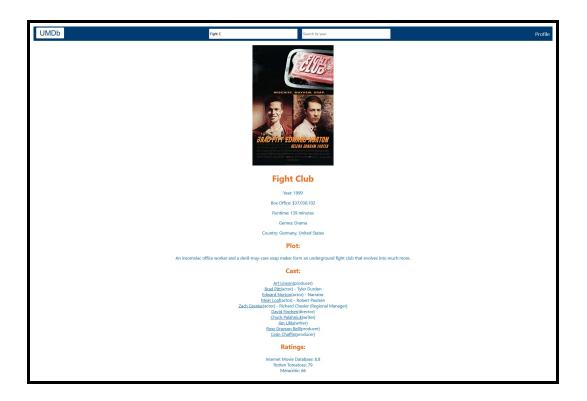
## 2.1 /movies/search

This endpoint is implemented as the getMovies function and is utilised by two search forms at the top of the application. The first search form is for the user to search for movies by title, and the second is for the user to search for movies by year. Both of these forms are controlled forms and can be accessed from any page in the application. Doing it this way removes an extra layer of complexity for the user and allows them to get into the function of the application right from the start of the application.



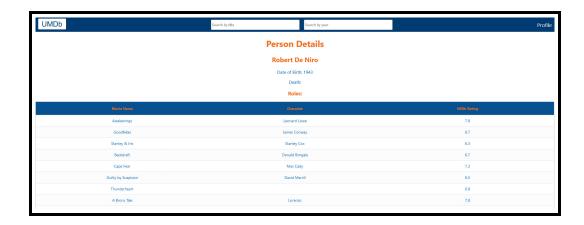
## 2.2 /movies/data/{imdbID}

This endpoint is implemented as the getMovie function and is utilised by the movie page to get the details of the movie the user has selected. The movie page is accessed by clicking on any of the movies in the search results. The movie page displays all the details of the movie, including the title, year, box office earnings, runtime, genre, country of origin, plot, cast and ratings. each cast member is a clickable link that will lead to that cast members respective page.



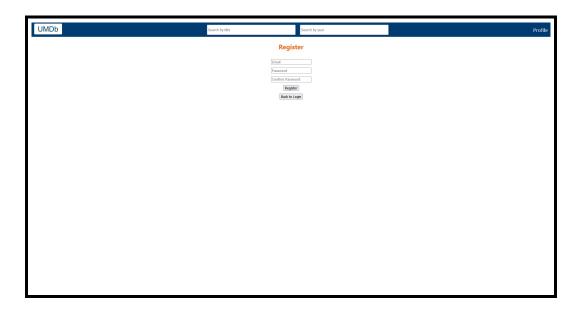
## 2.3 /people/{id}

This endpoint is implemented as the getPerson function and is utilised by the person page to get the details of the person the user has selected. The person page is accessed by clicking on any of the cast members on the movie page. The person page displays all the details of the person exposed by the API, including their name, birth year, death year, all the movies they have been involved with. In a grid the name of each movie, the name of the character the person played and the IMDb Rating is displayed for the users convenience.



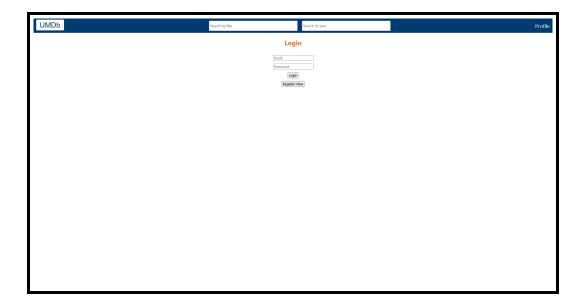
#### 2.4 /user/register

This endpoint is implemented as the postRegister function and is utilised by the profile page to register new users. The profile page is accessed by clicking on the profile button in the navidation bar at the top of the page. When first launched, if the user isnt logged in the profile page will be in the login state, if the user presses the register button the profile page will be transitioned into the register state. The register state contains fields for the user to enter their email, password and confirm password. If the user presses the register button the /user/register endpoint will be utilised to register the user and the tokens will be stored in local storage. If the user presses back to login the page will be transitioned back into the login state.



## 2.5 /user/login

This endpoint is implemented as the postLogin function and is utilised by the profile page to login existing users. If the user accesses the the profile page while logged out they will be gretted with a login prompt with an email and password field, button to login and a button to register. If the user presses the register button the page will be transitioned into the register state. If the user presses the login button the /user/login endpoint will be utilised to login the user and the tokens will be stored in local storage.

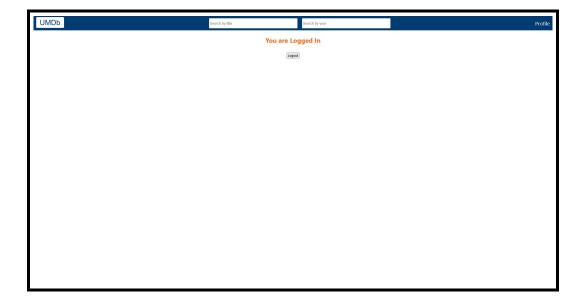


#### 2.6 /user/refresh

This endpoint is implemented as the postRefresh function and is utilised in the back end in App.js to refresh the tokens when the app first starts and every 10 minutes after. This is done to ensure the user does not have to login every 10 minutes.

## 2.7 /user/logout

This endpoint is implemented as the postLogout function and is utilised by the profile page to logout the user. If the user accesses the the profile page while logged in they will be greeted with a message telling them they are logged in accompanied with a button to logout, if the user presses the logout button the /user/logout endpoint will be utilised to logout the user and the tokens will be deleted.



#### 3 Modules Used

#### 3.1 react-router-dom

This module was used to handle navigation within the application. It was used to create the navigation bar at the top of the page and to create the routes for the different pages in the application.

https://www.npmjs.com/package/react-router-dom

#### 3.2 react-responsive-carousel

This module was used to create a carousel on the home page to display the movies with the highest IMDb Rating.

https://www.npmjs.com/package/react-responsive-carousel

#### 3.3 ag-grid-react

This module was used in MoviesPage to create a grid to display the search results in an infinitely scrolling grid, and in PersonPage it is used to display the movies the person stars in.

https://www.npmjs.com/package/ag-grid-react

#### 3.4 ag-grid-community

This module was used in both MoviesPage and PersonPage to utilise the CSS for the respective grids.

https://www.npmjs.com/package/ag-grid-community

## 4 Application Design

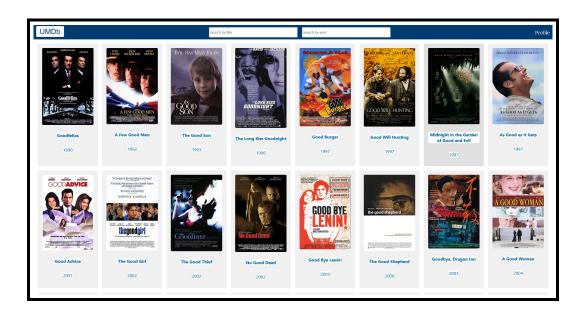
#### 4.1 Navigation and Layout

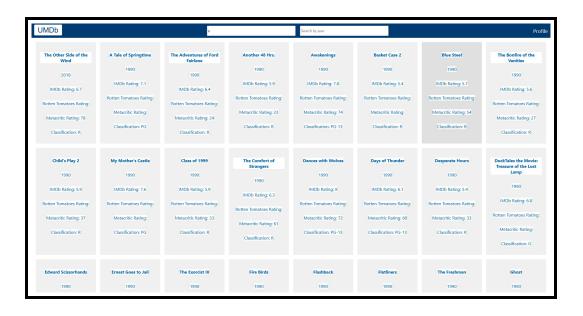
The application has been designed to be as simple to use as possible. The ultimate goal of the design was to develop a user experience that the user can understand and use without having to think about it.

A few design choices were made to achive this goal. The first major choice i made was to move the search bars to the navigation bar at the top of the page. This was done to make the search functionality more accessible to the user by allowing them to search from any page in the application. Moving the search bars to the navigation also freed up space on the MoviesPage allowing me to display more search results at once.



During development i also investigated the possibility of having the poster image for each movie displayed in the search results. I decided against this as it excessively queries the API and often resulted in a rate limit. It also increased the complexity of being able to sort the search results which was something I wanted to implement.





4.2 Usability and Quality of Design